

ĐỀ CƯƠNG ÔN TẬP CUỐI KỲ II – TIẾNG ANH 12

NĂM HỌC 2024-2025

Unit 9: CAREER PATHS

A-VOCABULARY

NO	ENGLISH	TYPE	PRONUNCIATION	VIETNAMESE
1	Career path	Noun	/ˈkæriə pæθ/	Con đường sự nghiệp
2	Pursue	Verb	/pəˈsuː/	Theo đuổi
3	Work experience	Noun	/wɜːrk ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	Kinh nghiệm làm việc
4	Take over	Phrasal Verb	/teɪk ˈoʊvər/	Tiếp quản
5	Automate	Verb	/ˈɔːtə meɪt/	Tự động hóa
6	Gain	Verb	/geɪn/	Đạt được
7	In demand	Adjective	/ɪn dɪˈmænd/	Được yêu cầu nhiều
8	Soft skill	Noun	/sɔːft skɪl/	Kỹ năng mềm
9	Adapt	Verb	/əˈdæpt/	Thích nghi
10	Deal with	Phrasal Verb	/diːl wɪð/	Giải quyết
11	Passion	Noun	/ˈpæʃən/	Đam mê
12	Be passionate about	Phrase	/biː ˈpæʃənət əˈbaʊt/	Đam mê về
13	Outgoing	Adjective	/ˈaʊtɡoʊɪŋ/	Hướng ngoại, cởi mở
14	Personality	Noun	/ˌpɜːrsəˈnælɪti/	Tính cách
15	Take into account	Phrase	/teɪk ˈɪntu əˈkaʊnt/	Cân nhắc
16	Specialty	Noun	/ˈspeʃəlti/	Chuyên ngành
17	Barista	Noun	/bəˈriːstə/	Nhân viên pha chế

B-

18	Replace	Verb	/rɪˈpleɪs/	Thay thế
19	Obsolete	Adjective	/ˈɒbsəliːt/	Lỗi thời
20	Fascinating	Adjective	/ˈfæsmɪnɪŋ/	Hấp dẫn
21	Stressful	Adjective	/ˈstresfl/	Áp lực
22	Tutor	Noun	/ˈtuːtər/	Giáo sư
23	Character	Noun	/ˈkærɪktər/	phẩm chất
24	Curriculum vitae	Noun	/kəˈrɪkjʊləm ˈviːtaɪ/	Sơ yếu lý lịch
25	Childminder	Noun	/ˈtʃaɪld maɪndər/	Người trông trẻ
26	Position	Noun	/pəˈzɪʃən/	Vị trí
27	Detect	Verb	/dɪˈtekt/	Phát hiện

GRAMMAR: THREE-WORD PHRASAL VERBS

- Cụm động từ ba từ thường bao gồm một động từ, một trạng từ và một giới từ.
- Một số cụm động từ ba từ có thể có nghĩa rõ ràng mà ta có thể đoán được từ các phần cấu thành.

Ví dụ: The cat **jumped away from** the barking dog.

The child **climbed out through** the small gap in the fence.

- Nhiều cụm động từ ba từ có nghĩa thành ngữ, khó đoán được từ từng từ riêng lẻ.

live up to	Đáp ứng kỳ vọng của ai đó
cut down on	Giảm bớt
get on with	Có mối quan hệ tốt với ai đó
put up with	Chịu đựng một tình huống/người khó chịu mà không phàn nàn
go in for	Theo đuổi điều gì đó như một sở thích
get through to	Liên lạc với ai đó qua điện thoại
look forward to	Mong đợi điều gì đó vì thích thú
keep up with	Cập nhật thông tin về điều gì đó, theo kịp
look down on	Coi thường

- Các cụm động từ ba từ cần có một tân ngữ, tân ngữ luôn đi ngay sau giới từ và không thể đặt ở vị trí khác trong câu.

C-PRACTICE**I-PRONUNCIATION**

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to

indicate the answer that differs from the other three in the position of stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 1:** A. passion B. career C. tutor D. homework
Question 2: A. automate B. passionate C. obsolete D. position
Question 3: A. curriculum B. fascinating C. experience D. community
Question 4: A. demand B. account C. advice D. expert
Question 5: A. personality B. architecture C. opportunity D. individual

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E2: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

career path	work experience	in demand	soft skill
curriculum vitae	outgoing personality	school-leaver	job market

- Question 1:** The _____ is becoming more competitive, so young people need to improve their skills to get better opportunities.
Question 2: A _____ may find it difficult to get a job without any experience or further education.
Question 3: Having an _____ can be beneficial in jobs that require interaction with customers.
Question 4: Before applying for a job, make sure your _____ includes all relevant skills and qualifications.
Question 5: Good communication is an important _____ that helps employees work well in a team.
Question 6: IT specialists are highly _____ these days because of the increasing reliance on technology.
Question 7: Gaining some _____ before applying for a full-time job can give you an advantage over other candidates.
Question 8: Many students struggle to decide on their future _____ after graduating from high school.

E3: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

pursue	automate	adapt	replace
apply	graduate	advise	gain

- Question 1:** Many workers worry that artificial intelligence will _____ them in the workplace.
Question 2: Career counselors often _____ young people on how to choose the right profession.
Question 3: In a fast-changing world, it is essential to _____ quickly to new environments and challenges.
Question 4: Internships are a great way for students to _____ practical experience before entering the workforce.
Question 5: Companies are investing in technology to _____ repetitive tasks and increase efficiency.
Question 6: You should carefully _____ for jobs that match your skills and interests.
Question 7: After they _____ from university, many students struggle to find a suitable job.
Question 8: Many students want to _____ higher education after finishing high school to improve their career opportunities.

E4: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

stressful	fascinating	outgoing	obsolete
character	position	specialty	passion

Question 1: She has a strong _____ for teaching and always enjoys helping her students succeed.

Question 2: The manager is looking for someone with an _____ personality to handle customer interactions.

Question 3: Many old technologies have become _____ due to the rapid advancement of modern innovations.

Question 4: Her _____ as a hardworking and dedicated employee helped her get promoted.

Question 5: He was promoted to a higher _____ after working at the company for five years.

Question 6: Neurosurgery is a highly demanding medical _____ that requires years of training.

Question 7: Working under tight deadlines can be extremely _____ and requires good time management skills.

Question 8: The scientist gave a _____ lecture about space exploration that captivated the audience.

E5: Complete the sentences using the phrasal verbs in the box below.

live up to	cut down on	get on with	put up with
go in for	get through to	look forward to	keep up with
look down on	take over	deal with	carry out

Question 1: The company plans to _____ a major research project to improve its products.

Question 2: He was promoted to _____ his manager's role after she retired.

Question 3: The government needs to _____ the rising unemployment problem effectively.

Question 4: He finds it difficult to _____ his colleagues because of their different working styles.

Question 5: Doctors always advise people to _____ unhealthy food to maintain a good lifestyle.

Question 6: She is very ambitious and tries hard to _____ the latest trends in her industry.

Question 7: I don't know how he can _____ the noise in the city center; it's too loud for me.

Question 8: We should never _____ others based on their appearance or background.

Question 9: I really _____ my vacation next month after working so hard.

Question 10: The young athlete hopes to _____ professional sports and make a name for himself.

Question 11: Parents sometimes find it hard to _____ their teenage children when discussing important issues.

Question 12: He has a great reputation to maintain, so he always tries to _____ people's expectations.

E6: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: To succeed in today's job market, it's essential to _____ new skills and stay updated with industry trends.

- A. automate B. gain C. replace D. detect

Question 2: Many companies are looking for employees who can _____ quickly to changes in technology and work environments.

- A. adapt B. pursue C. promote D. create

Question 3: If you want to become a successful barista, you need to be _____ about coffee-making techniques and customer service skills.

- A. passionate B. fascinating C. obsolete D. significant

Question 4: When applying for a job, your _____ should highlight your work experience, education, and key achievements.

- A. personality B. curriculum vitae C. specialty D. position

Question 5: Some jobs, like factory workers, are at risk of being _____ due to advancements in automation technology.

- A. fascinating B. stressful C. obsolete D. outgoing

Question 6: To stand out in a competitive job market, you should develop your _____, such as communication and teamwork.

- A. work experience B. soft skills C. passion D. character

Question 7: If you enjoy working with children, a career as a _____ or tutor might be a good fit for you.

- A. barista B. childminder C. mechanic D. social worker

Question 8: Before choosing a career path, it's important to _____ into account your interests, strengths, and long-term goals.

- A. make B. put C. take D. pay

Question 9: Many people find jobs in the tech industry _____ because they are constantly learning and solving new problems.

- A. outgoing B. fascinating C. stressful D. obsolete

Question 10: If you want to _____ a leadership role in the future, you should start by gaining relevant work experience.

- A. take over B. get on with C. deal with D. get through to

Question 11: Many students struggle to choose the right career _____ before entering university, as it can shape their entire future.

- A. chance B. path C. ladder D. advice

Question 12: If you want to work in a highly competitive industry, you should _____ your dreams and never give up.

- A. pursue B. adapt C. replace D. detect

Question 13: He gained valuable _____ while working as an intern in a multinational company.

- A. job description B. career objective C. job requirement D. work experience

Question 14: The younger generation is more familiar with modern technology, which makes it easier for them to _____ leadership roles in the future.

- A. take over B. give up C. deal with D. carry out

Question 15: Many factories have started to _____ their production lines to reduce costs and improve efficiency.

- A. upgrade B. automate C. dismiss D. construct

Question 16: Due to the rapid growth of the IT sector, software developers are always _____ and can easily find high-paying jobs.

- A. in demand B. in progress C. at risk D. out of work

Question 17: Strong communication and teamwork are examples of _____ that employers highly value.

- A. career options B. job offers C. job titles D. soft skills

Question 18: A successful manager should be able to _____ conflicts among employees and find effective solutions.

- A. look up to B. turn down C. run away from D. deal with

Question 19: She has always had a strong passion _____ painting, which is why she decided to study fine arts at university.

- A. with B. of C. for D. on

Question 20: Being a doctor is a highly _____ job, as it requires working long hours under pressure.

