

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVER NEW TRAVEL BUDDIES WITH TRAVELMATE

"Who will you explore your next destination with? Will they share the same (1) _____ for adventure, or will they prefer a more relaxing trip?" If you often wonder (2) _____ your travel companions before your next vacation, we have exciting news for you! TravelMate, a (3) _____, allows you to select your future travel buddies before your trip. This service is designed to give you a more enjoyable and personalized experience. All you need to do is share your travel preferences with the platform, and you'll be matched with others (4) _____ similar tastes. Whether you're looking to make new friends or reconnect with previous ones, TravelMate (5) _____ it easy. If you're seeking adventure or simply want (6) _____ a relaxing getaway, there's a perfect match waiting for you!

(Adapted from Global Travel)

- Question 1: A. enthusiastically B. enthusiast C. enthusiasm D. enthusiastic
 Question 2: A. about B. for C. over D. with
 Question 3: A. travel platform new B. new travel platform C. travel new platform D. new platform travel
 Question 4: A. who has B. had C. to have D. having
 Question 5: A. takes B. makes C. gives D. does
 Question 6: A. have B. to having C. to have D. having

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Explore the Power of AI!

Why Choose AI?

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is rapidly changing the way we live and work, offering numerous features that save time and _____ (7) productivity.

Save Time

AI can _____ (8) a variety of tasks like writing code or creating documents quickly.

24/7 Help

_____ (9) AI, students who feel nervous to ask teachers for help can receive answers at any time of the day or night.

Get Precise Information

AI fine-tunes searches give you only the most _____ (10) information, focusing on the details that matter most to you.

Use AI Responsibly

While AI provides _____ (11) benefits, it's essential to use it responsibly to ensure it remains a helpful tool for everyone.

Keep Up with the Trend

AI is revolutionizing industries, and _____ (12) people using AI for their daily tasks are growing rapidly.

(Adapted from English Discovery)

- Question 7. A. rise B. boost C. widen D. reduce
 Question 8. A. take on B. turn down C. look up D. give up
 Question 9. A. Instead of B. On account of C. Irrespective of D. Thanks to
 Question 10. A. confusing B. irrelevant C. useful D. complex

Question 11. A. a little

B. much

C. many

D. little

Question 12. A. number

B. level

C. amount

D. quality

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions, questions from 13 to 17

Question 13:

a. Lan: Hi, Hoa! It's been a while! You seem really happy!

b. Hoa: Yes, I've been practicing mindfulness and spending more time with friends.

c. Lan: Hi, Lan! Thank you! You look cheerful, too. Have you been doing something special lately?

[Adapted from *I Learn Smart World*]

A. c-a-b

B. b-c-a

C. c-b-a

D. a-c-b

Question 14:

a. Mark: "Yeah, I really needed to relax after such a stressful week at work."

b. Alice: "Did you do anything fun this weekend, Mark?"

c. Alice: "I'm glad to hear that! What did you do?"

d. Mark: "I went hiking in the mountains. The fresh air was amazing."

e. Alice: "That sounds like a perfect way to unwind!"

[Adapted from *Explore new world*]

A. c-b-a-e-d

B. c-e-d-b-a

C. d-b-a-e-c

D. b-a-c-d-e

Question 15:

Dear Sir or Madam,

a. I would like Green Tech to provide me with a new one as soon as possible.

b. I received the package on December 10th, but unfortunately when I opened it, I found that the product was damaged.

c. The screen was broken, and the phone is unusable.

d. On December 3rd, I bought a cell phone from your website.

e. But there were some problems with my package

I look forward to your reply.

Your faithfully,

Emma Smith

[Adapted from *I Learn Smart World 10*]

A. d-e-b-c-a

B. e-a-b-d-c

C. e-c-a-b-d

D. d-e-a-c-b

Question 16:

a. Renewable energy is no longer just an ideal; it's becoming the backbone of global power generation.

b. Countries around the world are turning to solar and wind energy to reduce emissions and combat climate change.

c. However, the transition hasn't been without obstacles, such as energy storage limitations and high upfront costs.

d. In its early stages, renewable energy struggled to gain traction due to doubts about its efficiency, but persistent innovation has proven its worth.

e. To sustain this momentum, governments and industries must work together to address challenges and create a cleaner, greener future.

(Adapted from *I learn smart world*)

A. a-d-b-c-e

B. a-b-d-e-c

C. a-d-c-b-e

D. d-a-b-c-e

Question 17:

a. The population of New Orleans had some fluctuation between 1950 and 2010. It had a slight growth between 1950 and 1970.

- b. During this time, Atlanta had the most significant change in population. The population of Atlanta in 1950 was around 500 thousand, and it rose significantly to 2.2 million by 1990.
- c. Similarly, Charlotte's population went up over the 60-year period. It grew steadily from 100 thousand to 500 thousand between 1950 and 1990.
- d. The chart shows how the populations of three major cities in the USA changed from 1950 to 2010. These cities are Atlanta, Charlotte, and New Orleans.
- e. In general, the population in each city increased over the 60-year period.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

- A. d – b – c – e – a B. d – c – a – b – e C. d – a – e – b – c **D. d – e – b – c – a**

Read the following passage about Vietnamese customs and cultures and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

AI ALL AROUND US

Artificial intelligence, or AI, is the development of computer systems that can carry out tasks that normally require human intelligence, such as interpretation and decision-making. (18) _____, AI enables machines to process large amounts of information and imitate real human brain functions. The amazing accuracy and efficiency of AI have resulted in its widespread use in a variety of areas, and there are already a number of different applications for the technology.

Nowadays, AI-powered robots are becoming increasingly common. Industrial robots, for instance, (19) _____. Experts have said that these robots are designed to work with a high level of accuracy and speed, which improves productivity in factories. There are also AI-equipped rescue robots that can be used to help save lives in emergency situations. (20) _____.

At the same time, AI is also being used to power gadgets that help us in our daily lives. Private digital assistants, for example, can understand and respond to users' voice commands, (21) _____. AI-powered navigation apps can use real-time data processing to help us find the quickest and most efficient routes to our destinations when we are travelling. A diet tracker is another type of AI application that can provide users with nutrition recommendations based on their specific needs. In this way, AI is changing our routines and personal habits. AI is a rapidly developing technology that is not only transforming industries (22) _____. In the years to come, we can surely expect more innovative and amazing AI applications.

(Adapted from *Tiếng Anh 12 Bright*, page 78)

Question 18:

- A. Used Aigorithm- complex mathematical rules
- B. The widespread use of mathematical rules called Aigorithm
- C. Using complex mathematical rules called Aigorithm**
- D. Through Aigorithm- complex mathematical rules being used

Question 19:

- A. having widely been used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly
- B. are widely used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly.**
- C. perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly are widely used.
- D. which are widely used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly

Question 20:

- A. These machines can make intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.**
- B. The fact that these machines can make intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.
- C. What makes these machines become intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.
- D. These machines making intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments is a reality.

Question 21:

- A. which makes looking up information online and scheduling appointments more difficult and complex.
- B. which makes them useful for simple tasks like looking up information online and scheduling appointments.**

C. among which simple tasks like looking up information online and scheduling appointments become more useful .

D. where various functionalities have been introduced to elevate its performance in real-world situations

Question 22:

A. but it also changing our daily lives and doing tasks that used to be considered impossible for machines.

B. but tasks are also considered impossible for machines and changes our daily lives.

C. but also changing our daily lives and doing tasks that used to be considered impossible for machines.

D. and it also changing our daily lives and doing tasks unsuitable for machines.

Read the following passage about great entrepreneurs and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Today, more and more students are doing part-time jobs while they are still studying at secondary school. Having a job while at school can benefit secondary school students in several ways.

To begin with, students can gain and develop important skills that may be useful in their future careers. The real work environment can help students learn more new skills as well as improve existing ones such as communication, teamwork, or problem-solving skills. For example, if a student works as a waiter or waitress, he or she can learn how to greet and communicate with customers. Those who are **equipped** with various life skills can perform better in their future jobs.

In addition, having a part-time job can provide students with more experience and then boost their confidence. Students will become more confident if they have opportunities to work together with different groups of people. As we may know, a teaching assistant will help the teacher prepare and present the lesson or mark students' **assignments**. Students who apply for the post of a teaching assistant are required to meet and interact with the teachers, young pupils, or even parents at various age levels. This can develop their classroom experience as well as confidence.

Finally, those who have a part-time job can build more relationship for their careers in the future. The opportunities to meet in-person and talk to other people in society will help students create a strong connection with people who may be **their** employers, colleagues, or customers later in their life.

(Adapted from I-learn Smart World 12)

Question 23. The word **equipped** in paragraph 2 is opposite in meaning to _____.

A. deprived

B. provided

B. restored

B. installed

Question 24. The word **assignments** in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

A. activities

B. challenges

B. homework

B. freedom

Question 25. According the passage, all of the following are the advantages of having a part-time job while studying at secondary school EXCEPT?

A. Acquiring valuable skills that can benefit future employment.

B. Increasing confidence through practical job experiences.

C. Achieving higher marks in school subjects.

D. Establishing connections that could support future professional opportunities.

Question 26. The word **their** in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

A. employers

B. colleagues

B. customers

B. students

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Candidates for the teaching assistant role must communicate with teachers, young students, and parents of different ages.

B. Students seeking a teaching assistant position must engage with teachers, young students, and parents at a certain age.

C. Those applying for the teaching assistant job are expected to interact with educators, younger students, and parents

D. Individuals who want to be teaching assistants have to meet and talk with teachers, young learners, and professionals.

Question 28. Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to the passage?

A. Students with part-time jobs can improve their communication and teamwork skills.

B. Having a job while studying can lead to increased self-confidence.

C. Part-time work provides limited opportunities for students to interact with different people.

D. Students can establish valuable connections for their future careers through part-time jobs.

Question 29. In which passage does the writer mention a specific example to illustrate the skills gained from a part-time job?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

B. Paragraph 3

B. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which passage does the writer explain how a part-time job contributes to a student's confidence?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

B. Paragraph 3

B. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about an experiment and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Green living, often referred to as sustainable living, encourages individuals to adopt environmentally friendly practices in their daily lives. [II] This lifestyle includes reducing waste, conserving natural resources, and promoting eco-friendly habits, which collectively help to minimize the negative impact on the environment (Davies & Mulligan, 2017). [III] Although green living requires effort and adjustment, its benefits for the planet and future generations are substantial. [IV]

One of the fundamental aspects of green living is waste reduction. This can be achieved through practices like recycling, composting, and reducing single-use plastics. According to a report by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), recycling and composting can significantly decrease the amount of waste sent to landfills, which helps reduce greenhouse gas emissions and pollution (EPA, 2021). Additionally, adopting reusable items such as water bottles and shopping bags minimizes reliance on plastic, which is crucial for protecting ecosystems and wildlife.

Another key component of green living is energy conservation. Simple changes, like switching to LED light bulbs and using public transportation, can reduce an individual's carbon footprint. A study by the International Energy Agency (IEA) shows that energy efficiency improvements, if widely implemented, could decrease global energy demand by up to 40% by 2050 (IEA, 2019). By conserving energy, individuals not only lower their utility bills but also contribute to the reduction of carbon emissions, which is essential for mitigating climate change.

Green living also involves making conscious choices about the products we consume. This includes opting for sustainably sourced goods, supporting local businesses, and choosing organic produce. Sustainable agriculture practices reduce the need for chemical pesticides and fertilizers, which can harm both the soil and water sources (Smith & Taylor, 2020). By making informed purchases, consumers can support eco-friendly industries and help create a demand for greener alternatives.

(Adapted from *The Impact of Green Living* by Davies, Mulligan, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Green living practices are gaining popularity as people become more aware of environmental issues.

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "carbon footprint" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by ____.

A. environmental awareness

B. carbon emissions

C. personal waste

D. air quality

Question 33. The word "their" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

A. individuals

B. LED light bulbs

C. utility bills

D. carbon emissions

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a way to reduce waste?

A. Using compost bins

B. Recycling plastic

C. Adopting single-use items

D. Using reusable shopping bags

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Green living promotes increased energy usage through renewable sources.

B. Energy conservation is vital for green living, helping to reduce carbon emissions and mitigate climate change.

C. Individuals can conserve energy by relying on single-use plastics.

D. Switching to LED bulbs and increasing personal car use promotes energy conservation.

Question 36. The word "mitigating" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to ____.

- A. worsening B. reducing **C. increasing** D. ignoring

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Single-use plastics are preferred for green living practices.
B. Supporting local businesses can be a part of sustainable consumption.
 C. Recycling increases the amount of waste in landfills.
 D. Green living does not impact the carbon footprint.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Environmentally conscious choices harm the soil and water sources.
B. Choosing sustainable products can support eco-friendly industries and reduce pollution.
 C. Sustainable agriculture increases the need for chemical fertilizers.
 D. Local businesses rarely provide organic produce.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Green living requires only minor adjustments with no significant impact on daily habits.
B. Energy conservation can significantly impact global carbon emissions.
 C. Using single-use plastics is essential for a sustainable lifestyle.
 D. Chemical pesticides are encouraged in sustainable agriculture practices.

Question 40. What does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. The importance of preserving cultural traditions in a multicultural society.
B. The benefits and challenges of multiculturalism in modern communities.
 C. The role of language in promoting social cohesion.
 D. How workplaces can benefit from cultural diversity.

ĐỀ 2

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Education and Career Opportunities

Are you looking to enhance your skills and unlock new career opportunities? Join our exclusive training program designed for (1) _____ who are ready to invest in their future! With courses led by industry experts, you will gain practical knowledge and (2) _____ that enhance your understanding of the global market. Our workshops (3) _____ on real-world applications will help you apply what you learn to real-life scenarios. Don't miss this chance (4) to _____ your horizons and be prepared for a brighter future. Through personalized mentorship, you'll gain insight into (5) _____ potential career paths. Enroll today and start your journey (6) _____ a successful future!

Question 1:

- A. profession **B. professionals** C. professional D. professionally

Question 2:

- A. career successful opportunities **B. successful career opportunities**
 C. career opportunities successful D. opportunities career successful

Question 3:

- A. based** B. basing C. are based D. which bases

Question 4:

- A. enrich **B. broaden** C. enlarge D. expand

Question 5:

- A. exploring **B. to explore** C. explore D. to exploring

Question 6:

- A. for B. on **C. toward** D. into

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 – 12.

Warning - Students Playing Truant

Though the national entrance exam for universities approaches, the number of students playing truant have (7) _____. This is concerning, because the Ministry of Education has changed the exam format. (8) _____ students seem unaware of the implications of their actions. As a solution, parents and teachers must ensure that students (9) _____ focused.

(10) _____ changing exam format, students need to adapt. A significant (11) _____ of students are struggling with the new requirements. Finally, we must (12) _____ the importance of education. Instead of ignoring the issue, we must address it to prepare students for the challenges ahead.

Question 7: A. let down B. gone up C. turned off D. looked out

Question 8: A. Every B. Many C. Another D. Little

Question 9: A. maintain B. remain C. preserve D. conserve

Question 10: A. Instead of B. In terms of C. In light of D. In spite of

Question 11: A. number B. quantity C. level D. amount

Question 12: A. transport B. communicate C. transmit D. generate

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Tom: Hi, Mia! It went well! I was nervous at first, but I think I answered most of the questions confidently.

b. Mia: That's great to hear! I wish you the best of luck with the results!

c. Mia: Good morning, Tom! How did the interview go?

A. a- b- c B. c- b- a C. c- a- b D. a- c- b

Question 14:

a. Anna: I think internships are crucial for gaining experience before entering the workforce.

b. Mike: I agree. They give you a chance to apply what you've learned in real-life situations.

c. Anna: Exactly. You also get to make valuable connections that could help you in your career.

d. Mike: Yes, networking is just as important as the experience itself.

e. Anna: Plus, you learn a lot of soft skills that are important for any job.

A. a-b-e-d-c B. a-c-d-e-b C. a-b-c-d-e D. d-a-b-c-e

Question 15:

Hi David,

a. I'm especially interested in your experience working with international students.

b. I wanted to reach out because I'm considering studying abroad for my master's degree.

c. Would you have any advice on how to adjust to a new culture while keeping up with studies?

d. I remember you mentioned some great tips during your presentation last month.

e. Any tips you could share would be greatly appreciated.

Best,

Sarah

A. b-a-d-c-e B. a-c-d-b-e C. b-d-a-c-e D. d-b-a-c-e

Question 16:

a. Many experts recommend taking up volunteer work to gain hands-on experience and build skills.

b. Whether working with non-profit organizations or supporting local events, volunteering offers valuable opportunities.

c. This kind of experience not only strengthens your resume but also improves your communication and teamwork skills.

d. As a student, you may not have much work experience, so volunteering can be a great way to start.

e. In addition, volunteering allows you to network with people who might support your career goals in the future.

A. a-d-b-e-c B. d-a-b-c-e C. a-c-d-e-b D. e-d-a-b-c

Question 17:

a. However, career counseling services are essential to help students understand their strengths and career

options.

- b. Schools have started to introduce career-focused programs, such as internships and workshops.
- c. This shift aims to prepare students for the demands of the job market.
- d. With increasing competition, students need to be better prepared for future careers.
- e. These programs give students practical experience and a clearer view of various career paths.

A. d-b-c-a-e

B. b-a-c-d-e

C. d-c-b-e-a

D. a-b-e-c-d

Read the following passage about lifelong learning and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

"Lifelong learning" means continuing to acquire new knowledge and skills throughout your life. (18) . It can occur in many ways, for example, by joining a local course, taking virtual lessons online, or reading books. These days, it has become easier than ever to learn new skills and improve your professional, personal, and social life thanks to new technology.

First of all, (19) _____. For example, if you are working for a company that does business internationally, learning a new language might help you get a better salary, or open up opportunities to work in a different country. Learning new things, especially high-tech skills like computer programming or data analysis, will also help you be more competitive in the job market because having a wide range of abilities will make you more attractive to employers.

Another benefit is personal development, like taking a yoga class or learning how to cook a new dish you like. New passions and hobbies (20) _____. For example, you could take a course in digital design in your free time and then discover that you really love making fun and beautiful images!

Lifelong learning also helps your social life. If you join a class, you will likely meet people who share the same interests. As you learn and gain skills, and make new friends, you will likely become more confident in yourself,

(21) _____.

Over all, (22) _____. It is an enjoyable process that can bring many opportunities to help you improve your work life, meet new friends, and achieve personal satisfaction.

Question 18:

- A. Participation in lifelong learning is mandatory, and it does not demand much personal effort.
- B. Lifelong learning is optional, yet it can be pursued without requiring consistent motivation or discipline.
- C. It is voluntary, but one can easily engage without the need for significant dedication.
- D. It is voluntary, but often requires lots of self-discipline and motivation to continue.**

Question 19:

- A. lifelong learning can offer benefits for your professional development.**
- B. The benefits of lifelong learning are often irrelevant to one's career growth.
- C. It is unlikely that lifelong learning will help you improve your professional skills.
- D. Lifelong learning rarely brings any meaningful advantages in professional development.

Question 20:

- A. are usually overlooked when engaging in lifelong learning.
- B. can be found through lifelong learning.**
- C. tend to fade as lifelong learning becomes more focused on technical skills.
- D. are often ignored while pursuing career-focused education.

Question 21:

- A. this may contribute to feelings of discontent and reduced overall joy.
- B. it can result in a cycle of stress and diminished personal well-being.
- C. which can lead to greater satisfaction and happiness.**
- D. this often brings about confusion and lessens overall fulfillment.

Question 22:

- A. Lifelong learning, being of little importance, does not contribute to personal or professional growth.
- B. Little importance is given to lifelong learning in terms of career and personal development.
- C. lifelong learning is an important part of personal and professional development.**
- D. Lifelong learning is something that is not crucial for personal or professional success.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

While good grades are important and should be something many students **strive** for, they do not necessarily correlate with a student's intelligence. Students should worry less about their grades and instead care more about retaining the content they are learning and gaining actual knowledge.

David Thomas, a principal lecturer at ASU, said there are varying theories about intelligence. One of **them** is the entity theory of intelligence, which describes intelligence as being stable throughout someone's life. Thomas said there are also people who think just the opposite, and that a person can become more intelligent throughout their life. While there are varying theories on what intelligence is and whether it can improve, you can gain knowledge throughout the course of your life. This principle should be the focus of education, not a person's grades.

Every student at ASU is preparing for a career and learning the necessary skills to do well in their desired industry. Getting an "A" on a test will not mean anything if you cannot apply the material you learned to real-life situations. Just because someone gets an "A" in a class or is in Barrett, the Honors College, it doesn't define intelligence. Similarly, someone who gets a "D" in a class is not necessarily unintelligent, as there are other factors that play into grades.

Take Bill Gates for example, a very wealthy and successful man who dropped out of Harvard University two years into his degree and later became the co-founder of Microsoft. He is intelligent, and yet he did not have a college degree when he started his company.

Additionally, Thomas said motivation plays a big part in a person's grades. A student with mastery-oriented motivation approaches a class with curiosity and an interest in the subject, whereas a student with performance-orientated motivation does so solely from a grade standpoint. If people spent the same amount of time working to ensure they retain important information as they did pulling all-nighters to cram for finals, they could become be more intelligent. **Students should focus on developing their critical thinking and problem-solving skills rather than simply memorizing information for a test.**

A transcript only shows a student's motivation, dedication and work **ethic** — not their personality, humor, work or life experiences. While grades still matter and students should strive to get a 4.0, we need to stop weighing our intelligence through grades and instead recognize that intelligence comes in all forms.

(Source: <https://www.statepress.com/>)

Question 23: The word "**strive**" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. neglect **B. struggle** C. relax D. devote

Question 24: According to paragraph 2, what is **NOT** stated about the various theories on intelligence?

- A. Many theories suggest that human intellect is a dynamic and changing variable.
 B. One theory concludes that intelligence is a constant throughout one's life.
C. Students' present state can override their intellect as emotions have a tendency to take over reasoning.
 D. There are many distinctive views concerning the nature of intelligence.

Question 25: The word "**them**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. situations B. grades **C. theories** D. skills

Question 26: Which of the following statements is **TRUE**, according to the passage?

- A. David Thomas believed that enthusiasm claims a marginal position in performance.
B. What we obtain and retain holds more value than the final results.
 C. Courses at different levels of rigor and depth can challenge every student individually.
 D. Proficiency-inclined students display less curiosity in the subjects than grade-inclined ones.

Question 27: The word "**ethic**" in paragraph 5 **OPPOSITE** by _____.

- A. conduct** B. honor C. law D. criteria

Question 28: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Students should spend all their time memorizing information for exams.
B. It is better for students to improve their critical thinking and problem-solving skills than to just memorize for tests.
 C. Memorizing information is more valuable for students than learning to think critically.

D. Students should avoid all test preparation to focus on critical thinking only.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the author mention several different definitions of intelligence?

- A. Paragraph 1 **B. Paragraph 2** C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 5

Question 30: In which paragraph does the author mention a case of outstanding success?

- A. Paragraph 2 **B. Paragraph 3** C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 5

Read the following passage about foreign language learning methods and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each question from 31 to 40.

[I] Online education is a way of learning that is becoming more and more popular every year. [II] Instead of physically going to a classroom, students can attend classes and complete coursework using just a computer or mobile device connected to the internet. [III] Online classes allow students to learn from anywhere in the world.

[IV] There are many advantages to online education. One of the biggest benefits is flexibility. Students can study whenever and wherever is convenient for them. They don't need to commute to a school campus or rearrange their schedule to attend classes at fixed times. This makes it much easier for working adults or parents to get an education while balancing other responsibilities.

Another key advantage is accessibility. By eliminating geographic barriers, online courses open up more educational opportunities. Students living in remote areas or those with limited mobility can access programs they may not have been able to attend in-person. Universities can share their courses with a global audience through online platforms.

In addition to flexibility and accessibility, online education can be more affordable than traditional on-campus learning. There are no costs for commuting, campus housing, or many of the other fees colleges charge. Many online programs have a lower overall tuition rate. Students can also save money by studying from home.

However, online learning is not perfect and does have some potential drawbacks. It requires students to be self-motivated and able to manage their time well. Without the structure of attending class in-person, it can be easy to fall behind. Online courses can also feel impersonal, making it harder to get to know instructors and classmates.

Another challenge of online education relates to technology. Students need reliable internet access and devices to watch lectures and complete assignments. Technical problems or poor digital literacy skills can create difficulties. Hands-on learning experiences like labs or field work are harder in an online format.

Despite some disadvantages, online education provides important opportunities and will likely continue growing in the future. As technology improves and more people value the convenience and flexibility, we will probably see even more classes and degree programs offered online.

Question 31: Where in the passage does the following sentence best fit?

"Students can access courses and materials from anywhere in the world."

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase "rearrange their schedule" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. change their study habits **B. adjust their plans** C. rearrange their room D. set new goals

Question 33: The word "it" in paragraph 5 refers to:

- A. online learning** B. attending class C. falling behind D. managing time well

Question 34: According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT an advantage of online education?

- A. Eliminating geographic barriers
B. Offering educational opportunities to remote areas
C. Lowering the cost of commuting
D. Ensuring in-person interaction with peers

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 4?

- A. Online education is free of charge and available to everyone.
B. The cost of online education is often lower than traditional learning.
C. Online education is only for students who cannot attend in-person classes.
D. Students can save money by attending campus classes instead of online courses.

Question 36: The word "impersonal" in paragraph 5 is opposite in meaning to ____.

- A. friendly** B. detached C. motivating D. interactive

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Online education can only be accessed by students with high digital literacy.
- B. Online education is ideal for students who prefer fixed schedules and face-to-face interactions.
- C. Students can save money by not having to commute or pay for campus housing.**
- D. Online courses require students to attend classes at specific times and locations.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?
"Without the structure of attending class in-person, it can be easy to fall behind."

- A. The structure of online courses makes it difficult to succeed.
- B. Students need structure to succeed in online learning.**
- C. Online courses are more challenging than in-person classes.
- D. It is impossible to fall behind in online education if students attend regularly.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Online education is only beneficial for students who cannot physically attend class.
- B. Online education will likely grow as technology continues to improve and more people seek flexibility.**
- C. Traditional classroom education is more convenient than online education.
- D. The disadvantages of online education far outweigh its benefits.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Online education is growing due to its flexibility and cost-effectiveness, despite challenges such as a lack of personal interaction and the need for good technology.**
- B. Online education is a perfect solution for all students, offering many advantages with no drawbacks.
- C. Online learning is becoming less popular because of technological difficulties and the lack of motivation from students.
- D. The future of online education is uncertain due to the challenges it faces in terms of student engagement and technology.

-----THE END-----

ĐỀ 3

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Camp America is an organization that runs over 12,000 children's summer camps in the USA. All the camps are in the countryside and some are in areas of (1) _____. Different types of camps are available. While some are designed mainly for sports activities, others are suitable (2) _____ children with different interests. Accommodation (3) _____ at the majority of camps but some children attend during the day and return home in the evening. Camp America (4) _____ a variety of summer jobs for young people. Some allow you to work directly with children teaching sport, dancing or arts and (5) _____ relevant qualifications. There are other jobs working with children, however, that do not require special skills or qualifications. In these roles, you help to run activities and take care of children after (6) _____ events have finished.

(PET Practice Test Plus 2)

Question 1.

- A. outstanding nature beauty**
- B. outstanding natural beauty
- C. outstanding beauty nature
- D. outstanding beautiful nature

Question 2. A. with B. in C. of **D. for**

- Question 3.** A. are provided **B. is provided** C. are providing D. rovides
Question 4. **A. offers** B. causes C. brings D. takes
Question 5. A. requiring B. required **C. require** D. to require
Question 6. A. organizing **B. organized** C. to organize D. to organizing

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE COURSES AT SAVILLE LANGUAGE COLLEGE

What can you study?

If you're interest in learning a foreign language, Saville College is the ideal place! We offer part-time course in over 25 foreign languages, from Hindi to Zulu, Guarani to Bulgarin. You can take a beginners' course in any language, (7) _____, we offer intermediate and advanced courses in Arabic, Spanish, Japanese and many (8) _____ languages. You can study two or three languages at the same time.

Who are our trainers?

All our trainers are (9) _____ teachers, translators or interpreters. Most of them speak the language they teach as their first language, as well as being fluent speakers of English.

How can our courses help you?

People study foreign languages for many reasons: for pleasure, traveling or work. (10) _____ your reason, you'll find that our courses are designed with your needs in mind. However, if you're looking for a job, Saville can (11) _____ meetings for you with businesses that need your skills. Several (12) _____ organizations come to use first when they're looking for new employees with foreign language skills.

(PET Practice Test Plus 3)

- Question 7.** A. but B. therefore **C. in addition** D. yet
Question 8. **A. other** B. others C. another D. the other
Question 9. A. pleasing **B. qualified** C. native D. indigenous
Question 10. A. However **B. Whatever** C. Whoever D. Whenever
Question 11. A. bring in B. hold up C. give in **D. set up**
Question 12. **A. major** B. international C. specialized D. volunteer

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Sarah: I started cycling to work; it really changes your mood for the better!
b. John: Hey, Sarah! You've been looking really energetic lately. What's your secret?
c. John: Hi Sarah, how have you been? It's been a while!
A. c - b - a **B. c - b - a** C. b - a - c D. b - c - a

Question 14.

- a. Mike: What benefits do they offer for employees?
b. Linda: I'm considering applying for a job at the new tech startup.
c. Mike: That sounds like a great opportunity! Why are you interested in this startup?

d. Linda: They offer flexible work hours and the chance to be part of innovative projects.

e. Mike: How are you going to prepare for the interview?

A. b - c - a - d - e B. b - e - a - c - d C. c - b - a - d - e D. b - d - c - a - e

Question 15.

Dear Mrs. Thompson,

- a. I have some concerns about the upcoming group project and would appreciate your advice.
- b. Thank you for your continuous support and guidance throughout the semester.
- c. I hope this message finds you well.
- d. Your advice on coordinating with team members from different departments would be really helpful.
- e. I look forward to meeting with you next week to discuss this further.

Sincerely,

Lisa Tran

A. b - c - a - d - e B. c - b - a - d - e C. a - c - b - d - e **D. c - a - d - e - b**

Question 16.

- a. Despite these challenges, many people continue to move to cities hoping for a better life.
- b. As more people move to urban areas, cities become larger and more crowded.
- c. Urbanization refers to the movement of people from rural areas to cities in search of better job opportunities and living standards.
- d. This growth often leads to increased demand for housing, schools, and hospitals.
- e. However, urbanization can also cause problems such as traffic congestion and pollution.

A. c - b - d - a - e B. c - d - b - e - a **C. c - b - d - e - a** D. c - b - a - e - d

Question 17.

- a. A green environment is essential for healthy living.
- b. Besides, recycling and using less plastic also help keep our environment clean and green.
- c. It includes lots of plants and trees that help clean the air by absorbing carbon dioxide and releasing oxygen.
- d. Overall, maintaining a green environment is important for the well-being of both people and the planet.
- e. Cities that invest in green spaces, like parks and gardens, provide residents with places to relax and exercise.

A. a - c - e - b - d B. a - e - c - b - d C. a - c - e - d - b D. a - b - e - c - d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

The Native Americans of northern California were highly skilled at basketry, using e lees, grasses, barks, and roots they found around them to fashion articles of all sorts and sizes - not only trays, containers, and cooking pots, but hats, boats, fish traps, baby carriers, and ceremonial objects. Of all these experts, none excelled the Pomo - a group who lived on or near the coast during the 1800's, and (18) _____. We made baskets three feet in diameter and others no bigger than a thimble. The Pomo people were masters of decoration. Some of their baskets were completely covered with shell pendants; others with feathers that (19) _____. Moreover, the Pomo people made use of more weaving techniques than did their neighbors. (20)

_____ - the twisting of a flexible horizontal material, called a weft, around stiffer vertical strands of material, the warp. Others depended primarily on coiling - a process in which a continuous coil of stiff material is held in the desired shape by a tight wrapping of flexible strands. (21) _____. In addition, they made use of four distinct Variations on the basic twining process, often employing more than one of them in a single article.

Although a wide variety of materials was available, the Pomo people used only a few. The warp was always made of willow, and the most commonly used weft was sedge root, a woody fiber that could easily be separated into strands no thicker than a thread. For color, the Pomo people used the bark of redbud for (22) _____ for black in coiled work. Though other materials were sometimes used, these four were the staples in their finest basketry.

(TOEFL Reading Online)

Question 18.

- A. who descendants continue to live in parts of the same region to this day
- B. whose descendants continue to live in parts of the same region to this day
- C. descendants of who continue to live in parts of the same region to this day
- D. whose descendants continues to live in parts of the same region to this day

Question 19.

- A. made the baskets' surfaces as soft as the breasts of birds
- B. made the baskets' surfaces as soft than the breasts of birds
- C. made the baskets' surfaces as soft as the breast of birds
- D. made the baskets' surfaces more soft than the breasts of birds

Question 20.

- A. Most of groups made all their basketwork by twining
- B. Almost groups made all their basketwork by twining
- C. The Most of groups made all their basketwork by twining
- D. Most groups made all their basketwork by twining

Question 21.

- A. Not only the Pomo people used both processes with equal ease and frequency
- B. Only the Pomo people got used both processes with equal ease and frequency
- C. Only the Pomo people used both processes with equal ease and frequency
- D. Neither processes were used with equal ease and frequency only the Pomo people

Question 22.

- A. their twined work and dying bullrush root
- B. their twined work but dyed bullrush root
- C. their twined work but dye bullrush root
- D. their twined work and dyed bullrush root

Read the following passage about self-organized learning and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Self-organized learning is an educational approach where individuals take charge of their own learning process. Instead of relying solely on teachers or formal instruction, learners independently identify their goals, seek out resources, and evaluate their progress. This method has become increasingly popular with the

growth of the internet and access to vast amounts of information. By exploring topics of personal interest, learners often develop a deeper understanding and stronger motivation to succeed.

A **critical** element of self-organized learning is curiosity. When learners ask meaningful questions and explore answers independently, **they** not only acquire knowledge but also develop problem-solving and critical-thinking skills. For instance, students researching environmental issues might learn scientific principles, policy-making, and advocacy techniques, which enrich their understanding far beyond traditional classroom lessons.

However, **self-organized learning is not without its challenges**. Some learners struggle with managing time, staying motivated, or finding reliable information. Others may feel **overwhelmed** by the freedom and responsibility this method requires. Guidance from mentors or peers can help overcome these obstacles by providing structure and feedback while allowing learners to remain autonomous.

Self-organized learning aligns with the demands of the modern world, where adaptability and continuous learning are essential. By cultivating the ability to learn independently, individuals can keep pace with rapid technological advancements and changing job markets. Ultimately, this approach empowers learners to take control of their education and shape their futures.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a challenge in self-organized learning?

- A. Time management
- B. Lack of motivation
- C. Unreliable information
- D. Limited access to mentors

Question 24. The word **overwhelmed** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. burdened
- B. confused
- C. calm
- D. anxious

Question 25. The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____

- A. learners
- B. questions
- C. resources
- D. teachers

Question 26. The word **critical** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____

- A. essential
- B. irrelevant
- C. unimportant
- D. harmful

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Self-organized learning comes with certain obstacles.

B. Self-organized learning does not offer benefits.

C. Self-organized learning leads to failure.

D. Self-organized learning is free of difficulties.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Self-organized learning encourages learners to depend on teachers for guidance throughout the process.

B. Self-organized learning does not require learners to evaluate their own progress.

C. Individuals using self-organized learning often gain deeper insights and increased motivation through exploring personal interests.

D. The development of self-organized learning is largely unaffected by technological advancements.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer describe the role of curiosity in learning?

- A. Paragraph 3
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 1
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explain how this learning method suits the modern world?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 2

Read the following passage about content creators and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

(I) A content creator is an individual who produces and shares material, often through digital platforms, to **engage** and entertain an audience. (II) This content can take various forms, including videos, blogs, podcasts, and social media posts. (III) The rise of content creators has been significantly fueled by advancements in technology and the accessibility of the internet, allowing anyone with a smartphone or computer to share their voice and creativity with the world. (IV)

The term "content creator" has gained traction in the 21st century, particularly with the emergence of platforms like YouTube, TikTok, and Instagram. These platforms provide users with tools to create, edit, and publish their work, making it easier than ever to reach a global audience. Content creators often focus on **niche topics**, catering to specific interests and communities, which helps them build dedicated followings.

One of the key aspects of being a successful content creator is understanding the audience. Creators must engage with their viewers, responding to comments and feedback, and adapting their content to meet the evolving preferences of their audience. **This interaction fosters a sense of community and loyalty.** Followers feel connected to the creator and invested in their journey.

However, the path of a content creator is not without challenges. Many creators face issues such as burnout, maintaining consistent quality, and navigating the complexities of monetization. Additionally, the competitive landscape requires creators to continually innovate and differentiate themselves from others in **their** field.

Content creators play an essential role in digital marketing and brand promotion. By partnering with brands, they can influence purchasing decisions and reach target demographics effectively. This collaboration benefits both creators, who can monetize their content, and brands, which gain access to engaged audiences.

As the landscape of content creation continues to evolve, it is evident that these individuals are shaping the future of media and communication. Their ability to connect with audiences on a personal level and create authentic content resonates deeply in today's digital age, making them influential figures in popular culture.

Question 31. The word **engage** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. entice **B. disconnect** C. attract D. involve

Question 32. The phrase **niche topics** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____

- A. popular trends B. broad subjects
C. general themes **D. specialized interests**

Question 33. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

This accessibility of content creation empowers diverse voices and perspectives.

- A. [IV]** B. [I] C. [III] D. [II]

Question 34. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Creators have no obligation to respond to their audience's comments.
B. Creators can disregard audience preferences since they have dedicated followings.
C. Creators need to engage with their followers to cultivate connection and commitment.
D. Creators should ignore audience feedback to maintain their unique style.

Question 35. The word **their** in paragraph 4 refers to _____

A. audiences

B. content creators

C. brands

D. challenges

Question 36. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

A. Content creators are often overwhelmed by the pressures of social media.

B. Many content creators struggle to maintain their audience and create unique content.

C. The main challenge for content creators is staying up-to-date with the latest technology.

D. Content creators face challenges like burnout, quality maintenance, and competition.

Question 37. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about content creators?

A. Technology has made it easier for individuals to become content creators.

B. They often focus on specific topics to build their audience.

C. They engage with their audience to foster loyalty.

D. All content creators are able to monetize their work easily.

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Content creators do not need to respond to audience comments.

B. Successful content creators must understand and adapt to their audience.

C. The role of content creators is diminishing in the digital age.

D. Content creators primarily focus on traditional media formats.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Content creators significantly influence consumer behavior and brand engagement.

B. The challenges faced by content creators are minimal compared to traditional careers.

C. The popularity of content creators is solely based on entertainment value.

D. Content creators are becoming less relevant in modern marketing strategies.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Content creators are professional artists who dominate traditional media spaces..

B. Content creators produce material for social media, facing minimal challenges in their work.

C. Content creators engage audiences through various platforms, adapting to trends and challenges in the digital age.

D. Content creators are limited to video production and have little influence on marketing.

ĐỀ 4**BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA****ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

ARCANE

Watch Arcane on Netflix now! This exciting show is based (1)_____ the famous game “League of Legends”. Arcane tells the story of two sisters, Vi and Jinx. They live in a world with two very different cities: Piltover and Zaun. Piltover is rich, while Zaun is poor. These cities are at war, (2)_____ life hard for everyone. Vi and Jinx have different goals. Vi wants (3)_____ her home, and Jinx wants freedom. Their journey is full of action, adventure, and magic. They meet many interesting people along the way. Some people are friends, and some are enemies. Each character has a special power, and each episode has (4)_____ scenes with bright colors and (5)_____. Arcane is great for people who (6)_____ pleasure in

stories about family, friendship, and courage. The show has lots of surprises, and each episode makes you want to watch more. It is perfect for anyone who loves fantasy worlds. Let's get your popcorn and enjoy Arcane on Netflix!

(Adapted from <https://www.netflix.com>)

- Question 1:** A. in B. on C. at D. of
Question 2: A. which making B. made C. making D. that makes
Question 3: A. to protect B. protecting C. to protecting D. protect
Question 4: A. amazed B. amazingly C. amazedly D. amazing
Question 5: A. beautiful extremely animations B. extremely animations beautiful
C. animations extremely beautiful D. extremely beautiful animations
Question 6: A. take B. have C. get D. want

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Volunteer at the Orphanage!

Bring Joy and Hope to Children in Need!

Every child deserves love, care, and a chance to dream big. By volunteering at the orphanage, you have the power to change lives while enriching your own. Your time, energy, and (7)_____ can create a brighter future for children, one smile at a time.

What You Can Expect as a Volunteer:

Share Your Skills:

- Teach life-changing skills – from (8)_____ education to creative arts or sports, every contribution helps children (9)_____ confident individuals.
- Mentor young minds – Be a guiding hand, offering (10)_____ of encouragement and showing them they are capable of achieving greatness

Build Unforgettable Memories:

- Create lasting bonds – Through play, conversation, and shared activities, you'll form connections that leave a mark on both your life and theirs.
- Organize fun events – Bring joy with birthday celebrations, games, or (11)_____ activities that make every day special.

Be Part of Something Bigger:

- Support their dreams – Help children realize their potential (12)_____ their backgrounds.
- A journey for everyone – Whether you're a student, professional, or retiree, there's a way for you to contribute.

Ready to Start?

Visit startlight.org or call us at +0123456789 to learn how you can join this heartwarming journey.

(Adapted from <https://students.1fbusa.com>)

- Question 7:** A. property B. compassion C. programme D. contamination
Question 8: A. basic B. unique C. advanced D. simple
Question 9: A. call off B. turn down C. grow into D. drop off
Question 10: A. lot B. little C. number D. plenty
Question 11: A. others B. the others C. other D. the other
Question 12: A. due to B. regardless of C. owing to D. respectively

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13:** a. Aurora: Yeah, it's terrible. I heard it also makes climate change worse.
b. Andy: That's true, and it messes up nature in so many ways. People need to know more and do something about it.
c. Andy: I read about how cutting down trees is hurting animals' homes. It's really sad.

A. c – b – a

B. a – b – c

C. c – a – b

D. a – c – b

- Question 14:** a. Ms. Chau: I've noticed that too. Maybe the assignments are too hard for them.
 b. Ms. Chau: That's a good idea. We could also give them some extra practice sheets.
 c. Mr. Phat: Maybe. Do you think we should go over the topics again in class?
 d. Mr. Phat: Some of the students are struggling with their homework lately.
 e. Mr. Phat: Yes, and we can talk to the students who need more help after class.
 A. d – a – c – b – e B. d – e – a – c – b C. b – a – e – d – c D. b – e – d – a – c

- Question 15:** Hi Larry,
 a. Lately, I've been amazed by how quickly technology is evolving.
 b. The new smartphones are also incredible, especially their cameras.
 c. I'm thinking about upgrading; any recommendations?
 d. AI tools like chatbots and art creators are everywhere—have you tried any?
 e. Write me a letter soon! I look forward to hearing from you
 Take care,
 John
 A. d – a – c – b – e B. a – b – d – c – e C. d – c – a – b – e D. a – d – b – c – e

- Question 16:** a. He built his wealth by investing in strong companies and making smart financial decisions over many years.
 b. Warren Buffett is one of the most successful people in the world of finance.
 c. Despite his great success, he is known for living a simple and humble life, which inspires many people.
 d. Buffett also believes in giving back to society and has donated a large part of his wealth to charity.
 e. His hard work, smart decisions, and generosity make him a role model for people everywhere.
 A. e – a – b – d – c B. b – a – c – d – e C. e – c – d – a – b D. b – e – c – d – a

- Question 17:** a. In some countries, more young people are joining volunteer programs than before.
 b. However, in other places, the number of volunteers is going down, as adults have less free time to help.
 c. These changes show that age, time, and support can all affect how many people volunteer.
 d. This increase might be because schools and groups are encouraging students to help their communities.
 e. The percentage of people who volunteer has changed over time.
 A. e – a – d – c – b B. d – a – c – b – e C. e – a – d – b – c D. e – c – a – d – b

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Cyberbullying among students is a growing issue that demands serious attention. This harmful behavior occurs (18)_____. Many students experience cyberbullying through abusive messages, fake profiles, or the sharing of embarrassing content, often leaving victims feeling isolated and emotionally distressed. The **anonymity** provided by the internet **emboldens** bullies, (19)_____.

Social media **amplifies** the impact of cyberbullying by allowing harmful content to spread rapidly. (20) _____. This environment fosters a culture of cruelty that not only affects the victim but also normalizes such behavior among bystanders. The psychological toll on victims is profound, often leading to decreased self-worth, anxiety, and, in severe cases, depression. (21)_____.

Efforts to combat cyberbullying must involve a multi-faceted approach. Students need to be educated on the ethical use of digital platforms and encouraged to think critically about their online behavior. Parents

and educators play a crucial role in identifying signs of cyberbullying and providing timely support to affected students. (22)_____.

(Adapted from <https://www.stopbullying.gov>)

- Question 18:** **A.** When individuals rely on digital platforms like social media, messaging apps, or email, they often use them to connect with friends and family across the globe.
B. Social media, messaging apps, and email are increasingly popular for promoting businesses and engaging with customers.
C. People often use messaging apps, email, and social media to organize events and collaborate on projects.
D. When individuals use digital platforms, such as social media, messaging apps, or email, to target others with **malicious** intent
- Question 19:** **A.** enabling them to act without fear of immediate consequences, which exacerbates the problem.
B. of which allows them to behave without worrying about instant repercussions, which worsens the situation.
C. which providing an opportunity to act without fearing prompt repercussions, thus deepening the problem.
D. that creating a situation where they can act without immediate consequences, worsening the matter.
- Question 20:** **A.** A single harsh comment can quickly grow into a larger problem, without many others joining in.
B. What starts as one kind remark can spiral into a bigger issue, as more people get involved.
C. What might begin as a single mean comment can **escalate** into a widespread issue, with numerous individuals piling on.
D. One warm-hearted comment can escalate into a major issue, attracting participation from numerous others.
- Question 21:** **A.** It is concerning that students often change their study routines, but this doesn't explain the effects of **relentless harassment**.
B. It is concerning that some students withdraw from social interactions and their education due to this relentless harassment.
C. It is concerning that some students enjoy participating in social interactions while others face relentless harassment in unrelated areas.
D. It is concerning that some students use social media excessively, though this has little to do with their education or harassment.
- Question 22:** **A.** Therefore, having designed straightforward rules to promote online kindness and accountability should be done.
B. Additionally, schools should implement clear policies and programs that promote digital kindness and accountability.
C. However, schools should have simple rules and plans to encourage being kind online and taking responsibility for actions.
D. Besides, setting clear guidelines and programs to help students act kindly online are the schools' responsibility.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

I just finished watching the Harry Potter series by J.K. Rowling, and I am very impressed! The story is about a young boy, Harry, who learns he is a wizard and goes to a magical school called Hogwarts. He makes friends with his two life-long best friends, Hermione and Ron, who help him on his journey. **Each**

movie shows Harry growing up and learning more about his world, where there are exciting magical creatures, spells, and mysteries.

The main conflict is between Harry and a dark wizard named Voldemort, who wants to take over the magical world. Every movie builds up the story and shows more about Harry's past and his connection to Voldemort. I enjoyed watching Harry face different challenges in each movie, getting stronger and braver with each one. The final movie was very exciting, with an **intense** battle between good and evil.

The series has amazing special effects, making the magic look real. The actors did a great job showing the emotions of their characters. I felt like I was right there with **them** in every scene! This series has a lot of important **themes**, like friendship, bravery, and love. I think both kids and adults can enjoy this series, as it has something for everyone.

Overall, Harry Potter is a wonderful series full of magic, adventure, and heart. I would recommend it to anyone who enjoys a good fantasy story. Watching the entire series was an amazing experience that I will remember for a long time!

(Adapted from <https://www.imdb.com>)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT a character in the Harry Potter series?

- A. Hermione B. Voldemort C. Ron D. J.K. Rowling

Question 24: The word **intense** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. calm B. exciting C. strong D. powerful

Question 25: The word **them** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. the characters B. the actors C. the series D. the adults

Question 26: The word **themes** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. challenges B. actors C. topics D. places

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Harry grows up fast in every movie due to the challenges he must face in the magical world.
B. Each movie takes Harry to new places around the magical world to help him make friends.
C. Harry learns new spells in each movie helping him grow up quickly and finally beat Voldemort.
D. Every movie presents Harry's journey into adulthood and the magical world around him.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Harry has a good friendship with Hermione and Ron.
B. Voldemort turns out to be a hero at the end of the story.
C. Hogwarts is a dangerous place where no one wants to go.
D. The story has no themes about bravery, love or friendship.

Question 29: In which part of the review does the writer mention the actors' performance?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the review does the writer discuss the battle between the **protagonist** and **antagonist**?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Six months after the UN officially recognized the human right to a healthy environment, a report by UN Special Rapporteur David Boyd **underscores** the harsh reality that this right remains inaccessible to many, particularly the most vulnerable populations worldwide. Boyd's report identifies "**sacrifice zones**," regions where pollution from industrial activities has **rendered** the air, water, and soil toxic, exposing local communities to severe health risks like cancer, lead poisoning, and respiratory diseases.

Globally, there are thousands of such zones. For instance, Bor, Serbia, ranks among Europe's most polluted cities due to its copper mining and smelting industries, leaving 80% of **its** metallurgical workers with chronic illnesses. In La Oroya, Peru, nearly all children living near a lead smelter show dangerously high blood lead levels. Similarly, in the oil-contaminated Niger Delta of Nigeria, life expectancy **hovers**

around just 40 years. These regions reflect the dire costs of prioritizing industrial progress over environmental health.

Boyd's findings emphasize the role of corporate practices in exacerbating these crises. [I] Major polluters, including leading fossil fuel companies, continue profiting massively while contributing to pollution and climate change. [II] During the energy crisis in 2022, six such corporations amassed \$350 billion in profits. [III] Simultaneously, lobbying and greenwashing tactics hinder the enactment of strict environmental laws, enabling the persistence of these toxic zones. [IV]

Governments also bear responsibility for failing to counteract these influences. Corporate lobbying and the absence of enforceable environmental regulations perpetuate these issues, as evidenced by recent climate negotiations that yielded weak commitments. Boyd advocates for bold action, including legally binding frameworks to hold corporations accountable, criminalizing greenwashing, and reducing corporate influence in policymaking. Such measures are critical for turning the human right to a healthy environment from principle to practice, safeguarding both people and the planet

(Adapted from <https://genevasolutions.news>)

Question 31: The phrase "**sacrifice zones**" in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. vulnerable zones B. green spaces C. toxic regions D. industrial areas

Question 32: The word "**its**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. Peru B. Europe C. Serbia D. Bor

Question 33: According to paragraph 1 and 2, which of the following is NOT true about the identified sacrifice zones?

- A. People in Bor suffer from chronic illnesses due to industrial activity.
B. Children in La Oroya have high levels of lead in their blood.
C. Life expectancy in the Niger Delta is exceptionally high.
D. Pollution heavily affects air, water, and soil in these areas.

Question 34: The word **industrial** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. materialism B. religious C. agricultural D. technological

Question 35: Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

"These profits often come at the expense of vulnerable communities, who bear the brunt of environmental degradation and health consequences"

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 36: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Corporate profits come at the cost of environmental degradation .
B. Governments have implemented strong policies to curb industrial pollution.
C. Fossil fuel companies have significantly reduced their impact on the environment.
D. Greenwashing has been effective in addressing global climate issues.

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Sacrifice zones are evenly distributed across all countries.
B. Life expectancy in the Niger Delta is alarmingly low.
C. Governments have successfully countered corporate lobbying.
D. Fossil fuel companies have minimized their profits during crises.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Governments have collaborated effectively with corporations to reduce pollution.
B. Government actions have been insufficient in preventing corporate misconduct.
C. Governments are solely responsible for the existence of these sacrifice zones.
D. Corporations and actions have completely overridden government authority.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Sacrifice zones are found in both developed and developing countries.

- B. Lead poisoning is not recognized as a significant concern in those sacrifice zones.
- C. Corporate lobbying and governments are working together to strengthen the policies.
- D. Industrial activities in sacrifice zones have severe health impacts on communities.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. The report reveals how corporate practices and weak regulations harm vulnerable communities in polluted regions worldwide.
- B. The report highlights how international cooperation has eradicated sacrifice zones and restored environmental health.
- C. The report discusses the benefits of industrial development for the global economy and local communities.
- D. The report focuses on both positive and negative impact of corporate profits on addressing global climate change.

KEY

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

ARCANE

Watch Arcane on Netflix now! This exciting show is based (1)_____ the famous game “League of Legends”. Arcane tells the story of two sisters, Vi and Jinx. They live in a world with two very different cities: Piltover and Zaun. Piltover is rich, while Zaun is poor. These cities are at war, (2)_____ life hard for everyone. Vi and Jinx have different goals. Vi wants (3)_____ her home, and Jinx wants freedom. Their journey is full of action, adventure, and magic. They meet many interesting people along the way. Some people are friends, and some are enemies. Each character has a special power, and each episode has (4)_____ scenes with bright colors and (5)_____. Arcane is great for people who (6)_____ pleasure in stories about family, friendship, and courage. The show has lots of surprises, and each episode makes you want to watch more. It is perfect for anyone who loves fantasy worlds. Let’s get your popcorn and enjoy Arcane on Netflix!

(Adapted from <https://www.netflix.com>)

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Question 1: A. in | B. on | C. at | D. of |
| Question 2: A. which making | B. made | C. making | D. that makes |
| Question 3: A. to protect | B. protecting | C. to protecting | D. protect |
| Question 4: A. amazed | B. amazingly | C. amazedly | D. amazing |
| Question 5: A. beautiful extremely animations | | B. extremely animations beautiful | |
| | C. animations extremely beautiful | D. extremely beautiful animations | |
| Question 6: A. take | B. have | C. get | D. want |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Volunteer at the Orphanage!

Bring Joy and Hope to Children in Need!

Every child deserves love, care, and a chance to dream big. By volunteering at the orphanage, you have the power to change lives while enriching your own. Your time, energy, and (7)_____ can create a brighter future for children, one smile at a time.

What You Can Expect as a Volunteer:

Share Your Skills:

- Teach life-changing skills – from (8)_____ education to creative arts or sports, every contribution helps children (9)_____ confident individuals.
- Mentor young minds – Be a guiding hand, offering (10)_____ of encouragement and showing them they are capable of achieving greatness

Build Unforgettable Memories:

- Create lasting bonds – Through play, conversation, and shared activities, you'll form connections that leave a mark on both your life and theirs.
- Organize fun events – Bring joy with birthday celebrations, games, or (11)_____ activities that make every day special.

