2025 FORMAT- ĐỀ THAM KHẢO SỐ 1

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

OUTDOOR ADVENTURE CLUB

"Who will I go hiking with? Will they enjoy nature as much as I do, or will they be really (1) _____?" Are these questions you often ask before joining a (2)_____? Well, that's all going to change! A new outdoor club has introduced a system (3) _____ "Find Your Hiking Buddy.' Now you can select your adventure partner! When you sign up for a trip, you can upload your hiking profile (4) _____ everyone in the group. You'll also see everyone else's profiles, and from there, you can (5) _____ the right buddy to enjoy the outdoors with. If you're looking to take it slow and enjoy the views, find someone who likes (6) _____ time to explore and relax. Or, if you prefer to push yourself, find a partner interested in challenges and endurance!

Question 1.	**A.** boring	**B.** bored	**C.** boringly	**D.** boredom
Question 2.	**A.** hiking group trip	**B.** hiking trip group	**C.** group trip hiking	**D.** trip group hiking
Question 3.	**A.** calling	**B.** was called	**C.** called	**D.** which calls
Question 4.	**A.** with	**B.** in	**C.** to	**D.** by
Question 5.	**A.** select	**B.** elect	**C.** purchase	**D.** carry
Question 6.	**A.** take	**B.** to taking	**C.** taking	**D.** taken

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Healthy Eating Habits

Eating nutritious food is essential for a long, healthy life. But sometimes, fast food and processed snacks filled with sugars and (7) _____ fats are hard to resist. These products are not only harmful to our health but can also (8) _____ chronic conditions like obesity and heart disease.

Tips for Healthier Eating:

- Focus on buying fresh, locally grown fruits and vegetables. This reduces the need for excessive (9) _____ and lowers your environmental footprint.
- (10) _____ picking up ready-made snacks, consider preparing fresh food at home. Homemade meals have less packaging waste and are healthier.
- Keep an eye on the (11) _____ of calories you consume daily, aiming for balanced meals.
- Don't forget to reuse containers and recycle as much as you can, including (12) _____ like plastic, glass, and metal. Together, small changes add up to make a difference.

Question 7.	**A.** others	**B.** the others	**C.** another	**D.** other
Question 8.	**A.** contribute to	**B.** result from	**C.** switch to	**D.** go for

Question 9. **A.** processing **B.** transport **C.** collection **D.** cooking

Question 10. **A.** In addition to **B.** Instead of **C.** Regarding **D.** Due to

Question 11. **A.** level **B.** measure **C.** intake **D.** capacity

Question 12. **A.** materials **B.** items **C.** remains **D.** particles

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13. a. Alex: Hi, Mary! What book have you been reading lately?

b. Mary: Hi, Alex! I just finished "The Great Gatsby," and I loved it.

c. Alex: Oh, that's a classic! What did you like about it?

A. a – c – b **B.** a – b – c **C.** b – a – c **D.** b – c – a

Question 14. a. Linda: Of course, I'd really love to go there and explore the mountains with you.

b. Mark: How about we plan a trip to the mountains this weekend? It could be a great escape.

c. Linda: Do you already have any plans in mind for this upcoming weekend?

d. Mark: That's wonderful! I'll take care of all the arrangements and book everything in advance.

e. Linda: That sounds perfect to me! I really need a break from all the stress at work.

A. c – b – a – e – d **B.** c – d – e – a – b **C.** c – b – a – e – d **D.** b – a – d – e – c

Question 15. Hi Alice,

a. That would be a perfect opportunity for us to escape from the city and breathe in some fresh mountain air!

b. I have been thinking about planning a small, relaxing trip to the mountains this weekend to unwind a bit.

c. Let me know if you're interested in joining; I think it could be a lot of fun!

d. The weather forecast looks absolutely ideal for some hiking and exploring.

e. It's been quite some time since our last outdoor adventure together, don't you think?

Write back soon,

Sam

A. b – d – e – a – c **B.** a – e – b – d – c **C.** e – d – a – b – c **D.** c – b – d – a – e

Question 16. a. In short, small steps like reducing plastic use, conserving water, and recycling can collectively make a significant impact on the health of our planet and future generations.

b. Consequently, as these practices become more popular, communities around the world are becoming increasingly aware of environmental issues and their role in addressing them.

c. Environmental awareness, sparked by education and activism, has grown significantly in recent years, creating a shift in public attitudes toward sustainability.

d. Individuals everywhere are now more conscious about their lifestyle choices, opting for eco-friendly products and cutting down on wasteful habits.

e. Many people are adopting sustainable practices, like using renewable energy and supporting green businesses, to contribute positively to the planet.

A. c – b – d – e – a **B.** a – c – d – e – b **C.** d – b – e – c – a **D.** b – d – c – e – a

Question 17. a. Some people worry about the ethical implications of AI, especially concerning privacy, data security, and the potential misuse of personal information.

b. Others believe that the widespread implementation of AI may eventually replace a significant number of human jobs, especially in sectors that rely heavily on routine tasks.

c. Ultimately, AI is a powerful tool that must be managed carefully to maximize its benefits while minimizing its drawbacks for society.

d. Despite these concerns, AI offers enormous benefits for society, such as improving healthcare, streamlining administrative processes, and increasing access to information.

e. Governments and policymakers around the world are working to create comprehensive regulations for AI use, aiming to address its potential risks and ensure ethical practices.