- A. flexible B. stressful C. amusing D. convenient

Question 21: A _____ helps students understand difficult subjects by providing private lessons and extra support.

- A. tutor B. receptionist C. supervisor D. employer

Question 22: As a salesperson, having an _____ personality is essential for building strong customer relationships.

- A. modest B. clever C. outgoing D. cruel

Question 23: His _____ is neurology, and he has been working as a brain surgeon for over ten years.

- A. occupation B. curriculum C. specialty D. location

Question 24: A _____ is responsible for looking after children while their parents are at work.

- A. plumber B. chef C. childminder D. accountant

Question 25: He applied for a high-ranking _____ in a well-known financial company.

- A. position B. internship C. journey D. qualification

Question 26: Working as a _____ requires excellent coffee-making skills and the ability to serve customers efficiently.

- A. barista B. cashier C. lawyer D. mechanic

Question 27: In many companies, artificial intelligence is expected to _____ certain job roles that involve repetitive tasks.

- A. replace B. introduce C. support D. recommend

Question 28: The internship program is designed to give students real-life _____ before they enter the workforce.

- A. work experience B. career advice C. salary increase D. business strategy

Question 29: The company is offering a series of workshops to help employees _____ their leadership abilities.

- A. develop B. ignore C. restrict D. decrease

Question 30: Many young professionals choose to work abroad to _____ international experience and expand their career opportunities.

- A. gain B. lose C. reject D. waste

Question 31: Most modern businesses use technology to _____ routine processes and increase efficiency.

- A. remove B. delay C. complicate D. automate

Question 32: She has always been _____ about helping others, which is why she became a social worker.

- A. passionate B. scared C. indifferent D. frustrated

Question 33: As a professional athlete, she always tries to _____ her coach's expectations.

- A. put up with B. live up to C. get through to D. go in for

Question 34: I don't know how she can _____ such a demanding job without complaining.

- A. keep up with B. get through to C. put up with D. look down on

Question 35: He has decided to _____ photography as a hobby and take professional courses.

- A. go in for B. put up with C. look forward to D. live up to

Question 36: She tends to _____ people who don't have university degrees, which is quite unfair.

- A. go in for B. get on with C. look down on D. look forward to

Question 37: Sarah always tries to _____ her parents' expectations by working hard and achieving good grades.

- A. live up to B. go in for C. get through to D. look forward to

Question 38: I really _____ the weekend because I can relax and spend time with my family.

- A. keep up with B. look forward to C. get on with D. look down on

Question 39: It's important to _____ your colleagues at work to create a positive and productive environment.

- A. get on with B. put up with C. go in for D. cut down on

Question 40: Some people _____ others who have less education or come from different backgrounds, which is unfair and unkind.

- A. keep up with B. look down on C. get through to D. live up to

Question 41: If you _____ sports, you should join a local club or team to meet people with similar interests.

- A. live up to B. get on with C. go in for D. look down on

Question 42: It can be difficult to _____ someone who isn't willing to listen or change their mind.

- A. get through to B. keep up with C. cut down on D. look forward to

Question 43: Many students struggle to _____ the heavy workload during exam season.

- A. look down on B. keep up with C. put up with D. go in for

Question 44: She always _____ her friends' achievements and never feels jealous of their success.

- A. looks forward to B. gets on with C. looks up to D. lives up to

Question 45: If you want to _____ a career in music, you need to practice every day and be prepared for challenges.

- A. put up with B. cut down on C. get through to D. go in for

Question 46: It's hard to _____ someone who constantly interrupts you and doesn't let you speak.

- A. put up with B. keep up with C. look forward to D. live up to

Question 47: To _____ the latest news, many people follow social media and subscribe to online newspapers.

- A. get on with B. look down on C. keep up with D. cut down on

III-READING

E7: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Future with the Right Career Path!

Are you ready to (1)_____ your future and find a career that truly fits your passion and skills? At Bright Future Career Center, we provide expert guidance to help you (2)_____ different career paths, from technology and healthcare to business and (3)_____ industries. Whether you are a student (4)_____ your first job or a professional seeking a career change, our career advisors will (5)_____ you with the right tools, including personalized coaching, resume building, and job market insights.

Join our exclusive Career Development Program today and gain access (6)_____ top industry professionals, networking events, and skill enhancement workshops. With our support, you can develop the confidence and expertise needed to land your dream job. Don't wait—invest in your future now! Visit our website or call us today for a free consultation.

Question 1: A. put up with B. go in for C. take into account D. take control of

Question 2: A. explore B. exploring C. to exploring D. explored

Question 3: A. create B. creative C. creatively D. creation

Question 4: A. plan B. planned C. which planning D. planning

Question 5: A. equip B. prevent C. adapt D. gain

Question 6: A. of B. with C. to D. for

E8: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

FIND YOUR PERFECT CAREER PATH TODAY!

Struggling to choose the right career? Looking for a future filled with passion and (1)_____? CareerBoost Hub is here to help you (2)_____ the first step toward a fulfilling career. Whether you're a fresh graduate, a career changer, or someone looking for professional growth, we offer personalized career coaching, industry insights, and exclusive job market strategies tailored to your strengths and ambitions.

With our expert mentors, skill-building workshops, and networking events, you'll (3)_____ the confidence to (4)_____ in the competitive job market. From tech and finance to creative arts and healthcare, we connect you with the right opportunities to (5)_____ long-term success. Don't settle for just a job—build a career that excites you!

Sign up today and start your journey! Visit www.careerboosthub.com or call (123) 456-7890 for a free career consultation. Your dream career is just one step away!

Question 1: A. succeed B. success C. successful D. successfully

Question 2: A. get B. put C. take D. make

Question 3: A. deal

B. gain

C. post

D. carry

Question 4: A. take off

B. stand out

C. sit out

D. take over

Question 5: A. reject

B. adjust

C. achieve

D. demand

E9: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Find Your Path to Success!

Choosing the right career is a crucial step (1)_____ shapes your future. With so many options available, it can be overwhelming to make the right (2)_____. However, by following these essential steps, you can find a career that aligns with your skills, interests, and long-term goals.

Know Yourself – Discover Your Strengths

Before choosing a career, take time to assess yourself. (3)_____ your strengths, weaknesses, values, and passions. What are you naturally good at? What kind of work excites you? Taking a career personality test can help you understand which industries and job roles suit you best. The more you know about yourself, (4)_____ it will be to choose a fulfilling career.

Explore Career Options

Once you have a clear understanding of yourself, start researching different career paths. Look into job demand, salary expectations, work environment, and career growth opportunities. Talk to professionals in different fields, attend career fairs, or seek guidance from a career (5)_____. Learning about real-world job experiences can help you make an (6)_____ decision.

Gain Practical Experience & Skills

Practical experience is key (7)_____ understanding whether a career is right for you. Consider joining internships, part-time jobs, or volunteering programs to gain hands-on knowledge in your desired field. (8)_____, focus on developing essential soft skills, such as communication, teamwork, and problem-solving. Taking relevant courses and certifications will also enhance your expertise and employability.

Question 1: A. who

B. whom

C. whose

D. that

Question 2: A. decide

B. decision

C. decisive

D. decisively

Question 3: A. Identify

B. Ensure

C. Pursue

D. Require

Question 4: A. easier

B. the easiest

C. easy

D. the easier

Question 5: A. path

B. choice

C. counselor

D. ladder

Question 6: A. announced

B. informed

C. noticed

D. updated

Question 7: A. to

B. for

C. of

D. with

Question 8: A. Fortunately

B. Traditionally

C. Importantly

D. Additionally

E10: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

JOINING THE WORKFORCE

The world of work has been undergoing **dramatic** changes. Step by step, robots are taking over manual jobs that used to be done by semi-skilled workers. AI assistants in the forms of holograms have been on trial at Changi Airport and Boston Airport. Their performance as perfectly efficient check-in staff has amazed users. Certain restaurants in South Korea have introduced tablets for self-order and have even made use of maid robots in place of waiters and 10 waitresses. Getting a secure job or a career can't have been more challenging.

On leaving school, 18-year-olds are faced with one of the toughest decisions of their life: career choice. Which to pursue requires sensible decision basing on their in-depth self-understanding. Guidance from school counsellors and parents together with insights into their potentials from character tests will empower them to make informed decisions. It is also worth noticing that, in this ever-advancing world, school-leavers need to be well-prepared for changes and once-in-a-lifetime opportunity.

However bewildering career choice may be, it is no more than the beginning of a person's career. To further it, **they** have no alternative but to become better day by day. In essence, career development is a continual and

lifelong process in which they need to specify their goals, boost their own confidence, improve communication skills, and expand personal networking. **Actually, university graduation simply celebrates the completion of adults' mainstream education, signifying their non-stop self-improvement.**

Of all the qualities, a person's flexibility will work in this full-of-changes world. Flexibility manifests itself in professional **agility**, problem-solving skills, change management and innovative thinking. As long as they are not set in their way of thinking, they can easily get a task done.

AI has been replacing certain blue-collar workers, but it can never establish a role in a field that has 40 something to do with emotional intelligence (EQ). Automated learning machines can repeatedly lecture a subject, but they can never become an inspiring story for students. Robots in hospitals can accurately perform operations, but at no time can they comfort the lonely and suffering patients like a gentle nurse.

Technology has taken mankind to a world of constant change. School-leavers are expected to improve themselves and own the right skills to meet the social demands.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 1: The word **dramatic** in paragraph 1 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. gradual B. extreme C. significant D. major

Question 2: The word **they** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. school-leavers B. parents C. robots D. teachers

Question 3: The word **agility** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. slowness B. flexibility C. rigidity D. hesitation

Question 4: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Although career choices are difficult, self-improvement is key to success.
B. Career development is a lifelong process requiring constant growth.
C. People should stop learning after getting their first job.
D. Career success is based solely on university degrees.

Question 5: In which paragraph does the writer emphasize the value of being **adaptable** in career development?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 6: In which paragraph does the writer mention the impact of AI on blue-collar jobs?

- A. Paragraph 5 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 7: Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** about the challenges faced by school-leavers?

- A. They need to make informed career decisions based on self-understanding.
B. They must be prepared for constant changes in the workforce.
C. They should avoid seeking guidance from parents or counselors.
D. They need to develop flexibility and adaptability.