Be Part of Something Bigger:

- Support their dreams – Help children realize their potential (12)_____ their backgrounds.
- A journey for everyone – Whether you're a student, professional, or retiree, there's a way for you to contribute.

Ready to Start?

Visit startlight.org or call us at +0123456789 to learn how you can join this heartwarming journey.

(Adapted from <https://students.1fbusa.com>)

Question 7: A. property B. compassion C. programme D. contamination

Question 8: A. basic B. unique C. advanced D. simple

Question 9: A. call off B. turn down C. grow into D. drop off

Question 10: A. lot B. little C. number D. plenty

Question 11: A. others B. the others C. other D. the other

Question 12: A. due to B. regardless of C. owing to D. respectively

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Aurora: Yeah, it's terrible. I heard it also makes climate change worse.
b. Andy: That's true, and it messes up nature in so many ways. People need to know more and do something about it.

c. Andy: I read about how cutting down trees is hurting animals' homes. It's really sad.

A. c – b – a B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

Question 14: a. Ms. Chau: I've noticed that too. Maybe the assignments are too hard for them.
b. Ms. Chau: That's a good idea. We could also give them some extra practice sheets.
c. Mr. Phat: Maybe. Do you think we should go over the topics again in class?
d. Mr. Phat: Some of the students are struggling with their homework lately.
e. Mr. Phat: Yes, and we can talk to the students who need more help after class.

A. d – a – c – b – e B. d – e – a – c – b C. b – a – e – d – c D. b – e – d – a – c

Question 15: Hi Larry,

a. Lately, I've been amazed by how quickly technology is evolving.

b. The new smartphones are also incredible, especially their cameras.

c. I'm thinking about upgrading; any recommendations?

d. AI tools like chatbots and art creators are everywhere—have you tried any?

e. Write me a letter soon! I look forward to hearing from you

Take care,

John

A. d – a – c – b – e B. a – b – d – c – e C. d – c – a – b – e D. a – d – b – c – e

Question 16: a. He built his wealth by investing in strong companies and making smart financial decisions over many years.
b. Warren Buffett is one of the most successful people in the world of finance.
c. Despite his great success, he is known for living a simple and humble life, which inspires many people.

d. Buffett also believes in giving back to society and has donated a large part of his wealth to charity.

e. His hard work, smart decisions, and generosity make him a role model for people everywhere.

A. e – a – b – d – c

B. b – a – c – d – e

C. e – c – d – a – b

D. b – e – c – d – a

Question 17:

a. In some countries, more young people are joining volunteer programs than before.

b. However, in other places, the number of volunteers is going down, as adults have less free time to help.

c. These changes show that age, time, and support can all affect how many people volunteer.

d. This increase might be because schools and groups are encouraging students to help their communities.

e. The percentage of people who volunteer has changed over time.

A. e – a – d – c – b

B. d – a – c – b – e

C. e – a – d – b – c

D. e – c – a – d – b

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Cyberbullying among students is a growing issue that demands serious attention. This harmful behavior occurs (18)_____. Many students experience cyberbullying through abusive messages, fake profiles, or the sharing of embarrassing content, often leaving victims feeling isolated and emotionally distressed. The **anonymity** provided by the internet **emboldens** bullies, (19)_____.

Social media **amplifies** the impact of cyberbullying by allowing harmful content to spread rapidly. (20)_____. This environment fosters a culture of cruelty that not only affects the victim but also normalizes such behavior among bystanders. The psychological toll on victims is profound, often leading to decreased self-worth, anxiety, and, in severe cases, depression. (21)_____.

Efforts to combat cyberbullying must involve a multi-faceted approach. Students need to be educated on the ethical use of digital platforms and encouraged to think critically about their online behavior. Parents and educators play a crucial role in identifying signs of cyberbullying and providing timely support to affected students. (22)_____.

(Adapted from <https://www.stopbullying.gov>)

Question 18:

A. When individuals rely on digital platforms like social media, messaging apps, or email, they often use them to connect with friends and family across the globe.

B. Social media, messaging apps, and email are increasingly popular for promoting businesses and engaging with customers.

C. People often use messaging apps, email, and social media to organize events and collaborate on projects.

D. When individuals use digital platforms, such as social media, messaging apps, or email, to target others with **malicious intent**

Question 19:

A. enabling them to act without fear of immediate consequences, which exacerbates the problem

B. of which allows them to behave without worrying about instant repercussions, which worsens the situation.

C. which providing an opportunity to act without fearing prompt repercussions, thus deepening the problem.

D. that creating a situation where they can act without immediate consequences, worsening the matter.

- Question 20:** A. A single harsh comment can quickly grow into a larger problem, without many others joining in.
 B. What starts as one kind remark can spiral into a bigger issue, as more people get involved.
 C. What might begin as a single mean comment can escalate into a widespread issue, with numerous individuals piling on.
 D. One warm-hearted comment can escalate into a major issue, attracting participation from numerous others.
- Question 21:** A. It is concerning that students often change their study routines, but this doesn't explain the effects of relentless harassment.
 B. It is concerning that some students withdraw from social interactions and their education due to this relentless harassment.
 C. It is concerning that some students enjoy participating in social interactions while others face relentless harassment in unrelated areas.
 D. It is concerning that some students use social media excessively, though this has little to do with their education or harassment.
- Question 22:** A. Therefore, having designed straightforward rules to promote online kindness and accountability should be done.
 B. Additionally, schools should implement clear policies and programs that promote digital kindness and accountability.
 C. However, schools should have simple rules and plans to encourage being kind online and taking responsibility for actions.
 D. Besides, setting clear guidelines and programs to help students act kindly online are the schools' responsibility.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

I just finished watching the Harry Potter series by J.K. Rowling, and I am very impressed! The story is about a young boy, Harry, who learns he is a wizard and goes to a magical school called Hogwarts. He makes friends with his two life-long best friends, Hermione and Ron, who help him on his journey. Each movie shows Harry growing up and learning more about his world, where there are exciting magical creatures, spells, and mysteries.

The main conflict is between Harry and a dark wizard named Voldemort, who wants to take over the magical world. Every movie builds up the story and shows more about Harry's past and his connection to Voldemort. I enjoyed watching Harry face different challenges in each movie, getting stronger and braver with each one. The final movie was very exciting, with an **intense** battle between good and evil.

The series has amazing special effects, making the magic look real. The actors did a great job showing the emotions of their characters. I felt like I was right there with **them** in every scene! This series has a lot of important **themes**, like friendship, bravery, and love. I think both kids and adults can enjoy this series, as it has something for everyone.

Overall, Harry Potter is a wonderful series full of magic, adventure, and heart. I would recommend it to anyone who enjoys a good fantasy story. Watching the entire series was an amazing experience that I will remember for a long time!

(Adapted from <https://www.imdb.com>)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT a character in the Harry Potter series?

- A. Hermione B. Voldemort C. Ron D. J.K. Rowling

Question 24: The word **intense** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. calm

B. exciting

C. strong

D. powerful

Question 25: The word **them** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. the characters

B. the actors

C. the series

D. the adults

Question 26: The word **themes** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

A. challenges

B. actors

C. topics

D. places

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

A. Harry grows up fast in every movie due to the challenges he must face in the magical world.

B. Each movie takes Harry to new places around the magical world to help him make friends.

C. Harry learns new spells in each movie helping him grow up quickly and finally beat Voldemort.

D. Every movie presents Harry's journey into adulthood and the magical world around him.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Harry has a good friendship with Hermione and Ron.

B. Voldemort turns out to be a hero at the end of the story.

C. Hogwarts is a dangerous place where no one wants to go.

D. The story has no themes about bravery, love or friendship.

Question 29: In which part of the review does the writer mention the actors' performance?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the review does the writer discuss the battle between the **protagonist** and **antagonist**?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Six months after the UN officially recognized the human right to a healthy environment, a report by UN Special Rapporteur David Boyd **underscores** the harsh reality that this right remains inaccessible to many, particularly the most vulnerable populations worldwide. Boyd's report identifies "**sacrifice zones**," regions where pollution from industrial activities has **rendered** the air, water, and soil toxic, exposing local communities to severe health risks like cancer, lead poisoning, and respiratory diseases.

Globally, there are thousands of such zones. For instance, Bor, Serbia, ranks among Europe's most polluted cities due to its copper mining and smelting industries, leaving 80% of **its** metallurgical workers with chronic illnesses. In La Oroya, Peru, nearly all children living near a lead smelter show dangerously high blood lead levels. Similarly, in the oil-contaminated Niger Delta of Nigeria, life expectancy **hovers** around just 40 years. These regions reflect the dire costs of prioritizing industrial progress over environmental health.

Boyd's findings emphasize the role of corporate practices in exacerbating these crises. [I] Major polluters, including leading fossil fuel companies, continue profiting massively while contributing to pollution and climate change. [II] During the energy crisis in 2022, six such corporations amassed \$350 billion in profits. [III] Simultaneously, lobbying and greenwashing tactics hinder the enactment of strict environmental laws, enabling the persistence of these toxic zones. [IV]

Governments also bear responsibility for failing to counteract these influences. Corporate lobbying and the absence of enforceable environmental regulations **perpetuate** these issues, as evidenced by recent climate negotiations that yielded weak commitments. Boyd advocates for bold action, including legally binding frameworks to hold corporations accountable, criminalizing greenwashing, and reducing corporate influence in policymaking. Such measures are critical for turning the human right to a healthy environment from principle to practice, safeguarding both people and the planet

(Adapted from <https://genevasolutions.news>)

Question 31: The phrase "**sacrifice zones**" in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. vulnerable zones B. green spaces **C. toxic regions** D. industrial areas

Question 32: The word "**its**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. Peru B. Europe C. Serbia **D. Bor**

Question 33: According to paragraph 1 and 2, which of the following is NOT true about the identified sacrifice zones?

- A. People in Bor suffer from chronic illnesses due to industrial activity.
 B. Children in La Oroya have high levels of lead in their blood.
C. Life expectancy in the Niger Delta is exceptionally high.
 D. Pollution heavily affects air, water, and soil in these areas.

Question 34: The word **industrial** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. materialism B. religious **C. agricultural** D. technological

Question 35: Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

"These profits often come at the expense of vulnerable communities, who bear the brunt of environmental degradation and health consequences"

- A. [I] B. [II] **C. [III]** D. [IV]

Question 36: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Corporate profits come at the cost of environmental degradation.**
 B. Governments have implemented strong policies to curb industrial pollution.
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 C. Governments have successfully countered corporate lobbying.
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Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Governments have collaborated effectively with corporations to reduce pollution.
B. Government actions have been insufficient in preventing corporate misconduct.
 C. Governments are solely responsible for the existence of these sacrifice zones.
 D. Corporations and actions have completely overridden government authority.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Sacrifice zones are found in both developed and developing countries.
 B. Lead poisoning is not recognized as a significant concern in those sacrifice zones.
 C. Corporate lobbying and governments are working together to strengthen the policies.
D. Industrial activities in sacrifice zones have severe health impacts on communities.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. The report reveals how corporate practices and weak regulations harm vulnerable communities in polluted regions worldwide.**
 B. The report highlights how international cooperation has eradicated sacrifice zones and restored environmental health.
 C. The report discusses the benefits of industrial development for the global economy and local communities.
 D. The report focuses on both positive and negative impact of corporate profits on addressing global climate change.

ĐỀ 5**BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA****ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6

Healthy Life, Happy You

Taking care of your health is essential to living a fulfilling life. Our (1) _____ are designed to help you achieve optimal health and well-being. Whether you're looking for supplements, fitness equipment, or healthy foods, we've got you covered.

With high-quality ingredients and (2) _____, you can trust that each product is tailored (3) _____ your needs. Our services, (4) _____ by certified nutritionists, will guide you to your wellness journey. You will become more aware of the importance of being healthy and know how to get access (5) _____ sources knowledge on staying fit. Be (6) _____ of a healthier future and feel the impact!

(Adapted from C21 Smart)

Question 1: A. productive **B. products** C. production D. productively

Question 2: **A. advanced nutrition technology** B. technology advanced nutrition
C. nutrition technology advanced D. advanced technology nutrition

Question 3: A. meeting B. meet C. to meeting **D. to meet**

Question 4: A. offering B. was offered **C. offered** D. which offered

Question 5: A. about B. with **C. to** D. at

Question 6: A. aware B. sure C. afraid **D. part**

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Unlock Your Potential: Embrace Lifelong Learning!

In today's fast-paced world, continuous learning is (7) _____ for personal and professional growth. It's about more than just formal education; it's about cultivating (8) _____ and a love of learning that lasts a lifetime.

(9) _____ on old skills, discover new passions, and expand your knowledge in areas that interest you. (10) _____ traditional classes, learning opportunities are everywhere – online courses, workshops, museums, libraries, and even conversations with (11) _____! (quantity word) (words with the same meaning field: courses, workshops, museums, libraries - all places or methods of learning)

Lifelong learning offers numerous benefits:

- **Improved cognitive function:** Keep your mind sharp and boost your memory.
- **Increased self-confidence:** Gain a (12) _____ of accomplishment and empowerment.
- **Enhanced career prospects:** Acquire new skills and knowledge to advance in your career.
- **Greater adaptability:** Navigate change and embrace new challenges with confidence.
- **Stronger social connections:** Connect with people who share your interests and learn from their experiences.

Embrace the joy of lifelong learning and unlock your full potential!

Question 7: A. vital B. crucial C. indispensable **D. essential**

Question 8: A. obstacle B. enrichment **C. curiosity** D. distraction

Question 9: **A. Brush up** B. Step up C. Put out D. Go by

Question 10: **A. In addition to** B. As far as
C. In view of D. On top of

Question 11: A. the others B. another **C. others** D. other

Question 12: A. notion B. awareness **C. sense** D. perception

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13

- Question 13:**
 a. Peter: I'd like to work in hotel management.
 b. Peter: Well, I don't mind working at weekends or working long hours. In addition, I can get paid well.
 c. Lucy: Really? Why?

A. a - c - b B. b - a - c C. c - b - a D. a - b - c

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 14:

- a. Alex: That makes sense, but I don't think AI is suitable for basic tasks.
 b. Nick: Definitely. A doctor's job is such a tedious one that AI will likely take over.
 c. Nick: You're right. Basic jobs may be perfect for AI, but humans may not want to relinquish control of more boring tasks.
 d. Alex: Do you think AI will affect the role of doctors?

[Adapted from I Learn Smart World]

A. d-c-a-b **B. d-b-a-c** C. d-b-c-a D. a-d-c-b

Question 15:

Dear Hiring Manager,

- a. I believe I'm a strong candidate because I am decisive, creative, and well-versed in social media.
 b. I'm available to start immediately and look forward to the chance to contribute to your team.
 c. I saw the Social Media Manager position on your website and am very interested.
 d. I also have three years of experience writing social media posts for a local company.
 e. Thank you for considering my application.

Best regards,

Jason

A. c - b - e - a - d **B. c - d - a - b - e** **C. c - a - d - b - e** **D. c - e - d - a - b**

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 16:

- a. While attending workshops and job fairs is important, the uncertainty of landing a job can be quite stressful.
 b. Indeed, I've been actively applying to positions in marketing, where I can use my skills in communication and creativity.
 c. In conclusion, I remain hopeful and determined to find a role that aligns with my passions and allows me to contribute meaningfully.
 d. My desire to find a meaningful job has driven me to explore various fields and opportunities.
 e. Networking with professionals online has opened some doors and provided valuable insights into the job market.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. b-e-c-d-a **B. a-b-c-d-e** **C. b-c-d-a-e** **D. d-b-e-a-c**

Question 17:

- a. Personally, I believe that long-lasting friendships are usually with people who are on the same wavelength.
 b. This even extends to physical appearance; when friends share similar tastes, they often prefer similar styles of clothing and hairstyles.
 c. Although opposites may attract initially, those differences can become irritating over time.
 d. It's often said that opposites attract when it comes to friendship.
 e. However, I generally disagree with this idea. In my experience, people tend to choose friends who are similar to them in interests and outlook.

A. e - d - c - b - a **B. d - e - b - a - c** C. a - c - e - b - d D. d - b - e - a - c

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Read the following passage about dynamic job market and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Advanced robotics are rapidly developing in Asia, and Vietnam is playing an increasingly important role in this field.

One of the most famous robots is RoboVietnam, which (18) _____. It had its debut at the International Robotics Conference in Hanoi, Vietnam, in 2020. Since then, it has made several public appearances, showcasing the remarkable capabilities of Vietnamese robotics.

RoboVietnam is the latest humanoid robot developed by a Vietnamese company (19) _____. This robot demonstrates the impressive progress in artificial intelligence (AI) and robotics in Vietnam, alongside other advanced robots from across Asia. (20) _____.

RoboVietnam's design draws inspiration from both traditional Vietnamese art and modern technology. (21) _____. What sets RoboVietnam apart from other robots is its use of an innovative material called "VietRubber", which mimics the texture of human skin.

RoboVietnam's impressive communication abilities are supported by sophisticated AI algorithms. Thanks to the RoboVietnam Intelligence Collective, which integrates AI with human input, the robot can recognize faces, detect human emotions, and respond to various gestures. Equipped with machine learning tools, (22) _____.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 18:

A. was first activated on March 10, 2020

B. of which the activation was launched in Hanoi in March 2020

C. that had its activation launched on March 10, 2020

D. having been initially activated on March 10, 2020

Question 19:

A. succeeded in bringing robots to life by combining research in AI, engineering, and design

B. brought robots to life thanks to its breakthroughs in AI research, engineering, and design

C. of which the combined efforts in AI research, engineering, and design led to robot development

D. whose combined efforts in AI research, engineering, and design have led to the creation of robots

Question 20:

A. RoboVietnam was created to assist people in education, healthcare, and customer service

B. Intending to aid people in healthcare, customer support, and education, RoboVietnam was developed

C. People in the fields of healthcare, education, and customer support helped create RoboVietnam

D. The need for assistance in customer service, education, and healthcare led to RoboVietnam's creation

Question 21:

A. Without cameras and microphones working as its eyes and ears, RoboVietnam could not see and hear like humans

B. RoboVietnam has cameras for eyes and microphones for ears, allowing it to see and hear like a human

C. Using cameras and microphones for eyes and ears, RoboVietnam allows people to see and hear as humans do

D. RoboVietnam's eyes and ears are like cameras and microphones, enabling it to see and hear like humans

Question 22:

A. RoboVietnam can understand human speech and interact with people naturally

B. Human speech and interaction are becoming easier for RoboVietnam to understand

C. RoboVietnam helps people speak and interact with it in a natural way

D. Interaction in speech between RoboVietnam and humans takes place smoothly.

Read the following passage about Emerging Opportunities in the Job Market and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

In Ho Chi Minh City, the job market is competitive, and employers often have specific requirements for potential candidates. Many job postings emphasize the need for relevant experience. For example, companies frequently seek candidates with at least two years of experience in their respective fields. This requirement can be challenging for recent graduates who are just entering the workforce.

Additionally, **proficiency** in foreign languages, especially English, is increasingly important. Many positions, particularly in multinational companies, require employees to communicate effectively in English. As a result, candidates who are fluent in English have a distinct advantage in the job market.

Soft skills are also highly valued. Employers are looking for candidates **who** possess strong communication skills, teamwork abilities, and problem-solving capabilities. These interpersonal skills can often set candidates apart, especially when technical qualifications are similar.

Moreover, technological proficiency is essential in many sectors. Knowledge of software applications relevant to the job and familiarity with digital tools can significantly **enhance** a candidate's employability. For instance, in marketing roles, candidates who understand social media management and digital marketing strategies are in high demand.

Finally, **cultural fit is becoming an essential aspect of hiring**. Companies are increasingly focusing on candidates who align with their corporate values and can contribute positively to the company culture. This means that personal traits and attitudes are just as important as professional qualifications.

(Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a requirement for job candidates?

- A. Work experience
- B. Language proficiency
- C. Technical skills
- D. Professional dress code**

Question 24: The word “**proficiency**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. incompetence**
- B. familiarity
- C. understanding
- D. application

Question 25: The word “**who**” in paragraph 3 refers to _____

- A. employees
- B. candidates**
- C. graduates
- D. employers

Question 26: The word “**enhance**” in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____

- A. increase**
- B. diminish
- C. complicate
- D. restrict

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence “**Cultural fit is becoming an essential aspect of hiring**” in paragraph 5?

- A. Companies are no longer considering personal traits in hiring.
- B. Hiring now depends significantly on a candidate's personality and values.**
- C. Cultural background is the only factor in the hiring process.
- D. Companies focus less on qualifications than on cultural fit.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Employers only care about technical skills when hiring.
- B. Language proficiency is irrelevant in Ho Chi Minh City's job market.
- C. Soft skills can help candidates stand out from others.**
- D. All companies in Ho Chi Minh City require at least five years of experience.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a present causal relationship?

- A. Paragraph 1**
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for evaluating candidates?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3**
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the an Era of Rapid Industrialization and Urbanization and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

HANOI: THEN AND NOW

'Ha Noi Then and Now' exhibition has **attracted** thousands of visitors this week. The pictures have brought back childhood memories to old residents while helping younger generations see how the city has changed over the years.

In the 'Then' hall, visitors can see pictures of 20th-century Ha Noi. Back in 1954, **it** was a small city with a population of about 530,000 residents in an area of about 152 sq km. The capital's famous Old Quarter or '36 old streets' dates back hundreds of years, with each street focusing on a different trade or craft.

[I] 'My parents couldn't afford a motorbike or car. Most residents used to get around by bicycle or on foot,' said an 80-year-old visitor. [II] Trams, which began service in 1901, were a popular means of public transport until 1991. [III] Buses were not very frequent then. [IV] People lived and worked in low-rise buildings. The city was a fascinating mixture of French colonial buildings and traditional Eastern architecture.

The 'Now' pictures show a modern city with a population of over 8 million people. Over the years, the urban area has gradually **expanded** to over 3,000 sq km including many of the surrounding villages. As

rural residents move into Ha Noi, the government is providing more affordable housing. More high-rise buildings have also been built. Ha Noi has improved its transport infrastructure, building new roads and bridges. It is modernising bus services using more electric ones. The Ha Noi Metro opened to the public in 2021 and is expected to include more lines by 2030.

However, urbanisation has created new problems. "As more people come to seek better job opportunities, the city is getting more and more crowded. This has led to more traffic jams and higher unemployment rates," said a 21-year-old student. **Air pollution is also causing concern among city residents.**

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

Question 31. The word **attracted** in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. noticed **B. drawn** C. inspired D. reminded

Question 32. The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. hall B. Old Quarter **C. Ha Noi** D. century

Question 33. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT true about transportation in 20th-century Ha Noi?

A. Motorbikes and cars were common among residents.

B. Buses were not popular with people.

C. Trams were widely used until 1991.

D. Most residents walked or cycled to get around

Question 34. Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

Transportation options were limited, as few people owned vehicles at the time

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

A. Ha Noi has modernized its public transport system to support urban expansion and deal with housing problems.

B. Ha Noi has grown significantly, with new infrastructure, high-rise buildings, and expanded public transport.

C. The city's population increase has led to environmental issues and housing shortages, requiring urgent improvements.

D. New residents from rural areas have caused overcrowding in Ha Noi's suburbs and the lack of new roads and bridges.

Question 36. The word **expanded** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. reduced **B. limited** C. increased D. continued

Question 37. What can be inferred one reason for Ha Noi's current transportation challenges?

A. The number of residents is decreasing.

B. The city is struggling to keep up with the growing population.

C. Fewer people are using public transport.

D. Electric buses are replacing all other forms of transport.

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. All visitors at the exhibition are elderly residents.

B. The Ha Noi Metro opened in 1991.

C. High-rise buildings have increased in Ha Noi over the years.

D. Trams are still a popular form of public transport.

Question 39. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

A. Poor air quality is a cause of pollution in cities.

B. Residents think the problem of air pollution will be improved.

C. City residents are increasingly worried about pollution levels.

D. Pollution has been solved by the government.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Ha Noi's rapid urbanization has created many opportunities for residents, though traffic issues persist.

B. Ha Noi has developed into a modern city with improved transport and housing but faces challenges like crowding and pollution.

C. Ha Noi's transformation highlights the advantages and challenges of urban growth, from infrastructure improvements to pollution concerns.

D. The exhibition on Ha Noi's history shows the city's economic achievements and growth in trade and tourism.

ĐỀ 6

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Part-time Job Advertisement: Student Assistants Needed

Looking for enthusiastic students to join our dynamic team! This part-time position offers an (1) _____ chance to new skills while balancing your studies.

The job involves assisting (2) _____ and supporting administrative work. We need responsible candidates with good organizational skills.

Availability of at least 8 hours per week is required. Successful applicants will benefit (3) _____ flexible schedules, competitive pay, and ample opportunities for growth within the company. They will also take on new challenges that broaden their expertise and (4) _____ advantage of mentorship programs to support their career development.

If you are interested, please send your resume to hr@jobmail.com. All applications (5) _____ before October 30th will be accepted. Don't miss this opportunity (6) _____ your resume and gain experience!

Question 1. A. value B. valuables C. valuably D. valuable

**Question 2. A. large corporate events B. corporate events large
C. largely corporate events D. events large corporates**

Question 3. A. in B. from C. for D. of

Question 4. A. make B. have C. take D. get

Question 5. A. submitted B. were submitted C. submitting D. are submitting

Question 6. A. upgrade B. upgrading C. to upgrade D. upgrades

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Living Together in a Multicultural World

Let's explore what we can do everyday to promote understanding and harmony in today's diverse world!

Facts and Figures:

People from a wide (7) _____ of backgrounds now live, work, and study together. Over 280 million people today have moved across borders to (8) _____ in new countries. However, cultural differences can sometimes cause misunderstandings, leading to tension.

Positive Action!

- Join local cultural events to learn about other traditions. This helps build (9) _____ between communities.

- (10) _____ making assumptions about others, ask respectful questions to foster empathy.

- Promote inclusion by standing up against stereotypes and (11) _____.

- Celebrate diversity by enjoying art, music, and food from different cultures!

(12) _____ small action helps make our world a better place!

“Different cultures, one world!”

Question 7. A. range B. deal C. amount D. rate

Question 8. A. set off B. settle down C. look for D. get over

Question 9. A. bridges B. buildings C. skyscrapers D. gaps

Question 10. A. In spite of B. In terms of C. In place of D. For the sake of

Question 11. A. development B. movement C. expansion D. discrimination

Question 12. A. Much B. Other C. Every D. Many

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Sarah: Hey, Tom! It's been ages! You look amazing!
- b. Tom: Thanks, Sarah! I've been trying to stay active and eat healthier.
- c. Sarah: You definitely look fit! Have you been working out regularly?

A. c-b-a B. b-c-a C. a-c-b D. a-b-c

Question 14.

- a. Susan: Good morning. What are you doing for a living now?
- b. Peter: I decided to *become* an *English teacher* because the opportunity crossed my path during my final year of study at University. Moreover, *English language teaching is a career that encourages creativity*.
- c. Peter: Good morning. Now, I am an English teacher.
- d. Susan: Wonderful. Why did you decide to become an English teacher?
- e. Susan: *It sounds great*. Being a teacher is a precious job.

A. c-b-a-e-d B. c-e-d-b-a C. d-b-a-e-c D. a-c-d-b-e

Question 15. Hi Linda,

- a. Can you bring some fresh mangos from your garden? We'll need them for one of the recipes.
- b. I believe we will have delicious dishes from this fruit.
- c. How about coming to my house this Sunday? We can try some recipes from the book.
- d. Thanks for lending me your book about healthy cooking. It's great!
- e. Come early and don't forget to bring me some whipped cream.

See you soon,

A. d - c - a - b - e B. a - b - c - e - d C. c - a - b - d - e D. b - a - d - c - e

Question 16.

- a. Moreover, the young generation can learn in a new educational environment which brings more job opportunities for the future.
- b. In contrast, the worst thing about spending a year with a family abroad is missing the place where we were born and grown up.
- c. Also, we will find it strange to eat different food as well as experience new cultures that we aren't used to.
- d. In my opinion, the best thing about spending a year with a family abroad is that all of the members have the opportunity to learn and speak a new language and visit different places in another country.
- e. Consequently, we will face the challenge of adapting to a new way of life, which can feel uncomfortable at first.

A. b - d - a - c - e B. d - b - a - c - e C. a - d - b - c - e D. d - a - b - c - e

Question 17.

- a. Swimming is one of the best exercises for strength and flexibility.
- b. Exercise can reduce health problems such as obesity, type-2 diabetes, high blood pressure and the gradual loss of muscle mass and strength.
- c. Increasingly, fitness experts recommend gentle exercise such as regular walking, swimming, yoga and dancing.
- d. A daily or even weekly swim puts no pain on muscles, while increasing fitness levels.
- e. But driving to the gym probably is not attractive to many, and running seems either impossible or likely to cause injury.

(Adapted from VNU - Test)

A. b-c-a-d-e B. e-c-b-a-d C. c-b-e-a-d D. b-e-c-a-d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Technology plays a big role in our daily lives. People use devices like smartphones, computers, and tablets to connect, work, and learn. Smartphones allow us to stay in touch with family and friends even if they live far away. With the internet, (18)_____. We can read news, watch videos, and search for answers instantly.

Technology also helps make work easier. Many people now work from home on their computers, (19)_____. In schools, students use tablets and computers to study and complete assignments. Teachers can share lessons online, (20)_____.

In healthcare, technology helps doctors find health problems early. For example, some machines allow doctors to look at the heart and brain to understand any issues. Making shopping easier, (21)_____. This makes life more convenient, especially for people with busy schedules.

Social media is another part of technology that allows people to share photos and messages easily. While technology has many benefits, it's important to use it carefully. Too much screen time can affect our health, so (22)_____.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 18: A. people can access information quickly

B. which enables people access information quickly

C. of which allows people to access information

D. enabling people to access information quickly

Question 19: A. having saved time and money

B. which saves time and money

C. in which saves time and money

D. for saving time and money

Question 20: A. and students can improve skills through face-to-face learning

B. but students can practice skills through interactive apps

C. but students can improve skills through face-to-face learning

D. and students can practice skills through interactive apps

Question 21: A. without allowing people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

B. technology prevent people from buying things online and having them delivered directly

C. technology allows people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

D. people have the ability to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

Question 22: A. people must take breaks and do exercises

B. breaking objects and doing housework is essential

C. doing other activities and taking breaks is healthy.

D. taking breaks and doing other activities is helpful.

Read the following passage about Healthy Benefits of Yoga and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Yoga is a healthy lifestyle. One of the benefits of yoga is that you can choose a yoga style that is suitable for your lifestyle, such as hot yoga, power yoga, relaxation yoga, etc. If you are a yoga beginner, Hatha Yoga, which focuses on basic postures at a comfortable pace, would be great for you. If you want to increase strength through using more of your own body's resistance, Power Yoga may be right for you. Whether you prefer you're at home, in a private **session**, watching a DVD or at a studio or gym, there are a huge variety of options available to suit your goals and needs.

Improved flexibility is one of the first and most obvious benefits of yoga. During your first class, you probably won't be able to touch your toes. But if you stick with it, you'll notice a gradual loosening, and eventually, seemingly impossible poses will become possible. Each of the yoga poses is built to **reinforce** the muscles around the spine, the very center of your body, which is the core from which everything else operates.

When the core is working properly, posture is improved, thus alleviating back, shoulder, and neck pain. Strong muscles do more than look good. **They** also protect us from conditions like arthritis and back pain, and help prevent falls in elderly people. And when you build strength through yoga, you balance it with flexibility. If you just went to the gym and lifted weights, you might build strength at the expense of flexibility.

Yoga gets your blood flowing. More specifically, the relaxation exercises you learn in yoga can help your circulation, especially in your hands and feet. Yoga also gets more oxygen to your cells, which function better as a result. **Twisting poses are thought to wring out venous blood from internal organs and allow oxygenated blood to flow in once the twist is released.** Many studies found that a consistent yoga practice improved depression and led to greater levels of happiness and better immune function.

(Adapted from <https://www.anahana.com/en/yoga/yoga>)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the benefits of yoga?

- A. increased flexibility B. improved blood circulation
C. better social skills D. enhanced immune function

Question 24. The word “reinforce” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. weaken B. stretch C. soften D. tighten

Question 25. The word “They” in paragraph 3 refers to:

- A. Conditions B. Strong muscles C. Elderly people D. Falls

Question 26. The word “session” in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by:

- A. incident B. class C. meeting D. event

Question 27. According to the passage, which of the following statements is TRUE?

- A. All yoga styles require an advanced level of fitness.
B. Yoga can help reduce shoulder and neck pain.
C. Flexibility is the only benefit of yoga.
D. Depression is unrelated to yoga practice.

Question 28. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Twisting poses are harmful as they reduce blood flow to the organs.
B. Twisting poses only benefit blood flow when done in moderation.
C. Twisting poses block blood flow and cause tension in the organs.
D. Twisting poses may help remove old blood from organs and bring in fresh blood.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the author discuss how yoga can improve mental health and immunity?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the author describe the types of yoga suitable for different goals?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

As we continue to face the impacts of climate change, having a green environment has become increasingly important to the future of our society. To achieve this, the world is shifting towards green energy, and two particular types of energy at the centre of this movement are solar power and wind power.

[I] Solar power is all about harnessing the energy of the sun by using solar panels to convert sunlight into usable electricity. [II]. Moreover, solar panels are perfect for installation on a small scale, such as in private homes, since they require very little maintenance and have a long lifespan. [III] However, the ability to generate solar power depends on the time of day and weather conditions. This means that solar panels are often less useful if they are installed in places where sunny weather is not typical. [IV]

Wind power, on the other hand, involves converting the energy of the wind into electricity using large turbines. Wind power doesn't produce any greenhouse gases, but it is not ideal for private use since turbines require consistent care. However, wind farms can be installed on a large scale and are able to produce electricity continuously regardless of the time of day. This means that if there were more investments in wind power, it could be a viable way to provide energy for major cities and even for whole regions.

Wind and solar power contribute significantly to a green environment by reducing our reliance on fossil fuels, helping us cut down on pollution and slow climate change. Additionally, using renewable energy sources helps promote spending on sustainable development by creating new career opportunities in the green energy sector.

For now, the biggest challenge of adopting green energy is the costs associated with installation and infrastructure, but the benefits unquestionably outweigh the downsides. If we want to stop the climate crisis and create a better and more sustainable future, green energy sources will undoubtedly be the key.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

This highly efficient form of energy produces zero emissions, so it can significantly reduce our carbon footprint

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase shift towards in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. suffer from B. depend on C. move away from D. turn to

Question 33: The word they in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. weather conditions B. solar panels C. private homes D. emissions

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT an advantage of solar power?

- A. It produces zero emissions. B. It has a long lifespan.
C. It is effective regardless of weather conditions. D. It requires little maintenance.

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Wind power is an ideal energy source for both private homes and large cities.
B. Wind power can continuously produce energy on a large scale.
C. Wind power generates energy without any need for infrastructure.
D. Wind power depends heavily on time and weather conditions.

Question 36: The word viable in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. practical B. ideal C. unfeasible D. delectable

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Solar panels are more effective in areas with frequent cloudy weather.
B. Wind power is ideal for private households due to easy maintenance.
C. Both wind and solar power help reduce pollution and combat climate change.
D. Green energy sources are currently more cost-effective than fossil fuels.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Wind power is environmentally friendly and convenient for households.
B Wind power is sustainable but not suitable for private homes due to maintenance needs.
C. Wind turbines are easy to maintain and therefore ideal for private use.
D. Wind power requires high maintenance and generates greenhouse gases.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The use of fossil fuels is likely to increase due to the challenges of green energy.
B. Wind power is expected to become the main energy source for private homes in the future.
C. Expanding renewable energy can create more jobs in the green energy sector.
D. Solar panels are only effective in large-scale industrial settings.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Green energy sources like solar and wind power are essential for sustainable development and addressing climate change, despite some challenges in implementation.
B. Despite their potential, solar and wind power are not reliable enough and may not be widely adopted in the future due to limitations.
C. Wind power is a more suitable option for private use, while solar power can effectively support energy needs in large cities and urban areas.
D. The high cost associated with green energy sources makes them an impractical solution for addressing the ongoing climate crisis.

----- THE END -----

ĐÁP ÁN

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Part-time Job Advertisement: Student Assistants Needed

Looking for enthusiastic students to join our dynamic team! This part-time position offers an (1) _____ chance to new skills while balancing your studies.

The job involves assisting (2) _____ and supporting administrative work. We need responsible candidates with good organizational skills.

Availability of at least 8 hours per week is required. Successful applicants will benefit (3) _____ flexible schedules, competitive pay, and ample opportunities for growth within the company. They will also take on new challenges that broaden their expertise and (4) _____ advantage of mentorship programs to support their career development.

If you are interested, please send your resume to hr@jobmail.com. All applications (5) _____ before October 30th will be accepted. Don't miss this opportunity (6) _____ your resume and gain experience!

- Question 1. A. value B. valuables C. valuably D. valuable
 Question 2. A. large corporate events B. corporate events large
 C. largely corporate events D. events large corporates
 Question 3. A. in B. from C. for D. of
 Question 4. A. make B. have C. take D. get
 Question 5. A. submitted B. were submitted C. submitting D. are submitting
 Question 6. A. upgrade B. upgrading C. to upgrade D. upgrades

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Living Together in a Multicultural World

Let's explore what we can do everyday to promote understanding and harmony in today's diverse world!

Facts and Figures:

People from a wide (7) _____ of backgrounds now live, work, and study together. Over 280 million people today have moved across borders to (8) _____ in new countries. However, cultural differences can sometimes cause misunderstandings, leading to tension.

Positive Action!

- Join local cultural events to learn about other traditions. This helps build (9) _____ between communities.
- (10) _____ making assumptions about others, ask respectful questions to foster empathy.
- Promote inclusion by standing up against stereotypes and (11) _____.
- Celebrate diversity by enjoying art, music, and food from different cultures!
- (12) _____ small action helps make our world a better place!

"Different cultures, one world!"

- Question 7. A. range B. deal C. amount D. rate
 Question 8. A. set off B. settle down C. look for D. get over
 Question 9. A. bridges B. buildings C. skyscrapers D. gaps
 Question 10. A. In spite of B. In terms of C. In place of D. For the sake of
 Question 11. A. development B. movement C. expansion D. discrimination
 Question 12. A. Much B. Other C. Every D. Many

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Sarah: Hey, Tom! It's been ages! You look amazing!
 b. Tom: Thanks, Sarah! I've been trying to stay active and eat healthier.
 c. Sarah: You definitely look fit! Have you been working out regularly?

- A. c-b-a B. b-c-a C. a-c-b D. a-b-c

Question 14.

- a. Susan: Good morning. What are you doing for a living now?
 b. Peter: I decided to *become* an *English teacher* because the opportunity crossed my path during my final year of study at University. Moreover, *English language teaching is a career that encourages creativity*.
 c. Peter: Good morning. Now, I am an English teacher.
 d. Susan: Wonderful. Why did you decide to become an English teacher?
 e. Susan: *It sounds great*. Being a teacher is a precious job.

- A. c-b-a-e-d B. c-e-d-b-a C. d-b-a-e-c D. a-c-d-b-e

Question 15.

- Hi Linda,
 a. Can you bring some fresh mangos from your garden? We'll need them for one of the recipes.
 b. I believe we will have delicious dishes from this fruit.
 c. How about coming to my house this Sunday? We can try some recipes from the book.
 d. Thanks for lending me your book about healthy cooking. It's great!
 e. Come early and don't forget to bring me some whipped cream.

See you soon,

A. d - c - a - b - e

B. a - b - c - e - d

C. c - a - b - d - e

D. b - a - d - c - e

Question 16.

a. Moreover, the young generation can learn in a new educational environment which brings more job opportunities for the future.

b. In contrast, the worst thing about spending a year with a family abroad is missing the place where we were born and grown up.

c. Also, we will find it strange to eat different food as well as experience new cultures that we aren't used to.

d. In my opinion, the best thing about spending a year with a family abroad is that all of the members have the opportunity to learn and speak a new language and visit different places in another country.

e. Consequently, we will face the challenge of adapting to a new way of life, which can feel uncomfortable at first.

A. b - d - a - c - e

B. d - b - a - c - e

C. a - d - b - c - e

D. d - a - b - c - e

Question 17.

a. Swimming is one of the best exercises for strength and flexibility.

b. Exercise can reduce health problems such as obesity, type-2 diabetes, high blood pressure and the gradual loss of muscle mass and strength.

c. Increasingly, fitness experts recommend gentle exercise such as regular walking, swimming, yoga and dancing.

d. A daily or even weekly swim puts no pain on muscles, while increasing fitness levels.

e. But driving to the gym probably is not attractive to many, and running seems either impossible or likely to cause injury.

(Adapted from VNU - Test)

A. b-c-a-d-e

B. e-c-b-a-d

C. c-b-e-a-d

D. b-e-c-a-d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Technology plays a big role in our daily lives. People use devices like smartphones, computers, and tablets to connect, work, and learn. Smartphones allow us to stay in touch with family and friends even if they live far away. With the internet, (18)_____. We can read news, watch videos, and search for answers instantly.

Technology also helps make work easier. Many people now work from home on their computers, (19)_____. In schools, students use tablets and computers to study and complete assignments. Teachers can share lessons online, (20)_____.

In healthcare, technology helps doctors find health problems early. For example, some machines allow doctors to look at the heart and brain to understand any issues. Making shopping easier, (21)_____. This makes life more convenient, especially for people with busy schedules.

Social media is another part of technology that allows people to share photos and messages easily. While technology has many benefits, it's important to use it carefully. Too much screen time can affect our health, so (22)_____.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 18: **A. people can access information quickly**

B. which enables people access information quickly

C. of which allows people to access information

D. enabling people to access information quickly

Question 19: **A. having saved time and money**

B. which saves time and money

C. in which saves time and money

D. for saving time and money

Question 20: **A. and students can improve skills through face-to-face learning**

B. but students can practice skills through interactive apps

C. but students can improve skills through face-to-face learning

D. and students can practice skills through interactive apps

Question 21: **A. without allowing people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes**

B. technology prevent people from buying things online and having them delivered directly

C. technology allows people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

D. people have the ability to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

Question 22: A. people must take breaks and do exercises

B. breaking objects and doing housework is essential

C. doing other activities and taking breaks is healthy.

D. taking breaks and doing other activities is helpful.

Read the following passage about Healthy Benefits of Yoga and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Yoga is a healthy lifestyle. One of the benefits of yoga is that you can choose a yoga style that is suitable for your lifestyle, such as hot yoga, power yoga, relaxation yoga, etc. If you are a yoga beginner, Hatha Yoga, which focuses on basic postures at a comfortable pace, would be great for you. If you want to increase strength through using more of your own body's resistance, Power Yoga may be right for you. Whether you prefer you're at home, in a private **session**, watching a DVD or at a studio or gym, there are a huge variety of options available to suit your goals and needs.

Improved flexibility is one of the first and most obvious benefits of yoga. During your first class, you probably won't be able to touch your toes. But if you stick with it, you'll notice a gradual loosening, and eventually, seemingly impossible poses will become possible. Each of the yoga poses is built to **reinforce** the muscles around the spine, the very center of your body, which is the core from which everything else operates.

When the core is working properly, posture is improved, thus alleviating back, shoulder, and neck pain. Strong muscles do more than look good. **They** also protect us from conditions like arthritis and back pain, and help prevent falls in elderly people. And when you build strength through yoga, you balance it with flexibility. If you just went to the gym and lifted weights, you might build strength at the expense of flexibility.

Yoga gets your blood flowing. More specifically, the relaxation exercises you learn in yoga can help your circulation, especially in your hands and feet. Yoga also gets more oxygen to your cells, which function better as a result. **Twisting poses are thought to wring out venous blood from internal organs and allow oxygenated blood to flow in once the twist is released.** Many studies found that a consistent yoga practice improved depression and led to greater levels of happiness and better immune function.

(Adapted from <https://www.anahana.com/en/yoga/yoga>)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the benefits of yoga?

A. increased flexibility

B. improved blood circulation

C. better social skills

D. enhanced immune function

Question 24. The word “**reinforce**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

A. weaken

B. stretch

C. soften

D. tighten

Question 25. The word “**They**” in paragraph 3 refers to:

A. Conditions

B. Strong muscles

C. Elderly people

D. Falls

Question 26. The word “**session**” in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by:

A. incident

B. class

C. meeting

D. event

Question 27. According to the passage, which of the following statements is TRUE?

A. All yoga styles require an advanced level of fitness.

B. Yoga can help reduce shoulder and neck pain.

C. Flexibility is the only benefit of yoga.

D. Depression is unrelated to yoga practice.

Question 28. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Twisting poses are harmful as they reduce blood flow to the organs.

B. Twisting poses only benefit blood flow when done in moderation.

C. Twisting poses block blood flow and cause tension in the organs.

D. Twisting poses may help remove old blood from organs and bring in fresh blood.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the author discuss how yoga can improve mental health and immunity?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 **D. Paragraph 4**

Question 30: In which paragraph does the author describe the types of yoga suitable for different goals?

- A. Paragraph 1** B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

As we continue to face the impacts of climate change, having a green environment has become increasingly important to the future of our society. To achieve this, the world is shifting towards green energy, and two particular types of energy at the centre of this movement are solar power and wind power.

[I] Solar power is all about harnessing the energy of the sun by using solar panels to convert sunlight into usable electricity. [II] Moreover, solar panels are perfect for installation on a small scale, such as in private homes, since they require very little maintenance and have a long lifespan. [III] However, the ability to generate solar power depends on the time of day and weather conditions. This means that solar panels are often less useful if they are installed in places where sunny weather is not typical. [IV]

Wind power, on the other hand, involves converting the energy of the wind into electricity using large turbines. Wind power doesn't produce any greenhouse gases, but it is not ideal for private use since turbines require consistent care. However, wind farms can be installed on a large scale and are able to produce electricity continuously regardless of the time of day. This means that if there were more investments in wind power, it could be a viable way to provide energy for major cities and even for whole regions.

Wind and solar power contribute significantly to a green environment by reducing our reliance on fossil fuels, helping us cut down on pollution and slow climate change. Additionally, using renewable energy sources helps promote spending on sustainable development by creating new career opportunities in the green energy sector.

For now, the biggest challenge of adopting green energy is the costs associated with installation and infrastructure, but the benefits unquestionably outweigh the downsides. If we want to stop the climate crisis and create a better and more sustainable future, green energy sources will undoubtedly be the key.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

This highly efficient form of energy produces zero emissions, so it can significantly reduce our carbon footprint

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase shift towards in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. suffer from B. depend on C. move away from **D. turn to**

Question 33: The word they in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. weather conditions **B. solar panels** C. private homes D. emissions

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT an advantage of solar power?

- A. It produces zero emissions. B. It has a long lifespan.
C. It is effective regardless of weather conditions. D. It requires little maintenance.

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Wind power is an ideal energy source for both private homes and large cities.
B. Wind power can continuously produce energy on a large scale.
C. Wind power generates energy without any need for infrastructure.
D. Wind power depends heavily on time and weather conditions.

Question 36: The word viable in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. practical B. ideal **C. unfeasible** D. delectable

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Solar panels are more effective in areas with frequent cloudy weather.
B. Wind power is ideal for private households due to easy maintenance.
C. Both wind and solar power help reduce pollution and combat climate change.
D. Green energy sources are currently more cost-effective than fossil fuels.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Wind power is environmentally friendly and convenient for households.

B Wind power is sustainable but not suitable for private homes due to maintenance needs.

C. Wind turbines are easy to maintain and therefore ideal for private use.

D. Wind power requires high maintenance and generates greenhouse gases.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. The use of fossil fuels is likely to increase due to the challenges of green energy.

B. Wind power is expected to become the main energy source for private homes in the future.

C. Expanding renewable energy can create more jobs in the green energy sector.

D. Solar panels are only effective in large-scale industrial settings.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Green energy sources like solar and wind power are essential for sustainable development and addressing climate change, despite some challenges in implementation.

B. Despite their potential, solar and wind power are not reliable enough and may not be widely adopted in the future due to limitations.

C. Wind power is a more suitable option for private use, while solar power can effectively support energy needs in large cities and urban areas.

D. The high cost associated with green energy sources makes them an impractical solution for addressing the ongoing climate crisis.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 7

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Discover the Perfect Laptop for Students

Are you a student searching for the perfect laptop to support your learning in the modern world? The SmartStudy Pro 15 is here to transform the way you study and stay organized. This lightweight and durable laptop is equipped (1)_____ a fast processor, allowing you (2)_____ assignments and attend online classes without any delays. Its long-lasting battery ensures you stay powered throughout your day, whether you're working from home or on the move.

The crystal-clear HD screen makes reading and watching videos easy and comfortable, while the full-size keyboard is designed for (3)_____. (4)_____ with useful apps for note-taking, time management, and collaboration, the SmartStudy Pro 15 is an ideal tool to help you excel (5)_____. Its advanced security features also protect your files and personal information, giving you (6)_____ of mind.

(Adapted from <https://voz.vn>)

Question 1: A. to

B. for

C. of

D. with

Question 2: A. to complete

B. completing

C. to completing

D. complete

Question 3: A. typing of long hours

C. of long hours typing

B. long hours of typing

D. of hours long typing

Question 4: A. Preloading

B. Preloaded

C. To preload

D. In preloading

Question 5: A. academical

B. academic

C. academically

D. academy

Question 6: A. hope

B. gentleness

C. calmness

D. peace

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Discover Local Specialties: A Journey of Taste and Tradition!

Let's explore what makes each destination unique through its local treasures and specialties.

Facts and figures:

- Every region has its unique flavors, crafts, and traditions!

- Did you know? Over 80% of travelers say that (7)_____ local food and buying unique products enhance their travel experiences.
- Supporting local (8)_____ and businesses helps (9)_____ culture and creates job opportunities for communities.

Exciting activities!

- **Try the local cuisine!** Don't miss out on regional dishes and drinks. This allows you to enjoy authentic flavors you can't find in (10)_____ places.
- **Buy handmade souvenirs!** Skip mass-produced items and pick up unique crafts that celebrate the (11)_____ of the region.
- **Take a workshop!** Learn how to cook, craft, or create something special with the locals. This enriches your travel experience (12)_____ supporting small businesses.
- **Be mindful of sustainability!** Respect traditions, use eco-friendly products, and reduce your travel footprint by using public transport or choosing guided tours with a focus on local sustainability.

(Adapted from <https://www.linkedin.com>)

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Question 7: A. taking on | B. trying out | C. calling off | D. getting after |
| Question 8: A. artisans | B. consultants | C. journalists | D. carpenters |
| Question 9: A. conserve | B. preserve | C. reserve | D. maintain |
| Question 10: A. others | B. the others | C. other | D. the other |
| Question 11: A. nature | B. amount | C. number | D. culture |
| Question 12: A. when | B. while | C. after | D. before |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13:** a. Nam: That's nice! Learning new apps is fun.
 b. Linh: Thanks, Nam! I've been learning how to use a new app on my phone.
 c. Nam: Hi, Linh! Long time no see. Your phone looks new!

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A. c – b – a | B. a – b – c | C. c – a – b | D. a – c – b |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|

- Question 14:** a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.
 b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
 c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
 d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
 e. Linh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart*

World)

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. a – c – e – b – d | B. a – b – e – c – d | C. b – a – c – d – e | D. d – e – a – b – c |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

- Question 15:** Hi Lan,
 a. Thanks for inviting me to your family picnic. It was so nice!
 b. I really enjoyed meeting your cousins and your brother.
 c. Also, the food was delicious! Did you help make the sandwiches?
 d. I hope we can do this again soon. Let me know when you're free.
 e. I hope you had a great time with everyone too!

Your friend,
 Lisa

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. a – c – b – e – d | B. a – b – c – e – d | C. d – e – a – b – c | D. e – c – b – d – a |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

- Question 16:** a. Carlos didn't earn much money at first, but he never stopped working hard.
b. In 2010, at the age of twenty, he got his first job at a small café, where he made coffee for customers.
c. He has loved cooking and making food since he was a child and has now become a successful chef.
d. Carlos Martinez was born in 1990 in Lima, Peru, and his journey is truly inspiring.
e. Carlos's story shows that anyone can reach their goals if they work hard and believe in themselves.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

- A.** a – c – d – b – e **B.** c – d – b – e – a **C.** c – b – a – e – d **D.** a – c – b – e – d

- Question 17:** a. The chart shows the number of users for three apps from 2010 to 2020. These apps are ChatApp, LearnIt, and FitTrack.
b. The number of users for ChatApp went up a lot during this time. It started with 200 thousand users in 2010 and reached 1 million by 2020.
c. Overall, each app had more users over the 10-year period.
d. In contrast, LearnIt had a small change in users between 2010 and 2020. The users grew slowly from 100 thousand to 200 thousand.
e. FitTrack's users also increased steadily from 2010 to 2020, starting at 50 thousand and going up to 500 thousand.

(Adapted from *IELTS Advantage*)

- A.** d – b – c – e – a **B.** d – c – a – b – e **C.** d – a – e – b – c **D.** a – b – e – d – c

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Autonomous vehicles, which were once the stuff of science fiction, are now becoming a reality. Tesla, for instance, (18) _____. A month later, the company showcased its fully self-driving car in California and has continued to expand its fleet ever since. At one of these events, Tesla's vehicle received a safety award from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration in 2020, further validating its technology. During a presentation at the Consumer Electronics Show in 2021, Tesla highlighted its commitment to safety and innovation.

The Tesla Model S is one of the most advanced electric vehicles (19) _____. Clearly, Tesla and other manufacturers are at the forefront of transforming the automotive industry. (20) _____. The vehicles are equipped with various sensors, cameras, and AI algorithms.

(21) _____. These technologies enable the cars to navigate complex environments, such as city streets and highways, with minimal human intervention. This is a significant leap toward a future where autonomous driving becomes the norm.

Thanks to continuous advancements in technology, (22) _____. Consumers can look forward to safer and more efficient transportation solutions.