A. c – e – a – d – b **B.** a – b – d – e – c **C.** a – d – c – e – b **D.** d – b – e – a – c

Read the following passage about technology in healthcare and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

In recent years, technology has rapidly transformed the healthcare industry. Various devices and software systems, such as digital health records and diagnostic tools, (18) _____. These advancements have enabled healthcare providers to store, retrieve, and analyze patient information more effectively. For instance, artificial intelligence systems can scan thousands of medical records, (19) _____. However, while these innovations bring numerous benefits, there are concerns about data security and patient privacy.

Telemedicine is another significant development, allowing patients to consult doctors remotely. (20) _____. This technology is particularly useful for people in remote areas, as it saves time and reduces travel costs. During the COVID-19 pandemic, telemedicine became essential for healthcare systems globally, helping to reduce patient overcrowding. (21) _____. Telemedicine will likely continue to play an important role in healthcare delivery even after the pandemic.

While technology can enhance healthcare quality, (22) _____. Therefore, it's essential to find a balance between technological and human interaction to ensure the best outcomes for patients.

Question 18.

A. having been implemented to enhance the storage and analysis of patient data

B. are used by hospitals to monitor, store, and evaluate extensive medical information

C. that enable medical professionals to track and review patient health histories conveniently

D. combining advanced diagnostics with storage systems to improve healthcare accuracy

Question 19.

A. which is used to analyze large amounts of patient health data too efficiently

B. that has proven ineffective in evaluating complex health data at high speeds

C. and identify patterns that help diagnose diseases accurately and swiftly

D. using AI to study health records for improved diagnostics and health strategies

Question 20.

A. Virtual consultations give patients access to specialists without travel or waiting times

B. Telemedicine provides healthcare access to patients in urban areas

C. Many patients benefit from virtual consultations that increase physical visits to clinics

D. It allows patients to consult specialists offline, avoiding waiting times and commutes

Question 21.

A. Patients who rely on telemedicine underestimate its effectiveness in treatment accessibility

B. It hasn't been integrated as an essential service to reduce in-person medical visits

C. Virtual consultations are a key component of healthcare despite reduced in-person visits

D. Telemedicine has ensured healthcare access, especially during high-demand times

Question 22.

A. human touch isn't still crucial in healthcare, despite advancements in medical technology

B. the role of technology must be carefully balanced with personal patient interactions

C. healthcare workers believe in maintaining either technological or personal care elements

D. combining high-tech tools with compassion is unnecessary to improve patient care experiences

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Bees play a crucial role in our ecosystem, contributing significantly to the pollination of many plants. **They** are responsible for pollinating a large portion of the crops we eat, including fruits, vegetables, and nuts. In fact, approximately one-third of the food produced globally relies on bee pollination. This essential process supports not only our food supply but also maintains biodiversity by enabling various plant species to thrive.

Unfortunately, bee populations are declining due to habitat loss, pesticide use, and climate change. Urbanization has also contributed to the loss of natural habitats, putting further pressure on these vital creatures. This decline poses a significant threat to food security and the environment, making it vital for us to take action. Many organizations and scientists are deeply concerned about this issue and are working tirelessly to find solutions that can help stabilize bee populations.

To combat this problem, numerous initiatives are being launched to promote bee-friendly practices. These include planting wildflowers, reducing chemical use, and creating urban green spaces that support bee habitats. Some cities have even established urban bee farms to enhance local populations, thereby raising community awareness about the importance of bees. Educational programs in schools also aim to **foster** an appreciation for the role bees play in our lives and ecosystems.

Educating the public about the vital role bees play is essential for conservation efforts. If we do not take action, the loss of bee populations could lead to **dire** consequences for both the environment and human health. Initiatives like community gardens and educational workshops are excellent examples of how local communities can contribute to bee conservation. Protecting bees is not just an environmental issue; it is crucial for ensuring a stable food supply for future generations.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a reason for the decline in bee populations?

A. Habitat loss **B.** Pesticide use **C.** Urbanization **D.** Climate change

Question 24. The word **dire** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. terrible **B.** calamitous **C.** available **D.** useful

Question 25. The word **They** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. crops **B.** bees **C.** organizations **D.** wildflowers

Question 26. The word **foster** in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

A. hinder **B.** promote **C.** discourage **D.** challenge

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Awareness of bees is insignificant for saving them in balancing the biodiversity.

B. People need to know about the importance of bees for effective conservation.

C. Many people know about bees but don't help them to survive.

D. A lack of awareness prevents people from helping bees.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Urban farming can negatively impact bee populations.

B. Bees are not important for food production.

C. Conservation efforts include educating the public about bees.

D. Pesticides have no effect on bee populations.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention a present causal relationship?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss actions being taken to protect bees?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Social media has rapidly changed how people communicate, making it easier than ever to connect with friends and family. [II] Platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram allow people to share updates, photos, and ideas instantly, connecting users from all around the world. [III] However, the shift to online communication also brings challenges, such as **reduced** face-to-face interactions, and for many, the art of personal, meaningful conversation is becoming lost. [IV] Additionally, social media influences public opinion and spreads information quickly, which can have both positive and negative impacts on users' perception of current events.

While social media connects people globally, it has also led to an increased risk of misinformation. When incorrect information spreads, it can have significant consequences. For example, rumors or misleading news can shape opinions on important issues or damage reputations unfairly. Additionally, platforms that encourage the rapid sharing of content often prioritize engagement over accuracy, which only worsens the spread of false information. To

address this, social media companies are beginning to implement fact-checking systems and remove harmful content, though these measures are not foolproof.