Question 8: Which of the following is **NOT MENTIONED** as a necessary skill for career success?

- A. Adaptability B. Social networking
C. Physical strength D. Problem-solving skills

E11: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

Becoming a truly great actor requires talent, hard work and hours of study. In Britain, the Royal Academy of Dramatic Art (RADA) has trained and produced many of the country's most famous actors since it was established in 1904, but just how does RADA turn passionate young hopefuls into respected professionals?

One of the methods RADA teaches is the Stanislavski acting technique. The technique was **devised** by the famous Russian actor Konstantin Stanislavski in 1911, after he had been performing in theatres for over thirty years. It requires actors to really live the role that they are playing. The actors not only have to learn the lines that **they** have to say, but also recreate everything about the character's life.

But if modern audiences would be surprised to discover that students learn an acting technique that is over a century old, they might be **astonished** to discover that they also study a form of theatre that has been around for

over two millennia: Greek tragedy. The Greeks used to study playwriting and acting and produced some important theoretical works on the subject. Their ideas are still considered very relevant today and anybody who wants to obtain a degree from RADA has to study them.

RADA students also spend many hours training their voices and learning to use their bodies to communicate in the same way that a musician learns how to play an instrument. **A RADA student's objective is to use their creativity to transform written words into a three-dimensional character.** Evidently, becoming an actor is a serious business and definitely not for people who are only interested in fame.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 1: The word **astonished** in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. surprised B. indifferent C. amazed D. shocked

Question 2: The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. actors B. theatres C. lines D. methods

Question 3: The word **devised** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. created B. ignored C. abandoned D. criticized

Question 4: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. RADA students aim to bring characters to life by creatively interpreting scripts.
B. RADA students focus on memorizing scripts to perform accurately.
C. RADA students prioritize physical training over creative expression.
D. RADA students study theoretical works to understand character development.

Question 5: In which paragraph does the author mention the historical origins of the Stanislavski acting technique?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 6: In which paragraph does the writer emphasize the importance of historical acting techniques?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 7: Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. RADA students study Greek tragedy as part of their training.
B. The Stanislavski technique requires actors to fully embody their characters.
C. RADA focuses primarily on helping students achieve fame and recognition.
D. Voice and body training are essential components of RADA's curriculum.

Question 8: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a requirement for becoming a great actor?

- A. Talent B. Hard work C. Hours of study D. Financial resources

Question 9: What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. RADA places great importance on classical acting techniques.
B. RADA focuses only on training students for Hollywood movies.
C. Only students with prior acting experience can enter RADA.
D. The Stanislavski technique is no longer relevant today.

E12: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

A career path is the sequence of jobs or positions that a person progresses through in their professional journey. It serves as a roadmap, helping individuals set clear goals and take the necessary steps toward their dream job. Some career paths follow a **structured** route within a company, while others are built through personal ambition and skill development. Regardless of the industry, having a career path provides direction and motivation for long-term success.

Planning a career path is essential because it allows individuals to prepare for future opportunities. By setting career goals early, a person can identify the qualifications, experience, and skills needed for advancement. For example, someone aiming to become a software engineer may start with an entry-level programming job, gain

experience, and later specialize in artificial intelligence or cybersecurity. Without a clear plan, career progress may be slow and unstructured, making it harder to achieve professional **aspirations**.

There are various career paths based on skills and interests. Some individuals follow organizational career paths, where **they** climb the corporate ladder in a structured way, often guided by a manager. Others prefer personal career paths, which are built independently based on their passions and values. Additionally, some careers focus on specialized knowledge (e.g., doctors, engineers), hands-on skills (e.g., chefs, mechanics), entrepreneurship (starting a business), or freelancing (working independently on projects). Understanding these options helps individuals choose the right approach for their professional growth.

To build a strong career path, individuals should start by assessing their interests, strengths, and long-term goals. They should research job requirements, seek mentorship, and invest in continuous learning. Some key steps include gaining experience through internships, obtaining relevant certifications, and networking with industry professionals. **Since career paths are not always linear, it is important to remain adaptable and open to new opportunities.** By taking proactive steps, individuals can achieve career satisfaction and long-term success in their chosen fields.

(Adapted from betterup)

Question 1: The word **structured** in paragraph 1 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. organized B. planned C. chaotic D. systematic

Question 2: The word **they** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. individuals B. skills C. career paths D. interests

Question 3: The word **aspirations** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. goals B. failures C. challenges D. regrets

Question 4: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Career paths always follow a straight and predictable route.
B. People should be flexible because career paths may change over time.
C. Career paths never change, so individuals should stick to one job.
D. Career paths require no adaptation to new opportunities

Question 5: In which paragraph does the author mention different types of career paths?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 6: Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. A career path provides direction and motivation for long-term success.
B. Career progress is always structured and follows a clear plan.
C. Personal career paths are based on individual ambitions and values.
D. Some career paths require specific qualifications and certifications.

Question 7: Which of the following is **MENTIONED** in the passage?

- A. Career paths can be influenced by personal interests and skills.
B. Everyone must follow an organizational career path.
C. Only people with university degrees can have a career path.
D. Career planning is unnecessary for professional success.

Question 8: What can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Career development requires continuous learning and flexibility.
B. People should avoid changing careers throughout their lives.
C. Only high-paying jobs are considered part of a career path.
D. Career planning guarantees immediate success.

IV-SPEAKING

E13: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 1:

- a. Alex: What's the first step to planning a successful career path?

- b. Alex: Should I focus on gaining experience or getting certifications first?
- c. Sue: Start by assessing your interests, strengths, and long-term goals.
- d. Sue: Both are important, but gaining hands-on experience through internships can give you a practical edge.
- e. Alex: That makes sense. What about networking? Is it really necessary?
- f. Sue: Absolutely! Networking helps you learn about job opportunities and connect with industry professionals.

A. a-c-b-d-e-f **B.** c-a-d-b-e-f **C.** b-d-a-c-f-e **D.** e-f-a-b-c-d

Question 2:

- a. Sue: You should also talk to people already working in that field to get insights.
- b. Alex: I'm thinking about switching careers. What should I consider before making the leap?
- c. Alex: How can I make sure I'm prepared for a new industry?
- d. Alex: That's a good idea. Should I take any courses or certifications?
- e. Sue: First, research the industry thoroughly and identify the skills you'll need.
- f. Sue: Definitely! Upskilling through courses or certifications can make you more competitive.

A. a-c-e-b-f-b **B.** b-e-a-c-d-f **C.** c-a-d-e-b-f **D.** e-d-a-b-f-c

Question 3:

- a. Alex: What's the difference between an organizational career path and a personal one?
- b. Alex: So, personal career paths are more flexible but require more self-direction?
- c. Sue: An organizational career path is structured, often within a company, while a personal one is built independently based on your goals.
- d. Sue: Exactly! You'll need to take initiative and continuously develop your skills.
- e. Alex: Which one do you think is better for long-term growth?
- f. Sue: It depends on your personality and goals, but both can lead to success if you're committed.

A. a-c-b-d-e-f **B.** b-d-a-c-e-f **C.** c-a-d-b-f-e **D.** e-f-a-b-c-d

Question 4:

- a. Alex: What do you think is the best way to choose the right career path?
- b. Sue: Well, it depends on your interests and strengths. Have you taken any career assessments?
- c. Alex: Not yet, but I'm considering it. Do you think they are helpful?
- d. Sue: Yes, they can give you insights into your skills and personality.
- e. Alex: That sounds useful. But what if I'm still unsure about my career choice?
- f. Sue: You could try internships or part-time jobs to explore different fields.

A. a-b-c-d-e-f **B.** b-c-a-e-d-f **C.** a-d-b-c-f-e **D.** e-a-c-b-d-f

Question 5:

- a. Sue: Have you considered researching different career options within tech?
- b. Sue: You can start by talking to professionals or taking online courses.
- c. Alex: That's a good idea! What's the best way to explore different fields?
- d. Alex: That makes sense. Do you think networking is important in career development?
- e. Alex: I want to work in technology, but I'm not sure which field to choose.
- f. Sue: Absolutely! Connecting with industry experts can open many opportunities.

A. a-c-b-d-f-e **B.** b-c-a-e-f-d **C.** a-d-b-c-f-e **D.** e-a-c-b-d-f

Question 6:

- a. Sue: It helps you set clear goals and stay motivated in your profession.
- b. Sue: Not necessarily. Sometimes, people change careers or switch industries.
- c. Alex: That makes sense. But do career paths always follow a straight line?
- d. Alex: So, how can someone prepare for career changes effectively?
- e. Sue: Learning new skills and staying adaptable are key to navigating career shifts.
- f. Alex: What are the benefits of having a well-defined career path?

A. a-c-b-d-e-f **B.** b-c-a-f-e-d **C.** a-d-b-c-e-f **D.** f-a-c-b-d-e

- What the program or initiative is
- Where it takes place
- What it does to help individuals in their career development
- And explain why you think this program or initiative is important

E15: Write a paragraph (150-180 words) about the importance of career planning and how it helps individuals achieve professional success.

- Why career planning is important
- How it helps individuals set goals and stay motivated
- The role of skill development and adaptability in career success
- A personal example or general example of someone benefiting from career planning

[illegible]

E16: Listen and complete the passage.

uigeli.xyz

free of spelling errors. Take the time to proofread and ask someone else to review it before submitting. Good luck!"