(Adapted from

<https://www.gauthmath.com/solution/1813688730122278/>)

- Question 18:** **A.** was introduced to the public in 2019
B. being publicly revealed in 2019
C. having its first public demonstration in 2019
D. of which the launch was announced in 2019

- Question 19:** **A.** whose innovative features have revolutionized electric mobility
B. which has been developed thanks to advancements in battery technology
C. that brings electric mobility to the next level through innovative engineering
D. built to redefine the standards of electric vehicles

- Question 20:** A. These vehicles are designed to make driving safer and more efficient
 B. Engineers from various backgrounds collaborated to create this vehicle
 C. Intended to reduce traffic accidents, these vehicles are continually improved
 D. The motivation behind these innovations comes from consumer demands for safety
- Question 21:** A. The vehicles are equipped with sensors and cameras, allowing them to navigate effectively
 B. They utilize advanced sensors for navigation, helping to avoid obstacles like humans
 C. Without sensors and AI systems, the vehicles would be able to operate autonomously
 D. With cameras and sensors functioning as their vision and decision-making systems
- Question 22:** A. these vehicles are designed to communicate seamlessly with their environment
 B. consumers can expect a future where driving is completely automated
 C. the integration of AI is simplifying the process of driving for users
 D. the technology allows for an enhanced driving experience than ever before

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Volunteering in Vietnam offers a unique opportunity to immerse oneself in a rich culture while contributing to meaningful projects. The country boasts **diverse** landscapes, from bustling cities to serene countryside, providing volunteers with varied experiences. Engaging in volunteer work **here** allows individuals to make a positive impact on local communities and gain a deeper understanding of Vietnamese traditions and way of life.

One of the primary areas where volunteers can contribute is education. Many programs focus on teaching English to children and young adults, aiming to **enhance** their language skills and future employment prospects. By assisting in classrooms or offering extracurricular activities, volunteers help bridge educational gaps and provide students with valuable opportunities for personal growth.

Another significant field for volunteering is healthcare. Volunteers with medical backgrounds can participate in programs that support local clinics and hospitals, offering care to underserved populations. These initiatives often involve health education, basic medical services, and assistance in public health campaigns. Such contributions are vital in enhancing the overall well-being of communities, especially in rural areas where access to healthcare may be limited.

Environmental conservation is also a growing focus in Vietnam. Volunteers can engage in projects aimed at protecting the country's natural resources and biodiversity. Activities may include reforestation efforts, wildlife conservation, and promoting sustainable practices among local populations. **By participating in these programs, volunteers play a crucial role in preserving Vietnam's environment for future generations.**

In conclusion, volunteering in Vietnam provides a platform to contribute to various sectors, including education, healthcare, and environmental conservation. These experiences not only benefit local communities but also offer volunteers personal growth and a deeper appreciation of Vietnamese culture. Engaging in such meaningful work fosters cross-cultural understanding and leaves a lasting impact on both volunteers and the communities they serve.

(Adapted from <https://www.volunteerworld.com>)

Question 23: In which part of the text does the author discuss the benefits of volunteering for the volunteers themselves?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 5 C. Paragraph 1 D. Paragraph 4

Question 24: In which part of the text does the author highlight the role of volunteers in healthcare?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 25: The word **here** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. bustling cities B. Vietnam C. countryside D. community

Question 26: The word **diverse** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. varied B. uniform C. dynamic D. vibrant

Question 27: The word **enhance** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. improve B. diminish C. ignore D. evaluate

Question 28: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Environmental conservation initiatives are essential for preserving Vietnam's natural beauty.
- B. Volunteers actively engage in reforestation and biodiversity projects to protect the environment.
- C. Sustainable practices are significantly necessary for safeguarding Vietnam's natural ecosystems.
- D. Conservation projects rely entirely on the work of foreign volunteers to have notable success.

Question 29: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a focus area for volunteers in Vietnam?

- A. Teaching English to improve job prospects.
- B. Delivering healthcare in underserved areas.
- C. Developing urban infrastructure projects.
- D. Protecting the environment through conservation

Question 30: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Volunteers with medical skills can support public health campaigns.
- B. English teaching programs are limited to urban areas in Vietnam.
- C. Healthcare initiatives only focus on offering advanced medical services.
- D. Environmental conservation is not a priority in Vietnam.

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Vietnamese cuisine is celebrated for its harmonious blend of flavors and cultural significance. It reflects the country's rich history and diverse regions, each contributing unique dishes and culinary practices. A notable characteristic of Vietnamese food is its emphasis on fresh ingredients and minimal use of oil, resulting in light yet flavorful meals. This approach not only enhances taste but also promotes health, aligning with the Vietnamese preference for balanced and nutritious diets.

The diversity of Vietnam's culinary landscape is evident across its three main regions: North, Central, and South. Each area offers distinct flavors and specialties. Northern cuisine is known for its subtle seasoning and traditional dishes like *phở* and *bún thang*. In contrast, Central Vietnam features spicier foods with complex flavors, exemplified by dishes such as *bún bò Huế*. Southern cuisine tends to be sweeter and incorporates a wide variety of herbs and vegetables, with dishes like *canh chua* and *bánh xèo* highlighting the region's agricultural abundance.

A fundamental aspect of Vietnamese dining is the communal sharing of meals, which fosters a sense of togetherness and community. Traditional family meals often include multiple dishes placed at the center of the table, encouraging shared enjoyment and interaction. This practice reflects the cultural value placed on family bonds and collective harmony.

[I] Moreover, Vietnamese cuisine is distinguished by its intricate use of herbs and dipping sauces, which enhance the depth and complexity of flavors. [II] Commonly used herbs include cilantro, mint, and basil, while dipping sauces like *nước mắm pha* (mixed fish sauce) are tailored to complement specific dishes. [III] This meticulous attention to seasoning and accompaniment underscores the Vietnamese commitment to culinary excellence and cultural expression through food. [IV]

(Adapted <https://banhkhhome.com>)

Question 31: The word "harmonious" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. balanced
- B. discordant
- C. consistent
- D. complementary

Question 32: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

- A. Vietnamese regions have distinctive cooking styles, each showcasing unique flavors.
- B. Traditional dishes in Vietnam often blend flavors from different regions of the country.
- C. Vietnam's geography influences its cuisine, with regions contributing varied specialties.
- D. The rich diversity of Vietnamese food stems from the history and culture of its regions.

Question 33: The word "which" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. the sharing of meals
- B. a fundamental aspect
- C. Vietnamese dining
- D. togetherness and community

Question 34: The phrase "fresh ingredients" in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. ready-to-eat meals
- B. balanced flavor medleys
- C. newly harvested items
- D. freshly prepared foods

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Vietnamese meals are known for their diverse flavors, often combining fresh herbs, spices, and local ingredients to create a balanced and healthy cuisine.

“The balance of sweet, sour, salty, and spicy flavors is a hallmark of Vietnamese dishes, reflecting the country's culinary philosophy of harmony”

- Question 37:** According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about Vietnamese cuisine?

- Question 38:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- Question 39:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- Question 40:** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A.** Vietnamese cuisine blends fresh ingredients, regional diversity, and communal dining with cultural significance.
- B.** Vietnamese dishes are known for their balance of flavors, combining sweet, sour, salty, and spicy elements in a single meal.
- C.** The heart of Vietnamese cooking lies in its use of herbs like coriander, mint, and basil, which add a fresh twist to every dish.
- D.** Street food in Vietnam, such as bánh mì and phở, reflects the country's vibrant culture and culinary creativity.

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Discover the Perfect Laptop for Students

The crystal-clear HD screen makes reading and watching videos easy and comfortable, while the full-size keyboard is designed for (3) _____. (4) _____ with useful apps for note-taking, time management, and collaboration, the SmartStudy Pro 15 is an ideal tool to help you excel (5) _____. Its advanced security features also protect your files and personal information, giving you (6) _____ of mind.

Trang 48

- Question 1: A. to B. for C. of D. with
 Question 2: A. to complete B. completing C. to completing D. complete
 Question 3: A. typing of long hours B. long hours of typing C. of long hours typing D. of hours long typing
 Question 4: A. Preloading B. Preloaded C. To preload D. In preloading
 Question 5: A. academical B. academic C. academically D. academy
 Question 6: A. hope B. gentleness C. calmness D. peace

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Discover Local Specialties: A Journey of Taste and Tradition!

Let's explore what makes each destination unique through its local treasures and specialties.

Facts and figures:

- Every region has its unique flavors, crafts, and traditions!
- Did you know? Over 80% of travelers say that (7)_____ local food and buying unique products enhance their travel experiences.
- Supporting local (8)_____ and businesses helps (9)_____ culture and creates job opportunities for communities.

Exciting activities!

- **Try the local cuisine!** Don't miss out on regional dishes and drinks. This allows you to enjoy authentic flavors you can't find in (10)_____ places.
- **Buy handmade souvenirs!** Skip mass-produced items and pick up unique crafts that celebrate the (11)_____ of the region.
- **Take a workshop!** Learn how to cook, craft, or create something special with the locals. This enriches your travel experience (12)_____ supporting small businesses.
- **Be mindful of sustainability!** Respect traditions, use eco-friendly products, and reduce your travel footprint by using public transport or choosing guided tours with a focus on local sustainability.

(Adapted from <https://www.linkedin.com>)

- Question 7: A. taking on B. trying out C. calling off D. getting after
 Question 8: A. artisans B. consultants C. journalists D. carpenters
 Question 9: A. conserve B. preserve C. reserve D. maintain
 Question 10: A. others B. the others C. other D. the other
 Question 11: A. nature B. amount C. number D. culture
 Question 12: A. when B. while C. after D. before

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Nam: That's nice! Learning new apps is fun.

b. Linh: Thanks, Nam! I've been learning how to use a new app on my phone.

c. Nam: Hi, Linh! Long time no see. Your phone looks new!

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. c – b – a B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

Question 14: a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.

b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?

c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?

d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.

e. Linh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

World)

A. a - c - e - b - d

B. a - b - e - c - d

C. b - a - c - d - e

D. d - e - a - b - c

Question 15: Hi Lan,

- a. Thanks for inviting me to your family picnic. It was so nice!
- b. I really enjoyed meeting your cousins and your brother.
- c. Also, the food was delicious! Did you help make the sandwiches?
- d. I hope we can do this again soon. Let me know when you're free.
- e. I hope you had a great time with everyone too!

Your friend,

Lisa

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

A. a - c - b - e - d

B. a - b - c - e - d

C. d - e - a - b - c

D. e - c - b - d - a

- Question 16:**
- a. Carlos didn't earn much money at first, but he never stopped working hard.
 - b. In 2010, at the age of twenty, he got his first job at a small café, where he made coffee for customers.
 - c. He has loved cooking and making food since he was a child and has now become a successful chef.
 - d. Carlos Martinez was born in 1990 in Lima, Peru, and his journey is truly inspiring.
 - e. Carlos's story shows that anyone can reach their goals if they work hard and believe in themselves.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. a - c - d - b - e

B. c - d - b - e - a

C. c - b - a - e - d

D. a - c - b - e - d

- Question 17:**
- a. The chart shows the number of users for three apps from 2010 to 2020. These apps are ChatApp, LearnIt, and FitTrack.
 - b. The number of users for ChatApp went up a lot during this time. It started with 200 thousand users in 2010 and reached 1 million by 2020.
 - c. Overall, each app had more users over the 10-year period.
 - d. In contrast, LearnIt had a small change in users between 2010 and 2020. The users grew slowly from 100 thousand to 200 thousand.
 - e. FitTrack's users also increased steadily from 2010 to 2020, starting at 50 thousand and going up to 500 thousand.

(Adapted from *IELTS Advantage*)

A. d - b - c - e - a

B. d - c - a - b - e

C. d - a - e - b - c

D. a - b - e - d - c

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Autonomous vehicles, which were once the stuff of science fiction, are now becoming a reality. Tesla, for instance, (18) _____. A month later, the company showcased its fully self-driving car in California and has continued to expand its fleet ever since. At one of these events, Tesla's vehicle received a safety award from the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration in 2020, further validating its technology. During a presentation at the Consumer Electronics Show in 2021, Tesla highlighted its commitment to safety and innovation.

The Tesla Model S is one of the most advanced electric vehicles (19) _____. Clearly, Tesla and other manufacturers are at the forefront of transforming the automotive industry. (20) _____. The vehicles are equipped with various sensors, cameras, and AI algorithms.

(21) _____. These technologies enable the cars to navigate complex environments, such as city streets and highways, with minimal human intervention. This is a significant leap toward a future where autonomous driving becomes the norm.

Thanks to continuous advancements in technology, (22) _____. Consumers can look forward to safer and more efficient transportation solutions.

(Adapted from

<https://www.gauthmath.com/solution/1813688730122278/>)

Question 18: A. was introduced to the public in 2019

B. being publicly revealed in 2019

C. having its first public demonstration in 2019

D. of which the launch was announced in 2019

Question 19: A. whose innovative features have revolutionized electric mobility

B. which has been developed thanks to advancements in battery technology

C. that brings electric mobility to the next level through innovative engineering

D. built to redefine the standards of electric vehicles

Question 20: A. These vehicles are designed to make driving safer and more efficient

B. Engineers from various backgrounds collaborated to create this vehicle

C. Intended to reduce traffic accidents, these vehicles are continually improved

D. The motivation behind these innovations comes from consumer demands for safety

Question 21: A. The vehicles are equipped with sensors and cameras, allowing them to navigate effectively

B. They utilize advanced sensors for navigation, helping to avoid obstacles like humans

C. Without sensors and AI systems, the vehicles would be able to operate autonomously

D. With cameras and sensors functioning as their vision and decision-making systems

Question 22: A. these vehicles are designed to communicate seamlessly with their environment

B. consumers can expect a future where driving is completely automated

C. the integration of AI is simplifying the process of driving for users

D. the technology allows for an enhanced driving experience than ever before

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Volunteering in Vietnam offers a unique opportunity to immerse oneself in a rich culture while contributing to meaningful projects. The country boasts **diverse** landscapes, from bustling cities to serene countryside, providing volunteers with varied experiences. Engaging in volunteer work **here** allows individuals to make a positive impact on local communities and gain a deeper understanding of Vietnamese traditions and way of life.

One of the primary areas where volunteers can contribute is education. Many programs focus on teaching English to children and young adults, aiming to **enhance** their language skills and future employment prospects. By assisting in classrooms or offering extracurricular activities, volunteers help bridge educational gaps and provide students with valuable opportunities for personal growth.

Another significant field for volunteering is healthcare. Volunteers with medical backgrounds can participate in programs that support local clinics and hospitals, offering care to underserved populations. These initiatives often involve health education, basic medical services, and assistance in public health campaigns. Such contributions are vital in enhancing the overall well-being of communities, especially in rural areas where access to healthcare may be limited.

Environmental conservation is also a growing focus in Vietnam. Volunteers can engage in projects aimed at protecting the country's natural resources and biodiversity. Activities may include reforestation efforts, wildlife conservation, and promoting sustainable practices among local populations. **By participating in these programs, volunteers play a crucial role in preserving Vietnam's environment for future generations.**

In conclusion, volunteering in Vietnam provides a platform to contribute to various sectors, including education, healthcare, and environmental conservation. These experiences not only benefit local communities but also offer volunteers personal growth and a deeper appreciation of Vietnamese culture. Engaging in such meaningful work fosters cross-cultural understanding and leaves a lasting impact on both volunteers and the communities they serve.

(Adapted from <https://www.volunteerworld.com>)

Question 23: In which part of the text does the author discuss the benefits of volunteering for the volunteers themselves?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 5 C. Paragraph 1 D. Paragraph 4

Question 24: In which part of the text does the author highlight the role of volunteers in healthcare?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 25: The word **here** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. bustling cities B. Vietnam C. countryside D. community

Question 26: The word **diverse** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. varied B. uniform C. dynamic D. vibrant

Question 27: The word **enhance** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. improve B. diminish C. ignore D. evaluate

Question 28: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Environmental conservation initiatives are essential for preserving Vietnam's natural beauty.
B. Volunteers actively engage in reforestation and biodiversity projects to protect the environment.
C. Sustainable practices are significantly necessary for safeguarding Vietnam's natural ecosystems.
D. Conservation projects rely entirely on the work of foreign volunteers to have notable success.

Question 29: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a focus area for volunteers in Vietnam?

- A. Teaching English to improve job prospects. B. Delivering healthcare in underserved areas.
C. Developing urban infrastructure projects. D. Protecting the environment through conservation

Question 30: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Volunteers with medical skills can support public health campaigns.
B. English teaching programs are limited to urban areas in Vietnam.
C. Healthcare initiatives only focus on offering advanced medical services.
D. Environmental conservation is not a priority in Vietnam.

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Vietnamese cuisine is celebrated for its **harmonious** blend of flavors and cultural significance. It reflects the country's rich history and diverse regions, each contributing unique dishes and culinary practices. A notable characteristic of Vietnamese food is its emphasis on **fresh ingredients** and minimal use of oil, resulting in light yet flavorful meals. This approach not only enhances taste but also promotes health, aligning with the Vietnamese preference for balanced and nutritious diets.

The diversity of Vietnam's culinary landscape is evident across its three main regions: North, Central, and South. Each area offers distinct flavors and specialties. Northern cuisine is known for its subtle seasoning and traditional dishes like *phở* and *bún thang*. In contrast, Central Vietnam features spicier foods with complex flavors, exemplified by dishes such as *bún bò Huế*. Southern cuisine tends to be sweeter and incorporates a wide variety of herbs and vegetables, with dishes like *canh chua* and *bánh xèo* highlighting the region's agricultural abundance.

A fundamental aspect of Vietnamese dining is the communal sharing of meals, **which** fosters a sense of togetherness and community. Traditional family meals often include multiple dishes placed at the center of the table, encouraging shared enjoyment and interaction. This practice reflects the cultural value placed on family bonds and collective harmony.

[I] Moreover, Vietnamese cuisine is distinguished by its intricate use of herbs and dipping sauces, which enhance the depth and complexity of flavors. [II] Commonly used herbs include cilantro, mint, and basil, while dipping sauces like *nước mắm pha* (mixed fish sauce) are tailored to complement specific dishes. [III] This meticulous attention to seasoning and accompaniment underscores the Vietnamese commitment to culinary excellence and cultural expression through food. [IV]

- Question 31:** The word “**harmonious**” in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
 A. balanced B. **discordant** C. consistent D. complementary
- Question 32:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?
 A. **Vietnamese regions have distinctive cooking styles, each showcasing unique flavors.**
 B. Traditional dishes in Vietnam often blend flavors from different regions of the country.
 C. Vietnam's geography influences its cuisine, with regions contributing varied specialties.
 D. The rich diversity of Vietnamese food stems from the history and culture of its regions.
- Question 33:** The word “**which**” in paragraph 3 refers to _____.
 A. **the sharing of meals** B. a fundamental aspect
 C. Vietnamese dining D. togetherness and community
- Question 34:** The phrase “**fresh ingredients**” in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.
 A. ready-to-eat meals B. balanced flavor medleys
 C. **newly harvested items** D. freshly prepared foods
- Question 35:** Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?
 A. Vietnamese meals are known for their diverse flavors, often combining fresh herbs, spices, and local ingredients to create a balanced and healthy cuisine.
 B. A key highlight of Vietnamese meals is their vibrant presentation, with dishes showcasing a mix of colors and textures that reflect the country's rich culinary traditions.
 C. Street food plays a significant role in Vietnamese meals, offering a wide variety of affordable and delicious options that capture the essence of the nation's flavors.
 D. **Vietnamese dining emphasizes communal meals, with shared dishes at the table fostering family bonds and collective harmony.**
- Question 36:** Where in paragraph 4 does the following sentence best fit?
 “The balance of sweet, sour, salty, and spicy flavors is a hallmark of Vietnamese dishes, reflecting the country's culinary philosophy of harmony”
 A. [I] B. **[II]** C. [III] D. [IV]
- Question 37:** According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about Vietnamese cuisine?
 A. It emphasizes fresh ingredients and light cooking methods.
 B. Different regions contribute unique culinary specialties.
 C. **Family meals typically involve sharing a single dish.**
 D. Herbs and dipping sauces add depth to Vietnamese dishes.
- Question 38:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
 A. **Northern cuisine is known for its subtle flavors and classic dishes like phở.**
 B. Central Vietnamese cuisine is primarily sweet, salty and mild in flavor.
 C. Southern cooking avoids using too many herbs and vegetables in its dishes.
 D. All Vietnamese dishes require complex and delicate preparation methods.
- Question 39:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
 A. Vietnamese food is appreciated because it is good for mental health.
 B. **Vietnamese cuisine reflects the country's history, culture, and traditions.**
 C. Spices and herbs are rarely used in many traditional Vietnamese dishes.
 D. Communal dining is considered less important in modern Vietnamese culture.
- Question 40:** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?
 A. **Vietnamese cuisine blends fresh ingredients, regional diversity, and communal dining with cultural significance.**
 B. Vietnamese dishes are known for their balance of flavors, combining sweet, sour, salty, and spicy elements in a single meal.
 C. The heart of Vietnamese cooking lies in its use of herbs like coriander, mint, and basil, which add a fresh twist to every dish.
 D. Street food in Vietnam, such as bánh mì and phở, reflects the country's vibrant culture and culinary creativity.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 9**BẢM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA****ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVER THE FUTURE OF LEARNING WITH SMARTLEARN!

Are you ready to learn in a fun and easy way? Try SmartLearn – the app that makes studying (1)_____ for everyone! SmartLearn helps students of all ages learn (2)_____ and improve their grades. With SmartLearn, you can study anytime, anywhere! The app offers interactive lessons in many subjects like math, science, English, and history. You can play games, watch videos, and take quizzes to remember what you learn. The lessons (3)_____ by teachers are simple and enjoyable. Plus, SmartLearn is safe and family-friendly, so parents can trust it! Download the app today on your phone or tablet (4)_____ free. You can try basic lessons or (5)_____ premium access for more features, like personalized study plans and expert tips. Start (6)_____ with SmartLearn and see the difference. Don't wait – get smarter today!

- Question 1:** A. exciting B. excited C. excitingly D. excitement
Question 2: A. new brand skills B. skills brand new
 C. new skills brand D. brand new skills
Question 3: A. which designed B. are designed C. designed D. designing
Question 4: A. to B. at C. in D. for
Question 5: A. put B. get C. make D. do
Question 6: A. learning B. learnt C. to learning D. learn

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

How to Improve Your Public Speaking Skills

Public speaking is an essential skill that helps people communicate effectively. Whether you are a student or a professional, improving your speaking skills can boost your confidence and career prospects. Here are (7)_____ practical tips to help you become a better speaker:

1. Prepare Thoroughly

Before (8)_____, take time to plan your speech. Outline your main points and support them with relevant examples. (9)_____ useful tip is to practice in front of a mirror or record yourself. This will help you identify areas for improvement.

2. Engage Your Audience

One of the most important aspects of public speaking is keeping your audience engaged. To do this, make eye contact, use gestures, and vary your tone of voice. (10)_____, reading directly from notes can make your speech less interesting.

3. Overcome Nervousness

Feeling nervous before a speech is natural, but there are ways to manage it. Take deep breaths and (11)_____ your message. Many others have faced the same fear, yet they have successfully

overcome it. The more you practice, the easier it will become. If needed, you can (12) _____ techniques from experienced speakers to improve your delivery.

➤ By following these tips, you will become a more confident speaker. Keep practicing, and don't give up!

- Question 7: A. many B. few C. some D. all
- Question 8: A. giving a presentation B. making a decision
C. telling the truth D. having a look
- Question 9: A. Other B. Another C. Others D. The other
- Question 10: A. At the same time B. with regard to C. As a result of D. On the other hand
- Question 11: A. Taking up B. fall apart C. focus on D. get over
- Question 12: A. lend B. hire C. rent D. borrow

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13: a. Nam: That's nice! Learning new apps is fun.
b. Linh: Thanks, Nam! I've been learning how to use a new app on my phone.
c. Nam: Hi, Linh! Long time no see. Your phone looks new!
- (Adapted from *Global Success*)
- A. c – b – a B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

- Question 14: a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.
b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
e. Minh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart*

World)

- A. a – c – e – b – d B. a – b – e – c – d C. b – a – c – d – e D. d – e – a – b – c

- Question 15: Hi Lan,
a. Thanks for inviting me to your family picnic. It was so nice!
b. I really enjoyed meeting your cousins and your brother.
c. Also, the food was delicious! Did you help make the sandwiches?
d. I hope we can do this again soon. Let me know when you're free.
e. I hope you had a great time with everyone too!
- Your friend,
Lisa

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

- A. a – c – b – e – d B. a – b – c – e – d C. d – e – a – b – c D. e – c – b – d – a

- Question 16: a. Carlos didn't earn much money at first, but he never stopped working hard.
b. In 2010, at the age of twenty, he got his first job at a small café, where he made coffee for customers.
c. He has loved cooking and making food since he was a child and has now become a successful chef.
d. Carlos Martinez was born in 1990 in Lima, Peru, and his journey is truly inspiring.

e. Carlos's story shows that anyone can reach their goals if they work hard and believe in themselves.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. d – b – a – c – e

B. d – c – a – b – e

C. d – c – b – a – e

D. a – d – e – c – b

- Question 17:** a. The chart shows the number of users for three apps from 2010 to 2020. These apps are ChatApp, LearnIt, and FitTrack.
- b. The number of users for ChatApp went up a lot during this time. It started with 200 thousand users in 2010 and reached 1 million by 2020.
- c. Overall, each app had more users over the 10-year period.
- d. In contrast, LearnIt had a small change in users between 2010 and 2020. The users grew slowly from 100 thousand to 200 thousand.
- e. FitTrack's users also increased steadily from 2010 to 2020, starting at 50 thousand and going up to 500 thousand.

(Adapted from *IELTS Advantage*)

A. a – c – d – b – e

B. c – d – b – e – a

C. c – b – a – e – d

D. a – c – b – e – d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Technology can exert its power on almost every aspect of our lives, and personal relationships are no exception. We are now becoming more attached to technological devices and less connected to the people around us or even our loved ones, (18)_____.

We work longer hours on computers, meet fewer friends, text more often, and watch more videos than have a true conversation with friends or family members. Relationships at home and at work (19)_____. Social media links us all together, but we mistake them for a perfect replacement for relationships. It is time we realised that the power of connections is built from our own efforts. Choosing to stay technologically connected, (20)_____, listening, understanding, and sharing feelings. (21)_____.

It is not difficult to balance between connections through technology and those through real interactions. (22)_____. We should spend more time visiting our parents and siblings, besides keeping in touch with them on social media. We should learn to cherish the moments we spend with them. It is never too late to strengthen the bonds with school friends and teachers.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

- Question 18:** **A.** whose presence we sometimes overlook in favor of online connections
- B.** influence our lives due to a lack of online connections
- C.** are distant from us and require digital connections
- D.** of which presence with our oversight in preference to online connections

- Question 19:** **A.** are enhanced by technology
- B.** of which technology is enhanced
- C.** that have technology enhance
- D.** having been enhanced by technology

- Question 20:** **A.** a considerable amount of time doing activities together has to be spent
- B.** doing activities together is very essential for us
- C.** we have to spend a considerable amount of time doing activities together
- D.** spending a considerable amount of time doing activities together

- Question 21:** **A.** This helps strengthen our mind and body, keeping us away from isolation and loneliness

- B. Strengthening our mind and body, isolation and loneliness keep us from feeling connected
- C. We strengthen our mind and body so that they keep us away from isolation and loneliness
- D. Without strengthening our mind and body, we can not keep away from isolation and loneliness

- Question 22:** A. Improved the bonds, we can start nurturing the relationships within our family
 B. We can start by nurturing the relationships within our family
 C. Our family can start nurturing the relationships
 D. People in our family can nurture the relationships

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Some people love working so much that it doesn't feel like work. But most people are not so lucky. They need money to live, so they need a job. However, they don't love their work, and they feel **unhappy**. And because they are unhappy, they may not work hard. Luckily, some people and companies are trying to improve things.

Dan Price is the CEO of a company based in Seattle. In 2015, he raised the salaries of all of his workers to \$70,000 a year, much higher than the average income in the United States. To pay for this, he **cut** his own salary to the same amount. Interestingly, according to a study by Princeton University in 2010 about salaries, people who make around \$75,000 each year are happier and feel more satisfaction than those who make less or more money. Since Price made his decision, his workers have been happier and his company has been more successful.

Money is one reason why some workers are unhappy with their jobs. Another reason is working too many hours. Perpetual Guardian, a company based in New Zealand, wanted staff to have a better work-life balance. The company came up with a plan. Its staff were paid for five days, but **they** only had to work four days each week. Not surprisingly, workers were happier and more satisfied.

Many studies show that people who do things are happier than people who buy things. For example, going on a road trip or learning to play the guitar is better than buying a car or guitar. The famous company Airbnb wants its staff to have great experiences. Workers get \$2,000 each year to stay at Airbnb properties anywhere in the world. As a result, many people who work at Airbnb love their jobs.

(Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a reason why most people work?

- A. To earn money
- B. To improve their skills
- C. To afford basic needs
- D. To survive

Question 24: The word **unhappy** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. sad
- B. satisfied
- C. stressed
- D. annoyed

Question 25: The word **cut** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. reduced
- B. abandoned
- C. removed
- D. avoided

Question 26: The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. staff
- B. company
- C. hours
- D. jobs

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

- A. People earning approximately \$75,000 annually tend to feel more content than those earning less or more.
- B. Earning exactly \$75,000 per year ensures complete happiness and satisfaction for everyone.
- C. People making over \$75,000 annually are less happy and satisfied than those earning under this amount.
- D. Happiness and satisfaction are unrelated to how much money people earn yearly.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Airbnb's \$2,000 yearly benefit is only for international travel experiences.
- B. Workers who focus on experiences rather than possessions tend to be happier.
- C. Perpetual Guardian increased working hours while raising salaries equally.
- D. Dan Price's salary changes caused dissatisfaction among his employees.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer NOT mention a present causal relationship?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer mention the impact of reduced working hours on employees' happiness?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Deepfakes represent a **cutting-edge** yet [II] concerning technological advancement in the realm of artificial intelligence. [III]. These sophisticated digital manipulations use machine learning algorithms to create convincing and often highly deceptive videos or audio recordings that appear truly authentic but are entirely fabricated. [IV]

On one hand, the technology offers innovative possibilities for entertainment, filmmaking, and even certain beneficial applications in fields like medicine and education. However, the darker side of deepfakes raises substantial ethical and societal concerns. Their misuse can lead to the dissemination of false information, manipulation of public opinion, and the erosion of trust in media and digital content.

The capacity of deepfakes to convincingly depict individuals saying or doing things **they** never did raises profound implications for privacy, reputation, and security. Malicious actors could weaponize this technology to create damaging scenarios, manipulating public figures or individuals for political sabotage, defamation, or other malicious purposes.

Moreover, combating deepfakes poses a considerable challenge. As technology advances, distinguishing between authentic and manipulated content becomes increasingly difficult. Efforts to develop detection methods and regulations to curb the misuse of deepfake technology are ongoing but face an uphill battle against its rapid evolution.

The evolution of deepfake technology prompts a critical need for **vigilance**, digital literacy, and robust mechanisms to authenticate and verify digital content. **Educating individuals about the existence and potential risks of deepfakes becomes imperative to cultivate a society equipped to discern and navigate the complexities of an increasingly manipulated digital landscape.**

(Adapted from <https://medium.com/>)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

The potential implications of deepfakes are farreaching and multifaceted.

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]
- D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase **cutting-edge** in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. outdated
- B. innovative
- C. traditional
- D. conventional

Question 33: The word **they** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. individuals
- B. things
- C. deepfakes
- D. implications

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a positive application of deepfake technology?

- A. enhancing entertainment
- B. improving educational content
- C. creating realistic fake news
- D. advancing medical training

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 6?

- A. Deepfakes can erode public trust and spread misinformation.
- B. Ethical concerns about deepfakes are easily addressed.
- C. The misuse of deepfakes primarily affects individual reputations.
- D. Deepfakes are used mostly for entertainment purposes.

- Question 36:** The word **vigilance** in paragraph 6 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
 A. attentiveness B. **negligence** C. awareness D. responsibility
- Question 37:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
 A. Deepfakes are primarily used in the medical field.
 B. All deepfakes are easily detectable with current technology.
 C. **Many potential risks of deepfakes remain** unaddressed.
 D. The use of deepfakes has no ethical implications.
- Question 38:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 6?
 A. **It is essential to educate the public about deepfakes** to navigate a complex digital world.
 B. Understanding deepfakes is critical for maintaining trust in digital content.
 C. Developing technology to combat deepfakes is crucial for the future.
 D. Society must prepare for the challenges posed by deepfake technology.
- Question 39:** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
 A. The rise of deepfakes will lead to increased trust in digital content.
 B. The benefits of deepfake technology outweigh its risks.
 C. **Digital literacy will become increasingly important as deepfake** technology evolves.
 D. Society will fully embrace deepfakes as a standard practice.
- Question 40:** Which of the following best summarises the passage?
 A. **Deepfake technology offers numerous benefits but poses serious** ethical and societal challenges.
 B. The evolution of deepfakes is alarming, requiring urgent public awareness and education.
 C. While deepfakes can enhance creativity, they also threaten personal privacy and security.
 D. Society must adapt to the presence of deepfakes and find effective ways to manage their impact.

----- THE END -----

- Thí sinh không được sử dụng tài liệu;
 - Giám thị không giải thích gì thêm.

ĐỀ 10	ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025
BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA	MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVER THE STUNNING BEAUTY OF MOC CHAU, SON LA!

Looking for a (1)_____ destination to escape from the busy city life? Moc Chau, (2)_____ in Son La province, is a paradise for nature lovers!

From December to February, the hills are covered in stunning (3)_____, creating a dreamy landscape. (4)_____ autumn, golden persimmons hang from the trees, making the scenery even more magical. Visit Pa Phach Village, Na Ka Valley, and Heart Tea Hill, where you can immerse yourself in the peaceful countryside and (5)_____ unforgettable photos.

Besides enjoying the scenery, don't forget to taste the local specialties and experience the warm hospitality of the Thai and H'Mong ethnic groups. Whether you enjoy (6)_____ nature or relaxing in a peaceful place, Moc Chau has something special for everyone!

Book your trip now and let Moc Chau surprise you!

(Adapted from Vietnam Tourism)

- Question 1:** A. fascinated **B. fascinating** C. fascination D. fascinate
Question 2: A. locating B. to locate **C. located** D. which located

- Question 3:** A. blossoms plum white
C. white blossoms plum
B. white plum blossoms
D. plum white blossoms
- Question 4:** A. On
B. At
C. In
D. By
- Question 5:** A. make
B. take
C. do
D. get
- Question 6:** A. explore
B. explored
C. exploring
D. to exploring

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

PROTECT WILDLIFE – ACT NOW!

Why Should We Care?

Wildlife plays a vital role in keeping nature balanced. However, many species are in danger due to habitat loss, pollution, and illegal hunting. If we don't take action, some animals may disappear forever.

What Are the Threats?

(7)_____ of the biggest threats is deforestation, which destroys homes for wild animals. Another serious issue is pollution, which poisons rivers and air. (8)_____, illegal hunting puts many species at risk. Some animals, like tigers and elephants, are hunted for their skin and tusks. In addition to this, (9)_____ chemicals from factories harm both land and marine life.

How Can We Help?

Cut down on plastic waste to protect oceans.

Plant more trees to provide shelter for animals.

Support wildlife conservation programs.

Educate (10)_____ about protecting nature.

Every Action Counts!

Some people believe they cannot make a difference. However, small efforts (11)_____ to big changes. For example, choosing eco-friendly products and donating to conservation groups can help protect endangered species.

Join the Movement!

The world belongs to all (12)_____, not just humans. If we work together, we can save wildlife and protect nature for future generations. So, why not start today?

(Adapted from <https://www.ticketmaster.com>)

- Question 7:** A. One
B. Some
C. Many
D. Few
- Question 8:** A. For this reason
B. On the other hand
C. In my opinion
D. As far as
- Question 9:** A. venomous
B. poisonous
C. lethal
D. toxic
- Question 10:** A. other
B. the others
C. others
D. the other
- Question 11:** A. hit upon
B. add up
C. reel off
D. weigh in
- Question 12:** A. voice command
B. spawning ground
C. living creatures
D. martial art

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13:** a. Mai: Thanks, Lan! I've been taking some yoga classes recently.
b. Lan: That's great! Yoga sounds interesting.
c. Lan: Hello, Mai! It's been a while. You look amazing!

(Adapted from *Global*

Success)

- A. c – a – b
B. b – c – a
C. a – b – c
D. a – c – b

- Question 14:** a. Anna: I'm planning to visit Spain next year.
b. Tom: Why are you learning Spanish?
c. Tom: Oh, that's exciting! How are your lessons going so far?

- d. Anna: They're going well. I'm learning a lot about Spanish culture too.
e. Tom: That sounds fascinating!

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

- A. a - c - e - b - d B. a - b - c - e - d C. b - a - c - d - e D. d - e - a - b - c

Question 15: Hi Lisa,

- a. Thanks for inviting me to your birthday party. It was so much fun!
b. I really enjoyed meeting your friends and spending time with everyone.
c. Also, the decorations and food were amazing! Did you make the cake yourself?
d. I'm looking forward to our next gathering. Let me know when you're free.
e. Hope you had as much fun as I did!

Best,

Mia

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

- A. a - c - b - e - d B. a - b - c - e - d C. d - e - a - b - c D. e - c - b - d - a

Question 16: a. Arnel didn't make much money this way, but he never gave up on his passion.

- b. In 1982, at the age of fifteen, he joined a local band as a lead singer, singing pop songs by famous bands.
c. He has been passionate about singing since he was five years old and has achieved great success as a professional singer.
d. Arnel Pineda was born in Sampaloc, Manila, the Philippines in 1967, and he is an inspiring person.
e. Arnel's success shows that anyone can achieve their dreams if they try hard enough.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

- A. d - c - b - a - e B. a - b - c - d - e C. b - c - d - a - e D. c - a - d - b - e

Question 17: a. The population of New Orleans had some fluctuation between 1950 and 2010.

It had a slight growth between 1950 and 1970.

- b. During this time, Atlanta had the most significant change in population. The population of Atlanta in 1950 was around 500 thousand, and it rose significantly to 2.2 million by 1990.
c. Similarly, Charlotte's population went up over the 60-year period. It grew steadily from 100 thousand to 500 thousand between 1950 and 1990.
d. The chart shows how the populations of three major cities in the USA changed from 1950 to 2010. These cities are Atlanta, Charlotte, and New Orleans.
e. In general, the population in each city increased over the 60-year period.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

- A. d - b - c - e - a B. d - c - a - b - e C. d - a - e - b - c D. d - e - b - c - a

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Technology can exert its power on almost every aspect of our lives, and personal relationships are no exception. We are now becoming more attached to technological devices and less connected to the people around us or even our loved ones, (18)_____.

We work longer hours on computers, meet fewer friends, text more often, and watch more videos than have a true conversation with friends or family members. Relationships at home and at work (19)_____. Social media links us all together, but we mistake them for a perfect replacement for relationships. It is time we realised that the power of connections is built from our own efforts. Choosing to stay technologically connected, (20)_____, listening, understanding, and sharing feelings. (21)_____.

It is not difficult to balance between connections through technology and those through real interactions. (22)_____. We should spend more time visiting our parents and siblings, besides keeping in touch with them on social media. We should learn to cherish the moments we spend with them. It is never too late to strengthen the bonds with school friends and teachers.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

- Question 18:** A. whose presence we sometimes overlook in favor of online connections
 B. influence our lives due to a lack of online connections
 C. are distant from us and require digital connections
 D. of which presence with our oversight in preference to online connections
- Question 19:** A. are enhanced by technology
 B. of which technology is enhanced
 C. that have technology enhance
 D. having been enhanced by technology
- Question 20:** A. a considerable amount of time doing activities together has to be spent
 B. doing activities together is very essential for us
 C. we have to spend a considerable amount of time doing activities together
 D. spending a considerable amount of time doing activities together
- Question 21:** A. This helps strengthen our mind and body, keeping us away from isolation and loneliness
 B. Strengthening our mind and body, isolation and loneliness keep us from feeling connected
 C. We strengthen our mind and body so that they keep us away from isolation and loneliness
 D. Without strengthening our mind and body, we cannot keep away from isolation and loneliness
- Question 22:** A. Improved the bonds, we can start nurturing the relationships within our family
 B. We can start by nurturing the relationships within our family
 C. Our family can start nurturing the relationships
 D. People in our family can nurture the relationships

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Unemployment in Vietnam

Unemployment is a growing concern in Vietnam, particularly among young graduates. The rapid expansion of the labor market has not kept pace with the increasing number of students completing higher education. According to recent statistics, the youth unemployment rate is nearly 20%, which poses challenges for the economy and society. Many young people struggle to find jobs that match **their** skills and qualifications.

Additionally, the COVID-19 pandemic has **exacerbated** the situation, leading to layoffs and reduced hiring across various sectors. Industries such as tourism and hospitality have been hit hard, with many businesses closing or operating at limited capacity. This has resulted in a significant loss of jobs, especially for those in the informal sector.

To combat unemployment, the Vietnamese government is implementing various initiatives. These include vocational training programs aimed at equipping young people with practical skills that are in demand in the labor market. Furthermore, the government is encouraging entrepreneurship by providing financial support and resources for start-ups.

Technology is vital in tackling unemployment issues. Online job portals and social media platforms have become **valuable** tools for job seekers, allowing them to connect with potential employers more easily. Additionally, remote work opportunities have expanded, enabling individuals to access jobs beyond their local area.

Despite the challenges, there is hope for the future. As the economy recovers and diversifies, new job opportunities are expected to arise. Continuous investment in education and skill development will be key to reducing unemployment rates in the long term.

(Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*)

Question 23. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a cause of unemployment in Vietnam?

- A. The rapid expansion of the labor market
- B. COVID-19 pandemic
- C. Skills mismatch among graduates
- D. High demand for skilled workers

Question 24. The word “**their**” in paragraph 1 refers to _____

- A. young people
- B. young graduates
- C. skills and qualifications.
- D. recent statistics

Question 25. The word “**exacerbated**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. improved
- B. increased
- C. complicated
- D. diminished

Question 26. The word “**valuable**” in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by

- A. rare
- B. precious
- C. expensive
- D. useful

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Technology is the only solution to unemployment problems.
- B. Technology is essential for solving unemployment issues.
- C. Unemployment can hardly be solved with technology.
- D. Technology has no impact on unemployment rates.

Question 28. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. The government is reducing support for start-ups.
- B. Youth unemployment is at 10% in Vietnam.
- C. Many businesses in tourism have closed due to COVID-19.
- D. There are no vocational training programs in Vietnam.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention a present cause for unemployment in Vietnam?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for addressing unemployment?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Human populations have tended to increase over time. As more people were born, small groups of individuals found reasons to come together to form groups and, with the advent of agriculture, small sedentary communities. A small number of these settlements grew into what we now call cities. This kind of growth often corresponds with a shift from one way of organizing labor to another.

The world population has grown significantly and our economies have become more industrialized over the past few hundred years. As a result, many more people have moved into cities. This process is known as urbanization. Even after cities emerged, however, a large majority of people lived and worked in rural areas. It was not until large-scale industrialization began in the eighteenth century that cities really began to boom. Nearly half of all people now live in urban areas. They are attracted by jobs in manufacturing and the professions, as well as by increased opportunities for education and entertainment.

Urbanization is often discussed in reference to countries that are currently in the process of industrializing and urbanizing, but all industrialized nations have experienced urbanization at some point in their history. Moreover, urbanization is on the rise all over the globe.

[I] One effect of this huge increase in people living in urban areas is the rise of the megacity, which is a city that has more than 10 million inhabitants. [II] There are now cities with even more than that. [III] Another effect of urbanization is **urban sprawl**. [IV] Urban sprawl is when the population of a city becomes **dispersed** over an increasingly large geographical area. This movement from higher density urban cores to lower density suburbs means that as cities expand, **they** often begin to take up significant tracts of land formerly used for agriculture. Sprawl also increases the need for travel infrastructure, such as roads, because people’s homes are likely to be farther away from where they work and the amenities they enjoy.

As we move forward in the 21st century, the global population is likely to continue growing. Urban areas will continue to grow with the population. This continual growth presents complex challenges as we prepare for the cities of the future. How we choose to manage urbanization will have consequences for our world for many years to come.

(Adapted from <https://education.nationalgeographic.org/resource/urbanization/>)

- Question 31.** The word “boom” in **paragraph 2** is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
A. decline B. expand C. develop D. increase
- Question 32.** The word “They” in **paragraph 4** refers to _____.
 A. higher density B. suburbs **C. cities** D. movement
- Question 33.** Where in **paragraph 4** does the following sentence best fit?
Tokyo, Japan, for example, has nearly 40 million residents.
 A. [I] B. [II] **C. [III]** D. [IV]
- Question 34.** The phrase “urban sprawl” in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.
 A. the increase of public transport in cities **B. the uncontrolled expansion of urban areas**
 C. the reduction of city populations D. the improvement of housing conditions
- Question 35.** According to paragraph 4, which of the following is NOT a consequence of urban sprawl?
 A. The expansion of cities into agricultural land
 B. An increase in the need for transportation infrastructure
C. A notable rise in population density within city centers
 D. The movement of people from city centers to suburbs
- Question 36.** Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?
 A. Urbanization is exclusively observed in the modern era.
B. Urbanization occurs worldwide and has been a historical process.
 C. Industrialized nations no longer experience urbanization.
 D. Urbanization is mostly found in developing countries.
- Question 37.** Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?
A. Cities have always been the most common places for people to live.
 B. Urbanization progressively increases as economies undergo industrialization.
 C. The process of urbanization has happened in all industrialized nations.
 D. Megacities are cities characterized by over 10 million people.
- Question 38.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?
 A. The world’s population has shrunk as industrialization spread.
B. Industrialization has led to population growth.
 C. Industrialization has had little effect on population.
 D. Population growth has slowed in industrialized economies.
- Question 39.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?
A. Poorly managed urbanization can cause problems.
 B. Urban sprawl makes cities more sustainable.
 C. The world’s population will stop growing soon.
 D. Transport development does not affect urbanization.
- Question 40.** Which of the following best summarises the passage?
A. Urbanization is ongoing, bringing both opportunities and challenges.
 B. Cities are steadily shrinking as more people relocate to rural regions.
 C. Industrialization does not significantly influence the process of urbanization.
 D. Urban sprawl actually contributes to preserving existing agricultural land.

-----THE END -----

ĐỀ 11

BẢM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Your Adventure Starts Here!

Are you ready for an (1)_____ experience?

➔ Adventure Travel Packages, (2)_____ comfort and exploration, allow you (3)_____ every detail of your trip, ensuring that your journey is as thrilling as your destination.

Discover (4)_____ - all tailored to your dreams.

(5)_____ a trip to explore hidden gems, and make memories that will stay with you forever.

Plan your trip in minutes: from choosing your dream destination

(6)_____ finding the perfect itinerary



(Adapted

from Gateway)

- Question 1: A. exciting B. excited C. excitingly D. excitement
 Question 2: A. which are combined B. combining C. combined D. combine
 Question 3: A. to customize B. customize C. customizing D. to customizing
 Question 4: A. mountain breathtaking trails B. breathtaking trails mountain
 C. trails breathtaking mountain D. breathtaking mountain trails
 Question 5: A. Do B. Put C. Take D. Go
 Question 6: A. for B. in C. to D. by

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Explore Exciting Job Opportunities!

Build Your Future with Us!

Are you looking for a chance to grow your career and achieve your goals? Our job openings provide the perfect opportunity to (7)_____ your skills, connect with professionals, and make your dreams a reality. (8)_____ our abundant resources, you have the opportunity to create a brighter future for yourself and contribute to a positive workplace.

What You Can Expect from Our Opportunities:

Grow and Succeed:

- Meet new people – Work with (9)_____ colleagues who share your passion and vision.
- Make an impact – See the results of your efforts and be proud of your (10)_____ to the team.

Be Part of Something Bigger:

- Develop your skills – Learn, grow, and thrive in a supportive environment.
- Opportunities for all – Whether you're a beginner, experienced, or changing careers, there are (11)_____ places for you to enroll in!

Ready to Take the Next Step?

Visit buildyourcareer.org or call us at +0123456789 to explore available positions and start your (12)_____. Together, we can build a successful future!

(Adapted from <https://www.linkedin.com>)

- Question 7: A. step up B. run into C. wipe off D. take apart
 Question 8: A. In spite of B. In view of C. In the meantime D. In other words
 Question 9: A. others B. the others C. other D. the other
 Question 10: A. contributions B. obsoletions C. distractions D. proportions
 Question 11: A. many B. much C. less D. few
 Question 12: A. excursion B. travel C. tour D. journey

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 15

Question 13.

- a. Anna: Thank you so much for the compliment. I put a lot of effort into it, so it's great to hear that it's appreciated.
- b. Bean: Wow, this report is amazing! You did an excellent job on the research and the writing is very clear.
- c. Anna: I just submitted my report on ASEAN. I'm hoping to get a good grade on it.

A. a - c - b

B. b - a - c

C. a - b - c

D. **c - b - a**

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 14:

- a. Liam: I'm sure they'd be up for it. I'll text them now and see if they're free.
- b. Sophia: Great! If they agree, I'll book the session. Let's aim for Saturday afternoon!
- c. Sophia: Yes, but we'll need a group. Do you think we could convince Mia and Ethan to join us?
- d. Sophia: Hey Liam, have you heard about the new escape room that just opened?
- e. Liam: I have! People say it's pretty challenging. Are you thinking of trying it this weekend?

(Adapted from Flagship)

A. **d - e - c - a - b**

B. d - a - c - e - b

C. b - a - c - e - d

D. d - a - b - e - c

Question 15.

Hi Julia,

- a. Staying safe online is so important, especially with how common cyberbullying is these days.
- b. Thanks for the tips you sent on protecting myself online - they were really helpful!
- c. I've already started using stronger passwords and adjusting my privacy settings on social media.
- d. Also, I checked out that website you recommended for reporting harmful content. It's good to know how to handle situations like that.
- e. I think everyone should know these steps to stay safe from cyberbullying, and I'll definitely share them with my friends.

Write back soon.

Alex

A. a-e-b-d-c

B. e-c-b-d-a

C. **b-c-d-e-a**

D. d-a-b-e-c

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 16.

- a. Occasionally, working long hours to meet project deadlines is a small price to pay for the importance of public consultations and regulations.
- b. My passion for sustainable living and urban planning has led me to pursue a rewarding profession in city planning.
- c. For the past five years, I have excelled in my role at a planning agency, where I develop green spaces and community projects.
- d. In the end, I get a lot of satisfaction from using my work to create thriving, sustainable communities.
- e. Working in a multidisciplinary team fuels my inspiration and drives innovative solutions for urban challenges.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. **b-c-e-a-d**

B. a-c-b-d-e

C. b-c-d-a-e

D. c-a-d-b-e

Question 17

- a. To give an effective presentation, start by preparing your speech carefully and practising beforehand.
- b. Making a presentation is very common but challenging for some students.
- c. With regular practice and preparation, you can carry out better presentations soon.
- d. Second, focus on speaking clearly and interestingly, so everyone can understand you.
- e. At the beginning of the presentation, make your eye contact with your audience first to keep them engaged.
- f. Finally, if you get nervous, breathe deeply and slowly several times to feel relieved.

(Adapted from Bright)

A. b – a – e – d – f – c

B. d – c – f – e – b – a

C. a – b – f – c – e – d

D. c – e – d – a – b – f

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Humanoid robots, eminent characters in science fiction novels and sci-fi films, are becoming a reality. Sophia, as an example, (1) _____. One month later, she had her premiere in Texas, USA, and has made multiple public appearances around the world since then. At one such event, Sophia was granted Saudi Arabian citizenship in October 2017 and even became the first Innovation Champion of the United Nations Development Programme later that year. During Sophia's trip to Vietnam in 2018, she addressed the Industry 4.0 Summit and Expo.

Sophia the Robot is the latest humanlike robot created by a Hong Kong-based company (2) _____. Undoubtedly, Sophia together with other humanlike robots represents the rapid advancement in the field of robotics and artificial intelligence. (3) _____.

Sophia's physical appearance is inspired by both the famous actress Audrey Hepburn and the creator's wife. (4) _____. But what makes her more lifelike than other robots is the patented artificial skin called Frubber®, which has the feel and flexibility of human skin.

Sophia amazes the world with her ability to communicate naturally. The Sophia Intelligence Collective, which is a combination of AI and human input, and other sophisticated perception techniques enable Sophia to recognise human faces and identify human emotions and gestures. Equipped with machine learning algorithms, (5) _____.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 18.

A. of which the activation was launched on Valentine's Day, 2016

B. was first activated on Valentine's Day in 2016

C. that had her first Valentine's activation launched in 2016

D. having been initially activated on Valentine's Day, 2016

Question 19.

A. whose combined efforts in AI research, engineering, and design have given birth to robots

B. succeeded in bringing robots to life by combining research in AI, engineering, and design

C. brought robots to life thanks to its accomplishments in AI research, engineering, and design

D. of which the joint efforts in AI research, engineering, and design in building robots

Question 20.

A. She has been designed to assist humans in healthcare, customer support, and education

B. People in the fields of healthcare, customer service, and education helped create Sophia

C. Intending to aid humans in healthcare, customer support, and education, Sophia was developed

D. The assistance in customer support, education, and healthcare led to the creation of Sophia

Question 21.

A. Without cameras and microphones working as her eyes and ears, she could hear and see like humans

B. Her eyes and ears work as cameras and microphones so that people can see and hear her

C. She has cameras for eyes and microphones for ears, allowing her to see and hear like a human

D. Using cameras and microphones for eyes and ears, they allow her to see and hear as humans do

Question 22.

A. Sophia can understand human speech and interact with people

B. human speech and interaction are becoming so easy to Sophia

C. the machine can help Sophia speak and interact with humans

D. interaction in speech between Sophia and humans takes place

Read the following passage about technology and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 23 to 30.

FUTURE CAREER

As technology rapidly advances and global challenges evolve, the landscape of future careers is undergoing significant transformation. Today's students must prepare for jobs that may not yet exist, requiring a blend of adaptability, creativity, and continuous learning. The traditional notion of a linear career path is becoming **obsolete**, replaced by the concept of a career portfolio where individuals may pursue multiple professions throughout their lives.

Emerging fields such as artificial intelligence, renewable energy, and biotechnology are expected to drive job creation in the coming decades. These sectors demand a strong foundation in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) disciplines, coupled with critical thinking and problem-solving skills. However, the importance of soft skills cannot be overstated. Emotional intelligence, communication, and cultural competence will be crucial in an increasingly interconnected global workforce.