Despite these efforts, social media remains a powerful tool for influencing public discourse. Many people rely on social platforms for news and updates, making **them** crucial channels for political campaigns and social movements. In recent years, social media has played a pivotal role in organizing protests, spreading awareness on social issues, and amplifying voices that may otherwise go unheard. From climate change activism to political campaigns, social media continues to drive social change across the globe—a true **force to be reckoned with**.

As social media's role in communication continues to evolve, individuals are urged to use it responsibly. Educators, parents, and policymakers emphasize the importance of teaching people, especially young users, to critically evaluate the information they encounter online. Responsible usage not only helps combat misinformation but also promotes constructive dialogue in an increasingly connected world. Social media is an indispensable tool, but like any tool, it requires careful use to yield the best results.

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"People of all ages are now turning to social media for entertainment and information."

A. [I] **B.** [II] **C.** [III] **D.** [IV]

Question 32. The phrase " force to be reckoned with " in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

A. something large **B.** something influential **C.** something affected **D.** something debated

Question 33. The word "them" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. people **B.** voices **C.** news channels **D.** social platforms

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a risk associated with social media?

A. Misinformation **B.** Damaged reputations

C. Political activism **D.** Incorrect public opinion

Question 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Social media is increasingly used to promote commercial products.

B. Online platforms play a major role in shaping news and public opinion.

C. News platforms rely on social media to communicate with their audience.

D. Social media platforms prevent the spread of misinformation effectively.

Question 36. The word "reduced" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. expanded **B.** decreased **C.** limited **D.** lowered

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Social media companies are fully successful in stopping misinformation.

B. Most people do not trust information shared on social media.

C. Social media has a strong influence on public discourse and activism.

D. The spread of information on social media is limited to personal updates.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence "Social media's role in communication continues to evolve" in paragraph 4?

A. Social media remains the most popular tool for global communication.

B. The way people communicate on social media is constantly changing.

C. Social media has finally reached its peak in communication.

D. There is little change in how social media affects communication.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Social media has replaced traditional news channels completely.

B. People need to be cautious when trusting information on social media.

C. Social media limits opportunities for social interaction.

D. Fact-checking prevents all misinformation on social platforms.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Social media, while connecting people globally, presents new challenges in communication that require critical evaluation of information.

B. The growth of social media ensures that only accurate information reaches the public.

C. Platforms like Facebook focus primarily on entertaining users rather than informing them.

D. Misinformation spread on social media leads to positive social outcomes.

------ THE END ------

ĐÁP ÁN

1	A	11	C	21	D	31	B
2	A	12	A	22	B	32	A
3	C	13	B	23	C	33	D
4	C	14	A	24	D	34	C
5	A	15	A	25	B	35	B
6	C	16	A	26	B	36	A
7	D	17	B	27	B	37	C
8	A	18	B	28	C	38	B
9	B	19	C	29	B	39	B

10	B	20	A	30	C	40	A

2025 FORMAT- ĐỀ THAM KHẢO SỐ 2

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

LANGUAGE EXCHANGE PROGRAM

Join the International Language Exchange Program and practice a new language with native speakers from around the world! This program is perfect for (1) _____ who want to improve their language skills through real conversations. With both online and in-person meetings, it's an ideal (2) _____ to learn and make new friends.

Participants will be paired with native speakers (3) _____ by our experienced team to ensure language compatibility. Whether you want to practice Spanish, French, Japanese, or another language, we have a partner for you. All sessions are available (4) _____ flexible hours, making it easy to fit into your schedule.

Expand your global connections and (5) _____ confidence in speaking a foreign language. Register now and prepare (6) _____ an exciting language journey with us!

Question 1. **A.** linguistically **B.** language **C.** linguistic **D.** linguists

Question 2.

A. language learning environment **B.** environment language learning

C. environment learning language **D.** language environment learning

Question 3. **A.** selected **B.** who select **C.** selecting **D.** are selected

Question 4. **A.** for **B.** on **C.** with **D.** to

Question 5. **A.** do **B.** build **C.** make **D.** create

Question 6. **A.** to take on **B.** taking on **C.** to taking on **D.** take on

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Discover the Beauty of Local Wildlife!

Experience nature like never before by visiting our local wildlife reserves. Here's how you can make the most of your journey while supporting conservation efforts.

Why Visit?

Local wildlife reserves are home to hundreds of species, from birds to small mammals, each one playing a crucial role in the ecosystem. Visiting these reserves not only brings you closer to (7) _____ incredible creatures but also helps raise funds for their preservation. Entrance fees and donations allow reserves to (8) _____ important restoration projects, helping to protect and rehabilitate natural habitats.

Make the Most of Your Visit!

- **Plan Ahead:** Reserve a spot online to avoid long waits and ensure availability. Some places may require reservations due to (9) _____ restrictions.
- **Respect Nature:** Keep to designated paths, avoid disturbing plants and animals, and follow signs to minimize your impact.
- **Support the Cause:** Purchase eco-friendly souvenirs from the gift shop. Many products are made by local artisans, with proceeds going towards conservation efforts. (10) _____ these initiatives means you're actively helping sustain wildlife.
- **Spread the Word:** Share your experience and encourage (11) _____ to explore the beauty of nature responsibly.

Following (12) _____ can help visitors make simple changes in their behavior to protect local wildlife.