Unit 10: LIFELONG LEARNING

A-VOCABULARY

NO	ENGLISH	TYPE	PRONUNCIATION	VIETNAMESE
1	Boost	Verb	bu:st	Tăng cường, cải thiện
2	Brush up	Phrasal Verb	brʌʃ ʌp	Ôn lại
3	Maintain	Verb	meɪn'teɪn	Duy trì
4	Informed	Adjective	ɪn'fɔ:rmɪd	Có hiểu biết
5	Night school	Noun	naɪt sku:l	Lớp học buổi tối
6	Distance learning	Noun	'dɪstəns 'lɜ:rnɪŋ	Học từ xa
7	Well-rounded	Adjective	wel-'rʌʊndɪd	Toàn diện
8	Adult education	Noun	ə'dʌlt ,edju'keɪʃən	Giáo dục cho người lớn
9	Learning community	Noun	'lɜ:rnɪŋ kə'mju:nəti	Cộng đồng học tập
10	Vocational	Adjective	vəʊ'keɪʃənəl	Thuộc về nghề nghiệp
11	Wonder	Verb	'wʌndər	Băn khoăn
12	Relevant	Adjective	'relɪvənt	Liên quan
13	Widen	Verb	'waɪdən	Mở rộng, tăng thêm
14	Hardship	Noun	'hɑ:rdʃɪp	Sự gian khổ
15	Imprison	Verb	ɪm'prɪzn	Bỏ tù, giam cầm
16	Determination	Noun	dɪ'tɜ:rmɪ'neɪʃən	Sự quyết tâm
17	Obstacle	Noun	'ɒbstəkl	Chướng ngại vật
18	Distraction	Noun	dɪ'strækʃən	Sự xao nhãng
19	Acquire	Verb	ə'kwɪər	Đạt được
20	Complex	Adj	'kɒm.pleks	Phức tạp
21	Broaden	Verb	'brɔ:dn	Mở mang
22	Governess	Noun	'gʌvərnəs	Gia sư
23	Intelligence	Noun	ɪn'telɪdʒəns	Trí thông minh
24	Martial art	Noun	'mɑ:rtʃəl ɑ:rt	Võ thuật
25	Molecular Biology	Noun	mə'lekjələr baɪ'ɒlədʒi	Sinh học phân tử
26	Psychology	Noun	sai'kɒlədʒi	Tâm lý học

B-GRAMMAR: REPORTED SPEECH-ORDERS, REQUESTS, OFFERS, ADVICE

- Khi tường thuật mệnh lệnh, yêu cầu, đề nghị hoặc lời khuyên, chúng ta có thể sử dụng mệnh đề **to-infinitive** sau động từ tường thuật. Các động từ tường thuật bao gồm **ask, tell, advise, command, order, instruct, invite, encourage, persuade, remind, warn**, v.v. Một số động từ đi kèm với tân ngữ trước **to-infinitive clause**.
- Các động từ **say** và **tell** là phổ biến nhất trong câu trực tiếp, nhưng tùy vào ngữ cảnh và ý nghĩa, ta có thể sử dụng các động từ tường thuật khác.

Ví dụ:

Direct speech	Reported speech
"Be quiet and listen to the teacher!" the monitor said to the students.	The monitor told/ordered the students to be quiet and listen to the teacher .
"Can you help me with my homework?" I asked my friend.	I asked my friend to help me with my homework .
"You should read more books to improve your knowledge," my mentor said.	My mentor advised me to read more books to improve my knowledge.

- Một số động từ như **offer, propose, agree, demand** không thể đi kèm với tân ngữ trước mệnh đề **to-infinitive**.

Ví dụ:

Direct speech	Reported speech
"I'll help you organize the event," my colleague said.	My colleague offered to help me organize the event.
"Alright, we will join the charity run," the students said.	The students agreed to join the charity run.

- Đối với mệnh lệnh hoặc yêu cầu phủ định, chúng ta thường sử dụng **not + to-infinitive**.

Ví dụ:

Direct speech	Reported speech
"Don't touch the exhibits," the museum guide said.	The museum guide told/warned us not to touch the exhibits.
"Don't forget to submit your assignment," the professor said.	The professor reminded us not to forget to submit our assignment.

C-PRACTICE

I-PRONUNCIATION

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the answer that differs from the other three in the position of stress in each of the following questions.

- Question 1: A. maintain B. widen C. acquire D. create
 Question 2: A. complex B. hardship C. informed D. distance
 Question 3: A. distraction B. governess C. relevant D. negative
 Question 4: A. intelligence B. psychology C. community D. economic
 Question 5: A. graduate B. satisfied C. essential D. benefit

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E2: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

acquire	widen	brush up
vocational	relevan	complex

	t	
--	---	--

Question 1: Some subjects, such as mathematics and engineering, can be quite _____ and require a lot of practice.

Question 2: It is important to focus on _____ skills that will be useful for your future job.

Question 3: Many students choose to study at a _____ school to gain practical job skills instead of attending university.

Question 4: Before taking an important English test, you should _____ on your grammar and vocabulary.

Question 5: Traveling and reading books can help you _____ your knowledge and understanding of different cultures.

Question 6: Lifelong learning helps individuals _____ new skills that are essential for career growth.

E3: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

boost	wonder	imprison
broaden	governes s	distraction

Question 1: Some students find social media to be a major _____ when they are trying to concentrate on their studies.

Question 2: In the past, wealthy families often hired a _____ to educate their children at home.

Question 3: Reading different kinds of books can help _____ your perspective and understanding of the world.

Question 4: Many people _____ whether artificial intelligence will replace human jobs in the future.

Question 5: Regular exercise and a healthy diet can help _____ your energy levels and overall well-being.

Question 6: The criminal was sentenced to life and will be _____ for his crimes.

E4: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

maintain	informed	vocational
hardship	determination	obstacle

Question 1: Many successful people have overcome great _____ in their lives to achieve their goals.

Question 2: It is important to stay _____ about new trends and technologies in your field of work.

Question 3: Finding a balance between work and personal life can be a real _____ for many professionals.

Question 4: Despite facing many challenges, her strong _____ helped her achieve her dream career.

Question 5: Some students choose a _____ school to learn practical job skills instead of going to university.

Question 6: To live a healthy life, you should _____ a balanced diet and regular exercise.

E5: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

night school	distance learning	adult education
learning community	martial art	Molecular Biology

Question 1: Scientists in the field of _____ study the structure and function of molecules essential to life.

Question 2: Learning a _____ like karate or judo can improve both physical fitness and self-defense skills.

Question 3: A strong _____ can help students support each other and stay motivated in their studies.

Question 4: _____ programs provide opportunities for people to continue their education later in life.

Question 5: Some universities offer _____ programs, allowing students to study online from anywhere in the world.

Question 6: Many working professionals attend _____ to take classes in the evening while keeping their jobs.

E6: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

psycholog	intelligence	well-rounded
-----------	--------------	--------------

y		
maintain	widen	relevant

Question 1: It is important to _____ a healthy work-life balance to avoid stress and burnout.

Question 2: Reading books and traveling can help _____ your perspective on different cultures and ideas.

Question 3: Universities encourage students to develop a _____ skill set that includes both academic and practical knowledge.

Question 4: _____ is the study of the human mind and behavior, helping us understand emotions and decision-making.

Question 5: Employers look for candidates with _____ skills that can be applied directly to their job roles.

Question 6: _____ is the ability to learn, understand, and apply knowledge to solve problems and adapt to new situations.

E7: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1: To stay competitive in today's job market, professionals need to constantly _____ their skills and knowledge.

- A. boost B. distract C. wonder D. imprison

Question 2: Many adults decide to _____ their foreign language skills to improve their job prospects.

- A. brush up B. take over C. get off D. put on

Question 3: Online courses allow students to _____ their education while working full-time.

- A. maintain B. imprison C. distract D. inform

Question 4: Before making an important career decision, it is crucial to stay _____ about industry trends.

- A. relevant B. complex C. informed D. vocational

Question 5: Many people attend _____ to complete their high school education while working during the day.

- A. night school B. boarding school C. city center D. nursing home

Question 6: _____ is an excellent option for those who cannot attend traditional classes due to work or family commitments.

- A. Lifelong learning B. Distance learning C. Vocational training D. Higher education

Question 7: A _____ education system helps students develop both academic and practical skills.

- A. well-behaved B. well-rounded C. well-paid D. well-received

Question 8: Many universities offer adult education programs to help adults continue their education and career _____.

- A. develop B. developed C. development D. developing

Question 9: Joining a learning community can enhance _____ and provide valuable networking opportunities.

- A. motivate B. motivating C. motivated D. motivation

Question 10: Career-oriented students often prefer _____ training over traditional academic education.

- A. vocational B. formal C. determined D. difficult

Question 11: Many people face financial _____ when trying to pursue higher education.

- A. hardships B. distractions C. experiences D. wonders

Question 12: Self-discipline and _____ are key factors in achieving success in lifelong learning.

- A. distraction B. determination C. complexity D. intelligence

Question 13: Learning a new language can help _____ your understanding of different cultures.

- A. maintain B. decrease C. broaden D. imprison

Question 14: A good teacher knows how to keep students engaged and minimize _____ in the classroom.

- A. distractions B. hardships C. obstacles D. imprisonments

Question 15: In lifelong learning, overcoming a(n) _____ is often more valuable than the knowledge itself.

- A. obstacle B. distraction C. determination D. complexity

Question 16: He has a strong passion for science and plans to study _____ at university.

- A. Molecular Biology B. Martial Arts C. Night School D. Adult Education

Question 17: To develop both physical and mental discipline, some students take up _____ as an extracurricular activity.

- A. higher education B. vocational training C. distance learning D. martial arts

Question 18: He hopes to _____ a deeper understanding of history by attending evening courses.

- A. demand B. refuse C. exchange D. acquire

Question 19: Universities should design courses that are _____ to real-world job requirements.

- A. complex B. obsolete C. relevant D. simple

Question 20: To be successful in self-study, learners must find ways to minimize _____ and stay focused.

- A. positions B. distractions C. obstacles D. abilities

Question 21: He took an extra course to _____ his knowledge of artificial intelligence.

- A. widen B. spread C. activate D. employ

Question 22: In the past, many wealthy families hired a _____ to educate their children at home.

- A. vocational trainer B. psychologist C. governess D. scientist

Question 23: She pursued a degree in _____ because she was fascinated by human behavior and emotions.

- A. distance learning B. molecular biology C. martial arts D. psychology

Question 24: He had to _____ his studies because of personal problems, but now he's back on track and ready to finish his degree.

- A. imprison B. broaden C. maintain D. widen

Question 25: Many people may _____ whether learning should continue after secondary school.

- A. avoid B. deny C. wonder D. decide

Question 26: Continuing to learn can help you make better decisions and _____ your employment opportunities.

- A. wonder B. widen C. imprison D. deliver

Question 27: Uncle Ho is a great role model for lifelong learning because he never stopped learning despite all the _____ and challenges.