The gig economy and remote work are reshaping traditional employment models. Many future professionals may find themselves working as independent contractors or freelancers, managing multiple projects simultaneously. **This shift** necessitates entrepreneurial skills, self-motivation, and the ability to navigate diverse work environments.

Lifelong learning will be **paramount** in staying relevant in the job market. As automation and AI continue to evolve, routine tasks are likely to be automated, emphasizing the need for uniquely human skills such as creativity, empathy, and complex problem-solving. Professionals must be prepared to upskill and reskill throughout their careers to adapt to changing industry demands.

While the future job market may seem uncertain, it also presents unprecedented opportunities for innovation and personal growth. **By cultivating a growth mindset, embracing technological literacy, and developing a diverse skill set, today's students can position themselves for success in the dynamic career landscape of tomorrow.**

(<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/technology-and-the-future...>)

Question 23. The opposite of "obsolete" as used in the first paragraph would be:

- A. outdated B. unnecessary C. ancient **D. advanced**

Question 24. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a characteristic of future careers?

- A. the need for continuous learning B. the importance of adaptability
C. the guarantee of job security D. the rise of the gig economy

Question 25. Which of the following best paraphrases the last sentence of the passage?

- A. Students should focus solely on technological skills to succeed in the future job market
B. The future job market is too uncertain to prepare for effectively
C. Success in future careers requires a combination of adaptability, tech-savviness, and varied abilities
D. Personal growth is more important than professional development in future careers

Question 26. The word "paramount" in the fourth paragraph is closest in meaning to:

- A. optional B. secondary **C. crucial** D. irrelevant

Question 27. The phrase "This shift" in the third paragraph refers to:

- A. The importance of soft skills
B. The rise of STEM disciplines
C. The reshaping of traditional employment models
D. The need for a strong educational foundation

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The concept of a linear career path is becoming more relevant in modern times.
B. Emotional intelligence and communication are less important in the gig economy.
C. Lifelong learning is essential to stay competitive in the evolving job market.
D. Automation and AI are reducing the need for uniquely human skills like creativity.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the factors that influence future job creation?

- A. Paragraph 1 **B. Paragraph 2** C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the shift in traditional employment models?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 **C. Paragraph 3** D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about technology and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 40.

[I] Green living, often referred to as sustainable living, encourages individuals to adopt environmentally friendly practices in their daily lives. [II] This lifestyle includes reducing waste, conserving natural resources, and promoting eco-friendly habits, which collectively help to minimize the negative impact on the environment (Davies & Mulligan, 2017). [III] Although green living requires effort and adjustment, its benefits for the planet and future generations are substantial. [IV]

One of the fundamental aspects of green living is waste reduction. This can be achieved through practices like recycling, composting, and reducing single-use plastics. According to a report by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), recycling and composting can significantly decrease the amount of waste sent to landfills, which helps reduce greenhouse gas emissions and pollution (EPA, 2021). Additionally, adopting reusable items such as water bottles and shopping bags minimizes reliance on plastic, which is crucial for protecting ecosystems and wildlife.

Another key component of green living is energy conservation. Simple changes, like switching to LED light bulbs and using public transportation, can reduce an individual's **carbon footprint**. A study by the International Energy Agency (IEA) shows that energy efficiency improvements, if widely implemented, could decrease global energy demand by up to 40% by 2050 (IEA, 2019). By conserving energy, individuals not only lower **their** utility bills but also contribute to the reduction of carbon emissions, which is essential for **mitigating** climate change.

Green living also involves making conscious choices about the products we consume. This includes opting for sustainably sourced goods, supporting local businesses, and choosing organic produce. Sustainable agriculture practices reduce the need for chemical pesticides and fertilizers, which can harm both the soil and water sources (Smith & Taylor, 2020). By making informed purchases, consumers can support eco-friendly industries and help create a demand for greener alternatives.

(Adapted from *The Impact of Green Living* by Davies, Mulligan, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Green living practices are gaining popularity as people become more aware of environmental issues.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "**carbon footprint**" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. environmental awareness B. carbon emissions C. personal waste D. air quality

Question 33. The word "**their**" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

- A. individuals B. LED light bulbs C. utility bills D. carbon emissions

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a way to reduce waste?

- A. Using compost bins B. Recycling plastic
C. Adopting single-use items D. Using reusable shopping bags

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Green living promotes increased energy usage through renewable sources.
B. Energy conservation is vital for green living, helping to reduce carbon emissions and mitigate climate change.

C. Individuals can conserve energy by relying on single-use plastics.

D. Switching to LED bulbs and increasing personal car use promotes energy conservation.

Question 36. The word "**mitigating**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to ____.

- A. worsening B. reducing C. increasing D. ignoring

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Single-use plastics are preferred for green living practices.
B. Supporting local businesses can be a part of sustainable consumption.
C. Recycling increases the amount of waste in landfills.
D. Green living does not impact the carbon footprint.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Environmentally conscious choices harm the soil and water sources.
B. Choosing sustainable products can support eco-friendly industries and reduce pollution.

- C. Sustainable agriculture increases the need for chemical fertilizers.
D. Local businesses rarely provide organic produce.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Green living requires only minor adjustments with no significant impact on daily habits.
B. Energy conservation can significantly impact global carbon emissions.
C. Using single-use plastics is essential for a sustainable lifestyle.
D. Chemical pesticides are encouraged in sustainable agriculture practices.

Question 40. What does the passage mainly discuss?

- A. The importance of preserving cultural traditions in a multicultural society.
B. The benefits and challenges of multiculturalism in modern communities.
C. The role of language in promoting social cohesion.
D. How workplaces can benefit from cultural diversity.

-----THE END -----

ĐỀ 12	ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025
BẮM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA	MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Họ, tên thí sinh:.....

Số báo danh:.....

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 35 to 40.

The All-Electric VF 8: Sustainable luxury within reach

State-of-the-art technology and unrivaled interior space combined (1) _____ stunning Pininfarina design create a one-of-a-kind vehicle, the VinFast VF 8. It is built with premium craftsmanship and high-quality parts (2) _____ for safety, reliability, and comfort on every journey.

Innovations for life (3) _____ every journey in the VF 8 more than just a drive. Advanced and smart applications with a 15.6-inch touchscreen and access to VF Online packages let you manage your home, work uninterrupted, and stay (4) _____, all remotely and safely in the VF8, all from your fingertips. With over-the-air (OTA) updates, your VinFast becomes future-proof thanks to regular automatic or manual updates to the operating system, apps, and system that keep your vehicle up-to-date and always feeling brand new.

Every VinFast electric car is built to protect by (5) _____ a full range of safety features and smart design to keep your eyes on the road, and a (6) _____ to alert emergency services when in an accident.

Live more. Worry less. Dive into the world of electric vehicle ownership and the way it's meant to be experienced.

(Adapted from <https://vinfastauto.us/vehicles/vf-8>)

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Question 1. | A. in | B. with | C. to | D. by |
| Question 2. | A. designing | B. which designed | C. designed | D. was designed |
| Question 3. | A. take | B. have | C. make | D. do |
| Question 4. | A. entertaining | B. entertained | C. entertainment | D. entertain |

- Question 5.** A. to include B. to including C. including D. include
Question 6. A. digital security high-end system B. digital high-end system security
 C. high-end digital security system D. digital system high-end security

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

To Conserve Energy, Start at Home!

Let's explore what we can do at home each day to save energy.

Facts and figures:

In the U.S., buildings (7) _____ 40% of total energy consumption. The (8) _____ of households using energy-efficient appliances has increased, yet many still waste electricity. This unnecessary consumption (9) _____ to climate change and higher utility bills.

Positive action!

- ✓ Save energy in the living room. Ensure your TV is completely turned off - not just in sleep mode - when you aren't watching it. You should also opt for LEDs whenever possible. LED TVs consume significantly less energy than plasma or LCD models. Additionally, LED lightbulbs use up to 75% less energy and last much longer than traditional lightbulbs. You could save up to \$40 per year by replacing five traditional light bulbs with ENERGY STAR (10) _____ bulbs.
- ✓ Unplug devices when not in use. Many electronics draw power even when turned off, so make it a habit to unplug chargers, computers, and (11) _____ devices to reduce energy waste.
- ✓ (12) _____ your current energy sources, consider renewable energy options, such as installing solar panels, as they not only reduce your carbon footprint but can also save you money in the long run.

(Adapted from <https://www.saveonenergy.com/resources/how-to-save-energy-at-home/>)

- Question 7.** A. pick up B. use up C. account for D. take out
Question 8. A. amount B. volume C. number D. quality
Question 9. A. relates B. contributes C. attributes D. refers
Question 10. A. verified B. licensed C. certified D. declared
Question 11. A. another B. other C. the other D. others
Question 12. A. On account of B. Irrespective of C. As a result of D. In view of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Sam: Hi, Lisa! They are doing well, thank you. We just had a family reunion last weekend.
 b. Lisa: That's great! I'd love to hear all about it!
 c. Lisa: Good to see you, Sam! How's your family?

(Adapted from *I learn smart world 12*)

- A. a - b - c B. c - a - b C. c - b - a D. b - a - c

Question 14.

Hi Jane,

- a. Thanks for the budgeting advice you sent; it's making a noticeable difference in my financial planning.
 b. I started tracking my spending as you suggested, and it has been eye-opening to see where my money goes.
 c. I've already managed to save a bit more this month, and I plan to continue using your tips.
 d. Your advice has been truly helpful, and I'm looking forward to seeing more improvements in my budget.
 e. I didn't realize how many small, unnecessary purchases were adding up over time, and I've been cutting back.
 Best,
 Michael

(Adapted from *English Discovery 12*)

- A. b - a - e - c - d B. b - e - c - a - d C. c - a - e - b - d D. a - b - e - c - d

Question 15.

- a. The flexibility of this role allows me to meet with clients both in person and virtually, adapting to their needs.
 b. Over the past year, I have done this job at an environmental agency, helping clients make greener choices for their homes and businesses.

- c. Overall, I find great satisfaction in my work, as it aligns with my values and empowers others to adopt sustainable practices.
- d. Although some projects require travel to remote locations for assessments, these trips provide valuable insights into environmental challenges.
- e. My enthusiasm for sustainable living and environmental advocacy inspired me to pursue a career in eco-consulting.

(Adapted from *Global English 12*)

- A. a - b - e - d - c B. d - e - a - b - c C. b - a - d - e - c **D. e - b - a - d - c**

Question 16.

- a. However, critics argue that while these efforts are commendable, they fall short of addressing the immediate needs of its growing population.
- b. Greenview's local government has recently implemented policies aimed at reducing its carbon footprint by 50% over the next decade.
- c. Over the past five years, Greenview has also seen an increase in green spaces and public parks, promoting environmental sustainability.
- d. The city's focus on long-term environmental goals has led to significant changes in infrastructure and public awareness.
- e. These policies have encouraged the use of renewable energy sources and stricter regulations on emissions from businesses.

(Adapted from *Global English 11 - workbook*)

- A. d - e - c - b - a B. b - a - c - e - d **C. b - e - c - d - a** D. b - e - a - d - c

Question 17.

- a. David: That's a great reason! I think you will thrive in that role.
- b. Mia: I'm thinking about pursuing a career in marketing.
- c. David: Hey, Mia! Have you decided what you want to do after graduation?
- d. David: That sounds interesting! What attracted you to that field?
- e. Mia: I love being creative and working with people.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

- A. d - e - a - b - c **B. c - b - d - e - a** C. d - b - c - e - a D. c - e - a - b - d

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 40.

Bruno Mars has once again taken the global music scene by storm with his latest hit song, "APT." Dominating the charts, (18) _____. The song has captivated audiences worldwide, achieving remarkable success on various music charts.

"APT." has secured its position at the top of the Billboard Global 200 and Global Excl. U.S. charts for an impressive seven consecutive weeks. (19) _____. The track's success is driven by a combination of strong streaming numbers and robust sales data, (20) _____.

In the competitive arena of global music charts, "APT." stands out not only for its own success but also for its ability to coexist with classic hits. This holiday season, traditional favorites have made a significant impact, reclaiming positions in the top 10. Notably, songs like Mariah Carey's "All I Want for Christmas Is You" and Wham's "Last Christmas" have reemerged, adding a nostalgic touch to the current chart landscape. Additionally, Lady Gaga and Mars' collaboration, "Die With a Smile", (21) _____, having previously held the top spot for several weeks.

The streaming figures for "APT." are nothing short of exceptional, demonstrating its widespread appeal. Throughout different weeks in 2024, the song has consistently achieved high streaming numbers. (22) _____. As the song continues to captivate audiences worldwide, it remains a testament to Mars' ability to create music that resonates across diverse listener demographics.

(Adapted from <https://www.royaltyexchange.com/blog/rose-bruno-mars-apt>)

Question 18. **A. this track showcases Mars' enduring appeal and musical prowess**

- B. Mars' enduring appeal and musical prowess are evident in the song's captivating sound
- C. Mars' enduring appeal and musical prowess are hidden through in this track
- D. listeners are drawn to the track, which reflects Mars' enduring appeal and musical prowess

- Question 19.** A. This popularity highlights its ability to resonate with listeners across different regions and achieves the widespread song
 B. This difference seldomly achieves the song's widespread popularity and its ability to listen and resonate across different regions
 C. This ability resonates with listeners across different regions and highlights the song's widespread popularity and achievement
D. This achievement highlights the song's widespread popularity and its ability to resonate with listeners across different regions
- Question 20.** **A. which have both contributed to its enduring chart performance**
 B. whose enduring chart performance has contributed to both
 C. to both of which its enduring chart performance has contributed
 D. both have contributed to its enduring chart performance
- Question 21.** A. remaining a noteworthy contender
 B. of which a noteworthy contender is remained
 C. which remains a noteworthy contender
D. remains a noteworthy contender
- Question 22.** A. The song is likely to showcase the artist's enduring talent and global appeal
B. These numbers reflect the song's ability to maintain momentum over time
 C. It accurately represents a song's true performance in the market.
 D. Listeners can see that the song is able to solidify its status as a chart-topping hit

Read the following passage about Robot teachers and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 23 to 30.

Robot teachers

If you think of the jobs robots could never do, you would probably put doctors and teachers at the top of the list. It's easy to imagine robot cleaners and factory workers, but some jobs need human connection and creativity. But are we underestimating what robots can do? In some cases, they already perform better than doctors at diagnosing illness. Also, some patients might feel more **comfortable** sharing personal information with a machine than a person. Could there be a place for robots in education after all?

British education expert Anthony Seldon thinks so. And he even has a date for the robot takeover of the classroom: 2027. He predicts robots will do the main job of transferring information and teachers will be like assistants. Intelligent robots will read students' faces, movements and maybe even brain signals. Then **they** will adapt the information to each student. It's not a popular opinion and **it's unlikely robots will ever have empathy and the ability to really connect with humans like another human can.**

One thing is certain, though. A robot teacher is better than no teacher at all. In some parts of the world, there aren't enough teachers and 9–16 per cent of children under the age of 14 don't go to school. That problem could be partly solved by robots because they can teach anywhere and won't get stressed, or tired, or move somewhere for an easier, higher-paid job.

Those **negative** aspects of teaching are something everyone agrees on. Teachers all over the world are leaving because it is a difficult job and they feel overworked. Perhaps the question is not 'Will robots replace teachers?' but 'How can robots help teachers?' Office workers can use software to do things like organise and answer emails, arrange meetings and update calendars. Teachers waste a lot of time doing non-teaching work, including more than 11 hours a week marking homework. If robots could cut the time teachers spend marking homework and writing reports, teachers would have more time and energy for the parts of the job humans do best.

(Adapted from <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/skills/reading/b1-reading/robot-teachers>)

- Question 23.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?
 A. It is highly improbable that robots will establish empathy and break all the connections with humans like another human can.
 B. Robots probably will develop empathy and establish connection with humans.
C. Robots are unlikely to be empathetic and well able to connect with humans like another human can.
 D. It is probable that robots won't demonstrate empathy and sever all the connections with humans like another human can.

Question 24. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the robots' abilities in the future?

- A. to read students' faces B. to adapt the information **C. to have empathy** D. to transfer information

Question 25. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the shortage of teachers in some parts of the world?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 1 C. Paragraph 4 **D. Paragraph 3**

Question 26. In which paragraph does the writer mention a present causal relationship?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 1 **C. Paragraph 4** D. Paragraph 3

Question 27. The word **comfortable** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. relaxed **B. hard** C. pleased D. contented

Question 28. The word **negative** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. striking B. inspiring C. fundamental **D. unfavourable**

Question 29. The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. students' brain signals B. students' faces C. students' movements **D. intelligent robots**

Question 30. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Some teachers use robots to reduce their time answering emails and marking homework.
B. Robots are always better at diagnosing illness than doctors.
C. Most jobs seem as if they can be done by robots or computers.
D. Robot assistants could help teachers by marking homework.

Read the following passage about nanotechnology and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

If nanotechnology sounds too far-fetched, looking at what geckos can do might be a good starting point. These lizards could quickly snatch the champion title in a climbing competition should there be one. Watching them climb upside down on a horizontal pane of glass, one can't help thinking that Spiderman should really have been called Geckoman. Without breaking a sweat, they can easily hang from a single toe, and they do so by pure adhesion, not by sticking a toe in a hole or by curling **it** around something they can grip. Scientists estimate that if all its toes touch the glass, it could take the weight of a 100kg person suspended below it, of course, under the condition that the rest of the body were strong enough. Although each toe is equipped with a tiny hook-like claw at the end, these are almost useless on the glass. The secret to geckos' superpower lies in the amazing structure of the skin of their toes.

[I] Over the past 15 years, scientists have been working tirelessly to try to unlock the secrets of the stickiness of gecko toes and come up with a way to artificially **reproduce** the same structure of nano-hairs.

[II] This is one example of research in the field widely known as nanotechnology. In this field, the technology developed can be measured in a few nanometres (one nanometre is a millionth of a millimetre), meaning that how it works can only be visible when seen under a microscope. [III] It was the American theoretical physicist Richard Feynman who set the quest in motion at the beginning of the 1960s, but the "nano" catchphrase was coined in the 1990s by Dr. Eric Drexler, who **spurred** scientists on through a series of speeches and a book entitled "Engines of Creation: The Coming Era of Nanotechnology". [IV]

According to nanoscientists, one application of nanotechnology that will make the biggest splash in the media will be the gloves and the boots that will allow rock-climbers to take their sport to previously-undreamed-of heights. **But the technology could also be used in surgery to keep the edges of wounds together without the need of stitches.** There will also be a huge potential in the manufacturing sector to stick millions of components together tighter than ever before without glues or screws.

(Adapted from *TIENG ANH 12 Workbook*)

Question 31. What does the word **it** in paragraph 1 refer to _____?

- A. adhesion **B. geckos' toe** C. a hole D. the glass

Question 32. According to the passage, what can be inferred about the future applications of nanotechnology?

- A. Scientists are unclear about how nanotechnology will be used in real life.
B. Nanotechnology will mostly be used in manufacturing rock-climbing gears.
C. Thanks to nanotechnology, stitches, glues and screws will be unnecessary.
D. Possible applications of nanotechnology cover a range of areas and sectors.

Question 33. What is the word **spurred** in paragraph 2 OPPOSITE in meaning to _____?

- A. dissatisfied **B. discouraged** C. discharged D. disappointed

Question 34. According to the passage, which is NOT mentioned about Dr. Eric Drexler?

- A. His publications inspired later generations of scientists.
 B. Apart from being a writer, he was also a public speaker.
C. He laid the groundwork for the field of nanotechnology.
 D. He was the first to introduce and popularize the term "nano".

Question 35. The word **reproduce** in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. recreate** B. regenerate C. renovate D. regulate

Question 36. Which of the following sentences best summarizes paragraph 1?

- A. The title "the world's best climber" should belong to geckos, not spiders.
 B. Geckos are masters of using nanotechnology to stick themselves to any surface.
 C. Geckos' unbelievable climbing ability still remains a mystery to humans.
D. Geckos' amazing climbing ability has something to do with nanotechnology.

Question 37. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Nanotechnology will likely keep stitching surgeons on the edge because their skills will be made redundant.
B. Nanotechnology could make stitching surgeries redundant, allowing open wounds to close naturally.
 C. Patients with open wounds could be treated at home without having to undergo a stitching surgery.
 D. Surgeons could use stitches to close open wounds instead of having to rely on nanotechnology.

Question 38. According to paragraph 1, which is TRUE about geckos?

- A. The secret to their climbing ability is the hook-like claw at the end of their toes.
B. They can stick themselves to the surface of glass with just one toe.
 C. Their bodies are strong enough to support a person weighing 100 kg
 D. Few animals in the animal kingdom can outclimb geckos, except for spiders.

Question 39. Which of the following sentences best summarizes the whole passage?

- A. Nanotechnology is still at an early stage of development as scientists are starting to take interest in the geckos' amazing climbing ability; but possible.
B. Inspired by the superpower of geckos, scientists have been able to crack the code of nanotechnology and are looking to develop a range of transformative applications.
 C. Scientists have been able to unlock the secret behind nanotechnology by imitating the geckos' amazing climbing ability, which is drawing a lot of attention from the media.
 D. It took scientists a long time to understand the science behind geckos' climbing superpower, and it turns out that replicating this ability in real life is quite easy.

Question 40. In which of the spaces numbered in the text does the following sentence best fit?

"Currently, they are looking for an alternative material with which to manufacture the stickiest synthetic surface ever."

- A. [I] B. [III] C. [IV] **D. [II]**

ĐỀ 13

BẢM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Announcement: Cliff Diving Event with Safety Focus

We're excited to announce our cliff diving event! As we prepare for this exciting day, we want to highlight the importance of safety, especially for those new (1) _____ the sport.

Cliff diving is not just about the thrill—it's about accuracy and training. We encourage participants (2) _____ proper technique to reduce the risk of injury. For those (3) _____ to build their confidence, we will have a (4) _____ set up for beginners. This will allow newcomers to get a feel for the water and practice their form safely.

Remember, while the sport has gained popularity through shows like *Splash!*, diving from significant heights requires experience and (5) _____ consideration of conditions.

Join us for a wonderful day, and let's (6) _____ sure we dive smart and stay safe!

(Adapted from *Macmillan Move On*)

- Question 1. A. to B. with C. about D. for
 Question 2. A. to practice B. practice C. practicing D. to practicing
 Question 3. A. who looks B. looked C. looking D. whom look
 Question 4. A. plastic swimming pool B. pool plastic swimming
 C. plastic pool swimming D. swimming pool plastic
 Question 5. A. careless B. careful C. care D. carefully
 Question 6. A. take B. make C. have D. get

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

To Live Sustainably, Start at Home!

Let's discover how we can contribute to a more sustainable lifestyle in our everyday activities.

Facts and figures: In the past decade, (7) _____ people have begun to recognize the importance of sustainability. Yet, we still (8) _____ millions of tons of food waste each year. This not only affects our environment but also contributes to food scarcity.

Positive action!

- ❖ **Use less plastic!** Whenever possible, opt for (9) _____ alternatives to plastic products. This small change can make a big difference.
- ❖ **Shop smart!** (10) _____ buying unnecessary items, focus on what you really need. This will help decrease waste and save money.
- ❖ **Make the most of resources!** Learn to (11) _____ things you might usually throw away. For instance, vegetable scraps can be used for broth.
- ❖ **Involve your community!** Encourage (12) _____ to participate in local clean-up events to foster a collective effort for a cleaner environment.

(Adapted from <https://earth.org/>)

- Question 7. A. some B. any C. few D. many
 Question 8. A. give up B. cut down C. throw away D. come across
 Question 9. A. reusable B. disposable C. convenient D. attractive
 Question 10. A. Because of B. In addition to C. Instead of D. In spite of
 Question 11. A. discard B. repair C. buy D. recycle
 Question 12. A. another B. others C. the other D. Other

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. **Ha:** Hey, Lisa! You look great! What's new?
 b. **Ha:** I've joined a soccer team! It's so much fun!
 c. **Lisa:** Thanks, Ha! I've been focusing on my health. What about you?

(Adapted from *Ket 3*)

- A. c- b- a B. a- c- b C. c- a- b D. b- c- a

Question 14.

- a. Eric: He hates shopping. But we could go to the museum and then meet you for lunch.
 b. Mary: Well, Eric. I must go shopping on Saturday morning.
 c. Eric: Hi, Mary. What do you want to do at the weekend, when Carlos comes?
 d. Eric: There's a good football match on - Carlos'll like that.
 e. Mary: Fine. What shall we do in the afternoon?

(Adapted from *Ket 4*)

- A. c-b-a-e-d B. c-e-d-b-a C. d-b-a-e-c D. d-e-a-b-c

Question 15.

Hello Ethan,

- a. They were incredibly interesting! While I'm currently focused on improving my nature photography skills, I did find the documentaries enlightening.
- b. I hope you're having a great day!
- c. Let's catch up soon; I'd love to share my recent photos with you!
- d. Your suggestion for the nature magazine was perfect; it has really broadened my understanding.
- e. I wanted to say how much I appreciated the wildlife documentaries you sent me last week.

Best regards,

Chloe

(Adapted from

PET)

A. d-b-a-c-e

B. b-e-a-d-c

C. a-d-b-c-e

D. a-c-d-b-e

Question 16.

- a. Although it was initially difficult to adjust, I've grown accustomed to the fast-paced work environment.
- b. My team and I collaborate regularly to meet tight deadlines, which keeps me on my toes.
- c. For instance, we're currently working on an important project that requires constant communication and creativity.
- d. Since joining this company, I've gained a tremendous amount of experience in managing complex tasks.
- e. Overall, I feel proud of the work we've accomplished and how far we've come as a team.

(Adapted from <https://dethi.violet.vn/present/tieng-anh-12-tot-nghiep-thpt-form-moi-14108144.html>)

A. b -c-a-d-e

B. d-a-b-c-e

C. d-c-b-a-e

D. c-b-d-a-e

Question 17.

- a. However, despite these advancements, the region still struggles with infrastructure challenges, as public transportation remains underdeveloped.
- b. Over the past decade, Greystone has undergone a remarkable transformation, shifting from a quiet suburban town to a vibrant hub of commercial activity.
- c. The influx of new residents has increased demand for housing, resulting in a rapid expansion of residential developments across the city.
- d. This economic growth has attracted businesses from tech startups to retail giants, significantly enhancing employment opportunities and boosting the local economy.
- e. The surge in population, along with the expansion of commercial sectors, has led to a noticeable strain on public services and transportation networks.

(Adapted from *Ielts Writing*)

A. b-d-c-e-a

B. b-c-d-a-e

C. b-c-e-d-a

D. b-e-d-c-a

Read the following passage about globalization and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Globalization has connected the world, impacting people's way of life, beliefs, art, and customs. While experiences are more similar, cultural diversity is also promoted.

Fast food chains and international restaurants have become popular, offering a wide range of dishes and more food choices to local people. ___(18)__. Moreover, some international dishes use local ingredients, which make them unique and more suitable to local tastes. On the other hand, Vietnamese specialties, such as pho and banh mi, ___(19)___.

Thanks to globalization, people can quickly discover new music from all over the world. ___(20)__. For example, American teens are captivated by K-pop music and dance. There are also many music festivals around the globe ___(21)__. In today's connected world, it is very common for musicians across the world to work on music projects and share ideas together.

Globalization has also influenced fashion, allowing for a mix of traditional and modern styles from various cultures. This trend provides designers with opportunities to creatively highlight cultural

diversity. People can now easily follow trends from different regions, expressing their identities in unique ways.

In conclusion, globalization has helped strengthen cultural diversity in the world and ____ (22) ____.
(Adapted from *Global Success*)

Question 18.

A. For example, here in Viet Nam, we can enjoy Italian pizza or Japanese sushi, in addition to our traditional food

B. For example, in many places in Viet Nam, numerous festivals have been organized to attract foreign visitors

C. As a result, many Vietnamese cooks have become internationally famous master chefs, bringing pride to the nation

D. Consequently, many Vietnamese traditional dishes have become popular with tourists around the world.

Question 19.

A. to be getting reputation all over the world

B. being internationally popular

C. are also gaining popularity worldwide

D. also gaining popularity globally

Question 20.

A. People nowadays enjoy listening to music from different countries and cultures, moreover, they can fancy listen to the songs in different languages.

B. People nowadays enjoy listening to different kinds of their traditional music throughout the country.

C. Artists all around the world can find it difficult to reach their target audience from alien cultures.

D. Global citizens could make changes to the patterns of other countries' tradition types of music.

Question 21.

A. brought artists and music fans together

B. that bring artists and music fans together

C. both music artists and fans are gathered

D. artists and music fans gather together

Question 22.

A. alien cultures and lifestyles making people to underestimate

B. making people to underestimate alien cultures and lifestyles

C. different cultures and lifestyles made people to appreciate

D. made people appreciate different cultures and lifestyles

Read the following passage about robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Robots are useful for exploring and working in space. In particular, many robots have been sent to explore Mars. Such robots have usually looked like a box with wheels. Though these robots are useful, by their very nature they are unreliable, extremely expensive, and they break easily. Also, they cannot do very many tasks. Because of these problems, scientists have been developing a new and unusual kind of robot. These new robots move like snakes, so they have been given the name "snakebots."

But how can such a robot shape be made? A snakebot is built like a chain made of about thirty parts, or modules. Each module is basically the same in that they all have a small computer and a wheel to aid movement. The large computer in the "head" of the snake makes all of the modules in a snakebot work together. The modular design of the snakebot has many advantages. If one module fails, another can be added easily. Snakebot modules can also carry different kinds of tools, as well as cameras. Since each module is actually a robot in itself, one module can work apart from the rest if necessary. That is, all the modules can separate and move on their own, and then later, reconnect back into a larger robot.

Overall, the snakebot design is much simpler than that of common robots. Thus, snakebots will be much less expensive to build. For example, a robot recently sent to Mars cost over a hundred million dollars, whereas snakebots can cost as little as a few hundred dollars.

With their versatility and affordability, snakebots seem to be the wave of the future, at least as far as space robots are concerned.

(Adapted from *Reading Challenge 1* by Casey Malarcher and Andrea Janzen)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the problems with traditional robots?

A. They are expensive to build.

B. They are difficult to control.

C. They cannot perform many tasks.

D. They are prone to breaking easily.

Question 24: The word "**unreliable**" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. expensive

B. trustworthy

C. complex

D. fragile

Question 25: The word "**they**" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. robots

B. modules

C. wheels

D. computers

Question 26: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence "*Snakebot modules can also carry different kinds of tools, as well as cameras*"?

A. Each module of a snakebot can transport equipment like tools and cameras.

B. Tools and cameras must be attached to the head of the snakebot.

C. Snakebots require cameras and tools to function properly.

D. Only the head module of the snakebot can carry tools and cameras.

Question 27: The word "**versatility**" in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

A. simplicity

B. adaptability

C. durability

D. efficiency

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following statements is TRUE?

A. Snakebots cannot work without all modules connected.

B. Snakebots are cheaper to build than traditional robots.

C. Each module in a snakebot must be replaced frequently.

D. Traditional robots are more flexible than snakebots.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the passage explain how snakebots can be repaired?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the passage compare the cost of snakebots to that of traditional robots?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about social media platforms and mark the letter A,B,C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] In recent years, social media platforms have become a central part of daily life, offering users countless ways to connect, share, and communicate. [II] While these platforms offer many advantages, experts have noted rising concerns about their effects on mental health, particularly among young people (Smith & Anderson, 2018). [III] Studies reveal that excessive social media use can contribute to feelings of anxiety, depression, and loneliness, despite its intention to promote connection and social interaction (Twenge & Campbell, 2019). [IV]

A primary reason for these mental health concerns is the tendency for social media users to compare themselves to others. Platforms like Instagram and Facebook often highlight idealized lifestyles, leading users to feel inadequate about their own lives. Additionally, the constant notifications and messages contribute to a "**fear of missing out**," or FOMO, which keeps individuals in a cycle of checking their phones, often reducing the quality of sleep and overall well-being.

There is also a growing body of research suggesting a link between social media use and decreased attention spans. When users frequently switch between apps and notifications, their ability to focus for extended periods may diminish (Rosen, 2019). This shift in attention can interfere with productivity, especially in academic and professional settings, where sustained focus is essential.

Addressing these challenges requires a multi-faceted approach. Some mental health professionals suggest limiting screen time and setting boundaries, such as "device-free" hours before bedtime. Others recommend engaging in offline activities, like reading or exercising, to reduce dependence on social media and build healthier habits. According to psychologists, such strategies can **enhance** mental resilience and allow for more meaningful, balanced relationships (Robinson & Smith, 2020).

(Adapted from *Social Media and Mental Health Research* by Twenge, Rosen, and colleagues)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Young people are particularly affected due to their high engagement with these platforms.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "fear of missing out" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

A. longing to interact B. desire to know C. worry of exclusion D. aim of satisfaction

Question 33. The word "their" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. users B. researchers C. notifications D. professionals

Question 34. According to paragraph 1, which of the following is NOT an effect of social media on mental health?

A. improved self-esteem B. increased anxiety C. fear of missing out D. sleep disruption

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 2?

A. Social media contributes to concentration issues that affect users' academic achievements.
B. Notifications and app-switching harm the focus needed in professional environments.
C. Frequent notifications on social media can decrease users' attention spans and productivity.
D. Distractions from social media only affect students' performance negatively.

Question 36. The word "enhance" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. diminish B. reinforce C. intensify D. appreciate

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Notifications have a minor impact on users' attention spans.
B. Offline activities can help improve mental health by limiting social media use.
C. Social media's primary effect is fostering productivity and interaction.
D. Screen time restrictions are not necessary for mental health.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. A balanced approach is required to mitigate the harmful impacts of social media.
B. Mental health professionals are solely responsible for regulating social media use.
C. With consistent screen time, individuals can build healthier online habits.
D. Dependence on social media requires a combination of therapeutic techniques.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Social media platforms generally have a positive influence on young users.
B. Social media-related anxiety is often temporary and not very impactful.
C. Balanced social media use, along with offline activities, can improve users' mental health.
D. FOMO and lack of attention are uncommon issues among young users.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Social media, despite its benefits, presents mental health risks like anxiety and distraction, particularly among young users, and managing screen time as well as participating in offline activities can mitigate these effects.
B. The use of social media helps improve relationships and communication but reduces the attention spans of its users.
C. Social media is harmful to all users, particularly among the young, causing loneliness and detachment, and must be restricted in all settings.
D. Platforms like Instagram and Facebook serve as effective tools for social bonding, minimizing the effects of anxiety and low self-esteem.

_____ The end _____

<p>ĐỀ 14</p> <p>BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA</p>	<p>ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025</p> <p>MÔN: TIẾNG ANH</p>
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Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

Upgrade Your Life with Smart Home Solutions

Transform your home into a smart living space with our Smart Home Solutions! Our (1) _____ systems combine the perfect blend of technology and comfort, giving you complete control over your environment. Our devices, (2) _____ smart lights and thermostats, are connected through a central hub, which allow you (3) _____ everything with just a tap on your phone. Control your home by using your voice, even when you're miles (4) _____, and enjoy the convenience of automation.

We also offer eco-friendly solutions to reduce energy consumption. Smart plugs and appliances that are switched off automatically save electricity and lower your bills. With our easy-to-install systems, you'll be able to (5) _____ decisions about your energy use and enjoy a more (6) _____

Make your home smarter, greener, and more connected!

(Adapted from *global friend's 12 – work book*)

- Question 1.** A. innovative B. innovation C. innovate D. innovatively
Question 2. A. include B. to include C. including D. which including
Question 3. A. to manage B. manage C. managing D. managed
Question 4. A. by B. away C. to D. with
Question 5. A. do B. take C. get D. make
Question 6. A. efficient new lifestyle B. new efficient lifestyle C. lifestyle new efficient D. lifestyle efficient new

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12

Improve Your Study Skills

Studying can be a stressful task, especially if you have an important test coming up. However, there are many effective study tips that can help you (7) _____ information more easily.

- 1. Create a study schedule:** A helpful schedule will help you stay organized and stop you from feeling (8) _____.
- 2. Use active studying techniques:** (9) _____ reading through your materials, use active techniques like note-taking, summarizing, and testing yourself.
- 3. Find a study group or partner:** Studying with (10) _____ can help you stay motivated because they can cheer you up when you want to (11) _____.
- 4. Take breaks:** Take (12) _____ minutes to rest your mind every thirty minutes.
- 5. Get enough sleep:** Make sure you get enough sleep to help your brain remember the materials you've studied.

- Question 7.** A. retain B. require C. help out D. stock
Question 8. A. competitive B. discouraged C. visual D. audio
Question 9. A. In term of B. Instead of C. With a view to D. In addition to
Question 10. A. other B. others C. the other D. the others
Question 11. A. give off B. tidy up C. cut off D. give up
Question 12. A. a few B. few C. little D. a little

(Adapted

from *I learn smart world English 12*)

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Ms Hoa: Good morning, class. I'd like you to meet Mr Paul Smith. Today, he'll talk about cultural diversity in the UK.
- b. Class: Good morning, Mr Smith. It's nice to meet you too!
- c. Mr Smith: Hello, everyone. It's nice to meet you all

A. c-a-b

B. b-c-a

C. c-b-a

D. a-c-b

(Adapted from *Global Success 12*)

Question 14.

- a. Mark: That's great! What changes have you made so far?

- b. Anna: Yes, I've been taking shorter showers and fixing leaky faucets to save water.
c. Anna: I've been trying to live a more sustainable life lately.
d. Mark: That's a good start! Have you thought about reducing your water usage too?
e. Anna: I started using reusable bags and switched to energy-efficient light bulbs.

A. c-a-e-d-b

B. c-e-d-b-a

C. d-b-a-e-c

D. d-e-a-b-c

(Adapted from *Bright 11*)

Question 15 :

Dear Hiring Manager,

- a. I believe I'm a strong candidate because I am decisive, creative, and well-versed in social media.
b. I'm available to start immediately and look forward to the chance to contribute to your team.
c. I saw the Social Media Manager position on your website and am very interested.
d. I also have three years of experience writing social media posts for a local company.
e. Thank you for considering my application.

Best regards,

Jason

A. c - b - e - a - d

B. c - d - a - b - e

C. c - a - d - b - e

D. c - e - d

- a - b

(Adapted from *Bright 12*)

Question 16:

- a. Personally, I believe that long-lasting friendships are usually with people who are on the same wavelength.
b. This even extends to physical appearance; when friends share similar tastes, they often prefer similar styles of clothing.
c. Although opposites may attract initially, those differences can become irritating over time.
d. It's often said that opposites attract when it comes to friendship.
e. However, I disagree with this idea. In my experience, people tend to choose friends similar in interests and outlook.

A. e - d - c - b - a

B. d - e - b - a - c

C. a - c - e - b - d

D. d - b - e - a - c

(Adapted from *Friends Global 11*)

Question 17

- a. The population of New Orleans had fluctuation between 1950 and 2010. It had a slight growth between 1950 and 1970.
b. During this time, Atlanta had the most significant change in population. The population of Atlanta in 1950 was around 500 thousand, and it rose significantly to 2.2 million by 1990.
c. Similarly, Charlotte's population went up over the 60-year period. It grew steadily from 100 thousand to 500 thousand between 1950 and 1990.
d. The chart shows how the populations of three major cities in the USA changed from 1950 to 2010. These cities are Atlanta, Charlotte, and New Orleans.
e. In general, the population in each city increased over the 60-year period.

(Adapted from *I-Learn Smart World 12*)

A. d - b - c - e - a

B. d - c - a - b - e

C. d - a - e - b - c

D. d - e -

b - c - a

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22

AI ALL AROUND US

Artificial intelligence, or AI, is the development of computer systems that can carry out tasks that normally require human intelligence, such as interpretation and decision-making. (18) _____, AI enables machines to process large amounts of information and imitate real human brain functions. The amazing accuracy and efficiency of AI have resulted in its widespread use in a variety of areas, and there are already a number of different applications for the technology.

Nowadays, AI-powered robots are becoming increasingly common. Industrial robots, for instance, (19) _____. Experts have said that these robots are designed to work with a high level of accuracy and

speed, which improves productivity. There are also AI-equipped rescue robots used to help save lives in emergency situations. (20) _____.

At the same time, AI is also being used to power gadgets that help us in our daily lives. Private digital assistants, for example, can understand and respond to users' voice commands, (21) _____. AI-powered navigation apps can use real-time data processing to help us find the quickest and most efficient routes to our destinations when we are travelling. A diet tracker is another type of AI application that can provide users with nutrition recommendations based on their specific needs. In this way, AI is changing our routines and personal habits. AI is a rapidly developing technology that is not only transforming industries (22) _____. In the years to come, we can surely expect more innovative and amazing AI applications.

(Adapted from *Tiếng Anh 12 Bright*)

Question 18: A. Used Aigorithm- complex mathematical rules

B. The widespread use of mathematical rules called Aigorithm

C. Using complex mathematical rules called Algorithm

D. Through Aigorithm- complex mathematical rules being used

Question 19: A. having widely been used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly

B. are widely used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly.

C. perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly are widely used.

D. which are widely used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product

assembly

Question 20: **A. These machines can make intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.**

B. The fact that these machines can make intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.

C. What makes these machines become intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.

D. These machines making intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments is a reality.

Question 21: A. which makes looking up information online and scheduling appointments simpler.

B. which makes them useful for simple tasks like looking up information online and scheduling appointments.

C. among which simple tasks like looking up information online and scheduling appointments become useful .

D. where various functionalities have been introduced to elevate its performance in real-world situations

Question 22: A. but it also changing our daily lives and doing tasks that used to be considered impossible for machines.

B. but tasks are also considered impossible for machines and changes our daily lives.

C. but also changing our daily lives and doing tasks that used to be considered impossible for machines.

D. and it also changing our daily lives and doing tasks unsuitable for machines.

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Do you find learning after graduation difficult? If the answer is yes, you're not alone. Below are some of the most common difficulties people might have when trying to pursue lifelong learning.

Lifelong learning can be **time-consuming**. Besides the time for classes, you'll have to complete assignments and take tests. Also, you may lose out on time for family and friends. While it isn't easy to deal with this problem, one possible solution is to find online classes that allow you to learn at your own pace.

Another challenge is the cost of learning. **Taking courses and buying materials can be pretty expensive.** However, there are great free online resources that you can use as a start. You can also consider asking for financial help from your employer if you're looking to take more expensive courses for your job.

You might also lose your motivation. Learning can sometimes be difficult or boring. However, if you choose courses that you're truly interested in or that can lead to a job promotion, you may find it easier to **pursue** learning. You could also find support from a study partner. Having someone to share your progress with can make learning more fun.

In addition, you might not have access to learning resources. Thankfully, there are websites that have courses in lots of different topics. If you still can't find what you want, many experts now offer **their** own online courses. You can find out about these by following people on social media.

To sum up, lifelong learning may be challenging, but there are ways to make it easier. Choose a suitable course and use any support you can find. And remember, it's never too late to learn and grow.

(Adapted from *I learn smart world 11*)

Question 23. What is NOT mentioned as a challenge of lifelong learning mentioned in the passage?

- A. Limited job opportunities** B. The cost of learning C. Lack of time for family D. Lack of motivation

Question 24. The word **time-consuming** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to_____.

- A. lengthy B. laborious **C. quick** D. demanding

Question 25. The word **their** in paragraph 5 refers to_____.

- A. learning resources **B. experts** C. websites D. courses

Question 26. The word **pursue** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by_____.

- A. abandon B. quit C. ignore **D. follow**

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Enrolling in courses and purchasing materials might cost a lot.**
B. Taking courses and buying materials are always affordable.
C. Courses and materials are free for everyone.
D. Buying materials is unnecessary when enrolling in courses.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning is always considered time-efficient to busy people.
B. Taking tests and doing homework are not parts of lifelong learning.
C. Completing assignments is one way to overcome boredom in learning.
D. The process of learning can occasionally be tough or tedious.

Question 29. Which paragraph mentions measures to help you get suitable learning materials?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 **D. Paragraph 5**

Question 30. Which paragraph suggests a solution for the challenge of high costs in lifelong learning?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 **C. Paragraph 3** D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about climate change and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

HANOI: THEN AND NOW

'Ha Noi Then and Now' exhibition has **attracted** thousands of visitors this week. The pictures have brought back childhood memories to old residents while helping younger generations see how the city has changed over the years.

In the 'Then' hall, visitors can see pictures of 20th-century Ha Noi. Back in 1954, **it** was a small city with a population of about 530,000 residents in an area of about 152 sq km. The capital's famous Old Quarter or '36 old streets' dates back hundreds of years, with each street focusing on a different trade or craft.

[I] 'My parents couldn't afford a motorbike or car. Most residents used to get around by bicycle or on foot,' said an 80-year-old visitor. [II] Trams, which began service in 1901, were a popular means of public transport until 1991. [III] Buses were not very frequent then. [IV] People lived and worked in low-rise buildings. The city was a fascinating mixture of French colonial buildings and traditional Eastern architecture.

The 'Now' pictures show a modern city with a population of over 8 million people. Over the years, the urban area has gradually **expanded** to over 3,000 sq km including many of the surrounding villages. As rural residents move into Ha Noi, the government is providing more affordable housing. More high-rise buildings have also been built. Ha Noi has improved its transport infrastructure, building new roads and

bridges. It is modernising bus services using more electric ones. The Ha Noi Metro opened to the public in 2021 and is expected to include more lines by 2030.

However, urbanisation has created new problems. "As more people come to seek better job opportunities, the city is getting more and more crowded. This has led to more traffic jams and higher unemployment rates," said a 21-year-old student. **Air pollution is also causing concern among city residents.**

(Adapted

from *Global Success 12*)

Question 31. The word **attracted** in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. noticed **B. drawn** C. inspired D. reminded

Question 32. The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. hall B. Old Quarter **C. Ha Noi** D. century

Question 33. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT true about transportation in 20th-century Ha Noi?

- A. Motorbikes and cars were common among residents.** B. Buses were not popular with people.
C. Trams were widely used until 1991. D. Most residents walked or cycled to get around

Question 34. Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

Transportation options were limited, as few people owned vehicles at the time

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

A. Ha Noi has modernized its public transport system to support urban expansion and deal with housing problems.

B. Ha Noi has grown significantly, with new infrastructure, high-rise buildings, and expanded public transport.

C. The city's population increase has led to environmental issues and housing shortages, requiring urgent improvements.

D. New residents from rural areas have caused overcrowding in Ha Noi's suburbs and the lack of new roads and bridges.

Question 36. The word **expanded** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. reduced **B. limited** C. increased D. continued

Question 37. What can be inferred one reason for Ha Noi's current transportation challenges?

- A. The number of residents is decreasing.
B. The city is struggling to keep up with the growing population.
C. Fewer people are using public transport.
D. Electric buses are replacing all other forms of transport.

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. All visitors at the exhibition are elderly residents. B. The Ha Noi Metro opened in 1991.
C. High-rise buildings have increased in Ha Noi over the years. D. Trams are still a popular form of public transport.

Question 39. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Poor air quality is a cause of pollution in cities.
B. Residents think the problem of air pollution will be improved.
C. City residents are increasingly worried about pollution levels.
D. Pollution has been solved by the government.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Ha Noi's rapid urbanization has created many opportunities for residents, though traffic issues persist.
B. Ha Noi has developed into a modern city with improved transport and housing but faces challenges like pollution.
C. Ha Noi's transformation highlights the advantages and challenges of urban growth, from infrastructure improvements to pollution concerns.

D. The exhibition on Ha Noi's history shows the city's economic achievements and growth in trade and tourism.

ĐỀ 15

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement about a new travel platform and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVER NEW TRAVEL BUDDIES WITH TRAVELMATE.

"Who will you explore your next destination with? Will they share the same (1) _____ for adventure, or will they prefer a more relaxing trip?" If you often wonder (2) _____ your travel companions before your next vacation, we have exciting news for you! TravelMate, a (3) _____, allows you to select your future travel buddies before your trip. This service is designed to give you a more enjoyable and personalized experience. All you need to do is share your travel preferences with the platform, and you'll be matched with others (4) _____ similar tastes. Whether you're looking to (5) _____ new friends or reconnect with previous ones, TravelMate makes it easy. If you're seeking adventure or simply want (6) _____ a relaxing getaway, there's a perfect match waiting for you!

(Adapted from Global Travel)

- Question 1: A. enthusiastically B. enthusiast C. enthusiasm D. enthusiastic
 Question 2: A. about B. for C. over D. with
 Question 3: A. travel platform new B. new travel platform C. travel new platform D. new platform travel
 Question 4: A. who has B. had C. to have D. having
 Question 5: A. take B. make C. give D. do
 Question 6: A. have B. to having C. to have D. having

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Sustainable Living: Every Action Matters!

Adopting sustainable practices in our daily lives can have a significant impact on the environment. Here are (7) _____ insights to help you make a difference!

Statistics to Consider:

Each year, billions of plastic items are discarded, a large portion of our waste. This not only fills landfills but also (8) _____ aquatic ecosystems, harming marine wildlife.

Action Steps You Can Take:

- Start by minimizing your consumption. For example, (9) _____ reusable cutlery and plates instead of disposable ones.
- If you have items that are still functional but no longer needed, repurpose them through local swap events or community programs (10) _____ discarding them.
- When shopping, (11) _____ brands that use sustainable materials, helping reduce your carbon footprint.
- Lastly, (12) _____ waste properly by separating recyclables from general waste, aiding the recycling process.

(Adapted from Green Living Initiatives)

- Question 7: A. another B. others C. each D. some
 Question 8: A. devastates B. nourishes C. conserves D. enhances
 Question 9: A. turn up B. opt for C. rely on D. throw away
 Question 10: A. because of B. thanks to C. according to D. instead of
 Question 11: A. inquire B. seek C. verify D. demand
 Question 12: A. manage B. accumulate C. distribute D. utilize

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following Questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. **Nam:** Oh, I'm sorry, but I can't. I have to visit my grandparents today.
- b. **Lan:** Never mind. Another time, perhaps.
- c. **Lan:** Nam, there's an art exhibition near my school. Let's go to see it this afternoon.

(Adapted from Global Success)

- A. c-a-b**
- B. b-c-a**
- C. c-b-a**
- D. a-c-b**

Question 14:

- a. **Mark:** Working night shifts must be really hard. When does he sleep?
- b. **Lan:** That's right. My dad is a factory worker, so he works in shifts. Today he's on the night shift.
- c. **Lan:** Come in, Mark. Did you find my place easily?
- d. **Mark:** Yes, I actually met your dad in the street and he showed me the way. He said he was on his way to work.
- e. **Lan:** He goes to bed right after he comes home in the morning when there's no one at home. My mum's usually at work then. She teaches at a primary school.

(Adapted from Global Success)

- A. c-d-b-a-e**
- B. c-e-d-b-a**
- C. d-b-a-e-c**
- D. d-e-a-b-c**

Question 15:

Hi Lucy,

- a. Thank you so much for the travel guidebook you sent me. It's been so helpful in planning my trip to Italy next summer.
- b. Also, I really appreciate your tips on local restaurants. I'll definitely try the ones near the Colosseum.
- c. I've already booked the flights, so everything is falling into place!
- d. I'm looking forward to seeing all the art galleries you mentioned in Florence. I've always wanted to visit the Uffizi.
- e. I'm hoping we can catch up before I leave. Would you be free for a coffee sometime soon? Best wishes, James

(Adapted from THINK)

- A. b-e-a-d-c**
- B. c-b-d-e-a**
- C. a-d-c-b-e**
- D. e-c-b-a-d**

Question 16:

- a. Additionally, choosing eco-friendly products and supporting renewable energy sources, such as solar or wind power, contributes to a greener planet.
- b. Planting trees helps reduce carbon dioxide levels and improves air quality.
- c. Simple actions like reducing plastic use, recycling, and conserving water can make a significant difference.
- d. It's important for individuals, businesses, and governments to work together to preserve natural resources, reduce pollution, and combat climate change for future generations.
- e. Protecting the environment is crucial for ensuring a healthy and sustainable future.

(Adapted from World Wildlife Fund and United Nations Environment Programme materials)

- A. e-c-b-a-d**
- B. e-a-c-d-b**
- C. e-c-a-b-d**
- D. d-e-a-c-b**

Question 17:

- a. Urbanisation is a process that cannot be stopped, and the best way to minimise the problems caused by it is to plan for the growth and all the resources needed, and make sure the infrastructure can support the increasing population.
- b. Big cities attract a lot of people as they usually offer more employment opportunities as well as a better life.
- c. Urbanisation occurs in many parts of the world, both in developed and developing nations.
- d. However, when too many people move to a big city, without good planning and investment, its infrastructure can become ineffective.
- e. It refers to the process in which urban areas grow as people leave the countryside or more factories and towns are built in rural areas.

A. c-b-d-e-a

B. c-e-b-d-a

C. c-e-d-b-a

D. c-d-e-b-a

Read the following passage about a football player and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Cristiano Ronaldo, one of the greatest football players of all time, (18) _____.

Born on February 5, 1985, in Funchal, Madeira, Portugal, he showed exceptional talent from a young age. His journey began at Sporting Lisbon, where he honed his skills before moving to Manchester United in 2003. There, he developed into a formidable player, winning multiple Premier League titles and the coveted UEFA Champions League.

During his time at Manchester United, Ronaldo developed into a world-class player, winning three Premier League titles and the UEFA Champions League. He became well known for his incredible speed and powerful shots (19) _____. In 2009, he transferred to Real Madrid, where he broke numerous records, including becoming the club's all-time leading scorer. (20) _____.

Possessing remarkable athleticism and a keen sense of strategy, (21) _____. His training regimen, which includes intense workouts and a strict diet, ensures that he remains at peak performance. This dedication has allowed him to adapt his playing style over the years, maintaining his relevance in an ever-evolving sport. Additionally, Ronaldo's ability to lead his teammates has earned him respect both on and off the field.

Beyond his football career, Ronaldo is a philanthropist who uses his platform to give back to the community. (22) _____. His influence extends far beyond the pitch, making him a global icon and a role model for aspiring athletes. Ultimately, Cristiano Ronaldo's legacy is defined not only by his records but also by his commitment to making a positive impact in the world.

(Adapted from <https://www.sport.org>)

Question 18.

A. has made a significant impact on the sport

B. impacting significantly on the sport

C. whose significant impact on the sport

D. have a significant impact on the sport recognized

Question 19.

A. gave a lot of fear to his opponent on the pitch

B. which made him a formidable opponent on the pitch

C. allowed him to become a formidable opponent on the pitch

D. of which the success in passing opponents and scoring.

Question 20.