Question 7. **A.** others **B.** other **C.** the others **D.** another
Question 8. **A.** set off **B.** carry out **C.** take over **D.** fall back
Question 9. **A.** space **B.** capacity **C.** admission **D.** volume
Question 10. **A.** Supporting **B.** Protecting **C.** Endorsing **D.** Believing
Question 11. **A.** strangers **B.** spectators **C.** visitors **D.** individuals
Question 12. **A.** limits **B.** rules **C.** guidelines **D.** boundaries

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.
a. Anna: I can't believe how much the story changed throughout the book. What did you think of the ending?
b. Mark: I just finished reading that fascinating novel last night, and it left me with so many thoughts.
c. Anna: I found the ending quite surprising, especially with that twist involving the main character.
A. c – b – a **B.** b – a – c **C.** c – a – a **D.** a – b – c

Question 14.
a. Anna: Well, it's a very healthy choice and quite easy to make at home, so it's convenient.
b. Sarah: I'm not really sure, but I just want something that's simple and quick for lunch.
c. Anna: How about we have a salad for lunch? It's light and refreshing.
d. Sarah: That sounds perfect to me! Thanks for the suggestion. I'll definitely go with that.
e. Anna: Why don't you try a quick salad? It's easy to prepare and tastes great too.
A. b – a – d – c – e **B.** c – e – a – b – d **C.** c – e – a – d – b **D.** e – b – a – c – d

Question 15. Hi Tim,
a. I hope you're as excited as I am for this amazing night ahead!
b. I just booked our tickets for the concert next Saturday – it's going to be a blast.
c. I can't believe the day is coming up so soon, and we're finally going to see them live!
d. Get ready for what will definitely be an unforgettable night filled with awesome music and great vibes.
e. Don't forget to bring your ID for entry; they're being quite strict with the rules this year.
Looking forward to it,
Jess
A. b – d – a – c – e **B.** a – b – c – e – d **C.** d – c – a – b – e **D.** e – b – d – c – a

Question 16.
a. People are finding creative ways to reduce waste, conserve energy, and cut down on single-use products, all in an effort to lead more sustainable lives.
b. Schools and universities around the world are actively teaching students about the importance of protecting our planet and fostering a sustainable future.
c. Recycling has also become a common practice in households, as families make conscious efforts to reduce their carbon footprint and waste.
d. In addition, local governments and organizations are encouraging conservation efforts, such as community clean-ups and green policies, to improve urban environments.
e. This collective focus on sustainability has led to positive changes worldwide, helping the environment and inspiring future generations.
A. a – e – b – c – d **B.** c – d – a – e – b **C.** e – c – b – d – a **D.** a – b – c – d – e

Question 17.
a. Artificial intelligence (AI) is transforming various industries, from healthcare to finance, by automating processes and improving efficiency in ways previously unimaginable.
b. AI technologies are now being used to diagnose diseases accurately, manage complex datasets, and even make predictive analyses in fields like epidemiology and economics.
c. Furthermore, advanced AI systems help automate repetitive tasks, which can save time, reduce costs, and allow human employees to focus on more creative and strategic work.

d. As the field of AI continues to advance, the role it plays in our lives will undoubtedly grow, impacting both personal and professional domains.
e. As a result, the demand for skilled AI professionals who can develop, maintain, and regulate these technologies is on the rise across industries.

A. a – b – c – e – d **B.** d – a – c – b – e **C.** a – c – e – b – d **D.** e – d – b – a – c

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

The Role of Technology in Modern Education

Technology has transformed modern education in significant ways. Today, classrooms are no longer restricted to physical spaces, as students and teachers (18) _____. Online platforms and virtual classrooms allow for a more flexible and accessible learning environment, providing education to students across the globe.

In recent years, educational institutions have increasingly relied on digital tools, (19) _____. These tools not only facilitate teaching but also help in managing academic records and tracking student progress. With the rise of online learning, the traditional role of the teacher has also evolved, focusing more on guidance and mentorship rather than merely delivering information.

One notable benefit of technology in education is its ability to offer personalized learning experiences, (20) _____. Each student can now receive material tailored to their own pace and learning style, thus enhancing their understanding and retention. Despite the advantages, there are challenges, as not all students have equal access to these technological resources. Ensuring fair access to technology is crucial for bridging the educational divide and (21) _____.

Overall, technology continues to shape the educational landscape, making learning more interactive, engaging, and inclusive. The future of education is likely to see even more innovations as (22) _____.

Question 18.

A. were given access to online learning tools, which increased participation and flexibility across the world

B. who had access to online resources gained more flexibility in managing their learning activities

C. having been actively encouraged to participate in digital classrooms, enhancing their learning experiences

D. who had digital access got to interact more flexibly with educational resources provided through virtual platforms

Question 19.

A. which help to streamline administrative tasks, reduce paperwork, and improve communication within the school

B. facilitate classroom activities while tracking and reporting student progress more accurately

C. which are beneficial in supporting teachers and students, helping create engaging and effective learning environments

D. help in developing, monitoring, and delivering educational content and enhancing student engagement

Question 20.

A. with customized resources to enhance learning outcomes, students can experience better comprehension and engagement

B. by gaining access to relevant content, students receive a more customized and focused educational experience

C. providing tailored materials for students allows them to learn at a pace suited to their preferences and ability levels

D. having highly relevant content available allows each student to make the most of their learning environment

Question 21.

A. leveling the playing field so all students can benefit equally from digital resources in their education

B. providing equal opportunities for education, which in turn supports academic success and student satisfaction

C. creating a universal standard that allows every student to have identical learning experiences

D. reducing the gap in access to resources, helping all students compete equally in a global environment

Question 22.