- A. hardships B. distractions C. beliefs D. modes

Question 28: He even wrote poems in Chinese when he was _____ in China to keep his mind sharp.

- A. promoted B. broadened C. imprisoned D. determined

Question 29: "Sit down and stop interrupting the talk!" the club leader said to Mark.

- A. The club leader advised Mark to sit down and stop interrupting the talk.
B. The club leader told Mark to sit down and stop interrupting the talk.
C. The club leader suggested Mark sit down and stop interrupting the talk.
D. The club leader invited Mark to sit down and stop interrupting the talk.

Question 30: "You should take up a sport to keep fit," my fitness instructor said.

- A. My fitness instructor told me to take up a sport to keep fit.
B. My fitness instructor ordered me to take up a sport to keep fit.
C. My fitness instructor advised me to take up a sport to keep fit.
D. My fitness instructor asked me to take up a sport to keep fit.

Question 31: "OK, Mai, we'll pay for the online course," Mai's parents said.

- A. Mai's parents agreed to pay for the online course.
B. Mai's parents told her to pay for the online course.
C. Mai's parents asked her to pay for the online course.
D. Mai's parents warned her to pay for the online course.

Question 32: "Could you show me how to register for the course?" I asked my teacher.

- A. I ordered my teacher to show me how to register for the course.
B. I warned my teacher to show me how to register for the course.

C. I advised my teacher to show me how to register for the course.

D. I asked my teacher to show me how to register for the course.

Question 33: "Don't stay out late, Mark," his mother said.

A. Mark's mother told him to stay out late.

B. Mark's mother told him not to stay out late.

C. Mark's mother offered him not to stay out late.

D. Mark's mother agreed not to stay out late.

E8: Rewrite the sentences using Reported Speech.

Question 1: The club leader told Mark, "Sit down and stop interrupting the talk."

The club leader ordered

Question 2: My brother said, "I will pay for your driving lessons."

My brother promised

Question 3: The teacher said, "Submit your assignment by Friday."

The teacher told

Question 4: The librarian said, "Please don't make so much noise."

The librarian asked

Question 5: "You should take up a sport to keep fit," my fitness instructor said.

My fitness instructor advised

Question 6: "Could you show me how to register for the course?" I asked my teacher.

I requested

Question 7: "OK, Mai, we'll pay for the online course," Mai's parents said.

Mai's parents agreed

Question 8: "Don't stay out late, Mark," his mother said.

Mark's mother told

Question 9: "You must hand in your assignment by Friday," the teacher told us.

The teacher reminded

Question 10: "Shall I help you with your homework?" Anna said to Tom.

Anna offered

Question 11: "Don't forget to bring your passport," she said to me.

She reminded

Question 12: "You should get more rest," the doctor said to me.

The doctor advised

Question 13: "I'll help you with your homework," my brother said.

My brother promised

Question 14: "Be careful when walking alone at night," my father said.

My father warned

Question 15: "Don't be late for the interview," my mentor said.

My mentor reminded

Question 16: "Shall I carry your bags for you?" the porter said.

The porter offered

Question 17: "Don't spend too much time on social media," my mother said.

My mother advised

III-READING

E9: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Improve Your Study Skills

(1)_____ can be a stressful task, especially if you have an important test coming up. However, there are many effective study tips (2)_____ can help you retain information more easily.

1. Create a study schedule: It can be helpful to create a schedule that includes what you need to study and when. This will help you stay organized and stop you from feeling discouraged.
2. Use active studying techniques: Don't just read through your materials. Use active techniques like note-taking, summarizing, and testing yourself. A good way to help you retain information better is to create both visual and audio (3)_____ yourself.
3. Find a study group or partner: Studying with others can help you stay motivated because they can (4)_____ you up when you want to give up. You can also help each other when one of you doesn't understand something.
4. Take breaks: Don't study for hours without taking a break because it'll only make it harder to learn new things. Take a few minutes to rest your mind every thirty minutes.
5. Get enough sleep: Your brain needs rest to (5)_____ retain information. (6)_____ sure you get enough sleep to help your brain process the materials you've studied.

These tips are effective and easy to do. By following these study tips, you can improve your learning.

(Adapted from *iLearn Smart World*)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Question 1: A. To studying | B. Studied | C. Studies | D. Studying |
| Question 2: A. whose | B. whom | C. that | D. who |
| Question 3: A. aids | B. diagrams | C. presentations | D. illustrations |
| Question 4: A. raise | B. cheer | C. pick | D. set |
| Question 5: A. effectively | B. effect | C. affect | D. effective |
| Question 5: A. Take | B. Make | C. Put | D. Pay |

E10: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Lifelong Learning: Overcoming Challenges for Continuous Growth

Many people stop (1)_____ after graduation due to various challenges in adult life. (2)_____, learning does not have to end. Here are some common difficulties and simple solutions to help you enjoy lifelong learning.

Financial Constraints? No Problem!

Many believe that learning is too expensive. Fortunately, there are plenty of free learning groups and resources available. With a little effort, you can find online clubs, free courses, and study materials to begin your learning journey—without spending a dime!

Lack of Motivation? Find the Fun!

Learning can sometimes feel boring or difficult, making it hard to stay motivated. The key is to make learning enjoyable—find subjects that interest you and join study groups. Learning with others (3)_____ share your interests can make the process more engaging and effective.

No Reason to Keep Learning? Think Again!

If you feel comfortable at work and see no need to continue learning, think about the changing job market. To stay (4)_____, secure promotions, or even keep your current job, updating your skills is essential. Once you recognize the benefits of lifelong learning, you may find it easier to (5)_____ to it.

No Time? Learn at Your Own Pace!

Busy schedules often make it hard to attend classes, leading to concerns about balancing work, family, and social life. The solution? Online learning! Many courses offer (6)_____ schedules, allowing you to learn anytime, anywhere, at a pace that suits you.

(Inspired by *iLearn Smart World*)

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
| Question 1: A. learn | B. learning | C. to learn | D. learned |
| Question 2: A. Moreover | B. However | C. Therefore | D. Although |

- Question 3: A. which B. whose C. whom D. who
 Question 4: A. competitive B. compete C. competition D. competitively
 Question 5: A. adapt B. refer C. commit D. belong
 Question 6: A. positive B. different C. flexible D. romantic

E11: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

LIFELONG LEARNING: NEVER STOP GROWING!

What is Lifelong Learning?

Lifelong learning is the continuous process of (1)_____ new skills and knowledge beyond formal education. It is essential in today's world, and the best part is—it's easy to do!

How Can You Engage in Lifelong Learning?

Read, Read, Read!

Books and online resources are great sources of (2)_____. Pick a topic that interests you, research it, and take notes. Keep exploring new (3)_____ of interest!

Talk to People

Stay connected with experts and people you admire. Ask them questions, join discussion groups, or participate (4)_____ online forums to interact with like-minded individuals.

Try New Learning Methods

- **Visual Learning:** Watch documentaries and draw diagrams.
- **Auditory Learning:** Listen to lectures or podcasts while (5)_____.

Learn at Work

(6)_____ advantage of on-the-job training, attend professional workshops, and seek advice from senior staff to develop new skills.

(Inspired by *Bright*)

- Question 1: A. acquiring B. inspiring C. requiring D. retiring
 Question 2: A. knowledgeably B. knowledgeable C. know D. knowledge
 Question 3: A. regions B. areas C. zones D. domains
 Question 4: A. on B. in C. for D. with
 Question 5: A. on the mend B. on the spot C. on the go D. on the whole
 Question 6: A. Take B. Make C. Put D. Pay

E12: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

THE POWER OF LIFELONG LEARNING

Lifelong learning is the ongoing process of acquiring new knowledge and skills throughout a person's life. Lifelong learners carry on their learning and personal development long after they have completed their formal education. In today's world, lifelong learning is more important than ever.

The importance of lifelong learning in the modern world is enormous. Today's job market is **dynamic** and fast-paced, so skills become outdated quickly. To compete for the best career opportunities, individuals must continuously develop themselves. It is considered that lifelong learning **enhances** the development of important skills and can help individuals to improve hard skills like language and soft skills, such as empathy. This makes them significantly adaptable to the needs of modern workplaces.

In addition, lifelong learning has significant benefits outside of the workplace. It can enable individuals to achieve personal fulfilment and satisfaction by allowing them to pursue their passions. It can also improve brain function and broaden their horizons by making them more open-minded. By continually learning and growing, **they** can develop their critical thinking skills and gain new insights into the world.

Thanks to the Internet and digital media, engaging in lifelong learning has never been easier with online courses, webinars, and workshops available on all kinds of topics. Many of the world's best educational

institutions, such as Harvard, MIT, and Stanford, also offer a variety of online courses, providing access to high-quality education to people around the world. Online resources allow learners to acquire knowledge at their own pace, at a time and at a place that suits them.

In an ever-changing modern world, continuous personal development has become a crucial part of life. **For lifelong learners, learning is not only a process but also a lifestyle choice.** By committing to this approach, we can stay relevant in the workforce, follow our passions, and improve the overall quality of our lives.
(Adapted from Bright)

Question 1: The word **dynamic** in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. slow-moving B. active C. outdated D. boring

Question 2: The word **enhances** in paragraph 2 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. improves B. weakens C. develops D. boosts

Question 3: The word **they** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. horizons B. skills C. lifelong learners D. passions

Question 4: According to the passage, why is lifelong learning important outside of the workplace?

- A. It offers individuals a sense of financial security by ensuring stable income opportunities throughout their lives.
B. It helps individuals follow their passions and enhances cognitive abilities.
C. It completely removes the necessity of attending traditional educational institutions or obtaining formal degrees to gain knowledge.
D. It assures individuals of a prosperous and accomplished professional journey, leading to long-term career success.

Question 5: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Lifelong learners view learning as a necessary duty.
B. Learning is an essential part of daily life for lifelong learners.
C. Lifelong learning is only useful for career advancement.
D. Only students should commit to lifelong learning.

Question 6: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT a benefit of lifelong learning?