A. Young athletes have inspired Ronaldo to strengthen his relentless drive and work ethic

B. The relentless drive and work ethic of Ronaldo have forced many young fans to become footballers

C. Ronaldo's relentless drive and work ethic have inspired many young athletes who aspire to follow his footsteps

D. Aiming to encourage young athletes to become footballers, Ronaldo trained hard and shared his experiences with them

Question 21.

A. The label of one of the all-time best players is attributed to Ronaldo

B. Experts consistently regard Ronaldo as one of the greatest players of all time

C. Achieving the title of the best player of all time is a simple feat for Ronaldo

D. Ronaldo consistently demonstrates why he is considered one of the best players of all time

Question 22.

A. Various charities would definitely struggle to support causes like children's hospitals and disaster relief efforts without Ronaldo's contributions

B. His millions of dollars serve as an aid to causes like children's hospitals and disaster relief efforts

C. Spending millions of dollars, various charities can support causes such as children's hospitals and disaster relief efforts on behalf of Ronaldo

D. He has donated millions of dollars to various charities, supporting causes such as children's hospitals and disaster relief efforts

Read the following passage about Vietnamese cultural identity and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following Questions from 23 to 30.

Vietnamese cultural identity is a rich and intricate tapestry that reflects the nation's long and storied history. Rooted in over a thousand years of civilization, Vietnam's cultural identity is a fusion of **indigenous** traditions and external influences, shaped by its geographical location and historical interactions.

First and foremost, at the heart of Vietnamese culture is a deep **reverence** for family and community. Confucian values emphasizing respect for elders, filial piety, and social harmony have played a pivotal role in shaping Vietnamese society. These values are reflected in the close-knit family structures, hierarchical relationships, and communal rituals that are integral to daily life.

Secondly, Vietnamese cuisine is celebrated worldwide for its exquisite flavors and diversity. With its emphasis on fresh ingredients, fragrant herbs, and balanced flavors, Vietnamese food tells a story of the country's agricultural heritage and regional variations. Iconic dishes like pho, banh mi, and spring rolls have become global favorites, representing the culinary artistry deeply ingrained in Vietnamese culture. Also, Vietnam's artistic expressions are equally captivating. Traditional art forms like water puppetry, silk painting, and folk music continue to thrive alongside contemporary artistic movements. **Ao dai, a graceful traditional dress, exemplifies the fusion of elegance and modesty in Vietnamese fashion, symbolizing cultural pride and identity.**

Today, in the face of modernization and globalization, Vietnamese cultural identity remains resilient. While adapting to the challenges of the 21st century, the Vietnamese people continue to honor **their** traditions, celebrate their unique cultural expressions, and pass on their heritage to future generations, ensuring that their cultural identity remains vibrant and enduring.

(Adapted from Saigoneer)

Question 23: The word **indigenous** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. local **B. foreign** C. native D. traditional

Question 24: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as Confucian values emphasizing respect for?

- A. filial piety B. social harmony **C. individualism** D. ciders

Question 25: The word **reverence** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____

- A. disrespect **B. admiration** C. indifference D. criticism

Question 26: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. The ao dai, known for its elegance and modesty, represents a blend of Vietnamese fashion that embodies cultural identity and pride.

B. As a traditional dress, the ao dai reflects the combination of sophistication and simplicity in Vietnamese fashion, representing the nation's cultural values.

C. The graceful ao dai, a traditional Vietnamese attire, signifies the blend of elegance and restraint, illustrating the pride and identity of Vietnamese culture

D. Known as a traditional dress, the ao dai beautifully combines elegance with symbol of Vietnam's cultural identity and pride.

Question 27: The word **their** in paragraph 4 refers to _____

- A. Vietnamese cuisine **B. Vietnamese people**
C. Traditional art forms D. Agricultural heritage

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Vietnamese cultural identity is static and unchanging
B. Modernization has completely erased Vietnamese traditions.
C. Vietnamese cuisine has gained international recognition.
D. Water puppetry is no longer practiced in Vietnam.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a present concession, relationship?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 **D. Paragraph 4**

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer state that Vietnamese cultural identity is influenced by both internal and external factors?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about news and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following Questions from 31 to 40.

Keeping up with what is happening in the world is generally seen as an essential part of being a well-informed and educated citizen. Watching, listening to or reading the news can satisfy our curiosity, make us think, help us make choices and even avoid danger. However, people are increasingly wondering if staying up to date with what is going on is good for us.

The frequency, speed and way we access news has completely changed over the past few decades. Whereas previously most newspapers were published daily and TV and radio news broadcasts were **limited**, now we are constantly bombarded with news from all sides, we have 24-hour news channels.

The content of news reports is almost always negative. [I] Throughout history, our survival has depended on noticing threats and avoiding danger, so the human brain is hard-wired to seek out information that is frightening or alarming. [II] It is about humans paying more attention to negative things because that kept us alive in the past and this is reflected in the news we consume. [III] In addition, because people now use smartphones to record events live, the news we see has become far more graphic and shocking. [IV]

Recent studies have shown that our news habits have disadvantages for our physical and emotional health. In one survey, over 50 percent of Americans reported that the news caused them stress and anxiety, often causing tiredness or poor sleep. Research by psychology expert Graham Davey has also proved that watching terrible or sad news on TV can worsen people's moods and make **them** worry more about their own lives. Exposure to this ever-increasing bad news can **take a toll on** our positivity and affect our health.

While it is true that staying aware and informed is not a bad thing, **we should not forget that we have a choice, not only about how much news we consume, but equally importantly about the kind of news we want to see.**

(Adapted from English Workbook 12-English Discovery)

Question 31. The word **limited** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

A. infinite

B. restricted

C. reliable

D. harmonious

Question 32. Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

There is a concept known as "negativity bias".

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 33. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. The news focuses mostly on positive events, which helps people feel better.

B. Humans tend to pay more attention to negative news because it has helped us survive in the past.

C. News reports today are less shocking and more focused on personal stories.

D. The news today is about entertaining content rather than alarming or frightening events.

Question 34. The word **them** in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

A. people

B. moods

C. news

D. lives

Question 35. The phrase **take a toll on** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____

A. pay attention to

B. cause harm to

C. bring benefits to

D. lend support to

Question 36. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the effects that news can have on humans according to recent studies?

A. worry

B. tiredness

C. sadness

D. poor sleep

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Watching negative news regularly has no real impact on people's mental or physical health.

B. We can control both the amount and type of news we consume, which helps reduce its harmful effects.

C. The news today focuses mainly on positive stories that make people feel less stressed and more relaxed.

D. News consumption has decreased because many people no longer find it relevant or interesting to keep up with.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

A. We should stop watching the news entirely to avoid its harmful effects.

B. The news should be controlled by the government to limit negative impacts.

C. It is important to be mindful of both how much and what kind of news we consume.

D. It doesn't matter what kind of news we watch as long as we stay informed.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. The rise of 24-hour news channels has led to a significant increase in news consumption.

B. People are generally more interested in positive news stories than negative ones.

C. Exposure to bad news has no noticeable impact on people's mental or physical health.

D. Modern technology has made it more difficult for people to avoid news altogether.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. People are generally unaffected by the news, and it has no significant impact on their emotional or physical well-being.

B. Watching the news can harm our well-being, and it's better to stop watching it altogether to protect our health.

C. Negative news contributes to stress and anxiety, but the problem lies in how it's presented, not the news itself.

D. Staying informed is important, but excessive negative news can harm our health, so we must choose carefully.

ĐỀ 16

BẢM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Họ, tên thí sinh:

Số báo danh:

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

SHEEP CAN RECOGNISE FACES!

Many people think sheep aren't very (1) _____ creatures. But in fact, according to new research, they may be cleverer than we think. For example, sheep can actually be trained to recognise human faces from photographs!

Recognising faces is an important (2) _____. However, it seems that sheep are also social animals that can recognise other sheep as well as familiar humans. In experiments, researchers trained eight sheep to recognise the faces of celebrities from photographs. Training involved (3) _____ the sheep to make decisions about the photos (4) _____ they saw. At one end of a room, they would see two different photographs, and would receive a reward of food (5) _____ approaching the photograph of the celebrity; if they approached the wrong photograph, they got nothing. Over time, they learned to (6) _____ getting food with the celebrity's photograph. And after training, the sheep correctly chose the celebrity's face eight times out of ten!

Question 1: **A. intelligent**

B. intelligently

C. intelligence

D. intellectual

Question 2: **A. man social skill**

B. social human skill

C. human social skill

D. skill human social

Question 3: **A. getting**

B. to get

C. to be got

D. get

Question 4: **A. whose**

B. who

C. whom

D. that

Question 5: **A. about**

B. for

C. to

D. of

Question 6: **A. confuse**

B. consume

C. connect

D. control

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Join Our Local Community Center!

Welcome to Riverside Community Center!

Are you looking to (7) _____ new hobbies and meet people? Look no further! Our center offers a wide range of activities for all ages.

Fitness Classes: We have (8) _____ exercise classes every week, including yoga, Zumba, and weightlifting. Don't forget to (9) _____ along comfortable clothes and a water bottle.

Art Workshops: Draw on your creative side with our art classes. We provide all (10) _____, so you don't need to bring anything.

Language Exchange: Practice speaking with native speakers and help (11) _____ improve on their language skills. Sessions are held twice a week.

Community Garden: Get your hands dirty and grow your own vegetables! (12) _____, we have a little space available for new gardeners.

Visit us today and start your journey with Riverside Community Center!

Question 7. A. take off **B. take up** C. take in D. take over

Question 8. A. few **B. several** C. plenty D. much

Question 9. A. package B. get C. take **D. bring**

Question 10. A. drinks **B. materials** C. facilities D. snacks

Question 11. **A. others** B. the other C. other D. another

Question 12. A. Instead of the center **B. Around the center**
C. Outside the river D. In view of the river

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. "That's amazing! What did you see there?"
b. "I went to the new science museum yesterday."
c. "There were interactive exhibits about space and robots, and I even got to try a virtual reality experience."
A. a-b-c **B. b-a-c** C. c-b-a D. b-c-a

(Adapted from THINK)

Question 14:

- a. "Awesome! The weather is supposed to be perfect for it."
b. "Great! I'll bring some snacks and water for us."
c. "Perfect. Let's meet early to avoid the afternoon heat."
d. "I'm thinking about hiking up to the mountain this weekend. Want to come?"
e. "Sure! I've been wanting to go hiking for a while now."
A. c-b-a-e-d B. c-e-d-b-a C. d-b-a-e-c **D. d-e-a-b-c**

(Adapted from I- Learn Smart World)

Question 15:

Hi Gemma,

- a. "Could you please let me know if you are available for a meeting on Friday instead?"
b. "I apologize for any inconvenience this may cause."
c. "I'm writing to inform you that I won't be able to attend the meeting scheduled for Thursday."
d. "Unfortunately, I have an urgent personal matter that requires my attention on that day."
e. "I hope this adjustment can be accommodated." Write back soon,

Billy

- A. c-d-a-b-e** B. c-a-d-e-b C. d-c-a-e-b D. a-d-c-b-e

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 16:

- a. Another benefit is personal development, like taking a yoga class or learning how to cook a new dish you like.
b. Learning new things, especially high-tech skills like computer programming or data analysis, will also help you be more competitive in the job market because having a wide range of abilities will make you more attractive to employers.

- c. For example, if you are working for a company that does business internationally, learning a new language might help you get a better salary, or open up opportunities to work in a different country.
- d. Lifelong learning can help you find new passions and hobbies. For example, you could take a course in digital design in your free time and then discover that you really love making fun and beautiful images!
- e. First of all, lifelong learning can offer benefits for your professional development.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. e-d-b-a-c

B. e-b-a-d-c

C. e-a-d-c-b

D. e-c-b-a-d

Question 17:

- a. However, these problems can be solved by training humans to work with AI and creating laws to control how AI is used.
- b. Since AI is used to automate tasks, it could lead to job losses for millions of people. It is estimated that 3-14% of people will lose their jobs to AI by 2030.
- c. On the other hand, there are also some potential drawbacks of using AI.
- d. Another key thing to consider is that AI can increase disinformation.
- e. It is impossible to distinguish between a real video and a fake one generated by AI, which makes it easier to spread false information.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. e-b-c-d-a

B. c-b-d-e-a

C. b-c-e-d-a

D. d-e-b-c-a

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

There are a wide variety of chatbots using artificial intelligence nowadays, but chatbot52 is certainly one of the most impressive. Many readers have suggested that we try this chatbot, and it's easy to see why: it offers a great all-round user experience.

Perhaps the best feature of chatbot52 is (18) _____. This means that users can configure the chatbot quickly and begin working with it right away. Additionally, chatbot52's AI adapts well to most situations, (19) _____. It is also very adaptable as it is used on instant messaging and social media platforms.

Chatbot52 has two major drawbacks. One is that it has limited answer options. This means that (20) _____. Also, some users have complained that chatbot52's messages are too impersonal. Therefore, (21) _____.

Overall, chatbot52 is an excellent choice due to its speed and accuracy. (22) _____, this AI-powered chatbot is a reliable option that is highly recommended.

(Adapted from Bright 12)

Question 18:

- A. how user-friendly its dashboard is
- B. how its dashboard is user-friendly
- C. how its user-friendly dashboard is
- D. how its user-friendly is dashboard

Question 19:

- A. provide quick responses and accurate information
- B. provides quick responses and accurate information
- C. provided quick responses and accurate information
- D. providing quick responses and accurate information-

Question 20:

- A. some questions that chatbot52's AI algorithms cannot provide answers
- B. some questions chatbot52's AI algorithms cannot provide answers
- C. chatbot52's AI algorithms cannot provide answers some questions
- D. there are some questions that chatbot52's AI algorithms cannot provide answers

Question 21:

- A. chatbot52 might not be the best option for complex questions that require personalized attention.
- B. chatbot52 may be the suitable choice that needs to give more human-like responses.
- C. chatbot52 may not be the best option for complex questions that need to improve the tone of replies.
- D. chatbot52 might be considered as a reliable option that needs to respond in a more friendly way.

Question 22:

- A. Some users reported issues when asking it more complex questions
- B. Because some users reported issues when asking it more complex questions
- C. While some users reported issues when asked it more complex questions
- D. While some users reported issues when asking it more complex questions**

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

At the age of 19 months, Helen Keller lost her vision and hearing due to an illness, which made her learning extremely difficult. Luckily, at seven years old, she was introduced to Anne Sullivan, who became her **lifelong** teacher. With Sullivan's assistance, Keller learned to read and write using Braille. In 1904, she graduated from Radcliffe College with a BA in philosophy, with which she became the first blind and deaf person ever to obtain a college degree.

Unlike Helen Keller, Albert Einstein seriously struggled with his academic performance in his early life. After years of difficulty at school, however, he finally found his passion in science and mathematics. At 26 years old, he received a doctorate in physics from the University of Zurich. Then, Einstein started doing some of the most groundbreaking work in the history of the field, including his theory of relativity, which changed the field of physics forever and earned him the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1921.

Despite **their** incredible achievements, both Helen Keller and Albert Einstein remained lifelong learners. Keller continued reading and writing all her life and she published **12** fantastic books, including her inspirational autobiography, *The Story of My Life*. As for Einstein, after receiving his Nobel Prize, he continued researching new ideas and stayed active in the scientific community until he passed away in 1955.

The lives of Keller and Einstein are proof of the importance and value of lifelong learning.

Through their hard work and dedication, they showed that anyone can achieve greatness if they have a strong desire to learn.

(Adapted from Bright)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of Helen Keller's achievements?

- A. Graduating from college with a degree in philosophy
- B. Publishing an autobiography
- C. Winning a Nobel Prize**
- D. Learning to read and write using Braille

Question 24: The word **lifelong** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. temporary**
- B. deep-rooted
- C. enduring
- D. persistent

Question 25: The word **their** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. Keller's and Einstein's achievements**
- B. Keller's books
- C. Einstein's research
- D. Nobel Prize winners

Question 26: The word **groundbreaking** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. conventional
- B. recreational
- C. revolutionary**
- D. experimental

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence: "The lives of Keller and Einstein are proof of the importance and value of lifelong learning"?

- A. Keller and Einstein's achievements highlight how essential lifelong learning is.**
- B. Keller and Einstein's lives demonstrate the challenges of lifelong learning.
- C. Lifelong learning was difficult for both Keller and Einstein.
- D. Lifelong learning only benefits people who are highly intelligent.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Keller received a degree from the University of Zurich.
- B. Einstein struggled academically throughout his entire life.
- C. Keller was able to read and write due to her work with Anne Sullivan.**
- D. Einstein focused only on mathematics in his early years.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention Keller's achievements in college?

- A. Paragraph 1**
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the lifelong dedication of both Keller and Einstein to learning?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 **C. Paragraph 3** D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

A SHORT HISTORY OF THE SELFIE

They're everywhere - people posing with their phones held out in front of them or on a selfie-stick. And it's not just young people - social media users of all ages take selfies, including space-walking astronauts and the Pope.

So when did this selfie mania begin? **I.** Most people would guess that it was around the beginning of this century or perhaps a bit later when smartphones became **mainstream**. But most people would be wrong, just as Britney Spears and Paris Hilton were wrong when **they** declared on Twitter in 2017 that they had invented the selfie eleven years previously. In fact, they were around 167 years too late to make that claim. **II.** The oldest existing selfie dates back to 1839 when photographer Robert Cornelius took a self-portrait photograph of himself. **III.** Cornelius couldn't take a dozen shots and choose the best one-his selfie had to be just one photo. Half a century later, in 1914, thirteen-year-old Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia took a picture of herself in a mirror and became the first teenager to take a selfie. **IV.**

And what about the origin of the word itself? It is thought to come from Australia where people have a habit of putting *-ieon* the end of words - barbie for barbecue, postie for postal worker and even Aussie for Australian. In 2002, an Australian man took a photo of an injury to his lip and put it up on a public forum to ask for advice on how to treat it. He referred to the photo as a selfie, and the term was born. Selfie became Oxford Dictionaries' word of the year in 2013.

So, why do we take so many photos of ourselves? A 2017 study into 'selfitis', as the obsessive taking of selfies has been called, found a range of motivations, from seeking to feel more part of a group to shaking off depressive thoughts and of course - capturing a memorable moment. **Since we live so much of our lives online, there is pressure to present good quality images**, and so it is no surprise that airbrushing apps that enable people to retouch images and present an idealised version of themselves are gaining popularity.

(Adapted from Discovery)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

To achieve this, he had to uncover the lens, run to his place and pose in the same position for up to fifteen minutes and then run back to cover the lens.

- A. I B. II **C. III** D. IV

Question 32: The word "**mainstream**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. accessible **B. widespread** C. restricted D. expensive

Question 33: The word "**They**" in paragraph 2 refers to

- A. social media users **B. Paris Hilton and Britney Spears**
C. astronauts and the Pope D. smartphone manufacturers

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a selfie in the past?

- A. The selfie taken by Robert Cornelius

B. The photo taken by the Pope

C. The photo taken by Grand Duchess Anastasia

D. The Twitter post by Britney Spears and Paris Hilton

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. The word "selfie" in Australia was a trend to shorten words, becoming globally recognized in 2013.

B. Australians invented the word "selfie" and used it exclusively before it became globally popular.

C. The word "selfie" became popular in 2013, but its meaning has shifted over time.

D. A selfie by an Australian man in 2013 inspired Oxford Dictionaries to adopt the word into its lexicon.

Question 36: The word "**gaining**" in the final paragraph is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. growing B. losing **C. declining** D. increasing

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The first teenage selfie was taken by Britney Spears in 2017.

B. Robert Cornelius took the earliest known selfie in 1839.

C. The word "selfie" was coined in the United States.

D. Social media has reduced people's interest in taking selfies.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in the final paragraph?

Since we live so much of our lives online, there is pressure to present good quality images.

A. People spend so much time online that they cannot avoid taking high-quality selfies.

B. Online life creates a demand for people to take and share high-quality photos.

C. Social media requires people to take professional-quality selfies.

D. People feel pressured to be online all the time to create perfect images.

Question 39: What can be inferred from the passage?

A. The origin of the word "selfie" is still widely debated by scholars.

B. Taking selfies has become a common activity for people of all ages.

C. Selfies were mostly popular among teens until recently.

D. Robert Cornelius created the term "selfie" after taking his self-portrait.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Selfies have a long history, starting in the 1800s, and have become a global trend driven by social media and personal expression.

B. Selfies, a recent invention in the digital age, originated with the spread of social media, becoming popular only after the term was coined in Australia in 2013.

C. Social media platforms have made selfies popular, with most of the early selfies taken by teens and celebrities; the activity remains a primarily youthful trend today.

D. Selfies became popular due to smartphone cameras, and the term "selfie" was immediately accepted worldwide, especially after Britney Spears and Paris Hilton popularized it.

ĐỀ 17

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Solo Female Travelers Club – Global Greeter Network

Looking to enhance your travel experience with a local perspective? Join the Global Greeter Network, a service (1) _____ to connect travelers with friendly locals eager to (2) _____ you around. Whether you're (3) _____ in a guided tour, a scenic walk, or simply being dropped (4) _____ at a spot of interest, this program offering flexible options allows you to explore new destinations without the hassle of finding transportation. Perfect for solo female travelers wanting (5) _____ locals and like-minded explorers, the Global Greeter Network provides access to exclusive travel groups. Share experiences, make friends, and discover hidden gems. This service is designed for those eager to experience (6) _____ in a safe, comfortable way.

[Adapted from [Solo Female Travelers](#)]

Question 1: A. design

B. was designed

C. designed

D. that designed

Question 2: A. go

B. see

C. show

D. look

Question 3: A. **interested**

B. interesting

C. interest

D. interestingly

Question 4: A. on

B. off

C. to

D. about

Question 5: A. **to meet**

B. meeting

C. meet

D. meeting

Question 6: A. local authentic culture

B. culture authentic local

C. authentic culture local

D. authentic local culture

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Save the Earth, One Step at a Time!

Let's explore what we can do in our daily lives to help protect the environment.

Key Facts:

- Every year, over 8 million tonnes of plastic enter our oceans, threatening (7) _____ life and ecosystems.
- Transport is a significant contributor to greenhouse gas emissions, especially air travel, which can account for up to 10% of your yearly carbon footprint.

What You Can Do:

- f. **Eat Sustainably:** Choose a plant-based diet when possible. Reducing meat and dairy consumption not only (8) _____ on greenhouse gas emissions (9) _____ also helps prevent deforestation for animal feed crops.
- g. **Reduce Waste:** Avoid single-use plastics. Opt for reusable bags, containers, and water bottles. Every time you (10) _____, you prevent more plastic waste from ending up in landfills or oceans.
- h. **Travel Responsibly:** Whenever possible, walk or bike short distances. If traveling longer distances, (11) _____ public transport or trains instead of flights to save a large (12) _____ of carbon emissions.

[Adapted from WWF, Global Stewards]

Question 7: A. aquatic

B. wildlife

C. marine

D. coastal

Question 8: A. gets down

B. cuts down

C. breaks up

D. breaks down

Question 9: A. and

B. or

C. so

D. but

Question 10: A. reuse

B. recycle

C. reduce

D. refill

Question 11: A. avoid

B. consider

C. ignore

D. prefer

Question 12: A. other

B. many

C. much

D. amount

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13:

- a. Nam: Hi, Jessica. I'm so excited as I've never met a talking robot before. Let's have a photo taken together!
- b. Teacher: Hello, class. Please meet Jessica. She's a human-like robot and will be your guide today.
- c. Jessica: Good morning, everybody. Welcome to the New Tech Centre.

[Adapted from Global Success]

A. a-b-c

B. b-a-c

C. c-a-b

D. b-c-a

Question 14:

- a. Alex: That makes sense, but I don't think AI is suitable for basic tasks.
- b. Nick: Definitely. A doctor's job is such a tedious one that AI will likely take over.
- c. Nick: You're right. Basic jobs may be perfect for AI, but humans may not want to relinquish control of more boring tasks.
- d. Alex: Do you think AI will affect the role of doctors?

[Adapted from I Learn Smart World]

A. d-c-a-b

B. d-b-a-c

C. d-b-c-a

D. a-d-c-b

Question 15:

Dear Emily,

- a. I hope you're doing well! I just got back from an amazing trip to Italy and had to tell you about it.

- b. If you ever get the chance to visit Italy, you should go! I'd love for us to travel together someday.
 - c. I loved the food, especially the pizza in Naples!
 - d. It was the perfect getaway and a much-needed break from routine.
 - e. The locals were so welcoming, and learning a few Italian phrases helped.
 - f. The views at the Amalfi Coast were breathtaking, and I explored beautiful cities like Venice and Rome.
- Take care,

Sarah

- A. a-f-e-d-c-b B. a-e-d-c-b-f C. a-f-c-d-e-b **D. a-f-c-e-d-b**

Question 16:

- a. Additionally, choosing eco-friendly products and supporting renewable energy sources, such as solar or wind power, contributes to a greener planet.
- b. Planting trees helps reduce carbon dioxide levels and improves air quality.
- c. Simple actions like reducing plastic use, recycling, and conserving water can make a significant difference.
- d. It's important for individuals, businesses, and governments to work together to preserve natural resources, reduce pollution, and combat climate change for future generations.
- e. Protecting the environment is crucial for ensuring a healthy and sustainable future.

[Adapted from World Wildlife Fund and United Nations Environment Programme materials]

- A. e-c-b-a-d** B. e-a-c-d-b C. e-c-a-b-d D. d-e-a-c-b

Question 17:

- a. As AI continues to advance, it holds the potential to revolutionize fields such as healthcare, education, and business, though ethical considerations about job displacement and privacy are increasingly important.
- b. Initially focused on basic problem-solving and calculations, AI now powers complex systems, from virtual assistants like Siri and Alexa to self-driving cars and advanced medical diagnostics.
- c. Artificial Intelligence (AI) has rapidly evolved, transforming industries and everyday life.
- d. Machine learning and deep learning technologies enable AI to analyze vast amounts of data, improving its decision-making abilities.

[Adapted from Forbes and MIT Technology Review]

- A. c-b-d-a** B. c-d-a-b C. b-c-a-d D. c-a-d-b

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

The World's First GPS

On a stormy night in 1707, four ships struck rocks off the south coast of England and sank. One thousand, four hundred sailors were drowned. The ships had crashed because they had no way of knowing how far they had travelled in a particular direction; they could not calculate their longitude, which required accurate time measurement. (18) _____. In such difficult circumstances, they believed that the best response to the disaster was a competition: the Longitude Prize.

The Longitude Prize was no ordinary competition. (19) _____. Geniuses such as Sir Isaac Newton had failed to find a solution, so to ensure the interest of Britain's greatest scientific minds, the government offered a prize of £20,000 - the equivalent of £2.6 million in today's money. But to everyone's surprise, it wasn't a famous academic who solved the problem, but an unknown carpenter. When John Harrison wasn't working with wood, (20) _____. An accurate clock would allow sailors to calculate their position, but at the time it was thought impossible to create a mechanical clock (21) _____. The movement of the sea and the changes in temperature destroyed the delicate parts. However, after three frustrated attempts, Harrison's

fourth sea clock, H4, finally triumphed. Its mechanics were so good that the H14 worked better than most clocks on land.

The Longitude Prize and Harrison's success (22) _____. However, in 2013, the British government created a new Longitude Prize, offering £10 million to the person who could solve a great challenge to humanity.

[Adapted from Friends Global]

Question 18:

- A. It was one of the most serious maritime accidents in the world that forced the British government to take action.
- B. A series of such incidents occurred, leaving the British government stunned and deciding to act.
- C. It was the most serious in a series of accidents at sea, and a stunned British government decided to act.
- D. The British government was shocked by the incident and decided to respond, as it was a frequent occurrence.

Question 19:

- A. To win, one had to calculate the distance a ship had travelled since it set out.
- B. Someone was required to discover a method for determining how far a ship had gone east or west from its starting point.
- C. To win it, someone had to find a way of calculating how far a ship had travelled east or west from its point of departure
- D. The competition required the winner to find a method to calculate the east-west distance of the ship from its starting point.

Question 20:

- A. He studied to make clocks.
- B. Making clocks.
- C. While John Harrison wasn't making clocks.
- D. Teaching how to make clocks.

Question 21:

- A. Which work on a ship
- B. Working on a ship
- C. That could operate on a ship
- D. Designed to function on a ship

Question 22:

- A. Makes people interested in the 18th century, but it remained noted in the years that followed.
- B. Attracting a lot of attention in the 18th century and was quickly forgotten.
- C. Generated a lot of interest in the 18th century, but it was soon forgotten
- D. It caused significant interest in the 18th century, although it quickly faded away.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Urbanization refers to the process through which cities grow and expand as more people move from rural to urban areas. This phenomenon is driven by various factors, including economic opportunities, educational facilities, and healthcare services, which often attract individuals seeking better living standards. As cities become more populated, they undergo significant transformations in infrastructure, including housing, transportation, and public services.

The rise in urban populations can lead to both positive and negative outcomes. On the positive side, urbanization can stimulate economic development, innovation, and cultural exchange. It often brings improvements in living standards and provides better access to services and amenities. However, rapid urban growth can also strain existing infrastructure, leading to issues such as overcrowding, pollution, and inadequate public services. These challenges can impact the quality of life in urban areas and require careful planning and management.

Effective urban planning is crucial to *mitigating* the negative effects of urbanization. This includes creating sustainable infrastructure, managing resources efficiently, and ensuring equitable access to services for all residents. By addressing these challenges, cities can harness the benefits of urbanization while improving the overall quality of urban life.

[Adapted from United Nations. "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2018 Revision." United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, 2019]

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor driving urbanization?

- A. Economic opportunities B. Healthcare services
C. Climate change D. Educational facilities

Question 24: The word **stimulate** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. encourage B. promote C. hinder D. accelerate

Question 25: The word **they** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. rural areas B. cities C. economic opportunities D. suburban

Question 26: The word **mitigating** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. worsening B. addressing C. preventing D. reducing

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Good urban planning is essential to address urbanization's adverse effects.
B. Proper urban planning can help reduce the negative impacts of urban growth.
C. Mitigating urbanization's drawbacks requires effective urban planning.
D. Managing urbanization's negative consequences relies on strategic urban planning.

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Urbanization always improves living standards.
B. Rapid urbanization can lead to overcrowding and pollution.
C. Economic development is rarely associated with urbanization.
D. Urban growth only brings negative outcomes.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the benefits of urbanization?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which passage does the author mention that durable infrastructure helps manage the impacts of urbanization?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Gender Equality Today:

Gender equality is a fundamental human right and a critical foundation for a peaceful, prosperous, and sustainable world. [I] Despite significant progress in recent years, gender inequality remains a pressing issue across the globe. [II] Women continue to be underrepresented in leadership positions and face numerous **barriers** in various sectors, including education, healthcare, and the workforce. [III] According to the World Economic Forum's Global Gender Gap Report 2021, it will take an estimated 135.6 years to close the gender gap globally if current trends continue. [IV]

In many countries, women are still subjected to discrimination and violence. Gender-based violence, including domestic violence and sexual harassment, affects millions of women worldwide and hinders **their** ability to participate fully in society. Additionally, cultural and societal norms often perpetuate stereotypes that limit women's roles and opportunities.

However, there are positive signs of change. Movements advocating for gender equality have gained **momentum**, and more individuals are recognizing the importance of women's rights. Governments and

organizations are implementing policies to promote equal opportunities and protect against discrimination. Education plays a vital role in this transformation, as empowering girls through education can lead to improved economic outcomes and healthier communities.

Achieving gender equality is not only a matter of fairness; it is essential for the advancement of society as a whole. By ensuring equal rights and opportunities for all genders, we can create a more just and equitable world.

[Adapted United Nations. "Gender Equality." UN Women. 2021]

Question 31: Which position in paragraph 1 is the most appropriate for the sentence:

"Ensuring that women and men have equal opportunities is essential for the development of society."

- A. [I]** **B. [II]** **C. [III]** **D. [IV]**

Question 32: The phrase "barriers" in paragraph 1 can be replaced with which word?

- A. Challenges** **B. Benefits** **C. Rights** **D. Laws**

Question 33: Whose is the word "their" in paragraph 2 mentioned:

- A. Men** **B. Governments** **C. Women** **D. Norms**

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a reason preventing women from fully participating in society?

- A. Violence** **B. Cultural norms** **C. Equal opportunities** **D. Stereotypes**

Question 35: What is the best summary of paragraph 3?

- A. Women's rights are gaining more recognition.** **B. Violence against women is decreasing rapidly.**
C. Gender equality movements are ineffective. **D. Discrimination is no longer an issue for women.**

Question 36: The word "momentum" in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to which word?

- A. Increase** **B. Decline** **C. Growth** **D. Movement**

Question 37: Which statement is true according to the reading?

- A. Education plays a key role in promoting gender equality.**
B. Gender inequality is no longer a major issue globally.
C. Women's leadership roles are now equal to men's.
D. Gender-based violence has decreased worldwide.

Question 38: Which statement best expresses the meaning of the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Gender equality can be achieved quickly through government policies.**
B. Gender equality is essential for ensuring that women have more rights than men.
C. Achieving gender equality is primarily about securing jobs for women.
D. Gender equality is necessary for the advancement of society as a whole.

Question 39: What can be inferred from the reading?

- A. Gender equality movements have completely eliminated discrimination.**
B. It will take less than 50 years to close the gender gap.
C. Cultural norms still play a role in limiting women's opportunities.
D. Education alone is enough to solve gender inequality issues.

Question 40: What is the best summary of the entire reading?

- A. Gender equality is no longer an issue in most parts of the world.**
B. Progress has been made, but gender inequality still requires attention and action.
C. Women are now equally represented in all leadership positions.
D. The education system has solved the issue of gender inequality.

Hết

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT

The term ‘*personal development*’ is often connected (1)_____ activities like dieting or exercise, or perhaps learning a (2)_____. But while these things are undoubtedly important, there are many other worthwhile skills (3)_____. Academic or cognitive skills such as critical thinking, memorisation and creativity are important, as are social and emotional skills like friendliness, positive thinking and self-esteem. Other skills not to be neglected include self-control, (4)_____ time and finding a (5)_____ life. The important thing is to take a ‘holistic approach’ to personal development, meaning you should aim (6)_____ yourself as a whole person rather than focusing on one aspect of yourself at the expense of the others.

(Adapted from *C21 Smart*)

- Question 1: A. with B. for C. on D. in
 Question 2: A. new computer program B. new program computer
 C. computer new program D. program new computer
 Question 3: A. are overlooked B. which overlook C. overlooking D. overlooked
 Question 4: A. exchanging B. managing C. encouraging D. avoiding
 Question 5: A. satisfyingly B. satisfy C. satisfied D. satisfying
 Question 6: A. develop B. to developing C. developing D. to develop

Read of the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Preserve Our Forests, Start in Your Community!

Let's see what actions we can take in our communities to protect forests and green spaces.

Facts and figures: Deforestation has destroyed habitats and (7)_____ species. Every year, we lose 13 million hectares of forests globally. This (8)_____ a loss of biodiversity and increases carbon emissions.

Positive action!

- Plant and care for native trees. This helps restore local ecosystems and reduces the (9)_____ of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
- Avoid products that contribute to deforestation. (10)_____ buying furniture made from rare wood, choose items made from sustainable sources.
- Reduce paper usage. Recycle paper products and switch to digital alternatives when possible. This can significantly cut down the (11)_____ of trees being cut down.
- Support organizations that work on reforestation projects. You can (12)_____ a difference by donating or volunteering.

(Adapted from *Move on*)

- Question 7: A. others B. other C. the others D. another
 Question 8: A. leads to B. results from C. brings up D. takes in
 Question 9: A. level B. number C. amount D. density
 Question 10: A. Instead of B. In spite of C. Regardless of D. Because of
 Question 11: A. figure B. volume C. height D. number
 Question 12: A. bring B. take C. make D. reach

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions, questions from 13 to 17

Question 13:

- a. Jack: Wow, did it live up to your expectations?

b. Sarah: It did. At first I look down on it a bit because the theme was quite boring to me but when I experienced it for a few days, I felt satisfied with all the functions.

c. Sarah: Hey Jack, I just purchased a new sleep-tracking app on my iPhone.

[Adapted from *English Discovery*]

A. c-a-b

B. b-a-c

C. c-b-a

D. a-c-b

Question 14:

a. Pam: Exactly. The next step is to make sure that the customer gets the correct discount if the item is on sale.

b. Ben: Yes, that makes sense. I need to make sure I don't scan it twice. Or I'll ring it up twice.

c. Pam: I want to show you how to complete a sales transaction. The first thing you need to do is enter your employee code on the touchscreen. Then scan the bar code on the first item to ring it up.

d. Ben: I see. So, I have to check the discount list, right?

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

A. b-c-d-a

B. d-a-b-c

C. a-d-c-b

D. c-b-a-d

Question 15: Dear Ms. Nguyen,

a. Please let me know if there are any documents or preparations required before my first day. I am eager to start this new chapter and contribute to the company's goals.

b. I am thrilled and honored to be part of your team and contribute to the success of such a respected organization.

c. I am committed to bringing my skills, dedication, and enthusiasm to the **Sales Department**.

d. I look forward to collaborating with my new colleagues and making a positive impact.

e. I am writing to express my heartfelt gratitude for offering me the opportunity to join **ABC Company**.

Sincerely,

Nguyen Van Tuan

(Adapted from *I learn smart world*)

A. d-a-c-e-b

B. e-b-c-d-a

C. b-a-c-e-d

D. a-d-e-c-b

Question 16:

a. By imposing restrictions, parents can allocate more time for learning and healthier outdoor pursuits.

b. Secondly, excessive screen time poses health risks, including potential damage to eyesight, headaches, and issues like sleep disturbances and weight problems.

c. Firstly, prolonged screen use often hinders teenagers from completing their homework, impacting both their academic performance and outdoor activities.

d. Excessive screen time is a prevalent issue among today's teenagers, and I strongly advocate for parents to impose strict limits on their usage for two crucial reasons.

e. In conclusion, parental control over teenagers' digital device usage is vital to ensure a balance between academic responsibilities, outdoor activities, and the protection of their overall health.

(Adapted from *Global success 12*)

A. c, e, d, a, b

B. d, c, a, b, e

C. d, e, c, a, b

D. d, c, e, a, b

Question 17:

a. One advantage is that she gets a regular salary, which means she makes the same money each month.

b. My mom's job has some pretty good advantages.

c. Moreover, the job comes with great perks, such as a company outing each year, dinners and parties, health insurance, and even a gym membership.

d. In addition, the work-life balance of a nine-to-five job is not terrible because you have evenings off, and you don't usually work on the weekends.

e. This helps her save money and plan for the future more easily.

[Adapted from *I Learn Smart World*]

A. a-e-d-c-b

B. e-d-c-b-a

C. b-a-c-d-e

D. b-a-e-c-d

Read the following passage about Vietnamese customs and cultures and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Vietnamese customs and traditions, deeply rooted in cultural history and values, (18) _____. One such example is the celebration of Tet, or the Lunar New Year, which marks the beginning of spring. Traditionally, families gather to pay respects to their ancestors and to welcome the new year with hopes of prosperity and happiness. During this time, people decorate their homes with kumquat trees and peach blossoms, symbols of luck and longevity.

Vietnam's rich cultural heritage includes a wide array of unique rituals and practices (19) _____. At festivals such as the Mid-Autumn Festival, children parade with lanterns, and families share mooncakes, expressing unity and joy. These traditions highlight the importance of family bonds and respect for older generations, core values of Vietnamese culture.

Vietnamese attire also reflects a deep cultural symbolism. The ao dai, a traditional long dress with side slits, has become a national symbol and is worn on special occasions to show elegance and pride. In recent years, (20) _____.

Vietnam's cultural practices extend to communication and interaction. (21) _____. Visitors are often amazed by these small yet meaningful gestures, which showcase the courtesy ingrained in Vietnamese society. The preservation of Vietnamese customs and traditions remains a priority in modern society. Passed down through generations, (22) _____.

(Adapted from English Discovery)

Question 18:

- A. having played a vital part in defining the lives of its people
- B. which have had a major impact on the lives of its people
- C. play a significant role in shaping the lives of its people
- D. that have greatly contributed to the development of its people's lives

Question 19:

- A. had origins tracing back to centuries-old beliefs and philosophies
- B. is rooted in beliefs and philosophies that date back centuries
- C. whose origins stem from centuries-old beliefs and philosophies
- D. of which close ties with beliefs and philosophies dating back centuries

Question 20:

- A. the evolutionary style of the ao dai has made the younger generation popularise it
- B. evolving the ao dai in style, they have made it popular among the younger generation
- C. the style of the ao dai gained in popularity in evolving the younger generation
- D. the ao dai has evolved in style, making it popular among the younger generation

Question 21:

- A. Bowing and using respectful terms show Vietnamese respect and humility
- B. Wanting to show Vietnamese respect and humility, bowing and respectful terms are used
- C. Vietnamese respect and humility shows how to bow and use respectful terms
- D. Using respectful terms when bowing shows respect and humility for the Vietnamese

Question 22:

- A. Vietnamese identity is the key to these customs
- B. they make these customs vital to Vietnamese identity
- C. the value of these customs to Vietnamese identity is less clear
- D. these customs are integral to Vietnamese identity

Read the following passage about great entrepreneurs and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

A Short History of the Selfie

They're everywhere - people posing with their phones held out in front of them or on a selfie-stick. And it's not just young people - social media users of all ages take selfies, including space-walking astronauts and the Pope.

So when did this selfie mania begin? Most people would guess that it was around the beginning of this century or perhaps a bit later when smartphones became mainstream. But most people would be wrong, just as Britney Spears and Paris Hilton were wrong when they declared on Twitter in 2017 that they had invented the selfie eleven years previously. In fact, they were around 167 years too late to make that claim. The oldest existing selfie dates back to 1839 when photographer Robert Cornelius took a self-portrait photograph of himself. To achieve this, he had to uncover the lens, run to his place and pose in the same position for up to fifteen minutes and then run back to cover the lens. again. Cornelius couldn't take a dozen shots and choose the best one-his selfie had to be just one photo. Half a century later, in 1914, thirteen-year-old Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia took a picture of herself in a mirror and became the first teenager to take a selfie.

And what about the origin of the word itself? It is thought to come from Australia where people have a habit of putting -ie on the end of words - barbie for barbecue, postie for postal worker and even Aussie for Australian. In 2002, an Australian man took a photo of an injury to his lip and put it up on a public forum to ask for advice on how to treat it. He referred to the photo as a selfie, and the term was bom. Selfie became Oxford Dictionaries' word of the year in 2013.

So, why do we take so many photos of ourselves? A 2017 study into 'selfitis', as the **obsessive** taking of selfies has been called, found a range of motivations, from seeking to feel more part of a group to shaking off depressive thoughts and - of course - capturing a memorable moment. Since we live so much of our lives online, there is pressure to present good quality images, and so it is no surprise that airbrushing apps that enable people to retouch images and present an idealised version of themselves are gaining popularity.

(Adapted from English 12- English Discovery)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a reason people take selfies?

- A. Feeling more connected to a group
- B. Seeking attention from celebrities
- C. Overcoming depressive thoughts
- D. Capturing memorable moments

Question 24: The word "**obsessive**" in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. Unimportant
- B. Non-compulsive
- C. Casual
- D. Uncontrolled

Question 25: The word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. People on social media
- B. Britney Spears and Paris Hilton
- C. Smartphones
- D. Selfie-stick users

Question 26: The word "mainstream" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by:

- A. Popular
- B. Unusual
- C. Expensive
- D. Rare

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2: "But most people would be wrong, just as Britney Spears and Paris Hilton were wrong when they declared on Twitter in 2017 that they had invented the selfie eleven years previously."

- A. Britney Spears and Paris Hilton were incorrect in thinking they had created the selfie trend.
- B. The public was misled by Britney Spears and Paris Hilton about the selfie's invention.
- C. People often mistake when selfies became popular, just like Britney Spears and Paris Hilton did.
- D. The selfie was invented long before Britney Spears and Paris Hilton thought it was.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The first selfie was taken with a selfie stick.
- B. Robert Cornelius invented the term "selfie".
- C. Selfies became common when smartphones were invented.
- D. The word "selfie" originated in Australia.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a space-walking astronaut taking a selfie?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the motivations behind taking selfies?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 **D. Paragraph 4**

Read the following passage about an experiment and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Dr. Melissa Bateson, a psychologist from Newcastle University, secretly conducted an experiment to see if she could change her colleagues' behaviour when it came to paying for their hot drinks. [I] Dr. Bateson put a large picture of some flowers on the wall behind the box for a few weeks and then replaced it with one of a picture of a pair of human eyes. [II] At the end of the experiment, Dr. Bateson found that teachers paid almost three times more for their drinks when the picture of the eyes was on the wall. [III] **She concluded that we are programmed to respond to eyes, even pictures of eyes, and believed that her posters could help combat crime.** [IV]

During the 1960s and '70s, industrialised countries suffered an incredible crime **wave**, and violent crimes such as muggings increased at an alarming rate. What is more, it was expected to get worse. Only it didn't. Instead, it got much, much better. In the 1990s, crime started to fall dramatically, and today it is down by almost 50% across the industrialised world and continues to fall. Triumphant politicians will assert that their policies have cut crime. Actually, regardless of the country's policies, the trend does coincide with the use and **subsequent** prohibition of tetraethyl lead in petrol, which has been known for years as a cause of aggressive behaviour. Therefore, countries that still use leaded petrol are being urged to stop using **it** to help improve health and crime prevention.

After the installation of blue-light street lamps in Buchanan Street, the main shopping centre of Glasgow (Scotland), the local police felt that thieves were committing fewer crimes in Buchanan Street. Statistics proved that the number of recorded crimes had fallen – especially petty crimes such as pickpocketing and bag snatching. Some psychologists claim that blue is a calming colour and reduces people's levels of stress and aggression. Whatever the reason, it seems that blue lighting does **deter** crime and has created interest abroad. Many neighbourhoods in Japan have adopted the change and seen crime fall at a similar rate as in Glasgow.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"The teachers were expected to put money in a box in the staff room, but nobody controlled how much money each teacher gave."

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word **deter** in the third paragraph could be best replaced by _____.

- A. **prevent** B. encourage C. detect D. control

Question 33: The word **it** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. **leaded petrol** B. aggressive behaviour
C. subsequent prohibition D. crime prevention

Question 34: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. **Blue lighting systems have been shown to reduce stress and deter crimes in various countries.**
B. Policies banning leaded petrol in the 1990s were implemented to address declining health issues.
C. Pictures of human eyes are only effective in controlling behaviour when used in controlled environments.
D. Urbanisation trends have no link to the behavioural effects of environmental changes.

Question 35: Which of the following is not mentioned as a factor that might reduce crime?

- A. The use of pictures of eyes
B. The installation of blue-light street lamps
C. The prohibition of tetraethyl lead in petrol
D. The implementation of stricter criminal laws

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

A. **Dr. Bateson believed that images of eyes could influence human behavior and might contribute to reducing crime rates.**

B. The experiment showed that people naturally avoid committing crimes when they feel they are being watched in any form.

C. The posters with pictures of eyes are scientifically proven to help reduce criminal activity in various situations.

D. Dr. Bateson concluded that images of eyes evoke a strong emotional response, discouraging inappropriate actions.

Question 37: The word subsequent in paragraph 2 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. earlier B. later C. following D. successive

Question 38: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 1?

A. A psychologist's experiment revealed that people respond to visual stimuli like eyes, affecting their honesty.

B. Teachers often avoided paying for drinks in staff rooms, leading to an unusual behavioural study.

C. Posters of human eyes help deter crimes by making individuals feel monitored.

D. A study on crime prevention showed the connection between honesty and environmental changes.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Environmental factors like visual stimuli, petrol bans, and blue lighting greatly influence human behaviour and crime rates.

B. Governments should focus on banning leaded petrol and adopting blue lighting systems to curb crime effectively.

C. Experiments show that elements like eye images, colour schemes, and petrol additives directly affect behaviour and aggression.

D. Urban planning should prioritise crime reduction by introducing blue lighting and eliminating harmful petrol additives.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Crime rates in industrialised nations have dropped due to experiments, environmental measures, and technological interventions like blue lighting systems.

B. Innovative strategies, including the use of eye images, blue lighting systems, and the banning of lead in petrol, have successfully reduced crime rates across the industrialised world.

C. From the prohibition of leaded petrol to implementing psychological experiments and urban interventions, nations have employed diverse strategies to combat crime effectively.

D. Behavioural interventions, combined with environmental reforms such as banning harmful substances and introducing new technologies, have significantly reduced crime globally.

ĐỀ 19

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement about a new travel platform and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

TROPICAL PARADISE BEACH TOUR - DIVE INTO BLISS

Looking for an escape to a paradise of sun and sand? Our beach tour is perfect for those who (1) _____ immense pleasure in soaking up tropical vibes. The pristine shores and vibrant coral reefs (2) _____ visitors the chance to experience nature's wonders firsthand are the highlights of this tropical paradise. You will bask in the warm sun, feel the (3) _____ sea breeze, and leave your worries behind. Don't forget (4) _____ your swimsuit and sunscreen for a full day of fun! Led by friendly locals, our (5) _____ ensures you get the most out of each location, with unique experiences crafted just for you. Book now, and let us welcome you (6) _____ a sunny getaway you'll never forget!

Question 1: A. make

B. get

C. take

D. keep

Question 2: A. which provides

B. providing

C. provided

D. are provided

Question 3: A. peace

B. peaceful

C. peacefully

D. peacefulness

Question 4: A. to bring

B. bringing

C. to bringing

D. bring

Question 5: A. adventure island exciting

B. island adventure exciting

C. exciting adventure island

D. exciting island adventure

Question 6: A. for B. in C. on **D. to**

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Go Green at Home!

You don't need to make huge changes to help protect the environment. Simple steps at home can make a big difference!

Facts and Figures:

Pollution from factories and vehicles has destroyed forests and (7)_____ wildlife. At the same time, we (8)_____ millions of plastic bags every day, which contributes to the growing problem of land and sea pollution.

Positive Action:

- Support your local farmers and buy organic fruits and vegetables. This reduces the (9)_____ of harmful emissions and helps lower carbon levels.
- (10)_____ using single-use plastic bottles, switch to eco-friendly alternatives such as reusable water bottles. This small change can significantly reduce the (11)_____ of plastic entering our environment each year.
- Sort your trash into different categories like paper, metal, and plastic. Recycle these (12)_____ to help decrease the amount of waste sent to landfills.

Question 7. A. others	B. other	C. the others	D. another
Question 8. A. throw away	B. take in	C. put off	D. pass out
Question 9. A. release	B. production	C. burden	D. transport
Question 10. A. On behalf of	B. In place of	C. Due to	D. Regardless of
Question 11. A. type	B. amount	C. rate	D. volume
Question 12. A. materials	B. items	C. resources	D. goods

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17

Question 13:

- a. John: Guess what? You know there's a big charity concert at Wembley Stadium next week? Well, I've got a ticket!
- b. John: I know! It's great, isn't it?
- c. Mai: No way! That's awesome!

[Adapted from Friends Global 10]

A. a-c-b B. a-b-c C. c-b-a D. b-c-a

Question 14:

- a. **Mark:** Oh, no. Really? What happened?
- b. **Mark:** Hey, Dad. What's up?
- c. **Dad:** I've just come from your grandfather's house. He told me he fell for a scam in an email.
- d. **Dad:** Oh, somebody sent him an email pretending to be from his bank. He sent them all of his personal data. But it was a phishing email and they used it to take money from his account. '

[Adapted from THiNK]

A. a-d-b-c B. a-c-b-d **C. b-c-a-d** D. b-d-a-c

Question 15:

Hi John,

- a. It's exciting that you've introduced me to Anki Vector and recommended I try it out.
- b. You know, maybe we could even set up some joint activities with Vector to explore its features together. What do you think?
- c. I'm a bit busy now with my studies, but I can't wait to explore more once I'm free.
- d. I've started using it, and it's amazing how interactive and helpful it is.

e. Thanks also for sharing those tutorial videos - they've been so useful in understanding the robot better!
Write back soon,
Emily

[Adapted from C21]

A. b-d-a-c-e

B. a-b-d-c-e

C. a-d-b-e-c

D. b-e-a-d-c

Question 16:

- a. Urbanisation presents several disadvantages.
- b. The main drawback is that rapid urbanisation can lead to overcrowding, traffic congestion and a decrease in the quality of public services.
- c. An additional disadvantage is the difficulty that low-income families have in locating affordable housing options due to the high cost of housing.
- d. Consequently, this makes life difficult for people who usually depend on them.
- e. As a result, many of them are forced to relocate to slums with poor housing and inadequate necessities.

[Adapted from Bright]

A. b-d-a-c-e

B. a-b-d-c-e

C. a-d-b-e-c

D. b-e-a-d-c

Question 17:

- a. Since anyone with access to computers and the Internet can post or share information online, it raises the question of how credible it is.
- b. Moreover, let us not forget that digital media relies on the Internet and smart campaigns to work well.
- c. So although digital media is on the rise, traditional media such as printed newspapers, broadcast TV, and radio is here to stay.
- d. Digital media is very convenient, but its strengths are also its own weaknesses.
- e. There are still remote or disadvantaged areas in Viet Nam where access to technology is limited or too expensive.
- f. On the other hand, traditional media offers information from reliable sources that are fact-checked.

[Adapted from Global success]

A. b-d-f-a-c-e

B. a-b-c-f-d-e

C. d-a-f-b-e-c

D. b-e-f-a-d-c

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

The Temple of Literature, also known as Văn Miếu, is a significant cultural and historical landmark of Việt Nam. Located in the heart of Hà Nội capital, (18) _____. It was first constructed in 1070 during the reign of Emperor Lý Thánh Tông to serve as the country's center of learning and scholarship. For centuries, the temple (19) _____ who wished to become civil servants.

(20) _____. It is known for its stunning architecture, with its distinctive roofs and intricate carvings. The temple complex features five courtyards, each with its own unique features. One of the most famous features is the Imperial Academy, (21) _____.

Today, the Temple of Literature is a popular tourist destination. It is particularly popular during the Vietnamese Lunar New Year, (22) _____. The site also hosts various cultural events throughout the year such as traditional musical performances, calligraphy exhibitions, and art shows. For those interested in Vietnamese history, architecture, or culture, a visit to the Temple of Literature is a must.