A. technology evolves, enabling continuous improvements in interactive, dynamic learning environments worldwide

B. more schools implement the latest digital trends to keep up with educational advancements and changing needs

C. the demand for technological resources in education increases, aiming to meet the needs of modern students

D. institutions invest in future-ready solutions that transform both student engagement and academic outcomes

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Ecotourism is a form of tourism that emphasizes conservation, responsible travel, and the well-being of local communities. It aims to minimize the environmental impact of tourism and promote awareness of conservation efforts. Ecotourism has become particularly popular in biodiversity-rich areas, where it offers an alternative to traditional tourism, which can harm the environment and disrupt local ecosystems.

One of the main benefits of ecotourism is that it provides an economic **incentive** for conservation. Local communities that rely on tourism for income are more likely to protect their natural resources. Instead of engaging in activities like deforestation or hunting endangered animals, **they** can benefit from preserving the environment. This helps to ensure that local wildlife and habitats are protected for future generations.

However, ecotourism also has its drawbacks. Increased human activity in natural areas, even if well-intentioned, can **disturb** wildlife and lead to environmental degradation. Tourists may leave behind waste or introduce non-native species that threaten local ecosystems. Additionally, ecotourism projects can sometimes prioritize tourist experience over genuine conservation efforts, leading to "greenwashing," where businesses promote themselves as eco-friendly without actually supporting sustainable practices.

For ecotourism to be effective, it must be well-regulated and based on sound environmental principles. This includes limiting the number of visitors to sensitive areas, educating tourists about respectful behavior, and ensuring that a significant portion of profits is reinvested in conservation projects. When managed responsibly, ecotourism can provide a sustainable way to appreciate and protect the natural world.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT a goal of ecotourism?

A. Increasing tourist numbers **B.** Supporting local communities

C. Minimizing environmental impact **D.** Promoting conservation

Question 24. The word "incentive" in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. consequence **B.** benefit **C.** reason **D.** requirement

Question 25. The word "disturb" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. comfort **B.** protect **C.** agitate **D.** exploit

Question 26. The word "they" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. tourists **B.** local communities

C. ecotourism activities **D.** conservation efforts

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Ecotourism has a positive impact on the environment.

B. Ecotourism can be harmful if not managed well.

C. Ecotourism focuses on preserving ecosystems.

D. Ecotourism is always beneficial for the environment.

Question 28. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

A. Ecotourism eliminates the need for conservation efforts.

B. Unregulated ecotourism can damage local environments.

C. All ecotourism projects are highly profitable.
D. Tourism and conservation are always in conflict.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer discuss economic benefits of ecotourism?
A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss potential negative effects of ecotourism?
A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Graduation is often seen as a significant milestone in a person's life, marking the end of formal education and the beginning of a new chapter. The saying "the world is your oyster" encapsulates the limitless opportunities that graduates may encounter as they embark on their professional journeys. [I] However, the transition from academia to the workforce can be daunting for many, as they must navigate the complexities of career choices and job searching. [II]

One of the primary challenges graduates face is the pressure to choose a career path that aligns with their interests and skills while also ensuring financial stability. [III] Many graduates feel overwhelmed by the myriad of options available, leading to a phenomenon known as "analysis paralysis." As they weigh their options, some may struggle to make a decision, fearing that they will make the wrong choice. Moreover, external pressures from family and societal expectations can further **complicate** this decision-making process.

To ease **this** , graduates are encouraged to engage in internships or volunteer work related to their fields of interest. [IV] Gaining practical experience can provide invaluable insights into different professions and help individuals make more informed career choices. Networking with professionals in their desired fields can also offer guidance and open doors to potential job opportunities.

Ultimately, while the transition from graduation to a career can be challenging, it is also an exciting time filled with possibilities. By embracing the journey and being open to exploring various paths, graduates can carve out fulfilling careers that resonate with their aspirations and values.

Question 31. Where in the passage does the following sentence best fit?
This period is often filled with both excitement and uncertainty.
A. [I] **B.** [II] **C.** [III] **D.** [IV]

Question 32. The idiom "the world is your oyster" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.
A. opportunities are scarce **B.** the future is uncertain
C. there are endless possibilities **D.** choices are limited

Question 33. The word "this" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.
A. the transition **B.** a career path **C.** job searching **D.** graduation

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a challenge graduates face?
A. External pressures from family
B. Analysis paralysis
C. Difficulty finding internships
D. Aligning interests with career stability

Question 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?
A. Practical experience is irrelevant to career decision-making.
B. Networking is not essential for job searching.
C. Engaging in internships can help clarify career paths.
D. Graduates should only rely on academic qualifications.

Question 36. The word "complicate" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
A. simplify **B.** confuse **C.** hinder **D.** enhance

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
A. All graduates know exactly what career they want to pursue.
B. Practical experience can lead to better career choices.
C. Family expectations have no impact on career decisions.
D. Graduating always guarantees immediate job placement.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Graduates should ignore their interests and focus solely on financial gain.

B. The transition to a career is filled with both challenges and exciting opportunities.

C. It's essential to follow a strict career path after graduation.

D. Graduates must be cautious and avoid any risks in their careers.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Graduates often regret their career choices immediately after graduation.

B. Exploring different career paths can help alleviate uncertainty.

C. Networking is only beneficial for certain professions.

D. Financial stability is the most important factor for all graduates.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Graduation marks a critical transition that can be both overwhelming and full of opportunities, requiring careful consideration of career choices.