- A. Making individuals more adaptable in the workplace
B. Helping individuals pursue their passions
C. Allowing learners to study at any time and place
D. Ensuring a higher salary

Question 7: Which of the following best describes a challenge faced by individuals in the modern job market, according to the passage?

- A. The increasing number of job seekers
B. The rapid change in required skills
C. The lack of university degrees among workers
D. The limited availability of lifelong learning resources

Question 8: Which of the following statements is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning is only beneficial for work-related skills.
B. Only universities offer lifelong learning programs.
C. Online learning has made lifelong learning more convenient.
D. Lifelong learning is unnecessary in today's world.

E13: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

HIDDEN TALENTS

Despite some recent advances, there is still a great deal about the human brain that remains a mystery. We know it is made up of about 100 billion nerve cells, called neurons, connected like wires in a giant telephone

exchange. We know messages pass down them like electrical signals and jump from one neuron to the next when chemicals known as neurotransmitters are released. We even know where many of the different brain functions, such as memory, sight and smell, are located. But what we don't fully understand are things like consciousness, intelligence and creativity.

Much of our knowledge comes from studying brain functions when things go wrong. There are some fascinating cases of where a bang on the head has brought about changes in personality or caused a person to become talented in a way **they** weren't at all before the injury.

A famous case was Jason Padgett, a furniture salesman from Washington, who was mugged by two men after leaving a karaoke bar. He survived the attack, but was left unconscious. Soon afterwards, he noticed that his vision had changed. He also realised that he had developed remarkable mathematical abilities.

Padgett began to see patterns in everything he looked at, and to draw complex geometric figures. He seemed to understand the mathematical nature of the universe despite the fact that he had little formal academic training. The man who had barely scraped through his school exams ended up pursuing a career in mathematics as a number theorist.

Another example of this syndrome is twenty-four-year-old Ben McMahon from Australia, who fell into a coma after a car crash. A week later, he woke up speaking Mandarin Chinese. He had studied Chinese at school, but had never been fluent until the accident. McMahon works now as a Chinese-speaking tour guide in Australia.

Orlando Serrell suffered a head injury when he was knocked out in a baseball game at the age of ten. When he regained consciousness, he felt OK and finished the game. After a year, he realised he had acquired **extraordinary** memory skills and could recall the day of the week of any given date.

He has never made a mistake. For instance, ask him about 11 February 1983 and he says 'Friday. It was raining that day. I had a pizza - pepperoni sausage.'

There is no single theory to explain each case, but many researchers believe that acquired savant syndrome happens when the right side of the brain **compensates** for an injury to the left side. The condition is rare fewer than one hundred cases have been identified. However, **their** existence has led some researchers to argue that there is an undiscovered genius within all of us. **The challenge is how to access that hidden knowledge and skill without experiencing a bang on the head.**

(Adapted from English Discovery)

Question 1: The word **extraordinary** in paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. unusual B. normal C. forgettable D. unreliable

Question 2: The word **compensates** in paragraph 7 is opposite in meaning to _____.

- A. balances B. worsens C. corrects D. replaces

Question 3: The word **their** in paragraph 7 refers to _____.

- A. brain functions B. researchers
C. cases of acquired savant syndrome D. injuries

Question 4: What is the main reason why researchers study brain functions when things go wrong?

- A. To understand how neurons communicate with each other
B. To identify the parts of the brain responsible for different functions
C. To discover how the brain compensates for injuries
D. To learn more about human consciousness and intelligence

Question 5: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence in paragraph 7?

- A. Scientists are trying to find ways to unlock human potential without brain injuries.
B. Brain injuries are necessary for developing hidden talents.
C. Only people with brain injuries can become mathematical geniuses.
D. Brain functions cannot be altered under any circumstances.

Question 6: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a possible effect of acquired savant syndrome?

A. Developing mathematical skills

B. Gaining fluency in a new language

C. Becoming more emotionally sensitive

D. Improving memory recall

Question 7: In which paragraph does the writer mention a person developing advanced artistic abilities after an injury?

A. Paragraph 2

B. Paragraph 3

C. Paragraph 4

D. Paragraph 5

Question 8: Which of the following statements is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A. All people with brain injuries develop savant abilities.

B. Scientists fully understand how acquired savant syndrome works.

C. Orlando Serrell could remember every single detail of any given day.

D. The brain compensates for injuries by activating hidden skills.

Question 9: What can be inferred from the passage?

A. All people have hidden talents that can only be unlocked through brain injuries.

B. Scientists are still unsure how acquired savant syndrome works.

C. People who develop new skills after a brain injury often lose their previous abilities.

D. Learning a new skill always requires years of formal education.

E14: Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions.

After spending 12 years of formal education, many expect the end of their studying journey. However, the reality is that learning is an ongoing process with no endpoint. This lifelong process is not a burden but it can radically transform one's life.

Continuous learning fosters an open mindset crucial in today's world. In an era of digital communication, information travels quickly, so the world needs to change accordingly. Failing to welcome these changes can lead to **isolation**. Lifelong learners, with their understanding of contemporary social issues, develop flexible and accepting attitudes towards development, thus avoiding the risk of falling behind.

Just as they have a more open mindset, life-long learners tend to excel in their careers. In a knowledge economy, those with up-to-date expertise hold a competitive advantage over others. Equipped with plenty of knowledge, their brains can synthesize new information to generate more innovative ideas. This allows **them** to advance greatly in their professions and even make a change in the world. Sam Altman, CEO of ChatGPT, by constantly studying Artificial Intelligence, managed to pioneer a chatbot that can respond to most questions. His invention immediately **propelled** him to the top ranks in his sector.

Another significant benefit is the impact on personal development. By definition, life-long learners always try to enrich their knowledge and deepen their understanding of the world. These people can then reflect on them to derive their own life lessons, which contributes to their emotional maturity. This aids them significantly in navigating through difficulties, leading to a more fulfilling life.

Life-long learning has the power to change people's lives for the better in terms of ideologies, professions and self-development. **While the power of knowledge lies within us all activating and enhancing it requires an ongoing commitment to learning.**

(Adapted from *English Discovery*)

Question 1: The word **propelled** in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. slowed down

B. pushed forward

C. held back

D. waken up

Question 2: The word **isolation** in paragraph 2 is opposite in meaning to _____.

A. integration

B. loneliness

C. rejection

D. exclusion

Question 3: The word **them** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. innovative ideas

B. lifelong learners

C. careers

D. questions

Question 4: According to the passage, why do lifelong learners avoid falling behind?

A. They isolate themselves from digital advancements.

B. They focus only on formal education.

C. They embrace new social changes with an open mind.

D. They reject contemporary ideas and developments.

Question 5: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence in paragraph 5?

A. Knowledge is valuable but only accessible through constant learning.

B. Only highly educated individuals can reach their full potential.

C. People naturally acquire knowledge without effort.

D. Lifelong learning is unnecessary in the modern world.

Question 6: According to the passage, what advantage do lifelong learners have in their careers?

A. They avoid all forms of professional competition.

B. They never need to update their knowledge.

C. They rely on outdated expertise.

D. They can synthesize information to generate new ideas.

Question 7: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the role of lifelong learning in personal growth?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 4

D. Paragraph 5

Question 8: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Lifelong learning fosters adaptability, supports career advancement, and promotes continuous self-improvement by expanding knowledge and skills.

B. Education is something that comes to an end once a person finishes formal schooling, and any further learning beyond that point is a personal choice rather than a necessity.

C. Instead of engaging in continuous learning throughout life, it is more beneficial to concentrate on mastering one particular skill in depth.

D. The only way for individuals to remain competitive in their careers and personal growth is through academic study, as no other forms of learning can provide the same advantages.

IV-SPEAKING

E15: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 1:

a. Anna: I understand, but learning doesn't stop after school. Lifelong learning helps us stay updated in a changing world.

b. Anna: That's true, but online courses and workshops make it easier to learn new things at any age.

c. Tom: I think learning new skills as an adult is difficult. People are too busy with work and family.

d. Tom: But isn't formal education enough? Why should we keep learning after graduation?

e. Anna: Well, technology is advancing quickly. If we don't continue learning, we might fall behind in our careers.

A. d – a – c – b – e

B. a – c – b – d – e

C. b – c – a – e – d

D. c – a – d – e – b

Question 2:

a. Lisa: That's a good point, but learning new things can help us stay competitive and open up better opportunities.

b. Lisa: But don't you think learning can also be fun? It's not just about jobs—it helps us grow as individuals.

c. Mark: I don't see the point of learning new skills after getting a job. Isn't it enough to just do your work well?

d. Mark: I get that, but it's hard to find time for learning when you have so many responsibilities.

e. Lisa: True, but with online courses and flexible schedules, anyone can keep learning at their own pace.

- a. Alex: That's an interesting perspective, but I think learning something new keeps life exciting and meaningful.
- b. Mia: I guess that makes sense. Learning doesn't have to be stressful if it fits into daily life naturally.
- c. Mia: I think lifelong learning is overrated. People should focus on working and living their lives instead of always studying.
- d. Mia: Maybe, but not everyone has the time or energy to keep learning after a long workday.
- e. Alex: That's why learning should be flexible. Even listening to podcasts or reading for 10 minutes a day counts.

- A.** c – e – d – a – b
B. c – a – d – e – b
C. d – a – b – e – c
D. b – a – c – e – d

You should say:

- What the skill is
- Why you want to learn it
- How you plan to learn it
- How it would help you in the future

E17: Some people believe that lifelong learning is essential for career success, while others think that once a person has a stable job, further education is unnecessary.

Discuss both views and give your own opinion.

uigeli.xyz

E16: Listen and complete the passage.

In today's fast-paced world, the concept of lifelong learning is becoming more important than ever. Lifelong learning means (1)_____ developing new skills and knowledge throughout a person's life, both in and outside of formal education. It can happen at any age and in many ways, such as taking courses, learning new hobbies, or even through self-study. One of the main reasons lifelong learning is so important is that it helps people stay (2)_____ in the workforce. As technology and industries change, learning new skills allows individuals to adapt to new challenges and job opportunities. For example, someone who learns how to use new software programs or understands the latest trends in their field will have a (3)_____ edge. Lifelong learning also has personal benefits. It can keep the mind active and engaged, improve problem-solving abilities, and increase confidence. Moreover, it can lead to greater (4)_____ and happiness, as learning new things can be exciting and rewarding. No matter how old you are, there's always something new to learn. Whether it's a new language, a new sport, or a creative skill, the possibilities are (5)_____. Lifelong learning truly enriches our lives and keeps us growing both professionally and personally.