[Adapted from Explore New Worlds]

Question 18:

- A. the pagoda has existed since ancient times, it is an ancient university of Vietnam
- B. established in 1070, the pagoda is the oldest university in Vietnam
- C. the pagoda is the oldest university in Vietnam
- D. a landmark of Vietnamese culture, the pagoda is where university students studied in the past

Question 19:

- A. was the site of rigorous exams for students
- B. having attracted scholars from across the country
- C. that has inspired students for generations
- D. which draws admiration from both locals and visitors

Question 20:

- A. The temple reflects Việt Nam's intellectual heritage
- B. It stands as a testament to the value of education
- C. The temple symbolizes the nation's commitment to knowledge
- D. The temple is a source of national pride for the Vietnamese**

Question 21:

- A. an institution that has educated countless scholars
- B. a series of buildings where Việt Nam's scholars were trained**
- C. the oldest center of higher education in the country
- D. a place of dedication and learning

Question 22:

- A. where visitors celebrate with joy and reverence
- B. that marks the beginning of new opportunities in education
- C. as many people gather to pray for a more fortunate future
- D. when students come to pray for good luck in their studies**

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Artificial Intelligence in the Mass Media

The mass media has undergone many changes over the last century. Artificial intelligence has also had an impact on the media. AI has become an important part of all forms of mass communication.

Nowadays, people receive so much information from different sources that it is difficult to spot false stories. This is where AI can help. The advanced technology is able to classify types of information and **recognise** news that is not suitable for the public. Furthermore, AI can automatically change data into various forms such as online graphic organisers, images, and videos. **This innovation is a breakthrough in journalism.**

Social media is popular all over the world, and more and more people are using platforms such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter. AI can make these platforms much safer and help the users avoid **identity theft**. A typical example is facial recognition software that allows us to increase the safety and security of our accounts. In many cases, social networking sites require personal information, which can be verified via facial recognition.

Although television has been popular for a long time, **it** is now attracting larger audiences because of new features made possible by AI. TV viewers can watch programmes with higher picture quality and a lot of special effects. AI can also provide personalised recommendations to different users. The software can help TV viewers find channels or programmes based on their preferences, behaviour, and history.

[Adapted from Global success]

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a use of AI in the mass media?

- A. AI helps to verify the truthfulness of news.
- B. AI can improve the picture quality of TV programs.
- C. AI can provide personalised recommendations for TV viewers.
- D. AI can impersonate users' faces to deceive facial recognition systems.**

Question 24: The word “**recognise**” in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

- A. ignore
- B. accept**
- C. detect
- D. produce

Question 25: Which of the following is OPPOSITE in meaning to “**identity theft**” in paragraph 3?

- A. identity protection**
- B. identity increase
- C. identity mistake
- D. identity privacy

Question 26: The word “**It**” in paragraph 4 refers to:

- A. TV audiences
- B. television**
- C. special effects
- D. the use of AI in TV programs

Question 27: Which of the following can replace the underlined phrase in paragraph 4 “**breakthrough in journalism**”?

- A. This is an important update in journalism.
- C. This is a major development in journalism.**
- B. This is a significant change in journalism.
- D. This is an important and unexpected issue in journalism.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Television will become more popular with personalized improvements for each user.
- B. The information provided can be evaluated by AI to determine the percentage of accuracy and inaccuracy.
- C. AI can steal information through facial recognition verification on media platforms like Facebook,...
- D. Online media platforms have become safer thanks to AI technology, such as facial recognition.**

Question 29: In which paragraph does the author discuss the impacts of AI on journalism?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2**
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the author discuss an opposition or contrast?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4**

Read the following passage about and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

In Britain, the average person spends more than £1,000 on new clothes a year, which is around four per cent of their income. [I] That might not sound like much, but that figure hides two far more worrying trends for society and for the environment. First, a lot of that consumer spending is via credit cards. [II] British people currently owe approximately £670 per adult to credit card companies. [III] Also, not only are people spending money they don't have, they're using it to buy things they don't need. [IV] Britain throws away 300,000 tons of clothing a year, most of which goes into landfill sites.

People might not realise they are part of the disposable clothing problem because they donate their unwanted clothes to charities. But **they** can't sell all those unwanted clothes. 'Fast fashion' **falls out of** fashion as quickly as it came in and is often too poor quality to recycle; people don't want to buy it second-hand. Huge quantities end up being thrown away, and a lot of clothes that charities can't sell are sent abroad, causing even more economic and environmental problems.

However, a different trend is springing up in opposition to consumerism – the 'buy nothing' trend. The idea originated in Canada in the early 1990s and then moved to the US, where it became a rejection of the overspending and **overconsumption** of Black Friday and Cyber Monday during Thanksgiving weekend. On Buy Nothing Day people organise various types of protests and cut up their credit cards. Throughout the year, Buy Nothing groups organise the exchange and repair of items they already own.

The trend has now reached influencers on social media who usually share posts of clothing and make-up that they recommend for people to buy. Some YouTube stars now encourage their viewers not to buy anything at all for periods as long as a year. **Two friends in Canada spent a year working towards buying only food.** For the first three months they learned how to live without buying electrical goods, clothes or things for the house. For the next stage, they gave up services, for example haircuts, eating out at restaurants or buying petrol for their cars. In one year, they'd saved \$55,000.

[Adapted from <https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/skills/reading/b2-reading/buy-nothing-movement>]

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"That's 66 per cent of the average wardrobe budget."

- A. [I]
- B. [II]
- C. [III]**
- D. [IV]

Question 32: The word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. consumers
- B. charity shops**
- C. people
- D. unwanted clothes

Question 33: The phrase "**falls out of**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by:

- A. takes off
- B. get out of
- C. goes out of**
- D. catches on

Question 34: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a consequence of fast fashion?

- A. The rapid turnover of trends leads to overconsumption.
- B. Charity shops struggle to sell unwanted clothes.
- C. Fast fashion products promote the recycling of clothes.**
- D. A large amount of clothing ends up in landfills.

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. The "Buy Nothing" movement encourages people to donate their unwanted items to charity shops.
- B. The "Buy Nothing" trend focuses on saving money and improving the economy by cutting down on unnecessary spending.
- C. "Buy Nothing" Day encourages people to give up shopping entirely, creating global awareness about overspending.

D. The "Buy Nothing" trend began in Canada and rejects consumerism by encouraging people to avoid buying unnecessary items.

Question 36: The word "overconsumption" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. lack of spending
 B. moderation in consumption
 C. excessiveness
 D. increased purchasing

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Most people are unaware of the environmental consequences of buying fast fashion.
 B. The "Buy Nothing" trend has grown rapidly due to widespread support from the government.
 C. Charity shops play a significant role in preventing clothing waste by recycling fashion items.
 D. Influencers on social media are helping to spread the "Buy Nothing" message.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Two friends in Canada focused on living with minimal consumption for an entire year.
 B. For an entire year, two friends in Canada practiced buying food exclusively, avoiding all other items.
 C. Two friends from Canada spent one year trying to only buy essentials, like food, and avoiding non-essentials.
 D. The two friends in Canada spent their year by reducing all their purchases except food.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. The majority of British people are in debt due to wasteful spending on durable clothing.
 B. Most protests and credit card cuttings are caused by the Buy Nothing movement.
 C. Everyone agrees with the "Buy Nothing" trend, and it has spread to other countries.
 D. Fast fashion can lead to environmental pollution due to the large amount of waste generated.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The impact of fast fashion has led to numerous environmental and economic consequences worldwide, prompting the emergence of new reforms.
 B. The "Buy Nothing" movement, which opposes fast fashion and encourages people to focus on essential needs like food and energy, must indirectly compete with the trend of unlimited shopping.
 C. The growing problems of consumerism, fast fashion, and waste are countered by movements like "Buy Nothing," which advocate for mindful consumption.
 D. The "Buy Nothing" movement, which opposes fast fashion and encourages people to focus on essential needs such as food and energy, indirectly competes with the limitless shopping movement.

ĐỀ 20

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

CYCLING TOUR IN CAMBODIA

Most tourists in Cambodia travel along main roads in vans, but by bicycle you can see the most (1) _____ parts of the country on the back roads. On this 15-day holiday, you cycle 1,000 km through amazing (2) _____ including the famous Mekong River. Each day, you go to a local market for your lunch, (3) _____ you can experience the true taste of Cambodia. We suggest you ask for the fish of the day. There are also daily tours where you will see the important sights and learn (4) _____ Cambodian culture and history. All the tours are (5) _____ by local men and women whom you can ask about daily life in the villages. And (6) _____ night you stay with local families in traditional wooden houses. This means that your money is going directly to the people of Cambodia.

(Adapted from C1 Smart)

- Question 1: A. beautifully B. beautiful C. beauty D. beautify
 Question 2: A. vacation B. importance C. scenery D. energy

- Question 3: A. who means B. when means C. which means D. that means
 Question 4: A. with B. about C. on D. for
 Question 5: A. guided B. guiding C. to guide D. guide
 Question 6: A. each B. another C. the other D. every

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

ASEAN YOUNG LEADERS CONFERENCE 2024

Join us for the ASEAN Young Leaders Conference 2024 – an inspiring event that brings together future leaders from across Southeast Asia. This year's theme, *Innovative Solutions for Sustainable Development*, will explore creative (7) _____ to tackle today's challenges.

Engage with passionate (8) _____ from diverse ASEAN countries, building a strong leadership network that strengthens regional partnerships and fosters shared growth. The conference offers a valuable platform (9) _____ critical topics like sustainability, economic development, and cultural exchange.

Held at the ASEAN Cultural Centre, the event includes interactive workshops, dynamic keynote speeches, and a (10) _____. Don't miss this chance to take part in a truly impactful journey, connecting (11) _____ like-minded individuals and developing practical skills.

Mark your calendar – (12) _____ the first step toward a sustainable future in ASEAN!

- Question 7. A. journeys B. strategies C. routines D. lifestyles
 Question 8. A. representatives B. dwellers C. inhabitants D. peers
 Question 9. A. with regard to B. regardless of C. in contrast to D. in place of
 Question 10. A. transformative experience networking B. networking transformative experience C. experience transformative networking D. transformative networking experience
 Question 11. A. at B. for C. in D. with
 Question 12. A. make B. lead C. put D. take

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Nam: That's nice! Learning new apps is fun.

b. Linh: Thanks, Nam! I've been learning how to use a new app on my phone.

c. Nam: Hi, Linh! Long time no see. Your phone looks new!

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. c – b – a B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

Question 14: a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.

b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?

c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?

d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.

e. Linh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

- A. a – c – e – b – d B. a – b – e – c – d C. b – a – c – d – e D. d – e – a – b – c

Question 15: Hi Lan,

a. Thanks for inviting me to your family picnic. It was so nice!

b. I really enjoyed meeting your cousins and your brother.

c. Also, the food was delicious! Did you help make the sandwiches?

d. I hope we can do this again soon. Let me know when you're free.

e. I hope you had a great time with everyone too!

Your friend,

Lisa

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

- A. a – c – b – e – d B. a – b – c – e – d C. d – e – a – b – c D. e – c – b – d – a

- Question 16:** a. Carlos didn't earn much money at first, but he never stopped working hard.
b. In 2010, at the age of twenty, he got his first job at a small café, where he made coffee for customers.
c. He has loved cooking and making food since he was a child and has now become a successful chef.
d. Carlos Martinez was born in 1990 in Lima, Peru, and his journey is truly inspiring.
e. Carlos's story shows that anyone can reach their goals if they work hard and believe in themselves.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. d – b – a – c – e B. d – c – a – b – e C. d – c – b – a – e D. a – d – e – c – b

- Question 17:** a. The chart shows the number of users for three apps from 2010 to 2020. These apps are ChatApp, LearnIt, and FitTrack.
b. The number of users for ChatApp went up a lot during this time. It started with 200 thousand users in 2010 and reached 1 million by 2020.
c. Overall, each app had more users over the 10-year period.
d. In contrast, LearnIt had a small change in users between 2010 and 2020. The users grew slowly from 100 thousand to 200 thousand.
e. FitTrack's users also increased steadily from 2010 to 2020, starting at 50 thousand and going up to 500 thousand.

(Adapted from *IELTS Advantage*)

A. a – c – d – b – e B. c – d – b – e – a C. c – b – a – e – d D. a – c – b – e – d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Some holidays are celebrated to honor family members, especially those with significant roles like mothers or fathers. In Vietnam, June 28th is a day for the whole family. Family Day, which is not an official national holiday but is very popular and widely celebrated, honors and promotes traditional family values. Vietnam, (18)_____, celebrates this day to allow family members to gather, connecting with each other and their cultural roots.

Vietnam, (19)_____, emphasizes the values of family loyalty and harmony. In Vietnamese culture, the family is viewed as a unified whole, with children expected to show the utmost respect to their parents. Family Day, established on June 28th, 2001, by the Deputy Prime Minister, reminds people of these enduring values.

(20)_____. This year's theme, "Peaceful Family, Happy Society," invites families to join activities such as sports, cooking, and singing contests, creating a lively and engaging atmosphere. (21)_____, as well as workshops on financial planning and career development. Families can participate in activities like scavenger hunts, obstacle courses, and relay races to promote teamwork and bonding. (22)_____. Family Day is truly an opportunity for families to connect in a meaningful way.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 18:

- A. placed great importance on family bonds thanks to culture
B. whose culture places great importance on family bonds
C. of which culture of placing great importance on family bonds
D. succeeded in placing great importance on family bonds with culture

Question 19:

- A. a nation takes pride in preserving its core cultural ideals
B. a nation that takes pride in preserving its core cultural ideals
C. a nation whose pride in preserving its core cultural ideals
D. a nation taken pride in preserving its core cultural ideals

Question 20:

- A. The organization which has various cultural activities across cities in Vietnam
B. Various cultural activities organize across cities in Vietnam
C. The organization has various cultural activities across cities in Vietnam

D. Various cultural activities are organized across cities in Vietnam

Question 21:

- A. Various seminars on financial stability and parenting topics to enrich family culture.
- B. There are workshops focused on family relationships, financial skills, and developing positive habits.
- C. The activities include family values workshops and parenting sessions to strengthen community bonds.
- D. The event includes educational seminars on family values and parenting skills.

Question 22:

- A. The day is highlighted by popular local artists, allowed families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together.
- B. The highlight of the day is a concert featuring popular local artists, allowing families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together
- C. Allowed families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together, the highlight of the day is popular local artists
- D. Popular local artists are highlighted, allowing families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Powerful weather events that involve heavy rain, strong winds, and sometimes thunder and lightning are known as storms. They can occur in various parts of the world and are more frequent during specific seasons like summer or the rainy season in tropical regions. When a storm approaches, **experts recommend remaining inside because of the increased likelihood of floods and flying debris caused by powerful winds**. Flooding is a common effect of storms, particularly in low-lying areas or places near rivers and coastlines, leading to property damage and travel disruptions.

Important elements of many storms are thunder and lightning. Lightning, **which** can strike trees, buildings, or power lines, poses a serious risk to people outdoors, while the sound of thunder alerts people to the storm's strength. Due to the dangers of lightning strikes, experts advise avoiding metal objects and electrical devices until the storm has passed.

Meteorologists use weather forecasts to notify communities about approaching storms, giving people time to prepare. Officials advise families to secure loose outdoor items, keep flashlights and emergency supplies prepared, and stay informed through local updates. In areas where severe storms are more common, emergency kits with **essential** supplies like water, food, and first aid materials can help people stay safe.

Storms remind us of the importance of being prepared and informed to lower risks, stressing the need for **accurate** weather forecasts and thorough safety measures in communities.

(Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. Thunder
- B. Lightning
- C. Hail
- D. Flood

Question 24. The word "**which**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. storm
- B. thunder
- C. element
- D. lightning

Question 25. The word "**accurate**" in paragraph 4 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to:

- A. exact
- B. careful
- C. wrong
- D. correct

Question 26. The word "**essential**" in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by:

- A. optional
- B. necessary
- C. negligible
- D. excessive

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. It is crucial to remain indoors during storms to prevent any potential harm.
- B. Experts recommend staying outside during storms to enjoy the weather.
- C. Being unprepared for storms can lead to significant losses in property and travel disruptions.
- D. Storms underscore the importance of readiness and information to mitigate risks.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Thunder and lightning have no significant impact on storms.
- B. Meteorologists do not use weather forecasts to warn about approaching storms.
- C. Flooding is a rare occurrence in low-lying areas during storms.

D. Lightning poses a risk to individuals outdoors during storms.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the risks of lightning during storms?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer mention preparing for storms by keeping emergency supplies ready?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Green living, often referred to as sustainable living, encourages individuals to adopt environmentally friendly practices in their daily lives. [II] This lifestyle includes reducing waste, conserving natural resources, and promoting eco-friendly habits, which collectively help to minimize the negative impact on the environment (Davies & Mulligan, 2017). [III] Although green living requires effort and adjustment, its benefits for the planet and future generations are substantial. [IV]

One of the fundamental aspects of green living is waste reduction. This can be achieved through practices like recycling, composting, and reducing single-use plastics. According to a report by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), recycling and composting can significantly decrease the amount of waste sent to landfills, which helps reduce greenhouse gas emissions and pollution (EPA, 2021). Additionally, adopting reusable items such as water bottles and shopping bags minimizes reliance on plastic, which is crucial for protecting ecosystems and wildlife.

Another key component of green living is energy conservation. Simple changes, like switching to LED light bulbs and using public transportation, can reduce an individual's carbon footprint. A study by the International Energy Agency (IEA) shows that energy efficiency improvements, if widely implemented, could decrease global energy demand by up to 40% by 2050 (IEA, 2019). By conserving energy, individuals not only lower their utility bills but also contribute to the reduction of carbon emissions, which is essential for mitigating climate change.

Green living also involves making conscious choices about the products we consume. This includes opting for sustainably sourced goods, supporting local businesses, and choosing organic produce. Sustainable agriculture practices reduce the need for chemical pesticides and fertilizers, which can harm both the soil and water sources (Smith & Taylor, 2020). **By making informed purchases, consumers can support eco-friendly industries and help create a demand for greener alternatives.**

(Adapted from *The Impact of Green Living* by Davies, Mulligan, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Green living practices are gaining popularity as people become more aware of environmental issues.

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "carbon footprint" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by ____.

A. environmental awareness B. carbon emissions
C. personal waste D. air quality

Question 33. The word "their" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

A. individuals B. LED light bulbs
C. utility bills D. carbon emissions

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a way to reduce waste?

A. Using compost bins B. Recycling plastic
C. Adopting single-use items D. Using reusable shopping bags

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. Green living promotes increased energy usage through renewable sources.
B. Energy conservation is vital for green living, helping to reduce carbon emissions and mitigate climate change.

C. Individuals can conserve energy by relying on single-use plastics.

D. Switching to LED bulbs and increasing personal car use promotes energy conservation.

Question 36. The word "mitigating" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

A. worsening B. reducing C. increasing D. ignoring

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Supporting local businesses can be a part of sustainable consumption.
- B. Single-use plastics are preferred for green living practices.
- C. Recycling increases the amount of waste in landfills.
- D. Green living does not impact the carbon footprint.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Environmentally conscious choices harm the soil and water sources.
- B. Choosing sustainable products can support eco-friendly industries and reduce pollution.
- C. Sustainable agriculture increases the need for chemical fertilizers.
- D. Local businesses rarely provide organic produce.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Green living requires only minor adjustments with no significant impact on daily habits.
- B. Energy conservation can significantly impact global carbon emissions.
- C. Using single-use plastics is essential for a sustainable lifestyle.
- D. Chemical pesticides are encouraged in sustainable agriculture practices.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Green living focuses solely on recycling and energy conservation to reduce waste.
- B. A sustainable lifestyle requires no effort but provides minor environmental benefits.
- C. Green living relies on individuals buying only organic produce from large corporations.
- D. Adopting a green lifestyle encourages waste reduction, energy conservation, and conscious consumption, which collectively help protect the environment.

ĐÁP ÁN MÔN TIẾNG ANH

Câu	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Chọn	B	C	C	B	A	A	A	B	B	D
Câu	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Chọn	D	D	A	B	B	C	D	B	B	D
Câu	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Chọn	D	B	C	D	C	B	A	D	B	C
Câu	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Chọn	B	B	A	C	B	B	A	B	B	D

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

CYCLING TOUR IN CAMBODIA

Most tourists in Cambodia travel along main roads in vans, but by bicycle you can see the most (1)_____ parts of the country on the back roads. On this 15-day holiday, you cycle 1,000 km through amazing (2)_____ including the famous Mekong River. Each day, you go to a local market for your lunch, (3)_____ you can experience the true taste of Cambodia. We suggest you ask for the fish of the day. There are also daily tours where you will see the important sights and learn (4)_____ Cambodian culture and history. All the tours are (5)_____ by local men and women whom you can ask about daily life in the villages. And (6)_____ night you stay with local families in traditional wooden houses. This means that your money is going directly to the people of Cambodia.

(Adapted from C1 Smart)

Question 1: A. beautifully

B. beautiful

C. beauty

D. beautify

Question 2: A. vacation

B. importance

C. scenery

D. energy

Question 3: A. who means

B. when means

C. which means

D. that means

- Question 4: A. with B. about C. on D. for
 Question 5: A. guided B. guiding C. to guide D. guide
 Question 6: A. each B. another C. the other D. every

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

ASEAN YOUNG LEADERS CONFERENCE 2024

Join us for the ASEAN Young Leaders Conference 2024 – an inspiring event that brings together future leaders from across Southeast Asia. This year's theme, *Innovative Solutions for Sustainable Development*, will explore creative (7) _____ to tackle today's challenges.

Engage with passionate (8) _____ from diverse ASEAN countries, building a strong leadership network that strengthens regional partnerships and fosters shared growth. The conference offers a valuable platform (9) _____ critical topics like sustainability, economic development, and cultural exchange.

Held at the ASEAN Cultural Centre, the event includes interactive workshops, dynamic keynote speeches, and a (10) _____. Don't miss this chance to take part in a truly impactful journey, connecting (11) _____ like-minded individuals and developing practical skills.

Mark your calendar – (12) _____ the first step toward a sustainable future in ASEAN!

- Question 7. A. journeys B. strategies C. routines D. lifestyles
 Question 8. A. representatives B. dwellers C. inhabitants D. peers
 Question 9. A. with regard to B. regardless of C. in contrast to D. in place of
 Question 10. A. transformative experience networking B. networking transformative experience C. experience transformative networking D. transformative networking experience
 Question 11. A. at B. for C. in D. with
 Question 12. A. make B. lead C. put D. take

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13:** a. Nam: That's nice! Learning new apps is fun.
 b. Linh: Thanks, Nam! I've been learning how to use a new app on my phone.
 c. Nam: Hi, Linh! Long time no see. Your phone looks new!

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. c – b – a B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

- Question 14:** a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.
 b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
 c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
 d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
 e. Linh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

- A. a – c – e – b – d B. a – b – e – c – d C. b – a – c – d – e D. d – e – a – b – c

- Question 15:** Hi Lan,
 a. Thanks for inviting me to your family picnic. It was so nice!
 b. I really enjoyed meeting your cousins and your brother.
 c. Also, the food was delicious! Did you help make the sandwiches?
 d. I hope we can do this again soon. Let me know when you're free.
 e. I hope you had a great time with everyone too!

Your friend,
 Lisa

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

- A. a – c – b – e – d B. a – b – c – e – d C. d – e – a – b – c D. e – c – b – d – a

- Question 16:** a. Carlos didn't earn much money at first, but he never stopped working hard.
b. In 2010, at the age of twenty, he got his first job at a small café, where he made coffee for customers.
c. He has loved cooking and making food since he was a child and has now become a successful chef.
d. Carlos Martinez was born in 1990 in Lima, Peru, and his journey is truly inspiring.
e. Carlos's story shows that anyone can reach their goals if they work hard and believe in themselves.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

- A. d - b - a - c - e B. d - c - a - b - e C. d - c - b - a - e D. a - d - e - c - b

- Question 17:** a. The chart shows the number of users for three apps from 2010 to 2020. These apps are ChatApp, LearnIt, and FitTrack.
b. The number of users for ChatApp went up a lot during this time. It started with 200 thousand users in 2010 and reached 1 million by 2020.
c. Overall, each app had more users over the 10-year period.
d. In contrast, LearnIt had a small change in users between 2010 and 2020. The users grew slowly from 100 thousand to 200 thousand.
e. FitTrack's users also increased steadily from 2010 to 2020, starting at 50 thousand and going up to 500 thousand.

(Adapted from *IELTS Advantage*)

- A. a - c - d - b - e B. c - d - b - e - a C. c - b - a - e - d D. a - c - b - e - d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Some holidays are celebrated to honor family members, especially those with significant roles like mothers or fathers. In Vietnam, June 28th is a day for the whole family. Family Day, which is not an official national holiday but is very popular and widely celebrated, honors and promotes traditional family values. Vietnam, (18)_____, celebrates this day to allow family members to gather, connecting with each other and their cultural roots.

Vietnam, (19)_____, emphasizes the values of family loyalty and harmony. In Vietnamese culture, the family is viewed as a unified whole, with children expected to show the utmost respect to their parents. Family Day, established on June 28th, 2001, by the Deputy Prime Minister, reminds people of these enduring values.

(20)_____. This year's theme, "Peaceful Family, Happy Society," invites families to join activities such as sports, cooking, and singing contests, creating a lively and engaging atmosphere. (21)_____, as well as workshops on financial planning and career development. Families can participate in activities like scavenger hunts, obstacle courses, and relay races to promote teamwork and bonding. (22)_____. Family Day is truly an opportunity for families to connect in a meaningful way.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 18:

- A. placed great importance on family bonds thanks to culture
B. whose culture places great importance on family bonds
C. of which culture of placing great importance on family bonds
D. succeeded in placing great importance on family bonds with culture

Question 19:

- A. a nation takes pride in preserving its core cultural ideals
B. a nation that takes pride in preserving its core cultural ideals
C. a nation whose pride in preserving its core cultural ideals
D. a nation taken pride in preserving its core cultural ideals

Question 20:

- A. The organization which has various cultural activities across cities in Vietnam
B. Various cultural activities organize across cities in Vietnam
C. The organization has various cultural activities across cities in Vietnam

D. Various cultural activities are organized across cities in Vietnam

Question 21:

- A. Various seminars on financial stability and parenting topics to enrich family culture.
- B. There are workshops focused on family relationships, financial skills, and developing positive habits.
- C. The activities include family values workshops and parenting sessions to strengthen community bonds.
- D. The event includes educational seminars on family values and parenting skills.**

Question 22:

- A. The day is highlighted by popular local artists, allowed families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together.
- B. The highlight of the day is a concert featuring popular local artists, allowing families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together**
- C. Allowed families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together, the highlight of the day is popular local artists
- D. Popular local artists are highlighted, allowing families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Powerful weather events that involve heavy rain, strong winds, and sometimes thunder and lightning are known as storms. They can occur in various parts of the world and are more frequent during specific seasons like summer or the rainy season in tropical regions. When a storm approaches, **experts recommend remaining inside because of the increased likelihood of floods and flying debris caused by powerful winds**. Flooding is a common effect of storms, particularly in low-lying areas or places near rivers and coastlines, leading to property damage and travel disruptions.

Important elements of many storms are thunder and lightning. Lightning, **which** can strike trees, buildings, or power lines, poses a serious risk to people outdoors, while the sound of thunder alerts people to the storm's strength. Due to the dangers of lightning strikes, experts advise avoiding metal objects and electrical devices until the storm has passed.

Meteorologists use weather forecasts to notify communities about approaching storms, giving people time to prepare. Officials advise families to secure loose outdoor items, keep flashlights and emergency supplies prepared, and stay informed through local updates. In areas where severe storms are more common, emergency kits with **essential** supplies like water, food, and first aid materials can help people stay safe.

Storms remind us of the importance of being prepared and informed to lower risks, stressing the need for **accurate** weather forecasts and thorough safety measures in communities.

(Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. Thunder
- B. Lightning
- C. Hail**
- D. Flood

Question 24. The word "**which**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

- A. storm
- B. thunder
- C. element
- D. lightning**

Question 25. The word "**accurate**" in paragraph 4 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to:

- A. exact
- B. careful
- C. wrong**
- D. correct

Question 26. The word "**essential**" in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by:

- A. optional
- B. necessary**
- C. negligible
- D. excessive

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. It is crucial to remain indoors during storms to prevent any potential harm.**
- B. Experts recommend staying outside during storms to enjoy the weather.
- C. Being unprepared for storms can lead to significant losses in property and travel disruptions.
- D. Storms underscore the importance of readiness and information to mitigate risks.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Thunder and lightning have no significant impact on storms.
- B. Meteorologists do not use weather forecasts to warn about approaching storms.
- C. Flooding is a rare occurrence in low-lying areas during storms.

D. Lightning poses a risk to individuals outdoors during storms.

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- A. Paragraph 1 **B. Paragraph 2** C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer mention preparing for storms by keeping emergency supplies ready?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 **C. Paragraph 3** D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Green living, often referred to as sustainable living, encourages individuals to adopt environmentally friendly practices in their daily lives. [II] This lifestyle includes reducing waste, conserving natural resources, and promoting eco-friendly habits, which collectively help to minimize the negative impact on the environment (Davies & Mulligan, 2017). [III] Although green living requires effort and adjustment, its benefits for the planet and future generations are substantial. [IV]

One of the fundamental aspects of green living is waste reduction. This can be achieved through practices like recycling, composting, and reducing single-use plastics. According to a report by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), recycling and composting can significantly decrease the amount of waste sent to landfills, which helps reduce greenhouse gas emissions and pollution (EPA, 2021). Additionally, adopting reusable items such as water bottles and shopping bags minimizes reliance on plastic, which is crucial for protecting ecosystems and wildlife.

Another key component of green living is energy conservation. Simple changes, like switching to LED light bulbs and using public transportation, can reduce an individual's carbon footprint. A study by the International Energy Agency (IEA) shows that energy efficiency improvements, if widely implemented, could decrease global energy demand by up to 40% by 2050 (IEA, 2019). By conserving energy, individuals not only lower their utility bills but also contribute to the reduction of carbon emissions, which is essential for mitigating climate change.

Green living also involves making conscious choices about the products we consume. This includes opting for sustainably sourced goods, supporting local businesses, and choosing organic produce. Sustainable agriculture practices reduce the need for chemical pesticides and fertilizers, which can harm both the soil and water sources (Smith & Taylor, 2020). **By making informed purchases, consumers can support eco-friendly industries and help create a demand for greener alternatives.**

(Adapted from *The Impact of Green Living* by Davies, Mulligan, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

Green living practices are gaining popularity as people become more aware of environmental issues.

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "carbon footprint" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. environmental awareness **B. carbon emissions**
C. personal waste D. air quality

Question 33. The word "their" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

- A. individuals** B. LED light bulbs
C. utility bills D. carbon emissions

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a way to reduce waste?

- A. Using compost bins B. Recycling plastic
C. Adopting single-use items D. Using reusable shopping bags

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Green living promotes increased energy usage through renewable sources.
B. Energy conservation is vital for green living, helping to reduce carbon emissions and mitigate climate change.
C. Individuals can conserve energy by relying on single-use plastics.
D. Switching to LED bulbs and increasing personal car use promotes energy conservation.

Question 36. The word "mitigating" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

- A. worsening **B. reducing** C. increasing D. ignoring

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Supporting local businesses can be a part of sustainable consumption.**
- B. Single-use plastics are preferred for green living practices.
- C. Recycling increases the amount of waste in landfills.
- D. Green living does not impact the carbon footprint.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Environmentally conscious choices harm the soil and water sources.
- B. Choosing sustainable products can support eco-friendly industries and reduce pollution.**
- C. Sustainable agriculture increases the need for chemical fertilizers.
- D. Local businesses rarely provide organic produce.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Green living requires only minor adjustments with no significant impact on daily habits.
- B. Energy conservation can significantly impact global carbon emissions.**
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- B. A sustainable lifestyle requires no effort but provides minor environmental benefits.
- C. Green living relies on individuals buying only organic produce from large corporations.
- D. Adopting a green lifestyle encourages waste reduction, energy conservation, and conscious consumption, which collectively help protect the environment.**

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 21	ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025
BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA	MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement about a new travel platform and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Unlock the Power of Artificial Intelligence! In today's fast-paced world, businesses prefer (1) _____ AI technology to enhance efficiency and drive innovation. (2) _____ data into actionable insights, AI helps you stay ahead of the (3) _____. With advanced algorithms at your fingertips, you can automate processes and make smarter decisions. Don't let hesitation hold you back-if you want to succeed, you must (4) _____ the price for embracing new technology. Whether you're in finance, healthcare, or retail, the potential (5) _____ AI solutions can revolutionize your operations. Imagine streamlining tasks and gaining valuable insights in real-time! Discover how AI can empower your team and elevate your business to (6) _____. Join the future today.

1. A. **to leverage** B. leverage C. leveraging D. to be leveraged
2. A. Which was transforming B. That is transformed C. **Transforming** D. Transformed
3. A. competitive B. **competition** C. compete D. competitor
4. A. make B. get C. **pay** D. bring
5. A. into B. from C. for D. **of**
6. A. new height B. **new heights** C. newly heights D. heights new

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Eat Well, Live Well: Simple Steps for Better Health

Learn how small changes in your diet can make a big difference.

 **Common issues we face:**

We tend to (7) _____ too much sugar and processed food today, which can lead to health problems. Another challenge is finding time to prepare meals at home, causing a reliance on fast food. Over time, this habit increases the risk of obesity and (8) _____ diseases. What we can do:

- (9) _____ on sugary drinks and replace them with water or herbal tea. This helps reduce excess calories.
- Prepare meals at home (10) _____ buying pre-made options, giving you control over (11) _____ and portion sizes.
- When shopping, look for fresh fruits and vegetables rather than processed foods. They provide a(n) (12) _____ of nutrients essential for good health.

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 7. A. purchase

B. preserve

C. consume

D. produce

Question 8. A. another

B. other

C. the other

D. others

Question 9. A. Take off

B. Turn out

C. Cut down

D. Pass down

Question 10. A. in place of

B. thanks to

C. in addition to

D. in contrast to

Question 11. A. appliances

B. ingredients

C. chemicals

D. materials

Question 12. A. percentage

B. level

C. amount

D. variety

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Peter: Yes, John

b. Peter: Do you mind if I ask you a few questions about our projects on robots?

c. John: Hey, Peter

A. c-a-b

B. a-c-b

C. b-a-c

D. a-b-c

Question 14:

a. Alex: That makes sense, but I don't think AI is suitable for basic tasks.

b. Nick: Definitely. A doctor's job is such a tedious one that AI will likely take over.

c. Nick: You're right. Basic jobs may be perfect for AI, but humans may not want to relinquish control of more boring tasks.

d. Alex: Do you think AI will affect the role of doctors?

[Adapted from I Learn Smart World]

A. d-c-a-b

B. d-b-a-c

C. d-b-c-a

D. a-d-c-b

Question 15:

Dear Sir / Madam,

a. Secondly, I would appreciate it if you could inform me if SGV Vocational School offers any discounts for students who are financially disadvantaged. This would greatly assist me in planning for the cost of the training.

b. I am writing to enquire about the tour guide training courses offered by SGV Vocational School. I am very interested in exploring different cultures and would like to know more about the courses.

c. Lastly, I would like to enquire about the daily wage for the apprenticeships provided by SGV Vocational School. It would be great if you could provide me with more information about this opportunity.

d. Thank you for considering my request. I look forward to hearing from you soon.

e. Firstly, I would like to ask if there is a test requirement to enroll in the tour guide training courses. As I don't have any previous qualifications in this field, I would like to know if there are any specific requirements for admission.

Yours faithfully,

Lan

A. b-e-a-c-d

B. b-a-c-d-e

C. b-a-d-c-e

D. b-a-e-c-d

Question 16:

- They may also learn about food safety, kitchen hygiene, and restaurant management if the course covers those topics.
- Additionally, students may hope to gain hands-on experience in cooking and receive feedback on their dishes from their instructor.
- Students can take a vocational course in cooking or culinary arts.
- They expect to learn various cooking techniques and recipes, as well as gain a deeper understanding of the culinary arts.
- Overall, the goal of this course is likely to help students develop their skills and knowledge in the culinary field.

A. c-d-a-b-e

B. c-b-a-c-e

C. c-b-a-d-e

D. d-a-b-e-c

Question 17:

- Another benefit is personal development, like taking a yoga class or learning how to cook a new dish you like.
- For example, if you are working for a company that does business internationally, learning a new language might help you get a better salary, or open up opportunities to work in a different country.
- "Lifelong learning" means continuing to acquire new knowledge and skills throughout your life.
- Overall, lifelong learning is an important part of personal and professional development.
- First of all, lifelong learning can offer benefits for your professional development.

(Adapted from Tiếng Anh 12 i-learn Smart World)

A. c-e-a-b-d

B. d-a-b-e-c

C. d-b-c-e-a

D. c-b-a-e-d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

AI ALL AROUND US

Artificial intelligence, or AI, is the development of computer systems that can carry out tasks that normally require human intelligence, such as interpretation and decision-making. (18) _____, AI enables machines to process large amounts of information and imitate real human brain functions. The amazing accuracy and efficiency of AI have resulted in its widespread use in a variety of areas, and there are already a number of different applications for the technology.

Nowadays, AI-powered robots are becoming increasingly common. Industrial robots, for instance, (19) _____. Experts have said that these robots are designed to work with a high level of accuracy and speed, which improves productivity in factories. There are also AI-equipped rescue robots that can be used to help save lives in emergency situations. (20) _____.

At the same time, AI is also being used to power gadgets that help us in our daily lives. Private digital assistants, for example, can understand and respond to users' voice commands, (21) _____. AI-powered navigation apps can use real-time data processing to help us find the quickest and most efficient routes to our destinations when we are travelling. A diet tracker is another type of AI application that can provide users with nutrition recommendations based on their specific needs. In this way, AI is changing our routines and personal habits. AI is a rapidly developing technology that is not only transforming industries (22) _____. In the years to come, we can surely expect more innovative and amazing AI applications.

(Adapted from Tiếng Anh 12 Bright, page 78)

Question 18:

- Used Algorithm- complex mathematical rules
- The widespread use of mathematical rules called Algorithm
- Using complex mathematical rules called Algorithm
- Through Algorithm- complex mathematical rules being used

Question 19:

- having widely been used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly
- are widely used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly.

- C. perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly are widely used.
D. which are widely used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly

Question 20:

- A. These machines can make intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.
B. The fact that these machines can make intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.
C. What makes these machines become intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments.
D. These machines making intelligent choices to avoid obstacles in dangerous environments is a reality.

Question 21:

- A. which makes looking up information online and scheduling appointments more difficult and complex.
B. which makes them useful for simple tasks like looking up information online and scheduling appointments.
C. among which simple tasks like looking up information online and scheduling appointments become more useful.
D. where various functionalities have been introduced to elevate its performance in real-world situations

Question 22:

- A. but it also changing our daily lives and doing tasks that used to be considered impossible for machines.
B. but tasks are also considered impossible for machines and changes our daily lives.
C. but also changing our daily lives and doing tasks that used to be considered impossible for machines.
D. and it also changing our daily lives and doing tasks unsuitable for machines.

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Vietnamese cultural identity is a rich and intricate tapestry that reflects the nation's long and storied history. Rooted in over a thousand years of civilization, Vietnam's cultural identity is a fusion of indigenous traditions and external influences, shaped by its geographical location and historical interactions.

First and foremost, at the heart of Vietnamese culture is a deep reverence for family and community. Confucian values emphasizing respect for elders, filial piety, and social harmony have played a pivotal role in shaping Vietnamese society. These values are reflected in the close-knit family structures, hierarchical relationships, and communal rituals that are integral to daily life.

Secondly, Vietnamese cuisine is celebrated worldwide for its exquisite flavors and diversity. With its emphasis on fresh ingredients, fragrant herbs, and balanced flavors, Vietnamese food tells a story of the country's agricultural heritage and regional variations. Iconic dishes like pho, banh mi, and spring rolls have become global favorites, representing the culinary artistry deeply ingrained in Vietnamese culture. Also, Vietnam's artistic expressions are equally captivating. Traditional art forms like water puppetry, silk painting, and folk music continue to thrive alongside contemporary artistic movements. Áo dài, a graceful traditional dress, exemplifies the fusion of elegance and modesty in Vietnamese fashion, symbolizing cultural pride and identity.

Today, in the face of modernization and globalization, Vietnamese cultural identity remains resilient. While adapting to the challenges of the 21st century, the Vietnamese people continue to honor their traditions, celebrate their unique cultural expressions, and pass on their heritage to future generations, ensuring that their cultural identity remains vibrant and enduring.

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 23: The word "indigenous" in paragraph 1 is opposite in meaning to:

- A. local B. foreign C. native D. traditional

Question 24: Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as Confucian values emphasizing respect for?

- A. filial piety B. social harmony C. individualism D. elders

Question 25: The word "reverence" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by:

- A. disrespect B. admiration C. indifference D. criticism

Question 26: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. The áo dài, known for its elegance and modesty, represents a blend of Vietnamese fashion that embodies cultural identity and pride.

B. As a traditional dress, the áo dài reflects the combination of sophistication and simplicity in Vietnamese fashion, representing the nation's cultural values.

C. The graceful áo dài, a traditional Vietnamese attire, signifies the blend of elegance and restraint, illustrating the pride and identity of Vietnamese culture.

D. Known as a traditional dress, the áo dài beautifully combines elegance with modesty, serving as a symbol of Vietnam's cultural identity and pride.

Question 27: The word "Their" in paragraph 4 refers to:

A. Vietnamese cuisine **B. Vietnamese people** **C.** Traditional art forms **D.** Agricultural heritage

Question 28: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A. Vietnamese cultural identity is static and unchanging.

B. Modernization has completely erased Vietnamese traditions.

C. Vietnamese cuisine has gained international recognition.

D. Water puppetry is no longer practiced in Vietnam.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention a present concession relationship?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer state that Vietnamese cultural identity is influenced by both internal and external factors?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Urbanization refers to the process by which a growing proportion of a population moves from rural to urban areas, often in search of better opportunities. This trend has been a hallmark of global development, particularly since the Industrial Revolution, and continues to shape the economic, social, and environmental landscapes of nations.

One of the main drivers of urbanization is the promise of economic advancement. Cities typically offer more job opportunities, higher wages, and better access to services such as education and healthcare. **They** act as hubs of innovation and culture, attracting people with the potential for a higher standard of living. However, this influx of population into urban areas brings significant challenges.

Rapid urbanization often leads to overcrowded cities, straining infrastructure such as transportation, housing, and sanitation. **Many developing countries face the problem of informal settlements, or slums, where basic amenities are lacking.** Traffic congestion and pollution are also prevalent issues in many growing cities, affecting residents' quality of life and the environment.

(I)Moreover, urbanization has **profound** social implications. (II) It can widen the gap between the rich and poor, as access to opportunities and resources is not always **equitable**. (III)At the same time, cities are melting pots of diverse cultures, fostering creativity, tolerance, and social exchange. (IV)

On the environmental front, urbanization poses risks like deforestation, habitat destruction, and increased greenhouse gas emissions. Nevertheless, it also offers opportunities to implement sustainable practices, such as efficient public transport, renewable energy systems, and green building technologies.

In conclusion, urbanization is a double-edged sword. While it is essential for economic growth and social dynamism, its success depends on effective planning, governance, and sustainable development to ensure cities remain livable for current and future generations.

Question 31: Where in paragraph 4 does the following sentence best fit?

This disparity often leads to social tension and marginalization of underprivileged groups, who struggle to keep up with the rising cost of living in urban areas.

A. (I)

B. (II)

C. (III)

D. (IV)

Question 32: The word "**profound**" in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to:

A. Limited

B. Significant

C. Unimportant

D. Minor

Question 33: The word "**they**" in paragraph 2 refers to:

A. Cities

B. Services

C. People

D. Opportunities

Question 34: According to the passage, which of the following is a **challenge** caused by urbanisation?

- A. Job creation in cities
- B. Improved access to education
- C. Overcrowded infrastructure and pollution
- D. Increased rural population growth

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 2?

- A. Urbanisation is caused by industrial growth and migration from cities.
- B. Cities attract people through economic opportunities and improved living standards.
- C. Rural areas have better services than cities, encouraging people to stay.
- D. Urbanisation reduces the economic opportunities available to individuals.

Question 36: The word “**equitable**” in paragraph 4 is opposite in meaning to:

- A. Fair
- B. Balanced
- C. Unequal
- D. Honest

Question 37: Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Urbanization started in the 20th century.
- B. Cities offer better access to healthcare and education.
- C. Pollution and traffic are not problems in cities.
- D. Urbanization has no impact on rural areas.

Question 38: Which sentence best paraphrases the following statement in paragraph 3: “*Many developing countries face the problem of informal settlements, or slums, where basic amenities are lacking.*”

- A. In many developing nations, slums emerge due to a lack of housing and infrastructure.
- B. Developing nations have no informal settlements or overcrowded areas.
- C. Developing countries successfully manage informal settlements by providing amenities.
- D. Informal settlements are fully equipped with essential resources.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage about the relationship between urbanization and its challenges?

- A. The benefits of urbanization outweigh its challenges, making it a purely positive phenomenon.
- B. Rapid urbanization causes irreversible environmental and social damage in all countries.
- C. Urbanization creates significant challenges, but these can be mitigated with effective governance and sustainable practices.
- D. Developing countries are the only ones negatively affected by urbanization due to poor infrastructure.

Question 40: What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Urbanisation leads to economic growth but causes social and environmental challenges.
- B. Urbanisation only benefits people economically.
- C. Rural migration has stopped due to the development of cities.
- D. Urbanisation harms cultural development while solving environmental issues.

Hết

<p>ĐỀ 22</p> <p>BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA</p>	<p>ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025</p> <p>MÔN: TIẾNG ANH</p>
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Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

PROTECTING OUR PLANET

The environment is facing increasing threats due to human activities. To tackle this issue, a global movement has been launched to promote (1) _____ solutions.

A well-known environmental group has recently (2) _____ a strong commitment to reducing plastic waste. Their latest initiative, (3) _____ "Green Living," encourages individuals to adopt sustainable habits. Participants will gain knowledge (4) _____ eco-friendly practices through online workshops and community projects. If you are (5) _____ in protecting nature, this is a great chance to take action. If you enjoy (6) _____ activities that benefit the environment, visit their website for more details!

(Adapted from I_learn smart world_ page 99)

- Question 1:** A. an effective solution B. a solution effective
C. solution an effective D. effective a solution
- Question 2:** A. taken B. shown C. made D. given
- Question 3:** A. calling B. which called C. that named D. called
- Question 4:** A. for B. in C. to D. about
- Question 5:** A. interest B. interested C. interesting D. interests
- Question 6:** A. have B. having C. to have D. had

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

NIKE – MORE THAN JUST A LOGO!

Are you ready to unleash your potential? Back in 1962, Philip Knight discovered a game-changing shoe brand in Japan. Inspired by its quality, he contacted the founder of Onitsuka and decided to bring the product to America. However, he knew that his success would depend on (7) _____ key factor: strong branding.

With the expertise of Bill Bowerman, Nike was born. At first, Knight struggled to sell the shoes, but he (8) _____ creative marketing strategies that eventually gained public attention.

By 1971, the legendary **Nike Swoosh** was created for just \$35, and it soon became a (9) _____ in the sports industry.

Nike has since sponsored numerous top athletes and sports teams across the world. (10) _____ its strong global reputation, the company continues to dominate the market.

Thanks to effective advertising, Nike has attracted (11) _____ of customers worldwide.

Its influence extends beyond sports, shaping trends in fashion, music, and street culture. Today, Nike stores are filled with (12) _____ designed for both athletes and casual wearers.

Be part of the legacy. Just Do It.

(Adapted from C21- Page 43)

- Question 7:** A. the other B. other C. another D. others
- Question 8:** A. broke down B. took over C. put off D. came up with
- Question 9:** A. method B. symbol C. contract D. guideline
- Question 10:** A. As a result of B. Apart from C. Instead of D. Contrary to
- Question 11:** A. a great deal B. an amount C. much D. a number
- Question 12:** A. products B. equipment C. merchandise D. advice

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Thanh: Hmm... When going sightseeing, leave your valuables in the hotel safe.
b. Mai: How can we stay safe when traveling to new places?
c. Mai: Good idea! And check online reviews before booking your hotel.

(Adapted from I_learn Smart World-Page 18)

A. b-a-c

B. a-b-c

C. b-c-a

D. c-a-b

Question 14:

- a. Hanna: No, it's one of Agatha Christie's mystery novels.
- b. José: Oh, it's a mystery story? I don't like those. I can never figure out who did it!
- c. José: Is that another book about how famous people died, Hanna?
- d. Hanna: Definitely! She's one of the best-selling writers in history. Her most famous character is a detective called Hercule Poirot, who is great at finding clues and other kinds of evidence.
- e. José: I don't know her. Is she famous?

(Adapted from *Explore New World- Page 117*)

A. c-e-a-d-b

B. c-a-e-d-b

C. e-c-a-b-d

D. e-a-d-c-b

Question 15

Hey Sam!

- a. Anyway, I'll meet you at the airport on Saturday.
- b. Can't wait for you to arrive! I've organised your accommodation - you'll be staying with a neighbor of mine.
- c. Maybe we could take a trip out to the theater one evening?
- d. He's from Mexico, so you'll be able to practice your Spanish while you're on vacation.
- e. Public transportation's pretty good here, but bring your driver's license anyhow.

Mary

A. b-d-c-e-a

B. b-e-d-c-a

C. a-b-d-e-c

D. b-d-e-c-a

Question 16:

- a. As a result, urban areas are expanding, leading to overcrowding and infrastructure challenges.
- b. However, it is too expensive, so many people cannot afford to buy their own house.
- c. Urbanisation brings a lot of changes. First, people living in rural areas move to cities to seek better jobs and improve their lives.
- d. In addition, many people find it hard to find jobs in overcrowded cities, so unemployment rates are rising.
- e. Second, more high-rise buildings are built to provide housing for the increasing number of urban residents.

(Adapted from *Global Success- Page 58*)

A. c-a-e-b-d

B. c-e-a-d-b

C. a-c-e-b-d

D. c-a-d-b-e

Read the following passage about desert and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

We often think deserts are hot and sandy, but there are several types of deserts. They can be hot or cold, and arid or semi-arid. Deserts are really areas of land with very little rain. There are deserts in every continent, and they cover about one third of the Earth's land. The five largest hot deserts (18) _____, the Gobi Desert in Central Asia, the Great Victoria Desert in Australia, and the Kalahari Desert in southern Africa. People live in most of the Earth's deserts, (19) _____. As in many deserts, the climate of the Kalahari makes it difficult to grow food. The inhabitants, the San tribe, or Bushmen, move around to find food and water - they don't live in one place.

(20) _____. They hunt animals and often follow an animal for days until it gets tired. Then they kill it and cook the meat over an open fire. Although hunting provides them with an important food source, it is not always successful. Sometimes, they have to travel long distances before finding prey. During these times, they rely on other survival techniques, such as gathering plants or searching for insects.

(21) _____. The San eat plants and berries, too. They have developed extensive knowledge of the desert's vegetation, knowing which plants are safe to eat and which ones have medicinal properties.

Equipped with knowledge passed down for generations, (22) _____.

(Adapted from *Think- page 111*)

Question 18: A. include both the Sahara in northern Africa and the Arabian Desert in the Arabian Peninsula

B. that include the Sahara in northern Africa and the Arabian Desert in the Arabian Peninsula

C. are the Sahara in northern Africa, the Arabian Desert in the Arabian Peninsula

D. of which the Sahara in northern Africa and the Arabian Desert in the Arabian Peninsula are the most famous

Question 19: A. and the Kalahari is among them

B. that includes the Kalahari

C. which the Kalahari is one of them

D. including the Kalahari

Question 20: **A. They are nomads and hunter-gatherers**

B. Many of them rely on agriculture for survival

C. The people in these deserts build permanent houses

D. They mainly depend on fishing for food

Question 21: A. They only eat fruits because they cannot hunt in the desert

B. In the dry season, it's hard to find animals for meat, so they often eat insects instead

C. Since there are plenty of animals all year round, they always have enough food

D. Hunting is easy in the dry season because animals gather near water sources

Question 22: A. insects are their favorite food in the desert

B. hunting is their primary way to get food in the desert

C. the San know where to find wild plants and how to extract water from roots

D. they cannot survive without modern technology

Read the following passage about robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

THE EVOLUTION OF ROBOTS

The word “robot” was first used in 1920. It comes from the Czech word “**robota**”, which means “forced labour”, used in a play by Karel Čapek to describe artificial people.

In 1949, British inventor William Grey Walter introduced the first machine that could slowly move in response to light stimulus. Ten years later, the first industrial robotic arm was installed at a General Motors plant in the US—robots that are mostly used in car and computer industries. The first robot to use Artificial Intelligence was known as Shakey. Developed at the Stanford Research Institute between 1966 and 1972, Shakey could observe **its** surroundings, create a plan, and navigate a room or push a box along the floor. Twenty years later, a walking robot called Dante, capable of climbing steep slopes, was built to enter active volcanoes. The late 1990s marked a **milestone** in robotics with the creation of Kismet, a robotic head designed to provoke and react to emotions.

Since the beginning of the 21st century, more robots have been created to improve our lives. The first self-driving car was launched on 8 October 2005 when a Volkswagen Touareg named “Stanley” won a desert race. In 2012, AI expert Geoffrey Hinton and his team developed the first accurate visual recognition system.

In 2016, Sophia, a human-like robot, was introduced. **Sophia can imitate human gestures and facial expressions, answer questions, and make simple conversations.** In the future, we may see more robots and AI applications—whether we accept them or not, they will continue to play an important role in all aspects of our lives.

(Adapted from *Global Success*- page 85)

Question 23. Which of the following robotic innovations is NOT mentioned in the passage?

A. A machine that moves in response to light stimulus

B. An industrial robotic arm

C. A self-driving car

D. A robot capable of flight

Question 24. The word “**robota**” in paragraph 1 is opposite in meaning to....

A. voluntary work

B. manual work

C. automated work

D. mechanized work

Question 25. In paragraph 2, the word “**its**” in “Shakey could observe **its** surroundings...” refers to:

A. the machine

B. Artificial Intelligence

C. Shakey

D. the automated system

Question 26. The word “**milestone**” in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by:

A. failure

B. breakthrough

C. setback

D. trend

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence?

A. Sophia imitates human gestures but cannot converse effectively.

B. In 2016, Sophia was designed solely to copy human expressions.

C. In 2016, a human-like robot capable of mimicking gestures, expressions, and engaging in basic dialogue was introduced.