B. The pressures of job searching make it difficult for graduates to enjoy their new freedom.

C. Practical experience is not essential for choosing a career path.

D. Graduates should ignore external influences and focus on personal aspirations.

------ THE END ------

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1	D	11	C	21	A	31	A
2	A	12	C	22	A	32	C
3	A	13	D	23	A	33	A
4	A	14	B	24	C	34	C
5	B	15	A	25	B	35	C
6	A	16	D	26	B	36	A
7	B	17	A	27	B	37	B
8	B	18	A	28	B	38	B
9	B	19	A	29	B	39	B
10	A	20	C	30	C	40	A

2025 FORMAT 18/10/2024- ĐỀ THAM KHẢO SỐ 3

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Thời gian làm bài: 50 phút

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

ADVENTURE TRAVEL TOURS

Ready for the adventure of a lifetime? Join Adventura Travel Tours for an experience filled with exploration and excitement! Perfect for (1) _____ looking to see the world from a new perspective, our tours offer thrilling activities, including hiking, rafting, and rock climbing in stunning natural locations.

Every tour is led by a professional guide to the best local spots such as (2) _____ and hidden gems. With diverse destinations available, you're sure to find an adventure (3) _____ for you. Whether you're a seasoned traveler or a first-time explorer, we have something (4) _____ everyone.

Seize the moment, and (5) _____ memories that will last a lifetime. Sign up today and get ready (6) _____ an unforgettable journey with Adventura!

Question 1. **A.** travelers **B.** travel **C.** traveled **D.** traveling

Question 2.

A. adventure travel experience **B.** scenic landscape highlights

C. local hidden attractions **D.** stunning nature views

Question 3. **A.** which will be designed **B.** being designed **C.** designed **D.** to be designed

Question 4. **A.** in **B.** for **C.** to **D.** with

Question 5. **A.** create **B.** capture **C.** enjoy **D.** find

Question 6. **A.** to embark on **B.** embarking on **C.** embark on **D.** to embarking on

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Discover Your City: Local Attractions"

Explore the hidden gems in your city! Whether you're a local or just visiting, there's always something new to discover.

City Highlights

From historical landmarks to vibrant parks, our city has a lot to offer. You can enjoy beautiful (7) _____ attractions and learn about the rich history that surrounds us. Each corner of the city tells a unique story.

Cultural Experiences

Art lovers will find plenty to appreciate. Visit our art galleries and museums that feature local artists. Don't forget to check out the (8) _____ exhibitions taking place throughout the year. You might just find your new favorite piece!

Dining Options

Food enthusiasts will delight in our diverse culinary scene. There are numerous restaurants that serve both traditional and modern dishes. If you prefer something casual, consider trying one of the many (9) _____ food markets around town.

Outdoor Activities

For those who love the outdoors, the city offers beautiful parks perfect for a picnic or a stroll. Remember to respect the environment by keeping these spaces clean and (10) _____ trash where it belongs.

Events and Festivals

Mark your calendar for upcoming events! Our city hosts a variety of festivals celebrating everything from music to food. These (11) _____ are a great way to connect with the community and enjoy local culture.

Join Us!

Engage with fellow explorers by joining guided tours or local clubs. Meeting (12) _____ who share your interests can enhance your experience and lead to lasting friendships.

Question 7. **A.** others **B.** other **C.** another **D.** the others

Question 8. **A.** recent **B.** current **C.** popular **D.** unique

Question 9. **A.** special **B.** local **C.** personal **D.** international

Question 10. **A.** leaving **B.** throwing **C.** taking **D.** disposing

Question 11. **A.** activities **B.** events **C.** occasions **D.** functions

Question 12. **A.** individuals **B.** friends **C.** people **D.** companions

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13. a. Mike: Hi, Lisa! Did you do anything fun this weekend?

b. Mike: That sounds awesome! Where did you go?

c. Lisa: Yes! I went hiking with some friends. It was great to be outdoors.

A. b – a – c **B.** a – b – c **C.** c – a – b **D.** a – c – b

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Question 14

a. John: That sounds great! I think I'll join the class too; it could be helpful for my career.

b. Mary: I've decided to take a coding class next month to improve my skills in programming.

c. John: Do you think learning to code is difficult, or is it something anyone can pick up?

d. Mary: Not really! Coding just requires regular practice and patience, then it becomes easier.

e. Mary: That does sound interesting. Learning coding could be very beneficial for both of us.

A. b – c – d – a – e **B.** c – b – d – e – a **C.** e – b – d – c – a **D.** b – a – e – d – c

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Question 15

a. You should definitely give it a shot sometime – it's such a rewarding experience!

b. The pasta cooking class was an absolute blast, and I learned so many cool things!

c. The chef even shared a few tips and tricks that I had never thought of before.

d. It's truly amazing how just a few simple ingredients can come together to make such a delicious dish.

e. I'll bring some of the pasta we made next time we meet so you can taste it for yourself.

A. b – d – c – e – a **B.** a – c – d – e – b **C.** b – e – a – d – c **D.** d – a – b – e – c

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Question 16

a. A healthy lifestyle is essential for both the body and mind, as it helps prevent diseases, improve mental well-being, and boost overall quality of life.

b. Regular exercise, such as walking, running, or practicing yoga, can significantly improve mood, energy levels, and even cognitive functions.

c. Additionally, a balanced diet, rich in fruits, vegetables, proteins, and healthy fats, contributes to better health by supplying the body with necessary nutrients.

d. Nowadays, many people are focusing on their well-being by adopting healthier diets, reducing stress, and prioritizing mental health as well.

e. Small changes, such as drinking more water, cutting down on processed foods, and getting regular exercise, can lead to significant long-term benefits.