DÁP ÁN**Unit 9: CAREER PATHS****A-VOCABULARY**

NO	ENGLISH	TYPE	PRONUNCIATION	VIETNAMESE
1	Career path	Noun	/'kæriə pæθ/	Con đường sự nghiệp
2	Pursue	Verb	/pə'su:/	Theo đuổi
3	Work experience	Noun	/wɜ:k ɪk'spiəriəns/	Kinh nghiệm làm việc
4	Take over	Phrasal Verb	/teɪk 'oʊvər/	Tiếp quản
5	Automate	Verb	/'ɔ:tə meɪt/	Tự động hóa
6	Gain	Verb	/geɪn/	Đạt được
7	In demand	Adjective	/ɪn dɪ'mænd/	Được yêu cầu nhiều
8	Soft skill	Noun	/sɔ:ft skɪl/	Kỹ năng mềm
9	Adapt	Verb	/ə'dæpt/	Thích nghi
10	Deal with	Phrasal Verb	/di:l wɪð/	Giải quyết
11	Passion	Noun	/'pæʃən/	Đam mê
12	Be passionate about	Phrase	/bi: 'pæʃənət ə'baʊt/	Đam mê về
13	Outgoing	Adjective	/'aʊtɡoʊɪŋ/	Hướng ngoại, cởi mở
14	Personality	Noun	/'pɜ:rsə'nælɪti/	Tính cách
15	Take into account	Phrase	/teɪk 'ɪntu ə'kaʊnt/	Cân nhắc
16	Specialty	Noun	/'speʃəlti/	Chuyên ngành
17	Barista	Noun	/bə'ri:stə/	Nhân viên pha chế
18	Replace	Verb	/'ri:pleɪs/	Thay thế
19	Obsolete	Adjective	/'ɒbsəli:t/	Lỗi thời
20	Fascinating	Adjective	/'fæsmɪnɪŋ/	Hấp dẫn
21	Stressful	Adjective	/'stresfl/	Áp lực
22	Tutor	Noun	/'tu:tər/	Gia sư
23	Character	Noun	/'kærɪktər/	phẩm chất
24	Curriculum vitae	Noun	/kə'ɪkʃjələm 'vi:taɪ/	Sơ yếu lý lịch
25	Childminder	Noun	/'tʃaɪld maɪndər/	Người trông trẻ
26	Position	Noun	/'pə:zɪʃən/	Trang 26
27	Detect	Verb	/dɪ'tekt/	Phát hiện

B-GRAMMAR: THREE-WORD PHRASAL VERBS

- Cụm động từ ba từ thường bao gồm một động từ, một trạng từ và một giới từ.
- Một số cụm động từ ba từ có thể có nghĩa rõ ràng mà ta có thể đoán được từ các phần cấu thành.

Ví dụ: The cat **jumped away from** the barking dog.

The child **climbed out through** the small gap in the fence.

- Nhiều cụm động từ ba từ có nghĩa thành ngữ, khó đoán được từ từng từ riêng lẻ.

live up to	Đáp ứng kỳ vọng của ai đó
cut down on	Giảm bớt
get on with	Có mối quan hệ tốt với ai đó
put up with	Chịu đựng một tình huống/người khó chịu mà không phàn nàn
go in for	Theo đuổi điều gì đó như một sở thích
get through to	Liên lạc với ai đó qua điện thoại
look forward to	Mong đợi điều gì đó vì thích thú
keep up with	Cập nhật thông tin về điều gì đó, theo kịp
look down on	Coi thường

- Các cụm động từ ba từ cần có một tân ngữ, tân ngữ luôn đi ngay sau giới từ và không thể đặt ở vị trí khác trong câu.

C-PRACTICE**I-PRONUNCIATION**

E1: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the answer that differs from the other three in the position of stress in each of the following questions.

1. B
2. C
3. B
4. D
5. B

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E2: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

1. **job market**
2. **school-leaver**
3. **outgoing personality**
4. **curriculum vitae**
5. **soft skill**
6. **in demand**

7. work experience

8. career path

E3: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

pursue	automate	adapt	replace
apply	graduate	advise	gain

1. replace
2. advise
3. adapt
4. gain
5. automate
6. apply
7. graduate
8. pursue

E4: Complete the sentences using the words in the box below.

stressful	fascinating	outgoing	obsolete
character	position	specialty	passion

E4: Complete the sentences using the words in the box

1. passion
2. outgoing
3. obsolete
4. character
5. position
6. specialty
7. stressful
8. fascinating

E5: Complete the sentences using the phrasal verbs

1. carry out

2. **take over**
3. **deal with**
4. **get on with**
5. **cut down on**
6. **keep up with**
7. **put up with**
8. **look down on**
9. **look forward to**
10. **go in for**
11. **get through to**
12. **live up to**

E6:

1. B
2. A
3. A
4. B
5. C
6. B
7. B
8. C
9. B
10. A
11. B
12. A
13. D
14. A
15. B

16. A

17. D

18. D

19. C

20. B

21. A

22. C

23. C

24. C

25. A

26. A

27. A

28. A

29. A

30. A

31. D

32. A

33. B

34. C

35. A

36. C

37. A

38. B

39. A

40. B

41. C

42. A

43. B

44. C

45. D

46. A

47. C

III-READING

E7: Unlock Your Future with the Right Career Path!

1. D. take control of
 2. A. explore
 3. B. creative
 4. D. planning
 5. A. equip
 6. C. to
-

E8: Find Your Perfect Career Path Today!

1. B. success
2. C. take
3. B. gain
4. B. stand out
5. C. achieve

E9: Find Your Path to Success!

1. D. that
2. B. decision
3. A. Identify
4. D. the easier
5. C. counselor
6. B. informed
7. A. to

8. D. Additionally

E10: JOINING THE WORKFORCE

1. **A. gradual** (từ "dramatic" ≠ "gradual" – trái nghĩa rõ nhất)
2. **A. school-leavers** (chủ ngữ xuyên suốt đoạn 3, liên kết mạch lạc)
3. **B. flexibility** (agility = sự linh hoạt, nhanh nhẹn)
4. **B. Career development is a lifelong process requiring constant growth.**
5. **D. Paragraph 4** (nói về "flexibility" và khả năng thích nghi)
6. **A. Paragraph 5** (đề cập AI thay thế lao động phổ thông – blue-collar workers)
7. **C. They should avoid seeking guidance from parents or counselors.** (sai – đoạn 2 khuyến khích điều này)
8. **C. Physical strength** (không đề cập đến trong bài)

E11: Becoming a Truly Great Actor

1. **B. indifferent**
→ "*Astonished*" = rất ngạc nhiên; trái nghĩa là "*thờ ơ*", tức "*indifferent*".
2. **A. actors**
→ "*they have to say*" → "*they*" chỉ diễn viên.
3. **A. created**
→ "*devised*" = sáng tạo ra (một kỹ thuật), đồng nghĩa "*created*".
4. **A. RADA students aim to bring characters to life by creatively interpreting scripts.**
→ Giải thích rõ mục tiêu sáng tạo và tái hiện nhân vật từ văn bản.
5. **B. Paragraph 2**
→ Nơi nói về nguồn gốc kỹ thuật diễn xuất Stanislavski.
6. **C. Paragraph 3**
→ Đoạn nói về bi kịch Hy Lạp cổ đại và tầm quan trọng của chúng.
7. **C. RADA focuses primarily on helping students achieve fame and recognition.**
→ Sai – cuối bài nhấn mạnh diễn xuất không dành cho người chỉ ham nổi tiếng.
8. **D. Financial resources**
→ Không nhắc tới tài chính là yếu tố cần thiết để trở thành diễn viên giỏi.
9. **A. RADA places great importance on classical acting techniques.**
→ Suy ra từ việc trường này vẫn dạy kỹ thuật trên 100 năm tuổi và bi kịch Hy Lạp.

E12: Career Path

1. **C. chaotic**
→ "Structured" = có cấu trúc, có tổ chức → trái nghĩa "chaotic" = hỗn loạn.
2. **A. individuals**
→ "they climb the corporate ladder" → "they" là "individuals".
3. **A. goals**
→ "aspirations" = khát vọng, mục tiêu.
4. **B. People should be flexible because career paths may change over time.**
→ Giải thích rõ ý "not always linear".
5. **C. Paragraph 3**
→ Nêu rõ các loại con đường sự nghiệp khác nhau.
6. **B. Career progress is always structured and follows a clear plan.**
→ Sai – bài nói rõ nếu không có kế hoạch rõ ràng thì sẽ khó tiến triển.
7. **A. Career paths can be influenced by personal interests and skills.**
→ Đoạn 3 nhắc đến việc lựa chọn dựa theo đam mê và kỹ năng.
8. **A. Career development requires continuous learning and flexibility.**
→ Suy ra từ đoạn 4: cần học hỏi liên tục và thích ứng với thay đổi.

IV-SPEAKING**Question 1: A. a-c-b-d-e-f****Question 2: B. b-e-a-c-d-f****Question 3: A. a-c-b-d-e-f****Question 4: A. a-b-c-d-e-f****Question 5: D. e-a-c-b-d-f****Question 6: A. a-c-b-d-e-f****E14: Describe a Career Development Program or Initiative You Know About**

You should say:

- What the program or initiative is
- Where it takes place
- What it does to help individuals in their career development
- And explain why you think this program or initiative is important

V-WRITING**E15: Write a paragraph (150-180 words) about the importance of career planning and how it helps individuals achieve professional success.**

You should include:

E16: Listen and complete the passage.