D. The robot introduced in 2016 can only perform simple actions without interaction.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Shakey was developed before the first industrial robotic arm was installed.

B. Dante was built to enter active volcanoes.

C. The first self-driving car was launched after Sophia was introduced.

D. Kismet was designed to mimic human gestures.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer describe the historical development of robotics from early inventions to major breakthroughs?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explore modern methods for improving our lives through robotics?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about personality and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions

[I] The age-old question of whether personality is shaped by nature or nurture has intrigued scientists and philosophers alike. [II] Ancient Greek thinkers, such as Hippocrates, proposed that personality was influenced by bodily fluids or “humors.” [III] Though influential for centuries, this theory was eventually **dismissed** as science advanced, leading to new perspectives on what shapes human personality. [IV]

In the 19th century, phrenology emerged, claiming that the shape of a person’s skull reflected their personality traits and even criminal tendencies. While this pseudoscience was later debunked, it encouraged further exploration into biological influences. By the 20th century, research into genetics provided compelling evidence of nature’s role. Thousands of genes are now known to influence traits like extroversion, agreeableness, and emotional stability. Even a simple trait like skin color involves over 100 genes, highlighting the complexity of biological contributions to personality and how **they** collectively impact who we are.

Nurture plays an equally significant role. Psychologist B.F. Skinner argued that behavior is shaped entirely by environment and experiences, famously stating, “Give me a child, and I’ll shape him into anything.” The Stanford Prison Experiment further demonstrated how dramatically environment can alter behavior, with participants adopting aggressive or submissive roles based purely on their assigned positions. Such cases show how life experiences and social surroundings **profoundly** impact personality development, making it clear that nurture cannot be ignored.

Studies on identical twins provide a fascinating intersection of these perspectives. Twins raised apart often display similar personality traits, reinforcing the influence of genetics. However, differences shaped by unique life experiences illustrate the undeniable role of nurture. This interplay between nature and nurture suggests that personality results from their combined influence rather than one working independently.

Modern science suggests that personality is shaped by a complex interplay between nature and nurture. While genes provide the foundation, the environment molds and refines them over time.

Understanding this intricate balance not only helps us appreciate the diversity of human personality but also deepens our knowledge of what makes us truly unique.

(Adapted

from *Cutting Edge*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

For example, black bile was thought to cause melancholy, while blood was associated with courage and

optimism.

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 32: The word *dismissed* in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. ignored

B. rejected

C. accepted

D. emphasized

Question 33: The word *they* in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. genes

B. traits

C. contributions

D. influences

Question 34: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage as a factor influencing personality?

A. Genes

B. Environment

C. Phrenology

D. Hormonal imbalances

Question 35: The word *profoundly* in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

A. slightly

B. deeply

C. carefully

D. temporarily

Question 36: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Phrenology has been discredited, but its principles continue to influence modern approaches to personality research.

B. Behaviorists suggest that environmental influences are the sole determinant of personality traits, with no input from genetic factors.

C. The Stanford Prison Experiment provides evidence of how situational factors and assigned roles can lead to drastic changes in human behavior.

D. Identical twins raised in separate environments demonstrate consistent traits, proving that genetics is the most important factor in personality development.

Question 37: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. External circumstances and unique experiences significantly influence personality alongside other factors.

B. The role of environmental factors in shaping personality is minor compared to that of genetic inheritance.

C. Individual behavior is largely molded by specific social environments and assigned roles in society.

D. Most psychologists argue that inherited traits are more influential than experiences in defining personality.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in the final paragraph?

A. Understanding the role of genes and environment can help us fully explain personality.

B. Genes and environment interact to shape personality, highlighting human uniqueness.

C. Human behavior is fully determined by the environment, as nature plays a minor role.

D. The complexity of personality makes it impossible to study scientifically.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Genetic studies on twins show that similar traits often appear even when they are raised in different settings.

B. Ancient theories like Hippocrates' humors remain relevant to personality studies today.

C. Environmental influences are less impactful than genetic factors in shaping personality traits.

D. Science has completely resolved the question of how genes and environment shape personality.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Personality is shaped by both genetic and environmental factors, with their combined influence being significant.

B. Genetic contributions to personality are more substantial than environmental factors, making nature the primary determinant.

C. Early theories, like Hippocrates' humors, have been dismissed but still paved the way for modern

personality research.

D. Environmental factors play a greater role in personality development, making nurture more important than genetics overall.

----- THE END -----

- Thí sinh không được sử dụng tài liệu;

- Giám thị không giải thích gì thêm.

ĐỀ 23

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

JOIN OUR ECO-VOLUNTEERS PROGRAMME!

Are you passionate about making a difference in the environment? Our Eco-Volunteers Programme allows individuals (1) _____ to sustainable projects that protect nature and promote biodiversity. Offering a wide (2) _____ of activities – from planting trees to educating communities – this programme has (3) _____ opportunities for you to explore and engage in environmental preservation. Working alongside dedicated professionals, you'll gain hands-on experience (4) _____ real-world challenges, helping communities in need and learning valuable skills. Volunteers (5) _____ in this programme enjoy outdoor adventures, meeting like-minded individuals, and making a meaningful impact on the planet. By the end, you'll feel both accomplished and (6) _____, knowing you played a role in preserving the environment for future generations.

Sign up today and be part of a programme designed to make a difference.

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Question 1. | A. to contributing | B. to contribute | C. contribute | D. contributing |
| Question 2. | A. range | B. degree | C. volume | D. amount |
| Question 3. | A. each | B. another | C. many | D. others |
| Question 4. | A. putting up | B. taking over | C. dealing with | D. carrying out |
| Question 5. | A. participated | B. to participate | C. participating | D. participate |
| Question 6. | A. refreshingly | B. refreshing | C. refreshed | D. refresh |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

ASEAN YOUNG LEADERS CONFERENCE 2024

Join us for the ASEAN Young Leaders Conference 2024 – an inspiring event that brings together future leaders from across Southeast Asia. This year's theme, *Innovative Solutions for Sustainable Development*, will explore creative (7) _____ to tackle today's challenges.

Engage with passionate (8) _____ from diverse ASEAN countries, building a strong leadership network that strengthens regional partnerships and fosters shared growth. The conference offers a valuable platform (9) _____ critical topics like sustainability, economic development, and cultural exchange.

Held at the ASEAN Cultural Centre, the event includes interactive workshops, dynamic keynote speeches, and a (10) _____. Don't miss this chance to take part in a truly impactful journey, connecting (11) _____ like-minded individuals and developing practical skills.

Mark your calendar – (12) _____ the first step toward a sustainable future in ASEAN!

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| Question 7. | A. journeys | B. strategies | C. routines | D. lifestyles |
| Question 8. | A. representatives | B. dwellers | C. inhabitants | D. peers |

- Question 9.** A. with regard to B. regardless of C. in contrast to D. in place of
- Question 10.** A. transformative experience networking C. experience transformative networking
- B. networking transformative experience D. transformative networking experience
- Question 11.** A. at B. for C. in D. with
- Question 12.** A. make B. lead C. put D. take

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Nga: Oh, really? What was the argument about?
- b. Nga: Hey, Nam. You look sad. What happened?
- c. Nam: Yesterday, I argued with my parents.

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

- A. a-b-c B. c-b-a C. b-c-a D. c-a-b

Question 14:

- a. Olivia: I really hope so. I'll check the weather now. If it's good, we can plan for Saturday.
- b. Nick: Perfect! I'm really looking forward to our upcoming trip.
- c. Olivia: Do you think they would join us? It'd be more fun with them.
- d. Olivia: Hey Nick, have you thought about hiking at Silver Peak this weekend?
- e. Nick: That sounds amazing! Let's invite Ava and Lucas to come along.

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

- A. d-e-c-a-b B. b-a-c-e-d C. d-a-b-e-c D. d-a-c-e-b

Question 15:

Dear Pat,

- a. Can I see you there ? Please write to me soon.
- b. I am writing to tell you that I arrived here three weeks ago.
- c. I am studying at a language school in Brighton. The students come from many different countries.
- d. Also, I have made a lot of new friends.
- e. I want to visit London next week because I am going back to my country on Monday.

With best wishes

(Adapted from *Global success*)

- A. b-e-d-c-a B. a-e-b-c-d C. b-c-a-d-e D. b-c-d-e-a

Question 16:

- a. To achieve this, I always set clear goals and create projects to accomplish each one at the beginning of each week.
- b. Time management has been one of the most valuable skills I've developed over the years.
- c. By breaking down larger projects into smaller tasks, I make steady progress without feeling overwhelmed.
- d. This practice has significantly improved my productivity and allowed me to balance work and personal commitments effectively.
- e. Moreover, I use tools like to-do lists and digital calendars to stay on track and avoid missing important deadlines.

(Adapted from *ILSW*)

- A. b-c-a-d-e B. b-a-c-e-d C. a-b-e-c-d D. b-a-e-c-d

Question 17:

- a. By experiencing diverse cultures, they gain a broader perspective on global traditions.
- b. However, there's also a risk of focusing too much on external influences and neglecting their own cultural roots.
- c. World festivals, such as Halloween and Christmas, have a significant impact on young Vietnamese

people.

d. These events not only promote cultural exchange but also encourage creativity and participation in global trends.

e. Therefore, it is essential to balance the appreciation of international festivals with the preservation of Vietnamese traditions.

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

A. c-a-b-d-e

B. d-c-b-a-e

C. c-a-d-b-e

D. c-b-d-a-c

Read the following passage about recycling and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Recycling, once a simple practice of sorting waste, (18) _____. The concept first gained global attention in the 1970s, as awareness grew around the need to reduce waste and conserve resources. Over the decades, recycling has become central to combating pollution and reducing landfill usage.

Cities worldwide are introducing innovative programs (19) _____ is creating a substantial impact. Cities like San Francisco and Stockholm lead the way, recycling or composting over 70% of their waste. At the core of recycling are the processes of reusing, repurposing, and conserving resources.

Recycling initiatives aim to divert waste from landfills and reduce the demand for new materials, helping to lessen the overall environmental impact. (20) _____.

Advanced facilities play a vital role in effective recycling with systems that sort materials automatically and prepare them for reuse. High-tech sorting machines and automated processes allow for efficient separation of recyclables, helping to ensure high-quality recovery rates. (21) _____. Promoting a circular economy, (22) _____.

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

Question 18.

A. which developed into a vital method for tackling environmental issues

B. has evolved into a crucial solution to environmental challenges

C. having become an essential way to address environmental issues

D. of which transformed into a key strategy for solving environmental challenges

Question 19.

A. emphasised recycling technology, waste management, and environmental policies

B. that recycling technology, waste management, and environmental policies are emphasised

C. centre on recycling technology, waste management, and environmental policies

D. whose focus on recycling technology, waste management, and environmental policies

Question 20.

A. Instead of relying on raw materials, many products can be recycled many times now

B. Reduced reliance on raw materials helps recycle many products multiple times now

C. Many products are now recyclable multiple times, reducing reliance on raw materials

D. Reducing reliance on raw materials, many products can be recycled many times now

Question 21.

A. These facilities, powered by renewable energy, serve as models of eco-friendly operations

B. Without renewable energy, these facilities could serve as models of eco-friendly operations

C. Serving as models of eco-friendly operations, renewable energy powers these facilities

D. These facilities serve as models of eco-friendly operations to eliminate renewable energy

Question 22.

A. it fosters a cleaner planet for future generations via recycling programmes

B. recycling programmes foster a cleaner planet for future generations

C. a cleaner planet for future generations is fostered by recycling programmes

D. future generations foster a cleaner planet through recycling programmes

Read the following passage about career paths and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

In the near term, the goal of keeping AI's impact on society beneficial motivates research in many areas, from economics and law to technical topics such as verification, validity, security and control. Whereas it may be little more than a minor **nuisance** if your laptop crashes or gets hacked, it becomes all the more important that an AI system does what you want it to do if it controls your car, your airplane, your pacemaker, your automated trading system or your power grid. Another short-term challenge is preventing a devastating arms race in lethal autonomous weapons.

In the long term, an important question is what will happen if the quest for strong AI succeeds and an AI system becomes better than humans at all cognitive tasks. Such a system could potentially undergo recursive self-improvement, triggering an intelligence explosion leaving human intellect far behind.

By inventing revolutionary new technologies, such a super-intelligence might help us eradicate war, disease, and poverty, and so the creation of strong AI might be the biggest event in human history. Some experts have expressed concern, though, that **it** might also be the last, unless we learn to align the goals of the AI with ours before it becomes super-intelligent.

There are some who question whether strong AI will ever be achieved, and others who insist that the creation of super-intelligent AI is guaranteed to be beneficial. At FLI we recognize both of these possibilities, but also recognize the potential for an artificial intelligence system to intentionally or unintentionally cause great harm. We believe research today will help us better prepare for and prevent such potentially negative consequences in the future, thus enjoying the benefits of AI while avoiding **pitfalls**.

(Adapted from: <https://www.beyondteaching.com/>)

Question 23. Which best serves as the title for the passage?

- A. Transcending complacency on super-intelligent machines.
- B. No time like the present for AI safety work.
- C. **The importance of researching AI safety.**
- D. Challenges to ensuring the safety of AI systems.

Question 24. According to the passage, what is NOT mentioned as a potential benefit of AI?

- A. Facilitating the identification system.
- B. Managing the electricity in homes.
- C. Controlling vehicles and gadgets.
- D. **Curing life-threatening diseases.**

Question 25. The word "**nuisance**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____

- A. solution
- B. **inconvenience**
- C. threat
- D. disaster

Question 26. The word "**it**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. **event**
- B. human
- C. history
- D. poverty

Question 27. According to paragraph 2, which information is incorrect about the future of AI?

- A. We cannot deny the likelihood of AI turning on its creator – the human.
- B. The emergence of super-intelligence will yield valuable benefits for human.
- C. One of the focuses of AI system nowadays should be preparation and preventive measures.
- D. **The probability of malicious artificial intelligence is an unexpected zero.**

Question 28. The word "**pitfalls**" in the paragraph is opposite in meaning to _____?

- A. healing
- B. traps
- C. risks
- D. **advantages**

Question 29. Which of the following statements would the authors of the text most likely agree with?

- A. Research on AI should focus solely on its technical aspects to prevent potential risks.
- B. The potential benefits of strong AI outweigh the risks, making it worth pursuing.
- C. **Preparatory research is crucial to align AI goals with human interests to mitigate future risks.**
- D. The development of AI should be halted until all risks are completely understood.

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer mention the immediate obstacle of AI's impact?

- A. **Paragraph 1**
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the impact of social media on mental health and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Lifelong learning is the ongoing, voluntary, and **self-motivated pursuit** of knowledge for personal or professional development (Knowles, 2020). [II] This concept emphasizes that learning does not stop after

formal education, but rather continues throughout an individual's life, adapting to changing circumstances and needs. [III] In today's fast-paced world, where technology and job markets evolve rapidly, lifelong learning has become increasingly essential. [IV]

One of the primary benefits of lifelong learning is its ability to enhance employability. Individuals who engage in continuous education are more likely to keep their skills relevant and competitive in the job market. According to a report by the World Economic Forum (2021), over 50% of employees will need reskilling due to technological advancements in the coming years. Lifelong learners are better equipped to adapt to these changes, making them more attractive candidates for employers.

Moreover, lifelong learning contributes to personal fulfillment and mental well-being. Engaging in new learning experiences can stimulate the brain, foster creativity, and improve cognitive function. Research indicates that individuals who pursue learning opportunities throughout their lives tend to report higher levels of happiness and life satisfaction (Smith & Johnson, 2019). Whether it is taking a course, learning a new language, or picking up a new hobby, the process of acquiring knowledge can be enriching and enjoyable.

In addition, lifelong learning promotes social engagement and community involvement. Participating in educational programs or community workshops can foster connections with others who share similar interests. This social aspect of learning can enhance one's sense of belonging and support networks, which are crucial for mental health (Jones, 2022).

Overall, lifelong learning is not just an individual responsibility; it requires support from educational institutions, employers, and communities to create an environment conducive to continuous education. By fostering a culture of learning, society can better prepare individuals for the challenges of the future and ensure that everyone has the opportunity to thrive.

(Adapted from *The Importance of Lifelong Learning* by Knowles)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Lifelong learning encourages individuals to embrace new skills and knowledge throughout their lives.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "self-motivated pursuit" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. external pressure to learn B. voluntary quest for knowledge
C. obligatory education D. structured learning environment

Question 33. The word "it" in paragraph 5 refers to ____.

- A. lifelong learning B. employability
C. personal development D. individual responsibility

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a benefit of lifelong learning?

- A. Keeping skills relevant B. Enhancing employability
C. Guaranteeing job security D. Adapting to technological changes

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Lifelong learning has no impact on mental well-being.
B. Engaging in learning activities leads to higher happiness and creativity.
C. Learning should only occur in formal educational settings.
D. Personal fulfillment is unrelated to lifelong learning.

Question 36. The word "enriching" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

- A. dull B. rewarding C. tiring D. irrelevant

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning primarily benefits young individuals.
B. Social engagement is not related to educational programs.
C. Continuous education can improve one's mental health and sense of belonging.
D. Educational institutions have no role in promoting lifelong learning.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Individuals should pursue lifelong learning independently without any external help.
B. Communities and institutions play a crucial role in supporting lifelong learning initiatives.
C. Lifelong learning is not important for personal or professional growth.
D. Individuals alone are responsible for their educational journeys throughout life.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning is an unnecessary practice in today's job market.
- B. Continuous education can lead to increased job opportunities and career advancements.**
- C. People who do not engage in lifelong learning are likely to be happier.
- D. Technology has no influence on the necessity for lifelong learning.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Lifelong learning enhances personal and professional development, requiring collaboration from individuals and institutions to foster a culture of continuous education.**
- B. Learning is only necessary during formal education and has little relevance afterward and collaboration between individuals and institutions.
- C. The pursuit of knowledge is a one-time event that ends with graduation without any collaboration from learners and the institutions.
- D. Lifelong learning is solely about job training and skill enhancement, though there is still collaboration from individuals and institutions.

-- THE END--

ĐỀ 24

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVERING FLAVORS AT THE FOOD FESTIVAL

“Which dish will I try first? Will it be (1) _____ or will it be rather boring? Are these thoughts you often have before a (2) _____? Well, now there's a fantastic opportunity! A local food festival (3) _____ a new concept (4) _____ 'Taste & Share'. Now you can explore various cuisines and connect with fellow food lovers. When you arrive, you can showcase your food preferences (5) _____ others at the festival. You'll also see what dishes others are excited about, helping you decide what to sample. If you want to discuss recipes and (6) _____ cooking tips, check out participants' profiles. If you're interested in enjoying the atmosphere and chatting about flavors, join the communal tables!

(Adapted from <https://www.questionai.vn/questions>)

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Question 1: | A. delight | B. delighted | C. delightedly | D. delightful |
| Question 2: | A. long food event | B. food long event | C. event long food | D. food event long |
| Question 3: | A. is introducing | B. introduces | C. has introduced | D. introduced |
| Question 4: | A. which called | B. calling | C. was called | D. called |
| Question 5: | A. for | B. in | C. by | D. to |
| Question 6: | A. do | B. make | C. share | D. put |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12. Prioritize wellness today for a healthier tomorrow

- Taking care of your health is crucial, (7) _____ for yourself but also for others who rely on you. Make time to work out regularly (8) _____ the numerous benefits it brings, both physically and mentally. It's important to give up unhealthy habits for the (9) _____ of your well-being.
- (10) _____ neglecting exercise, prioritize it as a key part of your routine. Many health issues can be prevented or managed through regular exercise.
- Remember, the (11) _____ of effort you put into your health today will directly impact your quality of life in the future. every positive change you make towards a healthier lifestyle is a gift to yourself and can lead to significant improvements in your overall health.
- Your health (12) _____ is not just about you; it influences those around you as well.

(Adapted from *FCE Use of English*)

- Question 7. **A. not only** B. only C. not D. as well
 Question 8. **A. because of** B. because C. despite D. although
 Question 9. A. opportunity B. chance C. preparation **D. sake**
 Question 10. A. in spite of B. On account of **C. Instead of** D. in case of
 Question 11. A. number B. level **C. amount** D. quality
 Question 12. **A. journey** B. trip C. issue D. expectancy

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Minh: She was really nervous about it, but I think she did quite well.
 b. Anna: I hope she gets the score she needs for her university application.
 c. Anna: Hi, Minh! How did your sister do on her IELTS exam?

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

- A. c - b - a **B. c - a - b** C. a - c - b D. b - c - a

Question 14:

- a. Minh: That's great to hear! What do you think he misses most from home?
 b. Lan: He has adapted well to the new environment and seems very happy.
 c. Minh: How has Manh been doing after two months in Taiwan?
 d. Minh: Have you spoken to him recently to check how he's adjusting?
 e. Lan: I think he misses his family and the food from Vietnam.

- A. d - b - a - e - c **B. c - b - a - e - d** C. d - e - a - b - c D. c - d - e - b - a

(Adapted from *Global success*)

Question 15:

Dear students,

- a. As you may have heard, we will be switching to online classes for the next few weeks because of the severe storm.
 b. I hope everyone is doing well despite the weather conditions.
 c. I appreciate your understanding and flexibility during this time, and I'm confident we can make this work together.
 d. I know this might be an adjustment for some of you, but it's important to prioritize safety.
 e. Please ensure you have access to your online resources, and let me know if you have any questions or concerns.

Best wishes,

Mrs. Hanh

(Adapted from *ILSW*)

- A. d - b - a - c - e **B. b - a - d - c - e** C. a - e - c - b - d D. c - b - e - a - d

Question 16:

- a. Furthermore, vocational training may not always provide opportunities for advancement or career growth beyond a certain point, especially in rapidly evolving industries where new skills are constantly in demand.
 b. Firstly, it can sometimes be considered as limiting, as it focuses primarily on specific skill sets related to certain trades or professions, potentially narrowing future career options.
 c. Secondly, vocational programs may not always offer the same level of theoretical knowledge as traditional higher education, which could be a disadvantage in certain industries that prioritise academic knowledge.
 d. Vocational education, while valuable for many, also comes with its drawbacks.
 e. Lastly, the practical nature of vocational education might not suit everyone's learning style, as some individuals may thrive in more traditional classroom settings.

(Adapted from *the Internet*)

- A. d-c-e-a-b **B. d-b-c-a-e** C. c-d-a-e-b D. b-d-c-e-a

Question 17:

- a. The first campaign focuses on stopping people from building things anywhere they like. For the past ten years, we have protested in endangered areas to help people become more aware of the damage that building projects are doing to their local environment and wildlife.
- b. The human population is always growing, and more people means more homes, more office buildings, and more roads. All this destroys natural habitats and kills many animals.
- c. At Habitat Earth, our main goal is to conserve nature for generations to come. We are a charity organization that runs programs all across the USA to protect animals and their habitats from destruction. We currently have several campaigns to do this.
- d. The next campaign is about rescuing animals. Animals that lose their habitats to urban expansion often move into cities and cause problems for people and themselves.
- e. This encourages local governments to pass laws to stop these projects. As long as we continue to do this, we can greatly reduce the damage to natural habitats.

(Adapted from *i-learnt Smart World*)

- A. e-d-c-a-b B. c-b-e-d-a C. b-c-a-e-d D. e-a-c-d-b

Read the following passage about becoming independent and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

AI is perfect for work that can be very dangerous for humans. Risky jobs, (18) _____, will be done by AI robots in the future. Also, some tasks can be extremely tiring and tedious, but AI excels at handling repetitive work (19) _____. This means AI will definitely take over basic jobs like factory work or cleaning.

AI can be quickly programmed for work that requires a lot of knowledge and would take a human years of training, like computer programming or banking. However, (20) _____. Some need more than just intelligence. For example, being a doctor requires both having a lot of knowledge and being sensitive to human emotions. AI can help with this, but not take over completely.

Finally, some jobs are all about emotions and having connections with people, and for this type of work, (21) _____. AI can sound happy and polite when it speaks, but it can't feel or show real emotions. Jobs like counselor or social work require real human feelings. (22) _____ so AI won't be used. In the future, AI will be used in many ways to make our lives better and easier. However, this means that some people may lose their jobs. Understanding this can help us choose the best careers for a successful future.

(Adapted from *I learn smart world 12*)

Question 18.

- A. like being a soldier B. being a soldier C. which is a soldier D. it is a soldier

Question 19.

- A. which gets bored or needs a break B. never getting bored or needing a break
C. because it never gets bored or needs a break D. it never gets bored or needs a break

Question 20.

- A. when AI can help with this B. all difficult jobs can be done by AI
C. AI can help with this D. not all difficult jobs can be done by AI

Question 21.

- A. AI can't be used B. they can't be used C. people can't used D. which can't be used

Question 22.

- A. This means AI will definitely take over basic jobs like factory work or cleaning
B. This type of work needing far more soft skills than just sounding friendly
C. This type of work needs far more soft skills than just sounding friendly
D. Meaning AI will definitely take over basic jobs like factory work or cleaning

Read the following passage about career paths and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Most weddings in Japan start with a religious ceremony in which usually only family members attend. Afterwards, a banquet is customarily held to which many people, including friends and colleagues,

are invited. To celebrate the happy occasion, guests give the bride and groom *goskuugi* - gift money in special envelopes. *Goskuugi* from friends is usually **20,000** yen or **30,000** yen.

A typical Japanese wedding party starts when the bride and groom enter the banquet hall together, and take **their** seats on a slightly raised platform facing their guests. Invited guests are seated closer to the bride and groom, with family and relatives seated further in back. The bride's and groom's bosses usually give congratulatory speeches then their friends sing in celebration. Other wedding highlights include a candle ceremony where the couple holds a candle while greeting their guests at each table, and the cutting of the wedding cake. Afterwards, the bride and groom thank their parents with a speech, then leave to end the party.

In the past, dishes that supposedly brought good **fortune**, such as prawns and sea breams, were served in abundance. So much of the food was ordered that guests ended up taking the surplus home. Today, the majority of the weddings serve just enough for everyone. Additionally, before leaving, guests would traditionally receive souvenir gifts called *hikidemono*.

Many wedding ceremonies take place at wedding halls or hotels. Rough estimates show that it costs about 3 million yen to host a wedding party for 80 guests. During Japan's economic bubble, overseas weddings and flamboyant receptions with special effects, such as smoke machines and having the bride and groom fly in on *gondolas*, were very popular. But these days, couples choose to **tie the knot** in various ways, from not having any ceremony to having a modest affair, or still going all out.

(Adapted from: <http://www.hiraganatimes.com>)

Question 23. What is the main idea of this passage?

- A. Dishes served at Japan's wedding parties in the past. B. Wedding ceremonies in Japan's economic bubble.
C. Popular wedding gifts in Japan. **D. Wedding ceremonies in Japan.**

Question 24. According to the passage, *goskuugi* is _____.

- A. a kind of gift** B. a happy occasion C. a type of food D. an important guest

Question 25. The word "**their**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. the relatives' B. the friends' **C. the couple's** D. the parents'

Question 26. According to paragraph 2, which of the following do the bride and groom do at their wedding party?

- A. They hold a candle and sing in celebration. B. They give a speech to thank their bosses.
C. They deliver a speech to thank their parents. D. They sit on a platform at the back of the stage.

Question 27. The word "**fortune**" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. money B. benefit C. excitement **D. luck**

Question 28. How were the wedding dishes in the past different from those of today?

- A. They were served in larger amounts.** B. They were less delicious.
C. They were more delicious. D. They were served in smaller amounts.

Question 29. The phrase "**tie the knot**" in paragraph 4 could be replaced by _____.

- A. get married** B. loosen the tie C. get engaged D. fasten the rope

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer mention the cost of hosting a typical Japanese wedding party?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 **D. Paragraph 4**

Read the following passage about the impact of social media on mental health and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Green living, often referred to as sustainable living, encourages individuals to adopt environmentally friendly practices in their daily lives. [II] This lifestyle includes reducing waste, conserving natural resources, and promoting eco-friendly habits, which collectively help to minimize the negative impact on the environment (Davies & Mulligan, 2017). [III] Although green living requires effort and adjustment, its benefits for the planet and future generations are substantial. [IV]

One of the fundamental aspects of green living is waste reduction. This can be achieved through practices like recycling, composting, and reducing single-use plastics. According to a report by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), recycling and composting can significantly decrease the amount of

waste sent to landfills, which helps reduce greenhouse gas emissions and pollution (EPA, 2021). Additionally, adopting reusable items such as water bottles and shopping bags minimizes reliance on plastic, which is crucial for protecting ecosystems and wildlife.

Another key component of green living is energy conservation. Simple changes, like switching to LED light bulbs and using public transportation, can reduce an individual's **carbon footprint**. A study by the International Energy Agency (IEA) shows that energy efficiency improvements, if widely implemented, could decrease global energy demand by up to 40% by 2050 (IEA, 2019). By conserving energy, individuals not only lower **their** utility bills but also contribute to the reduction of carbon emissions, which is essential for **mitigating** climate change.

Green living also involves making conscious choices about the products we consume. This includes opting for sustainably sourced goods, supporting local businesses, and choosing organic produce. Sustainable agriculture practices reduce the need for chemical pesticides and fertilizers, which can harm both the soil and water sources (Smith & Taylor, 2020). By making informed purchases, consumers can support eco-friendly industries and help create a demand for greener alternatives.

(Adapted from *The Impact of Green Living* by Davies, Mulligan, and others)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Green living practices are gaining popularity as people become more aware of environmental issues.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "**carbon footprint**" in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by ____.

- A. environmental awareness B. carbon emissions
C. personal waste D. air quality

Question 33. The word "**their**" in paragraph 3 refers to ____.

- A. individuals B. LED light bulbs
C. utility bills D. carbon emissions

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a way to reduce waste?

- A. Using compost bins B. Recycling plastic
C. Adopting single-use items D. Using reusable shopping bags

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. Green living promotes increased energy usage through renewable sources.
B. Energy conservation is vital for green living, helping to reduce carbon emissions and mitigate climate change.
C. Individuals can conserve energy by relying on single-use plastics.
D. Switching to LED bulbs and increasing personal car use promotes energy conservation.

Question 36. The word "**mitigating**" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

- A. worsening B. reducing C. increasing D. ignoring

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Single-use plastics are preferred for green living practices.
B. Supporting local businesses can be a part of sustainable consumption.
C. Recycling increases the amount of waste in landfills.
D. Green living does not impact the carbon footprint.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Environmentally conscious choices harm the soil and water sources.
B. Choosing sustainable products can support eco-friendly industries and reduce pollution.
C. Sustainable agriculture increases the need for chemical fertilizers.
D. Local businesses rarely provide organic produce.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Green living requires only minor adjustments with no significant impact on daily habits.
B. Energy conservation can significantly impact global carbon emissions.
C. Using single-use plastics is essential for a sustainable lifestyle.
D. Chemical pesticides are encouraged in sustainable agriculture practices.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Green living focuses solely on recycling and energy conservation to reduce waste.
B. Adopting a green lifestyle encourages waste reduction, energy conservation, and conscious consumption, which collectively help protect the environment.
 C. Green living relies on individuals buying only organic produce from large corporations.
 D. A sustainable lifestyle requires no effort but provides minor environmental benefits.

-- THE END--

ĐỀ 25

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following asvertisement and mark the leeter A, B, C and D on your answer sheer to indeicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

In today's fast-paced world, it's easy for family members from different generations to feel disconnected. The "Intergenerational Communication Workshop" helps bridge these gaps, offering (1)_____ to understand, connect, and communicate (2)_____ across ages.

Who is it for? This workshop is perfect for families (3)_____ lasting connections between parents, children, and grandparents. Whether you're navigating different worldviews, technology habits, or life experiences, our sessions provide a space to build trust and understanding.

Workshop Highlights:

- ❖ **Active Listening & Empathy:** Learn techniques to listen without judgment and develop empathy (4)_____ each other's perspectives.
- ❖ **Expressing and Sharing:** Discover ways (5)_____ thoughts and feelings openly, building an environment where everyone feels heard and valued.
- ❖ **Fun, Interactive Activities:** Engage in enjoyable, hands-on exercises that foster open dialogue and bring family members closer.

Why wait to bring your family together? Join the "Intergenerational Communication Workshop" and let each conversation become a (6)_____ toward a happier, more connected family.

Question 1: A. practical tools communication

C. tools practical communication

Question 2: A. effectively B. efficient

Question 3: A. wanting B. wanted

Question 4: A. for B. on

Question 5: A. to communicate B. communicating

Question 6: A. skip B. push

B. practical communication tools

D. tools communication practical

C. effective D. efficiently

C. being wanted D. to want

C. in D. about

C. communicated D. communicate

C. run **D. step**

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that bestfits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

When a person is influenced by their friends or peers to behave in a certain way or adopt a particular (7)_____ of behavior, dress, or attitude in order to fit in, this is peer pressure. Feeling accepted is a strong driving force for people of all ages, and so learning how to (8) _____ peer pressure is an important life skill. Peer pressure is usually perceived as something negative, such as when a person feels compelled by their peers to do something that they don't want to do. The teen years are a time when (9) _____ people experiment and push boundaries, (10)_____ wanting to impress their friends. While negative peer pressure makes a person feel unhappy, unwell, or uncomfortable, positive peer pressure boosts a person's feelings of wellness and (11) _____. When individuals align themselves with positive people, the supportive atmosphere can lead to healthy choices. For example, when friends join a club or

sports team, or work hard to (12)_____ good marks, it can have a positive effect on everyone in that group.

- Question 7: A. type B. level C. number D. deal
 Question 8: A. set up B. deal with C. work out D. rinse out
 Question 9: A. much B. a little C. others D. many
 Question 10: A. instead of B. on account of C. irrespective of D. in spite of
 Question 11: A. arguments B. conflicts C. anger D. happiness
 Question 12: A. achieve B. compete C. decide D. attempt

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Helen: Yes, I wouldn't miss it! I'm excited to celebrate with you.
 b. Anna: Great! We'll start at 8 pm at Chinese Restaurant.
 c. Anna: Are you coming to my birthday party next weekend?
 A. b - a - c B. b - c - a C. c - a - b D. c - b - a

Question 14.

- a. "Actually, yes! I'm thinking about taking a Chinese course."
 b. "Hey, are you planning to take any language courses this semester?"
 c. "Nice! Learning Chinese will be so useful. Let me know how it goes!"
 d. "I found a course at the community center, and the reviews are great."
 e. "That sounds exciting! Do you know where you'll take it?"
 A. b - a - e - d - c B. a - b - d - c - e C. b - e - a - c - d D. c - a - b - e - d

Question 15.

Dear Michael,

- a. I'm really grateful for your feedback; it gave me a fresh perspective.
 b. Thanks for reviewing the draft of my article on environmental issues.
 c. I'm making the necessary edits now and hope to submit it by the end of the week.
 d. If you have time, maybe we can discuss the revisions over coffee.
 e. I look forward to your thoughts on the updated version once it's ready.

Best wishes,

Lily

- A. b - a - d - c - e B. b - a - c - e - d C. d - a - c - b - e D. b - c - d - a - e

Question 16.

- a. She started uploading content in 2019 and quickly captured the attention of millions with her engaging personality and talent.
 b. Her dedication to consistent posting and interacting with fans helped her become the first TikToker to reach 100 million followers.
 c. One of the most successful TikTokers today is Charli D'Amelio, who gained fame for her energetic and creative dance videos.
 d. Her journey inspires many young creators to follow their passions and work hard to achieve their goals.
 e. Beyond TikTok, Charli has expanded her influence by launching her own merchandise and starring in a reality TV series about her family.

- A. c - a - b - e - d B. d - a - b - e - c C. d - c - b - e - a D. c - e - a - b - d

Question 17.

- a. Practicing sketching has been challenging, but it has taught me patience and attention to detail.
 b. I decided to take up sketching as a way to unwind and express myself.
 c. Gradually, I started experimenting with different styles and techniques, finding inspiration in everyday scenes.

- d. This creative journey has brought me a new appreciation for the beauty in ordinary things.
e. Now, I'm working on a series of sketches that capture quiet, beautiful moments around me.

A: b - a - c - e - d **B:** b - e - c - a - d **C:** a - b - d - c - e **D:** b - a - c - d - e

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Peer-pressure is the influence that friends, people and individuals in group are capable of exerting on their peers. Sometimes adults underestimate the effects of peer pressure on their children because they were teenagers long ago in a different time. (18)_____.

First, due to peer pressure, children can easily adopt dangerous habits. Many kids, as an example, (19) _____. Second, children's academic performance is also affected by their peers. For teenagers, it is important for them to be accepted by their peer group. This means that their peer group's approval gets placed above that of their parents and teachers, (20) _____. Sometimes their academics are affected despite being capable of performing well, they choose not to because in the eyes of their peers it makes them look 'uncool'. Sometimes their academics are affected because in an effort to fit in with their peer group, (21) _____. Finally, negative peers also make children feel ashamed or bad about themselves and their family. At the average school, (22) _____. If the students come from poor economic backgrounds, they end up feeling bad or ashamed of themselves and their family, because in the eyes of their peers, they are somehow 'lesser' or 'weird' individuals.

(<https://www.indiaparenting.com/social-issues-of-teenagers.html>)

Question 18:

- A.** Here are three ways in which peer-pressure can negatively affect children.
B. Here are three way in which peer-pressure negatively affect children.
C. Here are three ways in which peer-pressure can affects children negatively.
D. Here is three ways in which peer-pressure can negatively affects children.

Question 19:

- A.** may develops bad habit like consumption of alcohol, smoking, and drugs abuse.
B. bad habits such may develop like alcohol consumption, smoking, drug abused.
C. such as alcohol consumption, smoking, and drug abuse may be developed bad habits.
D. may develop bad habits such as alcohol consumption, smoking, drug abuse.

Question 20:

- A.** in turn having a direct effect on their academics.
B. which in turn has a direct effect on their academics.
C. this in turn has a direct effect on their academics.
D. it in turn has a direct effect on their academics.

Question 21:

- A.** they place more emphasis on being social rather than working on their academics.
B. they places more emphasis on to be social than work on their academics.
C. more emphasis they place on being social rather than to work their academics.
D. they place more emphasis on being social instead of working in their academics.

Question 22:

- A.** students come from various economic backgrounds.
B. students comes from various economical backgrounds.
C. economic backgrounds are various that students come from.
D. various backgrounds of economics students come from.

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Peer influence, especially during the teenage years, plays a significant role in shaping behaviors, interests, and values. During adolescence, many young people start to seek independence from their families, and their social circles become increasingly important. This desire for independence often leads teenagers to rely more on their friends and peer groups for guidance, validation, and a sense of belonging.

Positive peer influence can have several benefits. For instance, if a teenager's friends **prioritize** school and have healthy hobbies, this can encourage similar behaviors. Teenagers are more likely to take part in constructive activities like studying, sports, or volunteering if their friends value these pursuits. Such influence can boost self-esteem, foster social skills, and help teenagers make responsible choices.

However, peer influence is not always positive. Teens may feel pressured to engage in risky behaviors, like smoking, drinking alcohol, or skipping school, to fit in with certain groups. Sometimes, teenagers participate in activities they don't fully agree with because they fear rejection or criticism. This pressure can lead **them** away from their values and family expectations, potentially causing conflicts and negative consequences.

To handle peer influence, teenagers need strong decision-making skills and self-awareness. **Understanding what they value can help them resist negative pressure and choose friends who respect their boundaries.** Additionally, support from family and positive role models can **empower** teenagers to make wise choices, even when they feel pressured by their peers.

Ultimately, peer influence is a powerful factor in teenage development. Whether positive or negative, it can shape a young person's identity and life choices in meaningful ways. Therefore, it is essential for teenagers to be mindful of their social circles and to seek friendships that encourage growth and respect.

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

A. Teenagers' desire for independence often increases during adolescence.

B. Friends can influence teenagers to engage in healthy activities.

C. Peer influence only has negative effects on teenagers.

D. Support from family can help teenagers make wise decisions.

Question 24. The word **prioritize** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to_____.

A. consider

B. postpone

C. neglect

D. include

Question 25. The word **them** in paragraph 3 refers to_____.

A. Parents

B. Teenagers

C. Teachers

D. Friends

Question 26. The word **empower** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by_____.

A. Enable

B. Restrain

C. Educate

D. Support

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Knowing their values helps teenagers avoid negative influences and select respectful friends.

B. Teenagers should prioritize their values to fit in better with their peers.

C. Choosing friends based on shared values reduces the need to set boundaries.

D. Valuing friendships helps teenagers deal with difficult situations more easily.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Peer influence is always harmful to teenagers.

B. Teenagers' decisions are unaffected by their values.

C. Positive role models can help teenagers handle peer pressure.

D. Family support is irrelevant to a teenager's friendships.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the benefits when teenagers have a good friend?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the passage discuss how teenagers can deal with peer pressure?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Social media has rapidly changed how people communicate, making it easier than ever to connect with friends and family. [II] Platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram allow people to share updates, photos, and ideas instantly, connecting users from all around the world. [III] However, the shift to online communication also brings challenges, such as **reduced** face-to-face interactions, and for many, the art of personal, meaningful conversation is becoming lost. [IV] Additionally, social media influences public opinion and spreads information quickly, which can have both positive and negative impacts on users' perception of current events.

While social media connects people globally, it has also led to an increased risk of misinformation. When incorrect information spreads, it can have significant consequences. For example, rumors or misleading news

can shape opinions on important issues or damage reputations unfairly. Additionally, platforms that encourage the rapid sharing of content often prioritize engagement over accuracy, which only worsens the spread of false information. To address this, social media companies are beginning to implement fact-checking systems and remove harmful content, though these measures are not foolproof.

Despite these efforts, social media remains a powerful tool for influencing public discourse. Many people rely on social platforms for news and updates, making **them** crucial channels for political campaigns and social movements. In recent years, social media has played a pivotal role in organizing protests, spreading awareness on social issues, and amplifying voices that may otherwise go unheard. From climate change activism to political campaigns, social media continues to drive social change across the globe a true **force to be reckoned with**.

As social media's role in communication continues to evolve, individuals are urged to use it responsibly. Educators, parents, and policymakers emphasize the importance of teaching people, especially young users, to critically evaluate the information they encounter online. Responsible usage not only helps combat misinformation but also promotes constructive dialogue in an increasingly connected world. Social media is an indispensable tool, but like any tool, it requires careful use to yield the best results.

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"People of all ages are now turning to social media for entertainment and information."

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase **"force to be reckoned with"** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. something large **B. something influential**
C. something affected D. something debated

Question 33. The word **"them"** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. people B. voices C. news channels **D. social platforms**

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a risk associated with social media?

- A. Misinformation B. Damaged reputations
C. Political activism D. Incorrect public opinion

Question 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Social media is increasingly used to promote commercial products.
B. Online platforms play a major role in shaping news and public opinion.
C. News platforms rely on social media to communicate with their audience.
D. Social media platforms prevent the spread of misinformation effectively.

Question 36. The word **"reduced"** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. expanded** B. decreased C. limited D. lowered

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Social media companies are fully successful in stopping misinformation.
B. Most people do not trust information shared on social media.
C. Social media has a strong influence on public discourse and activism.
D. The spread of information on social media is limited to personal updates.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence **"Social media's role in communication continues to evolve"** in paragraph 4?

- A. Social media remains the most popular tool for global communication.
B. The way people communicate on social media is constantly changing.
C. Social media has finally reached its peak in communication.
D. There is little change in how social media affects communication.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Social media has replaced traditional news channels completely.
B. People need to be cautious when trusting information on social media.
C. Social media limits opportunities for social interaction.
D. Fact-checking prevents all misinformation on social platforms.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Social media, while connecting people globally, presents new challenges in communication that require critical evaluation of information.**

- B. The growth of social media ensures that only accurate information reaches the public.
C. Platforms like Facebook focus primarily on entertaining users rather than informing them.
D. Misinformation spread on social media leads to positive social outcomes.

-----THE END-----

ĐỀ 26

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

ECOTOURISM

We all like to travel, but travelling can harm the environment. As a new type of (1) _____, ecotourism is now becoming popular. Ecotourists go to (2) _____. They are exotic places that most of the tourists have never seen. Ecotourists make sure not to harm the environment. They put rubbish in the bins or take their rubbish (3) _____ them to protect the environment. They even help people (4) _____ in the local communities by offering medical (5) _____ or teaching English. Ecotourists also support (6) _____ the environment. Some of the money ecotourists spend helps protect the environment better. Ecotourism is a great way to enjoy nature while being responsible. It teaches people to respect wildlife and local cultures. By choosing ecotourism, we help make the world greener.

(Adapted from English discovery)

- Question 1:** A. tourism B. tour C. tourist D. touring
Question 2: A. natural unique areas B. unique natural areas C. naturally unique areas D. unique naturally areas
Question 3: A. off B. with C. up D. in
Question 4: A. living B. who are lived C. lived D. are lived
Question 5: A. form B. care C. center D. record
Question 6: A. conserving B. to conserving C. conserve D. to conserve

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Title: Becoming Eco-Friendly Starts with Small Steps!

It's never too late to make small changes in our daily lives to protect the environment. Let's explore simple yet effective ways to make a difference.

Facts and Figures: Many household products are made using non-biodegradable materials that (7) _____ the environment. Also, each year we (8) _____ millions of plastic bottles and tons of electronic waste. These have severe impacts on wildlife and ecosystems.

Positive Actions!

- **Choose eco-friendly products** whenever possible. Opting for items with minimal packaging reduces waste and pollution. When you buy items that are biodegradable, it also helps limit harmful (9) _____ of waste in nature.
- **Avoid single-use plastic items.** (10) _____ purchasing plastic bags, carry reusable ones. Each small action contributes to reducing our (11) _____ of waste over time.
- **Recycle effectively.** Be sure to separate recyclables such as glass, paper, and metal (12) _____ and dispose of them properly to reduce landfill.

(Adapted from Move on)

- Question 7:** A. harm B. harms C. harming D. harmed
Question 8: A. dispose of B. give off C. throw up D. pass over
Question 9: A. composition B. transport C. buildup D. storage

- Question 10:** A. Because of B. Rather than C. Instead of D. In favor of
Question 11: A. number B. amount C. mass D. value
Question 12: A. contents B. material C. resources D. items

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. David: I'm planning to visit Da Nang next summer. Any suggestions?
 b. Hoa: Great! I can recommend some beautiful places to visit and local dishes to try.
 c. David: That sounds awesome! I'd love some tips on the best places and food.

A. a-c-b B. b-c-a C. c-b-a D. a-b-c

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 14.

- a. Henry: That makes sense, but I don't think AI is suitable for basic tasks.
 b. Nick: Definitely. A doctor's job is such a tedious one that AI will likely take over.
 c. Nick: You're right. Basic jobs may be perfect for AI, but humans may not want to relinquish control of more boring tasks.
 d. Henry: Do you think AI will affect the role of doctors?

[Adapted from I Learn Smart World]

A. d-c-a-b B. d-b-a-c C. d-b-c-a D. a-d-c-b

Question 15.

Hi Mia,

- a. I think it would be fun to try learning it together. What do you say?
 b. Thanks for the dancing tutorial videos you recommended last week.
 c. The moves are a bit challenging, but I'm slowly getting better with practice.
 d. I really enjoyed watching them and learning some new techniques.
 e. I'm still a beginner, but dancing has been a nice break from my daily routine.

Write back soon,

James

(Adapted from THiNK)

A. b-e-d-c-a B. d-c-b-a-e C. b-d-c-e-a D. c-b-d-a-e

Question 16.

- a. While I enjoy the fast-paced environment, it's the team spirit and support that make the challenges worth it.
 b. This role allows me to apply my analytical skills and helps me continually develop new strategies.
 c. Over the past two years, I have successfully managed projects for various clients, ensuring quality and efficiency in each one.
 d. My interest in problem-solving and project management led me naturally into the field of consulting.
 e. Ultimately, I am thrilled with this position, as it perfectly aligns with my career goals and passions.

(Adapted from Bright)

A. d-b-c-a-e B. a-b-c-d-e C. d-c-b-a-e D. c-a-d-b-e

Question 17.

- a. Nonetheless, even with these advancements, the region continues to face infrastructure issues, as public transportation remains insufficiently developed.
 b. Over the last ten years, Westfield has transformed significantly, evolving from a quiet suburban area into a lively center of commercial activity.
 c. The arrival of new residents has driven up demand for housing, leading to a swift increase in residential developments throughout the city.
 d. This economic expansion has attracted a range of businesses, from tech startups to major retail companies, creating numerous job opportunities and boosting the local economy.
 e. The rising population, coupled with the growth of commercial sectors, has noticeably strained public services and transportation systems.

A. b-d-c-e-a

B. b-c-d-a-e

C. b-c-e-d-a

D. b-e-d-c-a

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Culture shock refers to feelings of confusion or anxiety (18) _____. Culture shock (19) _____ can be caused by language barriers, unfamiliar lifestyles, different climate, or strange food. For example, (20) _____. By contrast, tipping in Japan can be considered rude and even insulting in many situations. The best way to overcome culture shock is to start learning about the new culture before moving there. (21) _____. Learning about cultural diversity helps understand different ways of thinking about the world, gain new knowledge and experiences. Another important way to deal with culture shock is to stay connected with both the new culture and one's own. Engaging in local traditions, trying new foods can help ease the transition. At the same time, keeping in touch with family and friends back home provides emotional support, making the experience more comfortable. Research says that almost two-thirds to three-quarters of the world drive on the right, while only a quarter to one-third of the world drive on the left including the UK and Australia. Or (22) _____. In Singapore, for example, the sale of chewing gum is illegal and Singaporeans take this law very seriously. So always remember that culture shock is not a bad experience, but the beginning of an exciting learning journey to cultural diversity.

(Adapted from C21 Smart)

Question 18.

A. that people may have when experiencing a new and different culture

B. had for people when experiencing a new and different culture

C. experiencing a new and different culture of people

D. which have experienced a new and different culture of people.

Question 19.

A. of which language barriers, unfamiliar lifestyles, different climate, or strange food can cause

B. can be caused by language barriers, unfamiliar lifestyles, different climate, or strange food

C. that caused language barriers, unfamiliar lifestyles, different climate, or strange food

D. having been caused by language barriers, unfamiliar lifestyles, different climate, or strange food

Question 20.

A. the local tipping culture finds it hard to get used to visitors to the US

B. visitors to the US get used to the local tipping culture hardly.

C. visitors to the US find it hard to get used to the local tipping culture

D. the US find it hard for visitors to get used to the local tipping culture

Question 21.

A. trying to focus on the positive aspects of your new experiences, an open mind is kept.

B. You should try to focus on the positive aspects of your new experiences and keep an open mind

C. the positive aspects should focus on your new experiences and keep an open mind

D. You should keep the positive aspects of your new experiences, tried to focus on an open mind

Question 22.

A. you may find out that you're used to be banned in another country

B. another country may ban things that used to be

C. things that you're used to are banned in another country you may find out that

D. you may find out that things that you're used to are banned in another country

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Are you thinking of becoming a receptionist? Many people might tell you it's an easy job. However, a receptionist has many responsibilities. So, what makes a good receptionist?

First of all, receptionist have to be friendly and welcoming. They're often the first people who see and speak to visitors at a company or organization, so they need to create a good image for the visitors.

Good communication skills are really important, and they need to be patient and professional in all situations.

Second, good receptionist should be organized. They will have to **multitask** because they often need to cope with many requests at the same time. They will receive information from people and they'll need to take action. They should also have good memory so that they remember important details about customers or visitors.

Next, **they** need to know a lot about the company they work for and the services or products it offers. They need to be customers' questions or find help from the right person.

Finally, receptionists need to have good technology skills. There's a lot of equipment receptionists need to use in order to do their jobs effectively. Sometimes, they'll need to help their co-workers who aren't so good with technology. Also, technology is always changing, so receptionists will need to **adapt** to and learn how to use new tools.

Do you think you have these skills and characteristics? Do you enjoy working with different types of people in different situations? Do you like the idea of working in a job with lots of responsibilities? If the answer to these questions is "yes", then being a receptionist might be the right job for you.

(Adapted from I-learn smart world)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as the responsibility of a receptionist?

- A. being friendly and welcoming
- B. doing one task well
- C. being organized
- D. having good technology skills

Question 24: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

- A. It's crucial to have excellent communication abilities.
- B. Communication skills are not necessary for the job.
- C. Receptionists should avoid talking to visitors.
- D. Good communication is only sometimes important.

Question 25: The word "**multitask**" in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to:

- A. Focus on one task
- B. Handle a lot of tasks
- C. Work independently
- D. Finish tasks quickly

Question 26: The word "**they**" in paragraph 3 refers to:

- A. Questions
- B. Receptionists
- C. Customers
- D. Products

Question 27: The word "**adapt**" in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. Change
- B. Ignore
- C. Accept
- D. Improve

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Receptionists work alone most of the time.
- B. Technology is not important for a receptionist's job.
- C. Being organized is an important trait for a receptionist.
- D. Receptionists do not need to help others with technology.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the characteristics of a good receptionist?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the importance of technology skills for receptionists?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Artificial Intelligence (AI) has had a huge impact on education. Here are some examples from around the world.

[I]To apply for a university or a job, secondary school students usually need to support their applications with a list of relevant qualifications and work experience. [II] This app collects data from the learning and working experience that students upload onto the app. [III]Then the data is sorted into sets of skills which students can use for their job or university applications. [IV]

AI chatbots are being used in many schools and universities around the world. They can help keep students **engaged** in their learning by providing a more interactive experience. These virtual tutors can explain concepts clearly, answer specific questions, and give feedback on homework. Students can **seek support from AI chatbots** during and after classes so that they can understand the lessons better. They can

also create groups on chatbots to share ideas about projects and activities. Engaging with each other using conversational AI can help students create a better and friendlier learning environment.

Schools in Hong Kong are bringing fascinating learning to the classroom through the power of virtual reality (VR). This new way of teaching helps students learn valuable skills, provides 'hands-on' experiences when studying history or geography, and limits potential dangers of chemistry or physics experiments. Guided virtual tours transport students back in time to study the history of Hong Kong or take them to tropical forests to explore endangered species.

Experts in Israel have created a technology platform to support personalised learning. It collects data from students about what they know and do not know, analyses performances using AI, then offers them suitable assignments. This app has served as the main distance-learning platform for many Israeli secondary school students who are preparing for advanced examinations in physics. There are also thousands of chemistry and biology students who benefit from this software.

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

“Thanks to AI, they can now effortlessly do that online.”