A. a – b – c – d – e **B.** a – d – c – b – e **C.** e – b – a – c – d **D.** d – a – b – e – c

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Question 17

a. Discoveries made through space exploration fuel curiosity and inspire future generations to pursue careers in science and engineering.

b. Additionally, space exploration often leads to advancements in technology, which eventually find applications in everyday life.

c. As a result, everyday devices like GPS systems, weather satellites, and satellite television owe their existence to space technology.

d. Such technology has greatly improved life on Earth, offering solutions to global challenges like communication, navigation, and climate monitoring.

e. The benefits of space research extend beyond the cosmos, providing us with essential tools that shape modern society.

A. e – a – b – c – d **B.** b – d – e – a – c **C.** a – c – e – d – b **D.** d – a – e – b – c

Read the following passage about electric vehicles and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Electric vehicles (EVs) have gained popularity over the past decade due to growing environmental concerns and technological advancements. Tesla, a prominent EV manufacturer, (18) _____. The company's innovative approach to electric transportation has attracted significant interest from both the public and industry experts alike, creating a shift in how people view sustainable transportation. Tesla has played a key role in the EV revolution by introducing sleek designs, long-range batteries, and advanced self-driving technology.

In 2020, EVs represented nearly 3% of global vehicle sales, and this number is expected to increase as more countries adopt strict emission regulations to combat climate change. Tesla, along with other companies (19) _____, has been working on improving battery efficiency and reducing production costs, thus making EVs more accessible to the average consumer. Despite the high initial cost, EVs can provide significant savings in fuel and maintenance over time, which makes them a practical choice for many consumers around the world.

The increasing availability of charging stations also supports the growth of the EV market. Charging infrastructure is expanding rapidly in urban areas and along highways, (20) _____. This development is aimed at alleviating the so-called "range anxiety," which refers to drivers' concerns about running out of battery power before reaching a charging station, a worry that has historically deterred some potential buyers.

Additionally, governments around the world are offering incentives such as tax credits and rebates to encourage EV adoption, making the transition to electric vehicles even more appealing. With these advantages, EVs are expected to play a critical role in achieving carbon neutrality, an essential goal for addressing climate change. (21) _____ is no longer just a distant ideal but an achievable reality, thanks to the combined efforts of governments, corporations, and individual consumers alike.

As EV technology continues to evolve, some predict that traditional gasoline vehicles may eventually become obsolete in the near future. The journey to a fully electric future may still have its challenges, yet the progress made so far (22) _____.

Question 18.

A. of which the public activation was celebrated with much fanfare back in 2008

B. was first publicly launched in 2008 and has grown in popularity since then

C. that had its first major public launch and fanfare back in the year 2008

D. having been celebrated and activated widely by the public in 2008 with much enthusiasm

Question 19.

A. whose combined resources and dedication to advanced battery technology, production innovation, and market expansion have made significant progress in the EV field

B. that have achieved remarkable improvements in both battery life technology and charging efficiency, creating better vehicles for consumers worldwide

C. brought major advances in battery technology and overall cost reduction, making electric vehicles an attractive option for more potential buyers

D. dedicated efforts in researching battery advancements, improving charging technology, and reducing costs have brought EVs closer to mainstream adoption

Question 20.

A. The new charging stations being constructed in urban centers have greatly encouraged EV drivers to consider long-distance trips without worry

B. whose availability provide reassurance to drivers who are concerned about their battery range on longer journeys away from city centers

C. the increasing number of which has helped to ease drivers' concerns about the distance an EV can travel before needing to recharge

D. which is being set up to provide EV drivers with confidence and convenience, knowing they can recharge on longer routes outside urban areas

Question 21.

A. The global transition to electric vehicles, supported by governments and private companies

B. People, corporations, and governments working together for a sustainable transportation future

C. Carbon neutrality through a widespread shift toward electric vehicles and clean energy solutions

D. Reducing emissions and achieving a sustainable future through electric vehicle initiatives worldwide

Question 22.

A. represents a significant and encouraging step forward in the journey towards sustainable, eco-friendly transportation on a global scale

B. reflects the rapid and steady shift from traditional cars to electric vehicles in the broader transportation industry

C. a remarkable level of progress in sustainable vehicle technologies, indicating a promising future for EVs

D. may lead to the global automotive industry from a total transformation of gasoline-powered cars to electric alternatives

People can learn about sustainable agriculture, food production, and environmental conservation

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Urban farming, or the practice of growing food within city limits, has gained popularity worldwide. As cities expand and populations grow, there is increasing pressure on food supplies, making urban farming an appealing solution. From rooftop gardens to community plots, urban farms can help produce fresh, local food in areas that are typically food deserts. Additionally, **they** provide green spaces in densely populated areas, contributing to environmental sustainability.

Urban farming also has social benefits. It encourages community engagement and provides educational opportunities for residents. People can learn about sustainable agriculture, food production, and environmental conservation. Furthermore, urban farms can offer job opportunities, particularly in underprivileged neighborhoods, where employment options are often limited. By creating jobs and encouraging healthy eating, urban farms positively impact the health and well-being of local communities.

However, urban farming is not without its challenges. One significant issue is space; cities are crowded, and land is **scarce**. Finding suitable plots for farming can be difficult and expensive. There are also regulatory hurdles, as some cities have strict zoning laws that limit agricultural activities. Additionally, urban soil can be contaminated with pollutants, making it unsuitable for food production. Despite these obstacles, innovative solutions, such as hydroponics and vertical farming, are making urban farming more **feasible**.

In the future, urban farming could play a vital role in food security. As climate change and urbanization continue, local food sources will become increasingly important. By reducing dependency on long supply chains, urban farming can ensure that cities remain resilient in the face of global challenges.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT a benefit of urban farming mentioned in the passage?