"Hello everyone, today I'll guide you on how to write a professional and (1)_____ CV. First, you need to start with basic personal information, including your full name, phone number, email address, and contact details. Make sure your email looks professional, such as your name followed by numbers or letters, and (2)_____ using informal or unprofessional email addresses. Next, you should write a short career (3)_____. This section should focus on what you aim to achieve in your career and how you can contribute to the company. Keep it concise, around 2-3 sentences, and avoid being too vague or lengthy. After that, you need to list your work experience. Start with your most recent job and go backward in time. For each position, include the company name, job title, duration of (4)_____, and a brief description of your responsibilities and achievements. If you don't have much work experience, emphasize volunteer work, (5)_____, or personal projects. The next section is education and qualifications. List the schools you attended, your major, and your graduation year. If you have a high GPA or scholarships, mention them to make a strong (6)_____. Don't forget the skills section. Include skills relevant to the job you're applying for, such as computer skills, language (7)_____, or soft skills like teamwork and time management. Finally, you can add a section for extracurricular activities or personal interests if they are relevant to the job or reflect your (8)_____. For example, if you've participated in clubs, volunteer work, or enjoy reading and writing, mention them. Remember, a good CV should be concise, clear, and free of spelling errors. Take the time to proofread and ask someone else to review it before submitting. Good luck!"

A-VOCABULARY

NO	ENGLISH	TYPE	PRONUNCIATION	VIETNAMESE
1	Boost	Verb	bu:st	Tăng cường, cải thiện
2	Brush up	Phrasal Verb	brʌʃ ʌp	Ôn lại
3	Maintain	Verb	meɪn'teɪn	Duy trì
4	Informed	Adjective	ɪn'fɔ:rməd	Có hiểu biết

5	Night school	Noun	naɪt sku:l	Lớp học buổi tối
6	Distance learning	Noun	'distəns 'lɜ:rnɪŋ	Học từ xa
7	Well-rounded	Adjective	wel-'rəʊndɪd	Toàn diện
8	Adult education	Noun	ə'dʌlt ,edju'keɪʃən	Giáo dục cho người lớn
9	Learning community	Noun	'lɜ:rnɪŋ kə'mju:nəti	Cộng đồng học tập
10	Vocational	Adjective	vəʊ'keɪʃənəl	Thuộc về nghề nghiệp
11	Wonder	Verb	'wʌndər	Băn khoăn
12	Relevant	Adjective	'rɛlɪvənt	Liên quan
13	Widen	Verb	'waɪdən	Mở rộng, tăng thêm
14	Hardship	Noun	'hɑ:rdʃɪp	Sự gian khổ
15	Imprison	Verb	ɪm'prɪzn	Bỏ tù, giam cầm
16	Determination	Noun	dɪ'tɜ:rmɪ'neɪʃən	Sự quyết tâm
17	Obstacle	Noun	'ɒbstəkəl	Chướng ngại vật
18	Distraction	Noun	dɪ'strækʃən	Sự xao nhãng
19	Acquire	Verb	ə'kwɪər	Đạt được
20	Complex	Adj	'kɒm.pləks	Phức tạp
21	Broaden	Verb	'brɔ:dn	Mở mang
22	Governess	Noun	'gʌvərnəs	Gia sư
23	Intelligence	Noun	ɪn'telɪdʒəns	Trí thông minh
24	Martial art	Noun	'mɑ:rtʃəl ɑ:rt	Võ thuật
25	Molecular Biology	Noun	mə'lekjʊlər baɪ'ɒlədʒi	Sinh học phân tử
26	Psychology	Noun	sai'kɒlədʒi	Tâm lý học

B-GRAMMAR: REPORTED SPEECH-ORDERS, REQUESTS, OFFERS, ADVICE

- Khi tường thuật mệnh lệnh, yêu cầu, đề nghị hoặc lời khuyên, chúng ta có thể sử dụng mệnh đề **to-infinitive** sau động từ tường thuật. Các động từ tường thuật bao gồm **ask, tell, advise, command, order, instruct, invite, encourage, persuade, remind, warn**, v.v. Một số động từ đi kèm với tân ngữ trước **to-infinitive clause**.
- Các động từ **say** và **tell** là phổ biến nhất trong câu trực tiếp, nhưng tùy vào ngữ cảnh và ý nghĩa, ta có thể sử dụng các động từ tường thuật khác.

Ví dụ:

Direct speech	Reported speech
"Be quiet and listen to the teacher!" the monitor said to the students.	The monitor told/ordered the students to be quiet and listen to the teacher .
"Can you help me with my homework?" I asked my friend.	I asked my friend to help me with my homework .
"You should read more books to improve your knowledge," my mentor said.	My mentor advised me to read more books to improve my knowledge.

- Một số động từ như **offer, propose, agree, demand** không thể đi kèm với tân ngữ trước mệnh đề **to-infinitive**.

Ví dụ:

Direct speech	Reported speech
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"I'll help you organize the event," my colleague said.	My colleague offered to help me organize the event.
"Alright, we will join the charity run," the students said.	The students agreed to join the charity run.

- Đối với mệnh lệnh hoặc yêu cầu phủ định, chúng ta thường sử dụng **not + to-infinitive**.

Ví dụ:

Direct speech	Reported speech
"Don't touch the exhibits," the museum guide said.	The museum guide told/warned us not to touch the exhibits.
"Don't forget to submit your assignment," the professor said.	The professor reminded us not to forget to submit our assignment.

C-PRACTICE

E1: Question 1: **C. acquire**

Question 2: **B. hardship**

Question 3: **B. governess**

Question 4: **D. economic**

Question 5: **B. satisfied**

II-VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

E2: Question 1: **complex**

Question 2: **relevant**

Question 3: **vocational**

Question 4: **brush up**

Question 5: **widen**

Question 6: **acquire**

E3: Question 1: **distraction**

Question 2: **governess**

Question 3: **broaden**

Question 4: **wonder**

Question 5: **boost**

Question 6: **imprison**

E4: Question 1: hardship

Question 2: **informed**

Question 3: **obstacle**

Question 4: **determination**

Question 5: **vocational**

Question 6: **maintain**

E5: Question 1: Molecular Biology

Question 2: **martial art**

Question 3: **learning community**

Question 4: **adult education**

Question 5: **distance learning**

Question 6: **night school**

E6: Question 1: maintain

Question 2: **widen**

Question 3: **well-rounded**

Question 4: **psychology**

Question 5: **relevant**

Question 6: **intelligence**

E7: Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

1. **A. boost**
2. **A. brush up**
3. **A. maintain**
4. **C. informed**
5. **A. night school**
6. **B. Distance learning**
7. **B. well-rounded**
8. **C. development**
9. **D. motivation**
10. **A. vocational**
11. **A. hardships**
12. **B. determination**
13. **C. broaden**

14. **A. distractions**
15. **A. obstacle**
16. **A. Molecular Biology**
17. **D. martial arts**
18. **D. acquire**
19. **C. relevant**
20. **B. distractions**
21. **A. widen**
22. **C. governess**
23. **D. psychology**
24. **C. maintain**
25. **C. wonder**
26. **B. widen**
27. **A. hardships**
28. **C. imprisoned**
29. **B. The club leader told Mark to sit down and stop interrupting the talk.**
30. **C. My fitness instructor advised me to take up a sport to keep fit.**
31. **A. Mai's parents agreed to pay for the online course.**
32. **D. I asked my teacher to show me how to register for the course.**
33. **B. Mark's mother told him not to stay out late.**

E8: Rewrite the sentences using Reported Speech.

1. The club leader ordered Mark to sit down and stop interrupting the talk.
2. My brother promised to pay for my driving lessons.
3. The teacher told us to submit our assignment by Friday.
4. The librarian asked us not to make so much noise.
5. My fitness instructor advised me to take up a sport to keep fit.
6. I requested my teacher to show me how to register for the course.

7. Mai's parents agreed to pay for the online course.
8. Mark's mother told him not to stay out late.
9. The teacher reminded us to hand in our assignment by Friday.
10. Anna offered to help Tom with his homework.
11. She reminded me to bring my passport.
12. The doctor advised me to get more rest.
13. My brother promised to help me with my homework.
14. My father warned me to be careful when walking alone at night.
15. My mentor reminded me not to be late for the interview.
16. The porter offered to carry my bags for me.
17. My mother advised me not to spend too much time on social media.

III-READING

E9:

1. D. Studying
2. C. that
3. A. aids
4. B. cheer
5. A. effectively
6. B. Make

E10:

1. B. learning
2. B. However
3. D. who
4. A. competitive
5. C. commit
6. C. flexible

E11:

1. A. acquiring
2. D. knowledge
3. B. areas
4. B. in
5. C. on the go
6. A. Take

E12:

1. B. active
2. B. weakens
3. C. lifelong learners
4. B. It helps individuals follow their passions and enhances cognitive abilities.
5. B. Learning is an essential part of daily life for lifelong learners.
6. D. Ensuring a higher salary

E13:

1. A. unusual
2. B. worsens
3. C. cases of acquired savant syndrome
4. C. To discover how the brain compensates for injuries
5. A. Scientists are trying to find ways to unlock human potential without brain injuries.
6. C. Becoming more emotionally sensitive
7. D. Paragraph 5
8. D. The brain compensates for injuries by activating hidden skills.
9. B. Scientists are still unsure how acquired savant syndrome works.

E14:

1. B. pushed forward
2. A. integration
3. B. lifelong learners
4. C. They embrace new social changes with an open mind.

[illegible]

VI-LISTENING***E16: Listen and complete the passage.***

In today's fast-paced world, the concept of lifelong learning is becoming more important than ever. Lifelong learning means (1)_____ developing new skills and knowledge throughout a person's life, both in and outside of formal education. It can happen at any age and in many ways, such as taking courses, learning new hobbies, or even through self-study. One of the main reasons lifelong learning is so important is that it helps people stay (2)_____ in the workforce. As technology and industries change, learning new skills allows individuals to adapt to new challenges and job opportunities. For example, someone who learns how to use new software programs or understands the latest trends in their field will have a (3)_____ edge. Lifelong learning also has personal benefits. It can keep the mind active and engaged, improve problem-solving abilities, and increase confidence. Moreover, it can lead to greater (4)_____ and happiness, as learning new things can be exciting and rewarding. No matter how old you are, there's always something new to learn. Whether it's a new language, a new sport, or a creative skill, the possibilities are (5)_____. Lifelong learning truly enriches our lives and keeps us growing both professionally and personally.