A. Job creation

B. Reduced greenhouse gas emissions

C. Community engagement

D. Increased access to fresh food

Question 24. The word "feasible" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. affordable **B.** impossible **C.** achievable **D.** expensive

Question 25. The word "scarce" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. limited **B.** abundant **C.** necessary **D.** rare

Question 26. The word "They" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. urban farmers

B. local food supplies

C. urban farms

D. cities

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

A. People can learn valuable agricultural techniques.

B. Urban farming leads to conservation efforts.

C. Urban farms create opportunities for local engagement.

D. Urban farming reduces employment opportunities.

Question 28. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

A. Urban farms are only suitable for rural areas.

B. Finding land for urban farms is easy and inexpensive.

C. Pollutants in city soil can affect food safety.

D. Urban farms cannot contribute to food security.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer discuss social advantages of urban farming?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the future role of urban farming?

A. Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

In the past two decades, social media has revolutionized the way we communicate and interact with one another. The idiom "**a double-edged** sword" aptly describes its impact, as it brings both positive and negative consequences. [I] While social media platforms enable people to connect across the globe and share ideas instantly, they also contribute to issues such as misinformation and reduced face-to-face interactions. [II]

One of the most significant benefits of social media is its ability to foster community and activism. [III] Movements such as #MeToo and Black Lives Matter gained momentum through social media, allowing individuals to voice their experiences and rally for change. **These** provide a space for marginalized voices, amplifying messages that may have otherwise gone unheard. However, this increased visibility can also lead to polarization and echo chambers, where individuals only engage with perspectives that align with their own.

Additionally, social media can affect mental health, particularly among young people. [IV] The constant comparison to **curated** lives online can lead to feelings of inadequacy and anxiety. Studies have shown that excessive use of social media correlates with higher rates of depression and loneliness, prompting calls for a more balanced approach to its use.

In conclusion, while social media has transformed communication and activism, it is essential for society to navigate its complexities mindfully. [V] By promoting digital literacy and fostering healthy online habits, we can maximize the benefits of social media while minimizing its drawbacks.

Question 31. Where in the passage does the following sentence best fit?

Understanding these effects is crucial for modern society.

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 32. The idiom "a double-edged sword" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

A. a simple tool that offers straightforward benefits without complications

B. a complicated issue that presents both advantages and disadvantages, requiring careful navigation

C. a source of joy that only provides positive outcomes for users

D. a complex phenomenon with predictable impacts on societal dynamics

Question 33. The word "**these**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. social media platforms that enable widespread communication

B. marginalized voices that seek representation in public discourse

C. movements for change that gain traction through online platforms

D. issues with mental health that arise from social media engagement

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a consequence of social media?

A. Increased community engagement that fosters a sense of belonging

B. The rise of misinformation that spreads rapidly across platforms

C. The polarization of opinions that can lead to divisive discussions

D. Enhanced face-to-face interactions that strengthen personal relationships

Question 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Social media has no impact on mental health, as users can separate online and offline experiences.

B. Young people are immune to the effects of social media and do not experience negative consequences.

C. Excessive social media use can negatively affect mental health, leading to anxiety and feelings of inadequacy.

D. Online comparison always leads to positive outcomes, reinforcing self-esteem and personal growth.

Question 36. The word "curated" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. organized in a thoughtful manner that promotes coherence and clarity

B. natural, reflecting an unfiltered and genuine representation of life

C. edited to enhance quality, focusing on the most favorable aspects

D. selective, involving a careful choice of what to present and what to omit

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Social media only has positive effects on society and does not contribute to any negative outcomes.

B. Activism on social media is often ineffective and does not lead to real-world change.

C. Understanding social media's impact is essential for maintaining mental health and well-being.

D. Social media eliminates face-to-face communication entirely, leaving no room for personal interactions.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Society should not engage with social media to avoid any negative effects and maintain well-being.

B. It is crucial to approach social media use with care and awareness to maximize benefits and mitigate risks.

C. Society must reject social media to improve communication and strengthen interpersonal relationships.

D. Individuals should only use social media in moderation and avoid excessive engagement.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Social media will eventually become obsolete and will not remain a part of daily life.

B. Digital literacy is important for navigating social media challenges and promoting healthy engagement.

C. All movements can effectively use social media to gain support without facing any obstacles.

D. Mental health issues are unrelated to social media use, and individuals are not affected by online interactions.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Social media has both positive and negative effects on society, necessitating mindful engagement and the promotion of digital literacy to navigate its complexities.

B. The impact of social media is entirely harmful and should be avoided to preserve individual well-being.

C. Social media is solely a tool for activism without any drawbacks, and its benefits far outweigh the risks.

D. Mental health issues are primarily caused by social media use, highlighting the need for urgent reforms.

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1	**A**	**11**	**B**	**21**	**A**	**31**	**B**
2	**C**	**12**	**C**	**22**	**A**	**32**	**B**
3	**C**	**13**	**D**	**23**	**B**	**33**	**C**
4	**B**	**14**	**A**	**24**	**C**	**34**	**D**
5	**B**	**15**	**A**	**25**	**B**	**35**	**C**
6	**A**	**16**	**D**	**26**	**C**	**36**	**B**
7	**B**	**17**	**A**	**27**	**A**	**37**	**C**
8	**B**	**18**	**B**	**28**	**C**	**38**	**B**
9	**B**	**19**	**A**	**29**	**B**	**39**	**B**
10	**D**	**20**	**C**	**30**	**D**	**40**	**A**