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase “**seek support from AI chatbots**” can be best replaced by _____.

- A. provide students with AI chatbots B. help use the chatbots effectively
C. need technicians of AI chatbots for help **D. ask AI chatbots for assistance**

Question 33. The word “**It**” in the last paragraph refers to _____.

- A. A technology platform** B. Personalised learning C. Artificial Intelligence D. Virtual Reality

Question 34. Which group of students do NOT benefit from personalised learning app?

- A. Physics. **B. Language** C. Biology. D. Chemistry.

Question 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 2?

- A. This streamlined approach empowers students to present their qualifications effectively and efficiently to potential universities or employers.
B. This platform has become a cornerstone of distance learning for numerous Israeli secondary school students preparing for advanced exams in physics, chemistry, and biology.
C. VR-powered virtual tours allow students to travel through time and space, witnessing historical events firsthand or exploring remote environments.
D. Engaging with each other using conversational AI can help students create a better and friendlier learning environment.

Question 36. The word “**engaged**” in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. inactive B. vacant **C. uninvolved** D. unoccupied

Question 37. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. Students in Singapore can upload their curriculum vitae and descriptions of their skills on their digital portfolio.
B. Students in Hong Kong schools can use VR to create more ways of communication.
C. Organising field trip that place place online is one benefit of using VR in Hong Kong schools.
D. Students in Singapore can reduce the costs of doing experiments by using VR.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. A technology platform has been created in Israel to assist individuals' learning.
B. Israeli experts have developed a technological framework to facilitate individualized education.
C. Using a technology platform has helped experts in Israel with individualized studying.
D. A technology platform designed by experts have made a contribution to help Israeli people learn better.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Artificial Intelligence (AI) can support students with learning disabilities by offering adaptive learning techniques that cater to their unique challenges.
B. Artificial Intelligence (AI) enables personalized learning by analyzing students' strengths, weaknesses, learning styles, and preferences.
C. Artificial Intelligence (AI) is playing a transformative role in modern education by enhancing

learning experiences and providing personalized tools for students worldwide.

D. By making learning more interactive and fun, Artificial Intelligence (AI) helps maintain all learners' attention and encourages them to stay motivated.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Artificial Intelligence (AI) is revolutionizing education globally. From streamlining application processes to enhancing learning experiences, AI offers innovative solutions across various educational contexts.

B. AI-powered digital portfolios help students efficiently organize and present their academic and professional experiences.

C. VR technology immerses students in historical events, geographical locations, and scientific experiments, making learning more engaging and interactive.

D. AI-driven innovations and AI applications such as personalized learning and educational chatbots are useful for learners of all ages who need additional tutoring.

-----THE END -----

ĐỀ 27

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

USE ECO-SOLAR FOR A GREENER WORLD

Eco-Solar empowers you to harness solar energy and revolutionise your (1)_____. Thanks to the cutting-edge technology, our solar panels, (2)_____ for maximum efficiency, convert sunlight into clean electricity, (3)_____ your carbon footprint and energy bills. Easy to install and maintain, our durable panels are designed to withstand (4)_____ weather conditions and provide long-lasting performance. By choosing Eco-Solar, you're not only embracing sustainable living but also contributing (5)_____ a greener future. Join the green revolution today and experience the benefits of clean, renewable energy. Contact us for a free quote and let's power your home (6)_____.

(Adapted from I learn smart world)

- Question 1 **A. home power source** B. power home source C. source home power D. home source power
- Question 2 A. engineer B. to engineer C. engineering **D. engineered**
- Question 3 A. to reduce B. that reduces **C. which reduces** D. by reducing
- Question 4 A. wonderful **B. harsh** C. favourable D. normal
- Question 5 A. in B. with C. at **D. to**
- Question 6 A. sustain B. sustainable **C. sustainably** D. sustainability

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

WELCOME TO OASIS PARK!

Let's keep our park a serene escape for everyone. To ensure a pleasant experience for all, please follow these simple guidelines:

- . (7) _____ waste responsibly in designated bins.
- . Keep dogs always leashed.
- . Clean up after your dog.
- . Supervise children to ensure their safety and avoid disturbing (8)_____.
- . Use playground (9)_____ as intended.
- . Enjoy picnics in designated areas.
- . Kindly barbecue (10)_____ fellow visitors.
- . Maintain a peaceful atmosphere by keeping noise (11)_____ low.
- . Adhere to park signs and instructions.

. Report and (12) _____ concerns to the park staff.

Question 7 A. Make up B. Put away **C. dispose of** D. Search for

Question 8 A. other **B. others** C. another D. the others

Question 9 A. material B. gear C. machinery **D. equipment**

Question 10 A. in recognition of B. in relation to C. as regards **D. with consideration for**

Question 11 A. numbers B. degrees **C. levels** D. depths

Question 12 **A. safety** B. health C. consumer D. community

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange/text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13

a. Justin: I remember learning my grandmother's language as a child. It felt like a special bond.

b. Justin: How about we talk about the importance of speaking ancestral languages?

c. Lila: From my viewpoint, it's one of the most important cultural identifiers.

A. b-c-a B. a-c-b C. b-a-c D. c-a-b

Question 14

a. Alan: That sounds fun! There are plenty of cooking tutorials online that can guide us

b. Britney: Shall we discuss the importance of recreating family recipes?

c. Alan: that's an excellent idea, but we don't really understand how to cook.

d. Britney: Absolutely! It's a great way to create lasting memories and enjoy delicious homemade food.

e. Britney: Don't worry, Alan! We can start with simple recipes and learn together.

A. a-c-b-d-e **B. b-c-e-a-d** C. b-d-c-a-e D. e-c-b-a-d

Question 15

Hi Kate,

a. We can share the cost and give it to her from both of us if you haven't got her a present yet.

b. I can't wait for Mary's baby shower this Sunday!

c. I think it would be a nice gesture and she would appreciate it

d. Let me know what you think and if you're okay with this plan.

e. I just want to let you know that I had bought a gift for her celebration.

Write back soon,

Ivan

A. d-a-c-b-e B. c-b-e-a-d C. b-d-a-e-c **D. b-e-a-c-d**

Question 16

a. As we walked through the trails, he explained how the local community protects the forest and its wildlife.

b. the trip was not only educational but also inspiring because we learnt more about the positive effects of the local conservation efforts

c. Last Saturday, we took a memorable trekking trip in the mountains with an ethnic tour guide.

d. We also learned about the importance of preserving natural resources for future generations.

e. then, he showed us traditional methods of sustainable farming and how they avoid harming the environment.

A. a-e-c-b-d **B. c-a-e-d-b** C. c-b-e-d-a D. a-d-e-c-b

Question 17

a. Visitor education and responsible tourism practices are essential to ensure the long-term preservation of these vital ecosystems

b. By striking a balance between economic benefits and environmental protection, ecotourism can play a significant role in safeguarding mangrove forests for future generations.

c. Ecotourism in mangrove forests presents a unique opportunity to engage with nature and contribute to conservation efforts

d. By generating profits for local communities, ecotourism can encourage environmentally sustainable practices.

e. However, it is crucial to implement strict regulations to minimize the ecological impact of tourism.

- A. a-e-c-b-d B. c-b-e-d-a **C. c-d-e-a-b** D. a-d-e-c-b

Read the following passage about coastal tourism and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Coastal tourism areas such as beaches, islands and seaside towns. Many people choose coastal destinations (18)_____.

Beaches are generally the main attraction in coastal tourism. (19)_____, like surfing, snorkelling and boat trips. Coastal areas often have beautiful scenery, including cliffs, caves and coral reefs, which makes them perfect for exploration. (20)_____. For example, visitors can explore historic castles and wander through museums. Moreover, (21)_____. Coastal tourism also supports local economies, providing job opportunities to local areas. This includes employment in hospitality, such as hotels and restaurants, as well as in tourism-related businesses like tour operators and souvenir shops.

In summary, (22)_____. It is a perfect choice for anyone who wants to enjoy nature and culture.

Question 18

- A. to which relaxation and adventure are offered
B. to offer relaxation and adventure
C. where they offer both relaxation and adventure
D. as they offer both relaxation and adventure

Question 19

- A. many visitors love swimming and playing the water, but not many like sunbathing
B. The beach can be sunbathed on, and water activities can be enjoyed by visitors.
C. Swimming and water activities are preferred to sunbathing on the beach by visitors.
D. The beach could be sunbathed on, and water activities could be enjoyed by visitors.

Question 20

- A. apart from beaches, historic sites and cultural experiences found in coastal towns
B. including a diverse range of attractions like historic sites and cultural experiences in coastal towns
C. offering a diverse range of attractions, like historic sites and cultural experiences, coastal towns include beaches
D. beyond the beaches, coastal towns offer a diverse range of attractions, including historic sites and cultural experiences

Question 21

- A. tourist can't enjoy fresh seafood until they visit markets or take part in local festivals
B. it is local festivals and markets that tourists are allowed to buy fresh seafood
C. fresh seafood can be enjoyed at markets or local festivals not beaches
D. tourists can enjoy fresh seafood, visit markets and experience local festivals

Question 22

- A. coastal tourism offers a nice way to relax and benefits lots of people**
B. coastal tourism offers a nice way to neither relax nor benefit many people
C. only when coastal tourism offers a nice way to relax do lots of people benefit
D. the more tourists relax, the better coastal tourism develops

Read the following passage about Our Festival Traditions and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

How Green Are Our Festival Traditions?

Festivals are a time of celebration, bringing happiness and joy through various traditions. However, many of these traditions are not environmentally friendly and could harm our planet. **To ensure a sustainable future, it is important to reconsider some of these practices and explore more eco-friendly alternatives.**

One common festival tradition is the release of balloons and sky lanterns, especially in countries like China, India, and Japan. These beautiful sights are believed to bring good luck and carry wishes to the sky. Unfortunately, the environmental impact is significant. Balloons and lanterns often end up as litter, which is

difficult **to decompose**. The frames of sky lanterns can harm wildlife, and animals often mistake balloons for food, putting them at risk. Furthermore, lanterns have been known to cause wildfires, endangering both nature and human safety.

Another tradition that raises concerns is fireworks. In countries like Australia and the US, fireworks displays are a **staple** during festivals. While they are visually stunning, fireworks release harmful chemicals into the air, contributing to pollution and poor air quality. Similar to sky lanterns, fireworks can also cause fires, which can be devastating to both the environment and communities.

Lastly, Christmas trees, whether real or artificial, are a central part of holiday decorations in homes and businesses worldwide. Real trees, when discarded, release methane and carbon dioxide, two harmful greenhouse gases that contribute to global warming. Although artificial trees can be reused for several years, **their** production involves harmful pollutants, and when they end up in landfills, they take centuries to decompose, further burdening the environment.

In conclusion, while festival traditions bring joy and excitement, many of them have negative environmental consequences. By choosing more sustainable practices, we can celebrate in ways that are both enjoyable and environmentally responsible, ensuring that future generations can also enjoy these traditions.

(Adapted from *Global Success 12*)

Question 23: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. It is necessary to adjust some of the festival activities to comply with environmentally friendly standards.
- B. Festive customs which take place every year far and near bring joy and excitement without causing harm.
- C. A wide range of traditions need to be completely eliminated due to several environmental concerns.
- D. Festivals always prove to support sustainability through their unique traditions at all time.

Question 24: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the traditions discussed in the passage?

- A. Releasing balloons and sky lanterns.
- B. Using fireworks for celebrations.
- C. Lighting candles during festivals.
- D. Displaying Christmas trees.

Question 25: The word **decompose** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to:

- A. break down
- B. combine
- C. dissolve
- D. decay

Question 26: The word **staple** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by:

- A. common tradition
- B. optional practice
- C. rare event
- D. harmful custom

Question 27: The word **their** in paragraph 3 refers to:

- A. greenhouse gases
- B. real trees
- C. fake trees
- D. pollutants

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following statements is TRUE?

- A. Fake Christmas trees do not harm the environment.
- B. Sky lanterns always bring good luck and cause no harm.
- C. Real Christmas trees can release harmful gases when discarded.
- D. Fireworks are only harmful because of their noise.

Question 29: In which paragraph are the environmental effects of releasing balloons and sky lanterns discussed?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph can you find information about the harmful effects Christmas trees?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about night shift workers and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 40

[I] Shift work involves individuals working at various time throughout a 24-hour period, ensuring that there is always someone available to do the job. [II] Historically, shift work dates back to ancient times when guards protected cities and nomadic groups and members stay awake to safeguard against dangers. [III] Generally, only a few of them took turns staying awake to protect their groups, but this changed significantly during the 19th century. [IV]

In the 19th century, the Industrial Revolution marked a turning point in history, with large factories and complex machinery requiring constant operation to maximise productivity and meet the growing demand for good. Workers were divided into dayshifts and night shifts. The 20th century saw a further rise in shift work due to rapid economic growth and increased demand for energy, healthcare and transportation, nurses, for instance, worked overnight to care for patients, while train and lorry drivers transported goods during the

night. In addition, the introduction of electric lighting further **facilitated** night work, allowing factories to operate efficiently around the clock.

However, working night shifts presents challenges. While some people are night owls, most struggle with disrupted sleep patterns, leading to a variety of health issues. Several night shift workers have a higher risk of developing cardiovascular disease, Type 2 diabetes, stroke and even mental health disorders. Irregular hours can also affect family life and social relationships and young people find it challenging to balance their shift work with their studies.

To deal with those issues, many companies have introduced certain rules that require employees to take breaks regularly or work on flexible schedules. To illustrate, in some nations, night-shift drivers are not allowed to drive over four hours continuously. Besides, night-shift workers are encouraged to do physical exercises and deep breathing exercised to reduce the risk of health issues.

To ensure round-the-clock operation and uninterrupted service delivery in numerous sectors, night shift work is indispensable. However, this type of work is associated with substantial health risks and social isolation, both of which can have detrimental effects on workers' mental and physical health. Consequently, companies and their night shift workers must follow necessary regulations to mitigate those risks.

(Adapted from I learn smart world)

Question 31 Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Night shift workers with their tireless efforts, have become indispensable to the global economy ever since.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] **D. [IV]**

Question 32 The word **them** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. nomadic groups B. dangers **C. group members** D. cities

Question 33 The word **facilitated** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. encouraged B. assisted C. ended **D. prevented**

Question 34 According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a job that requires night shifts?

- A. factory workers **B. train mechanics** C. nurses D. lorry drivers

Question 35 The phrase **night owls** in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. those who have no difficulty sleeping at night

- B. those who rarely work night shifts

- C. those who enjoy staying up through the night**

- D. those who are obligated to work all night

Question 36 Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Night-shift workers played a key role in the Industrial revolution in the 19th century.

- B. Electric lighting contributed to the increasing role of night-shift workers.

- C. The rise of new factories required new types of work schedules in the 19th and 20th centuries.

- D. Economic expansion and technological advancements in the 19th century led to a higher demand for shift work.**

Question 37 Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Night-shifts first started during the Industrial Revolution in the 19th century.

- B. Shift work first became more common because more employees were needed to supervise machines.**

- C. It is not compulsory for night-shift drivers to drive longer than four hours non-stop

- D. Type 2 diabetes is the most common health condition in night-shift workers.

Question 38 Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. to maintain 24/7 operations and ensure uninterrupted services in many sectors, night shift work is crucial**

- B. Night shift work is essential in jobs related to maintenance and service delivery in different industries.

- C. 24/7 operations and services in many sectors are crucial for night shift workers.

- D. Night shift work has the most contributions to maintain 24/7 operations and services.

Question 39 Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. There are certain rules that ensure the effectiveness of shift work.**

- B. Shift work doesn't allow employees to work efficiently.

- C. Shift work is very common in all age groups.

- D. the night shift is among the most common causes of sleep problems.

Question 40 Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Shift work has become increasingly important since the Industrial Revolution, but it comes with significant health issues and social drawbacks.

B. To deal with the drawbacks of shift work, employers and employees must implement strategies like regular breaks, flexible scheduling and healthy lifestyle practices.

C. Although shift work is essential for maintaining 24/7 operations, it disrupts natural sleep patterns, leading to various health issues, including cardiovascular problems and diabetes.

D. Shift work, a modern phenomenon, has revolutionized the world's economy, but it caused severe issues in many industries.

ĐỀ 28

BẮM SẮT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

The World Culture Festival

The World Culture Festival is an event where people can explore and experience different cultures from around the world. At the main entrance in the south, visitors can see the food stalls straight ahead, (1) _____ diverse dishes from various cultures. Behind the food stalls, at the north end, is the main stage, where global music and dance performances take place.

To the southeast, there is a camping ground for those who wish to (2) _____ close to the festival's facilities. Moving north from there, visitors will find the souvenir market, which sells cultural gifts and traditional clothing. To the west of the entrance is the (3) _____, where visitors can listen to poetry from (4) _____ cultural backgrounds. North of the poetry tent is the workshop tent, where people can learn traditional crafts. The toilet facilities are located (5) _____ the northeast corner.

The festival offers a variety of cultural activities, and visitors are encouraged (6) _____ and ask for assistance if needed.

(Adapted from Bright 12)

Question 1: A. that offer

B. offering

C. offers

D. to offer

Question 2: A. do

B. make

C. stay

D. take

Question 3: A. poetry international tent

B. tent international poetry

C. international tent poetry

D. international poetry tent

Question 4: A. differ

B. Difference

C. different

D. differently

Question 5: **A. in**

B. on

C. to

D. at

Question 6: A. enjoy

B. enjoying

C. to enjoying

D. to enjoy

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

5 THINGS TO DO FOR A HEALTHY LIFE

Do you know any secrets to living longer? We talked to health experts to find out. Here are five things to do.

1. Don't eat too (7)

Being overweight causes health problems when you're older. (8) a 2007 study on rats, limiting the amount you eat by 20-30% can extend your life. However, not eating enough can also have negative health (9)

2. Don't smoke

It is now known that smoking (10) an early death. A 2013 study found that people who smoked can die up to 10 years earlier than someone who never smoked.

3. Don't drink too much alcohol.

Drinking too much alcohol can cause diseases in your heart and (11) important body parts. Adults who only have one or two alcoholic drinks at a time may not have heart disease. However, avoiding alcohol is best.

4. Don't skip sleep

Sleep is one of the most important (12) of your mental and physical health. A 2014 study showed that going to sleep and waking up each day at the same time will help you live longer.

5. Don't sit still.

Sitting all day is bad for your mental and physical health. Move for 30 minutes a day, five days a week.

There you have it! Start following these tips from today to live longer and healthier!

(I learn smart world 12, Workbook)

- Question 7.** A. many B. a lot of **C. much** D. few
Question 8. **A. According to** B. In place of C. Along with D. Because of
Question 9. A. reactions **B. effects** C. senses D. powers
Question 10. **A. leads to** B. brings up C. puts out D. causes to
Question 11. A. others B. another C. the others **D. other**
Question 12. A. angles **B. aspects** C. positions D. directions

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions .

Question 13:

- a. Mai: Thanks, Lan! I've been taking some yoga classes recently.
 b. Lan: That's great! Yoga sounds interesting.
 c. Lan: Hello, Mai! It's been a while. You look amazing!

(Adapted from Global Success)

A. c - a - b

B. b - c - a

C. a - b - c

D. a - c - b

Question 14:

- a. Anna: I'm planning to visit Spain next year.
 b. Tom: Why are you learning Spanish?
 c. Tom: Oh, that's exciting! How are your lessons going so far?
 d. Anna: They're going well. I'm learning a lot about Spanish culture too.
 e. Tom: That sounds fascinating!

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. a - c - e - b - d

B. a - b - c - e - d

C. b - a - c - d - e

D. d - e - a - b - c

Question 15: Hi Lisa,

- a. Thanks for inviting me to your birthday party. It was so much fun!
 b. I really enjoyed meeting your friends and spending time with everyone.
 c. Also, the decorations and food were amazing! Did you make the cake yourself?
 d. I'm looking forward to our next gathering. Let me know when you're free.
 e. Hope you had as much fun as I did!

Best,

Mia

(Adapted from THiNK)

A. a - c - b - e - d

B. a - b - c - e - d

C. d - e - a - b - c

D. e - c - b - d - a

Question 16

- a. Occasionally, working long hours to meet project deadlines is a small price to pay for the importance of public consultations and regulations.
 b. My passion for sustainable living and urban planning has led me to pursue a rewarding profession in city planning.
 c. For the past five years, I have excelled in my role at a planning agency, where I develop green spaces and community projects.
 d. In the end, I get a lot of satisfaction from using my work to create thriving, sustainable communities.

e. Working in a multidisciplinary team fuels my inspiration and drives innovative solutions for urban challenges.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. b-c-e-a-d

B. a-c-b-d-e

C. b-c-d-a-e

D. c-a-d-b-e

Question 17

- a. Attending cultural events for inspiration is an appropriate trade-off, even though research and exhibit design are essential duties.
- b. Naturally, my love for conserving cultural heritage brought me to the fulfilling field of museum curation.
- c. Over a few years, I have thrived in this role at a local museum, where I develop engaging educational programs.
- d. Overall, I find great fulfillment in sharing our cultural stories and fostering community connections.
- e. My imagination becomes expanded and our displays are enhanced when I collaborate with historians and artists.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. d-b-c-e-a

B. c-a-d-b-e

C. a-b-c-d-e

D. b-c-e-a-d

Read the following passage about Technology and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

In 1994, the UN decided to bring together world leaders for an annual event, known as COP or 'Conference of Parties', to discuss climate change. This year's conference will review what has been achieved and discuss the key goals.

(18) _____. This will require reducing global CO₂ emissions by 50 per cent by 2030, and by 2050 achieving a balance between the greenhouse gases released into the atmosphere and those removed from it.

The second goal is to reduce the use of coal, (19) _____. Countries will have to stop building new coal plants and switch to clean sources of energy.

The third goal is to end deforestation. Forests remove CO₂ from the atmosphere and slow global warming. But when cut down or burnt, (20) _____. Stopping deforestation is, therefore, an effective solution to climate change.

The last key goal is to reduce methane emissions. Methane, one kind of greenhouse gases, (21) _____. It is responsible for nearly one-third of current warming from human activities. Methane comes from farming activities and landfill waste. (22) _____.

This conference is very important because this is the best last chance we have to slow global warming. World leaders, climate experts, organizations, and national representatives will carefully discuss these goals and agree on how to make global progress on climate change.

(Adapted from Global Success)

Question 18:

A. Limit the global temperature rise to 1.5° is the first goal

B. The first goal is to limit the global temperature rise to 1.5°C

C. We should limit the global temperature rise to 1.5°

D. The conference should firstly focusing on limiting the global temperature rise to 1.5°

Question 19:

A. becomes the most dangerous source of planet-warming CO₂ emissions

B. that causes the most proportion of pollution and global warming in the world

C. which is the dirtiest fuel and biggest source of planet-warming CO₂ emissions

D. having been released through farmers' activities and harnessing fossil fuel

Question 20:

A. people cause a detrimental effect on the trees in the forest

B. they release the carbon stored in the trees into the atmosphere as CO₂

C. it is important to reduce the forest area burned by human activities

D. we lost a remarkable area of forest

Question 21:

- A. whose origin has unclearly been discovered
- B. which caused a large part of global warming
- C. are blamed for a large proportion of global warming
- D. is more powerful than CO₂ at warming the earth**

Question 22:

- A. The production and use of coal, oil, and natural gas also release methane**
- B. There should be a balance in the use of coal, oil, and natural gas to limit methane
- C. Countries should enact strict law to ban releasing methane
- D. The conference should have further discussion about methane

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30

Today, more and more students are doing part-time jobs while they are still studying at secondary school. Having a job while at school can benefit secondary school students in several ways.

To begin with, students can gain and develop important skills that may be useful in their future careers. The real work environment can help students learn more new skills as well as improve existing ones such as communication, teamwork, or problem-solving skills. For example, if a student works as a waiter or waitress, he or she can learn how to greet and communicate with customers. Those who are **equipped** with various life skills can perform better in their future jobs.

In addition, having a part-time job can provide students with more experience and then boost their confidence. Students will become more confident if they have opportunities to work together with different groups of people. As we may know, a teaching assistant will help the teacher prepare and present the lesson or mark students' **assignments**. **Students who apply for the post of a teaching assistant are required to meet and interact with the teachers, young pupils, or even parents at various age levels.** This can develop their classroom experience as well as confidence.

Finally, those who have a part-time job can build more relationship for their careers in the future. The opportunities to meet in-person and talk to other people in society will help students create a strong connection with people who may be **their** employers, colleagues, or customers later in their life.

(Adapted from I-learn Smart World 12)

Question 23. The word **equipped** in paragraph 2 is opposite in meaning to _____.

- A. deprived** B. provided B. restored B. installed

Question 24. The word **assignments** in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. activities B. challenges **B. homework** B. freedom

Question 25. According the passage, all of the following are the advantages of having a part-time job while studying at secondary school EXCEPT?

- A. Acquiring valuable skills that can benefit future employment.
- B. Increasing confidence through practical job experiences.
- C. Achieving higher marks in school subjects.**
- D. Establishing connections that could support future professional opportunities.

Question 26. The word **their** in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. employers' B. colleagues' B. customers' **B. students'**

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Candidates for the teaching assistant role must communicate with teachers, young students, and parents of different ages.**
- B. Students seeking a teaching assistant position must engage with teachers, young students, and parents at a certain age.
- C. Those applying for the teaching assistant job are expected to interact with educators, younger students, and parents
- D. Individuals who want to be teaching assistants have to meet and talk with teachers, young learners, and professionals.

Question 28. Which of the following is **NOT TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Students with part-time jobs can improve their communication and teamwork skills.

B. Having a job while studying can lead to increased self-confidence.

C. Part-time work provides limited opportunities for students to interact with different people.

D. Students can establish valuable connections for their future careers through part-time jobs.

Question 29. In which passage does the writer mention a specific example to illustrate the skills gained from a part-time job?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

B. Paragraph 3 B. Paragraph 4

Question 30. How can a part-time job help students build confidence?

A. Working with diverse groups.

B. Gaining practical experience.

C. Interacting with various people, such as teachers and parents.

D. Developing classroom experience.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 40.

The world of work has been undergoing dramatic changes. (I) **Step by step**, robots are taking over manual jobs that used to be done by semi-skilled workers. (II) AI assistants in the forms of holograms have been on trial at Changi Airport and Boston Airport. (III) Certain restaurants in South Korea have introduced tablets for self-order and have even made use of maid robots in place of waiters and waitresses. (IV) Getting a secure job or a career can't have been more challenging.

On leaving school, 18-year-olds are faced with one of the toughest decisions of their life: career choice. Which to pursue requires sensible decision basing on their in-depth self-understanding. Guidance from school counsellors and parents together with insights into their potentials from character tests will empower them to make informed decisions. It is also worth noticing that, in this ever-advancing world school-leavers need to be well-prepared for changes and once-in-a-lifetime opportunity.

However, bewildering career choice may be, it is no more than the beginning of a person's career. To further **it**, they have no alternative but to become better day by day. In essence, career development is a **continual** and lifelong process in which they need to specify their goals, boost their own confidence, improve communication skills, and expand personal networking. Actually, university graduation simply celebrates the completion of adults' mainstream education, signifying their non-stop self-improvement. Of all the qualities, a person's flexibility will work in this full-of-changes world. Flexibility manifests itself in professional agility, problem-solving skills, change management and innovative thinking. As long as they are not set in their way of thinking, they can easily get a task done.

AI has been replacing certain blue-collar workers, but it can never establish a role in a field that has something to do with emotional intelligence (EQ). Automated learning machines can repeatedly lecture a subject, but they can never become an inspiring story for students. **Robots in hospitals can accurately perform operations, but at no time can they comfort the lonely and suffering patients like a gentle nurse.**

Technology has taken mankind to a world of constant change. School-leavers are expected to improve themselves and own the right skills to meet the social demands.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"Their performance as perfectly efficient check-in staff has amazed users."

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 32. The phrase "**Step by step**" in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

A. Gradually

B. Quickly

C. Suddenly

D. Immediately

Question 33. The word "**it**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

A. a person's career

B. the beginning of a person's career

C. bewildering career choice

D. university graduation

Question 34. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT a quality needed for career development?

A. Goal setting

B. Self-confidence

C. Communication skills

D. Technical skills

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. The importance of university education.

B. The challenges of career development.

C. The need for continuous learning and adaptation.

D. The role of technology in career development.

Question 36. The word “**continual**” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to ____.

A. constant

B. frequent

C. occasional

D. regular

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Robots can fully replace human workers in all industries.

B. AI can effectively teach and inspire students like a human teacher.

C. Flexibility and adaptability are crucial skills in the modern workplace.

D. School-leavers should focus solely on academic achievements.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Robots cannot provide emotional support to patients.

B. Robots are better at performing surgeries than humans.

C. AI can effectively diagnose and treat illnesses.

D. Robots can replace nurses in all aspects of patient care.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the reading passage?

A. AI is not a frightening threat to young adults' career.

B. Uninformed young adults are hard to meet the social demands.

C. Humans change technology to manifest themselves in professional agility.

D. 18-year-olds should pursue the toughest decisions of their life.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. The impact of technology on the job market and the need for lifelong learning.

B. The importance of choosing the right career path after graduation.

C. The challenges faced by young people in today's competitive job market.

D. The role of AI in transforming various industries.

ĐỀ 29

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6

Healthy Life, Happy You

Taking care of your health is essential to living a fulfilling life. Our (1)_____ are designed to help you achieve optimal health and well-being. Whether you're looking for supplements, fitness equipment, or healthy foods, we've got you covered.

With high-quality ingredients and (2)_____, you can trust that each product is tailored (3)_____ your needs. Our services, (4)_____ by certified nutritionists, will guide you to your wellness journey. You will become more aware of the importance of being healthy and know how to get access (5)_____ sources knowledge on staying fitness. Be (6)_____ of a healthier future and feel the impact!

(Adapted from C21 Smart, work book)

- Question 1: A. productive B. products C. production D. productively
 Question 2: A. advanced nutrition technology B. technology advanced nutrition C. nutrition technology advanced D. advanced technology nutrition
 Question 3: A. meeting B. meet C. to meeting D. to meet
 Question 4: A. offering B. was offered C. offered D. which offered
 Question 5: A. about B. with C. to D. at
 Question 6: A. aware B. sure C. afraid D. part

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Let's Save the Planet – Start Small, Start Now!

Facts and Figures:

Using plastic and other harmful materials has damaged the environment, killing plants and (7) _____ animals. Every day, millions of plastic bottles are used, and (8) _____ tonnes of waste end up in landfills or the ocean. This pollution can stay in the environment for hundreds of years.

Positive Action!

Try to buy local products. This helps cut down the (9) _____ needed to transport goods across long distances.

(10) _____ buying packaged snacks, prepare your own meals. This way, you reduce unnecessary waste.

Recycle what you can! This reduces the amount of rubbish and keeps the planet clean. Separate (11) _____ into paper, plastic, and glass before you (12) _____ them for recycling.

(Adapted from C21 Smart)

- Question 7. A. another B. other C. others D. the other
 Question 8. A. many B. much C. some D. several
 Question 9. A. storage B. transport C. resources D. energy
 Question 10. A. Instead of B. On account of C. As a result D. Regardless of
 Question 11. A. goods B. items C. portions D. quality
 Question 12. A. give away B. put off C. throw out D. recycle

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Mai: Thanks, Lan! I've been taking some yoga classes recently.
 b. Lan: That's great! Yoga sounds interesting.
 c. Lan: Hello, Mai! It's been a while. You look amazing!

(Adapted from Global Success)

- A. c – a – b B. b – c – a C. a – b – c D. a – c – b

Question 14.

- a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.
 b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
 c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
 d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
 e. Minh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from I-Learn Smart World)

- A. a – c – e – b – d B. a – b – e – c – d C. b – a – c – d – e D. d – e – a – b – c

Question 15.

- a. Thanks for inviting me to your family picnic. It was so nice!

- b. I really enjoyed meeting your cousins and your brother
- c. Also, the food was delicious! Did you help make the sandwiches?
- d. I hope we can do this again soon. Let me know when you're free.
- e. I hope you had a great time with everyone too!

(Adapted from THINK)

- A. a - c - b - e - d **B. a - b - c - e - d** C. d - e - a - b - c D. e - c - b - d - a

Question 16.

- a. Carlos didn't earn much money at first, but he never stopped working hard.
- b. In 2010, at the age of twenty, he got his first job at a small café, where he made coffee for customers.
- c. He has loved cooking and making food since he was a child and has now become a successful chef.
- d. Carlos Martinez was born in 1990 in Lima, Peru, and his journey is truly inspiring.
- e. Carlos's story shows that anyone can reach their goals if they work hard and believe in themselves.

(Adapted from Bright)

- A. d - b - a - c - e** B. d - c - a - b - e C. d - c - b - a - e D. a - d - e - c - b

Question 17.

- a. In 1976, Steve Jobs co-founded Apple Inc. with Steve Wozniak. They introduced the Apple II that became popular due to its user-friendly design.
- b. Eventually, Apple purchased NeXT in 1996, and Jobs returned to Apple as CEO, he introduced revolutionary products such as the iPod, iPhone, and iPad.
- c. After that, Jobs left Apple in 1985 and founded NeXT Inc., which focused on creating high-end workstations.
- d. Unfortunately, Jobs passed away on October 5, 2011, leaving behind a legacy as a visionary entrepreneur and innovator.
- e. While managing NeXT Inc., Jobs also became the CEO of Pixar Animation Studios, which produced successful films.

(Adapted from Global success)

- A. b - a - e - c - d B. c - a - e - b - d C. a - b - e - c - d **D. a - c - e - b - d**

Read the following passage about technology and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Technology can exert its power on almost every aspect of our lives, and personal relationships are no exception. We are now becoming more attached to technological devices and less connected to the people around us or even our loved ones, (18)_____.

We work longer hours on computers, meet fewer friends, text more often, and watch more videos than have a true conversation with friends or family members. Relationships at home and at work (19)_____. Social media links us all together, but we mistake them for a perfect replacement for relationships. It is time we realised that the power of connections is built from our own efforts. Choosing to stay technologically connected, (20)_____, listening, understanding, and sharing feelings. (21)_____.

It is not difficult to balance between connections through technology and those through real interactions. (22)_____. We should spend more time visiting our parents and siblings, besides keeping in touch with them on social media. We should learn to cherish the moments we spend with them. It is never too late to strengthen the bonds with school friends and teachers.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 18.

- A. of which presence with our oversight in preference to online connections
- B. influence our lives due to a lack of online connections
- C. are distant from us and require digital connections
- D. whose presence we sometimes overlook in favor of online connections

Question 19.

- A. are enhanced by technology
- B. of which technology is enhanced
- C. that have technology enhance
- D. having been enhanced by technology

Question 20.

- A. a considerable amount of time doing activities together has to be spent
- B. we have to spend a considerable amount of time doing activities together
- C. doing activities together is very essential for us
- D. spending a considerable amount of time doing activities together

Question 21.

- A. We strengthen our mind and body so that they keep us away from isolation and loneliness
- B. Strengthening our mind and body, isolation and loneliness keep us from feeling connected
- C. This helps strengthen our mind and body, keeping us away from isolation and loneliness
- D. Without strengthening our mind and body, we can not keep away from isolation and loneliness

Question 22.

- A. Improved the bonds, we can start nurturing the relationships within our family
- B. People in our family can nurture the relationships
- C. Our family can start nurturing the relationships
- D. We can start by nurturing the relationships within our family

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

What you eat has a direct impact on the cells in your body, which in turn has an impact on longevity. A healthy diet provides cells with vital sources of energy and keeps them stable and working as they should. Healthy foods support your immune cells, which defend against infections and other health threats, protect other cells from damage, and help the body repair or replace damaged cells.

A diet high in sugar, unhealthy fats, and processed foods, on the other hand, can leave cells throughout the body more **vulnerable** to damage and poor function. This can lead to an increased risk of infection, cancer, inflammation, and chronic diseases such as diabetes, cardiovascular problems, and obesity.

An excellent diet for promoting longevity is a plant-based diet. A plant-based diet involves eating lots of fruits and vegetables, beans, nuts and seeds, and whole grains instead of processed foods. Foods from plants are high in antioxidants such as beta carotene, lycopene, and vitamins A, C, and E, which **protect** cells from damage. Following a plant-based diet doesn't mean you need to become a vegetarian, or never have meat or a dessert. It simply means that most of the foods you eat should be minimally processed and come from plants.

A study published in JAMA Network Open found that women who most closely adhered to the plant-based Mediterranean diet, which emphasises vegetables, fruits, nuts, whole grains, legumes, and fish, and minimises red and processed meats, were 23% less likely to die from any cause than **those** who did not closely adhere to this dietary pattern.

(Adapted from <https://www.health.harvard.edu>)

Question 23. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

What you eat has a direct impact on the cells in your body, which in turn has an impact on longevity.

A. Your diet affects your cells, which can influence how long you live.

B. The foods you consume directly affect your health, leading to a longer life.

C. The health of your cells depends on your diet, which also determines your happiness.

D. What you eat can improve the function of your cells and help you live longer.

Question 24. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as one of the functions of immune cells?

A. keeping energy stable

B. helping heal the body

C. protecting other cells

D. preventing infections

Question 25. The word **vulnerable** in paragraph 2 can be best replaced by _____.

A. inevitable

B. susceptible

C. preventive

D. protective

Question 26. The word **protect** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. attempt

B. avoid

C. neglect

D. secure

Question 27. The word **those** in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

A. whole grains

B. processed meats

C. vegetables

D. women

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. When a person follows a plant-based diet, they have to eliminate animal ingredients.

B. One study found that women who followed a plant-based diet lived 23 per cent longer.

C. Healthy immune cells will help the body work and perform more without getting tired.

D. Taking in too much sugar, unhealthy fats and processed foods raises the risk of disease.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the author give further explanation about a diet?

A. paragraph 1

B. paragraph 2

C. paragraph 3

D. paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the author list some diseases?

A. paragraph 1

B. paragraph 2

C. paragraph 3

D. paragraph 4

Read the following passage about AI and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Artificial intelligence, or AI, is the development of computer systems that can carry out tasks that normally require human intelligence, such as interpretation and decision-making. Using complex mathematical rules called algorithms, AI enables machines to process large amounts of information and **imitate** real human brain functions. The amazing accuracy and efficiency of AI have resulted in its widespread use in a variety of areas, and there are already a number of different applications for the technology.

[I] Nowadays, AI-powered robots are becoming increasingly common. [II] Experts have said that these robots are designed to work with a high level of accuracy and speed, which improves productivity in factories. [III] **There are also AI-equipped rescue robots that can be used to help save lives in emergency situations.** [IV] These machines can make intelligent choices to avoid **obstacles** in dangerous environments. This makes **them** perfect for use in disaster zones.

At the same time, AI is also being used to power gadgets that help us in our daily lives. Private digital assistants, for example, can understand and respond to users' voice commands, which makes them useful for simple tasks like looking up information online and scheduling appointments. AI-powered navigation apps can use real-time data processing to help us find the quickest and most efficient routes to our destinations when we are travelling. A diet tracker is another type of AI application that can provide users with nutrition recommendations based on their specific needs. In this way, AI is changing our routines and personal habits.

AI is a rapidly developing technology that is not only transforming industries but also changing our daily lives and doing tasks that used to be considered impossible for machines. In the years to come, we can surely expect more innovative and amazing AI applications.

(Adapted from Friends Global)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

Industrial robots, for instance, are widely used to perform tasks related to manufacturing like painting and product assembly

A. [I] B. [III] C. [IV] D. [II]

Question 32. The word imitate in paragraph 1 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. understand B. replace C. copy D. develop

Question 33. The word them in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. choices B. machines C. environments D. obstacles

Question 34. What makes AI-powered rescue robots suitable for use in disaster zones, according to the passage?

- A. Their capability to make decisions and operate in risky environments.
B. Their ability to assist human teams in restoring damaged areas.
C. Their function of detecting and rescuing people in medical crises.
D. Their role in increasing productivity and precision in factories.

Question 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. AI-powered gadgets improve daily lives by handling voice commands and scheduling tasks.
B. AI navigation and diet applications are transforming personal habits and routines effectively.
C. AI technology is widely applied in gadgets, making daily life more convenient and efficient.
D. AI is helping people through applications like navigation tools and diet trackers for specific needs.

Question 36. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. AI-powered robots are built to perform precise and fast tasks in factories.
B. Robots equipped with AI can handle emergencies better than human workers.
C. Industrial robots are mainly used for solving safety challenges in disaster zones.
D. Robots powered by AI are developed exclusively for use in high-risk environments.

Question 37. The word obstacles in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. barriers B. advantages C. challenges D. differences

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

- A. AI rescue robots are designed to assist in saving lives during emergencies in dangerous places.
B. AI rescue robots are primarily used in emergencies to enhance safety and productivity while aiding rescue operations.
C. Robots equipped with AI are mainly created to assist in saving lives during disasters, especially in risky environments.
D. Rescue robots with AI are developed to replace humans in handling emergency operations.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. AI is expected to develop more innovative applications.
B. AI will only impact industries and factories.
C. AI is likely to replace human decision-making entirely.
D. AI-powered machines will no longer need human assistance.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. AI remains a specialized tool with limited applications that are primarily focused on tasks like industrial assembly and factory-based operations.
B. AI has replaced human intelligence in many fields, proving that machines are more efficient and capable than humans in most areas of work.
C. AI-powered robots represent the most important advancement, being widely used in manufacturing, emergency rescue, and related technological fields.
D. AI is a rapidly advancing technology that is transforming both industries and daily life, offering a wide range of innovative applications and potential for the future.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 30**BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA****ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Earth Hour

Earth Hour is a movement (1) _____ by the World Wildlife Fund (WWF). The event takes place annually around the world. It encourages everyone to turn off (2) _____, for one hour, from 8:30 to 9:30 p.m. on the last Saturday of March. The initiative was proposed in 2004 in Australia, but the idea of a (3) _____ movement was developed in 2006 under the name The Big Flick. In 2007, the first Earth Hour was held on 31 March in Sydney, Australia at 7:30 p.m., local time. Later in October 2007, a similar event called "Lights (4) _____" was held in San Francisco. Due to the success of these events, the organisers decided to hold Earth Hour annually around the world since then. A study in 2014 claimed that the event reduced electricity consumption by an average of 4%. More importantly, it has helped (5) _____ awareness of climate change and has become a symbol of our commitment to protecting our planet. Although one hour can't change the world. It encourages governments and people (6) _____ long-term goals for sustainable development around the world.

(Adapted from English 12 Workbook Global success page 33)

- Question 1:** A. **organised** B. organising C. to organise D. which organised
- Question 2:** A. non- essential lights electric **B. non-essential electric lights** C. Electric non essential lights D. lights non-essential electric
- Question 3:** A. world B. worldwide C. wide D. **worldwide**
- Question 4:** A. Up B. Over C. **Out** D. in
- Question 5:** A. have B. **raise** C. know D. increase
- Question 6:** A. **to set** B. setting C. set D. to setting

Read the leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

MEDIA INFLUENCE ON CULTURE

The Impact of Media on Culture: Bringing People Together or Breaking Traditions?

Media affects how we see the world. It influences how we understand different cultures and how we keep our own traditions alive. The (7) _____ of media we consume can shape our perspectives.

Positive effects: The media plays a crucial role in bringing together diverse cultures. By showing traditions from (8) _____ countries, it teaches people to appreciate and understand them better. Avoiding stereotypes, media can promote cultural (9) _____, respect, and diversity.

Negative effects: But media can also harm cultures. It often favors popular trends over local (10) _____, leading to a loss of uniqueness. (11) _____ celebrating differences, media may push people to

follow foreign ideas, weakening their cultural identity. This can (12) _____ a loss of unique customs and values in favor of more dominant global influences.

Let's use media to celebrate different cultures while keeping our own identities strong!

(Adapted from Move on)

- Question 7:** A. Number B. amount C. lot D. many
Question 8: A. the others B. other C. Others D. another
Question 9: A. background B. protection C. Preservation D. exchange
Question 10: A. people B. customs C. Regulations D. attractions
Question 11: A. In terms of B. With a view to C. Instead of D. On account of
Question 12: A. take place B. come about C. thanks to D. result in

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following question from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- a. Peter: I'd like to work in hotel management.
 b. Peter: Well, I don't mind working at weekends or working long hours. In addition, I can get paid well.
 c. Lucy: Really? Why?

- A. b - a - c B. c - b - a C. a - b - c D. a - c - b

(Adapted from Bright- Page 25)

Question 14:

- a. Ann: Yes, I'd love to. How about going to a music show? Let me check the weekend programme at the Modern Arts Center. Look at their website!
 b. Mai: No, I don't. Shall we do something together?
 c. Ann: Do you have any plans for this Saturday evening?
 d. Ann: Sounds great.
 e. Mai: Wow, so many famous artists are going to perform there. This band looks so cool. Let's go to the Saturday show.

- A. c-b-a-e-d B. c- e-a-b-d C. e-d-c-b-a D. e- c-b-a-d

(Adapted from English 10- Global Success page 34)

Question 15:

Hi Jane,

- a. It was fun playing the guitar with you and the tea was nice, too.
 b. Thanks for last Sunday.
 c. Old guy, but cool tunes!
 d. I've listened to some more songs by Neil Young
 e. We should do it again soon.

PS: Love the photo on Instagram!

Marry.

- A. d-a-e-b-a B. a-d-c-e-b C. b-a-d-c-e D. c-a-b-d-e

(Adapted from English 12- Think page 19)

Question 16:

- a. Although opposites may attract initially, those differences can become irritating over time.
 b. It's often said that opposites attract when it comes to friendship.
 c. However, I generally disagree with this idea. In my experience, people tend to choose friends who are similar to them in interests and outlook.
 d. Personally, I believe that long-lasting friendships are usually with people who are on the same wavelength.
 e. This even extends to physical appearance; when friends share similar tastes, they often prefer similar styles of clothing and hairstyles.

- A. e - d - c - b - a B. a - c - e - b - d C. b - c - e - d - a D. d - b - e - a - c

(Adapted from Friends Global- Page 21)

Question 17:

- a. While research and policy analysis are essential aspects, attending community forums for insights is a small compromise.

- b. I immediately discovered an enjoyable profession in lobbying because of my commitment to enhancing educational equity.
- c. In the past year, I have flourished in my role as a program developer for disadvantaged adolescents at a nonprofit organization dedicated to education.
- d. In conclusion, I am proud of my role and the impact it has on creating educational opportunities for all.
- e. My enthusiasm continues to grow and our projects are inspired when we collaborate with educators and policymakers.

(Adapted from THINK)

- A. d-b-c-e-a B. a-b-c-d-e C. b-c-d-a-e D. **b-c-e-a-d**

Read the following passage about Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blank from 18 to 22.

Nelson Rolihlahla Mandela was born on July 18, 1918 in Transkei, South Africa. As a child and young man, he saw how black South Africans were treated poorly by people and the government. Mandela helped start the African Congress Youth League (ACYL), (18) _____. Because of his involvement with ACYL, in 1962, he was arrested and sent to prison for life.

During his time in prison, Mandela (19) _____. However, he never gave up his fight. He wrote letters and gave speeches that inspired people to work for peace and equal rights. (20) _____. In 1990, after receiving lots of influence from other countries, South Africa finally released Mandela after twenty-seven years.

He immediately began working to establish a new government that would treat all South Africans fairly. In 1994, he became the first black president of South Africa. He served as president for five years. During this time, (21) _____.

After leaving office in 1999, (22) _____. He led a simple life and donated a third of his money to the Nelson Mandela Children's Fund.

[Adapted from I_Learn Smart World- English 12 Workbook]

Question 18:

- A. **which fought for equal rights for black people, in 1944.**
- B. that fought for equal rights for black people, in 1944.
- C. It fought for equal rights for black people, in 1944.
- D. of which he fought for equal rights for black people, in 1944.

Question 19:

- A. having treated terribly
- B. **was treated terribly**
- C. They had a very bad relationship with each other
- D. who treated others terribly

Question 20:

- A. People helped him a fight for better prison conditions
- B. wanting to have a better life in the prison
- C. They hoped him to become their leader
- D. **He also led a fight for better prison conditions**

Question 21:

- A. People in South Africa worked very hard to promote their peace
- B. **he worked tirelessly to promote peace among all groups of people in South Africa**
- C. His health was badly affected
- D. They did not support him

Question 22:

- A. **Mandela spent the rest of his life working to end poverty and raise awareness of HIV/AIDS**
- B. The government gave him a lot of money
- C. People in South Africa continued to live in poverty
- D. He was still the president of South Africa.

Read the following passage about our urban history and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

OUR URBAN HISTORY

The first cities appeared around ten thousand years ago in areas with good farmland near rivers such as in Mesopotamia and Egypt. This is because when people started to grow crops, they could live in

communities in one place instead of moving around to find food. The rivers also allowed them to trade with other communities.

People became attracted to cities because **they** offered trade, education and work opportunities, but urbanisation is a new thing. Until 250 years ago, 90% of people lived in rural areas. The huge cities of Mesopotamia have disappeared, but other cities have grown. For example, Cairo in Egypt today has a population of 22 million people.

The main reason behind the rapid urbanisation we see today was the Industrial Revolution of the mid-1800s, which started in England and then spread to Europe and America. People started moving from the countryside to the cities to work in the factories, which made the city populations grow rapidly. London went from a population of one million in 1800 to over six million in ten years. Advances in infrastructure, transit, education and entertainment keep **attracting** people to move to big cities. More than half of the world's population lives in urban areas today and experts predict that it will increase to two-thirds by 2050.

The first megacities with populations of more than 10 million people were New York City and Tokyo in the 1950s. There are 33 megacities around the world today. Tokyo is still the biggest with 37.3 million residents, but there are lots of cities with populations of more than 20 million such as Delhi, Shanghai, Dhaka, Sao Paulo and Mexico City. Experts predict there will be 41 megacities by the year 2030.

(Adapted from Bright)

Question 23. Why did the first cities appear near rivers?

- A. Because rivers were used for transportation only
- B. **Because rivers provided good farmland and allowed trade**
- C. Because rivers helped people move to different places
- D. Because rivers attracted animals for hunting

Question 24. Which word is CLOSEST in meaning to "**communities**" in paragraph 1?

- A. Villages
- B. Families
- C. **Groups**
- D. Regions

Question 25. The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. People
- B. **cities**
- C. urbanisation
- D. rivers

Question 26. The word "**attracting**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. **Repelling**
- B. Drawing
- C. Appealing
- D. Luring

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. **In the 1950s, New York City and Tokyo were the first cities to reach populations over 10 million.**
- B. The first megacities, New York City and Tokyo, were built in the 1950s.
- C. New York City and Tokyo were the largest cities in the 1950s with populations under 10 million.
- D. The first megacities in the 1950s had populations below 10 million people.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. London's population grew from 1 million to 6 million over the course of 20 years.
- B. Tokyo has a population of fewer than 30 million people today.
- C. By 2050, experts predict that half of the world's population will live in urban areas.
- D. **The Industrial Revolution began in England and quickly spread to Europe and America, leading to rapid urbanization.**

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the three advantages that cities brings to people?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. **Paragraph 2**
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explain why the city populations increased rapidly?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. **Paragraph 3**
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about an experiment and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Dr. Melissa Bateson, a psychologist from Newcastle University, secretly conducted an experiment to see if she could change her colleagues' behaviour when it came to paying for their hot drinks. [I] Dr. Bateson put a large picture of some flowers on the wall behind the box for a few weeks and then replaced it with one of a picture of a pair of human eyes. [II] At the end of the experiment, Dr. Bateson found that teachers paid almost three times more for their drinks when the picture of the eyes was on the wall. [III] **She concluded that we are programmed to respond to eyes, even pictures of eyes, and believed that her posters could help combat crime.** [IV]

During the 1960s and 1970s, industrialised countries suffered an incredible crime wave, and violent crimes such as muggings increased at an alarming rate. What is more, it was expected to get worse. Only it didn't. Instead, it got much, much better. In the 1990s, crime started to fall dramatically, and today it is down by almost 50% across the industrialised world and continues to fall. Triumphant politicians will assert that their policies have cut crime. Actually, regardless of the country's policies, the trend does coincide with the use and **subsequent** prohibition of tetraethyl lead in petrol, which has been known for years as a cause of aggressive behaviour. Therefore, countries that still use leaded petrol are being urged to stop using **it** to help improve health and crime prevention.

After the installation of blue-light street lamps in Buchanan Street, the main shopping centre of Glasgow (Scotland), the local police felt that thieves were committing fewer crimes in Buchanan Street. Statistics proved that the number of recorded crimes had fallen – especially petty crimes such as pickpocketing and bag snatching. Some psychologists claim that blue is a calming colour and reduces people's levels of stress and aggression. Whatever the reason, it seems that blue lighting does **deter** crime and has created interest abroad. Many neighbourhoods in Japan have adopted the change and seen crime fall at a similar rate as in Glasgow.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"The teachers were expected to put money in a box in the staff room, but nobody controlled how much money each teacher gave."

- A. [II] B. [I] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word **deter** in the third paragraph could be best replaced by _____.

- A. encourage B. detect C. control D. **prevent**

Question 33: The word **it** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. leaded petrol B. aggressive behaviour C. subsequent prohibition D. **crime prevention**

Question 34: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Policies banning leaded petrol in the 1990s were implemented to address declining health issues.
B. Pictures of human eyes are only effective in controlling behaviour when used in controlled environments.
C. **Blue lighting systems have been shown to reduce stress and deter crimes in various countries.**
D. Urbanisation trends have no link to the behavioural effects of environmental changes.

Question 35: According to paragraph 2, why did crime rates fall dramatically in the 1990s?

- A. Because of effective government crime-prevention policies.
B. **Due to the prohibition of tetraethyl lead in petrol.**
C. Because of advanced police technologies.
D. Due to the increase in global cooperation against crime.

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. The experiment showed that people naturally avoid committing crimes when they feel they are being watched in any form.
B. **Dr. Bateson believed that images of eyes could influence human behavior and might contribute to reducing crime rates.**
C. The posters with pictures of eyes are scientifically proven to help reduce criminal activity in various situations.
D. Dr. Bateson concluded that images of eyes evoke a strong emotional response, discouraging inappropriate actions.

Question 37: The word **subsequent** in paragraph 2 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. following B. **earlier** C. later D. successive

Question 38: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 1?

- A. Posters of human eyes help deter crimes by making individuals feel monitored.
B. **A psychologist's experiment revealed that people respond to visual stimuli like eyes, affecting their honesty.**
C. Teachers often avoided paying for drinks in staff rooms, leading to an unusual behavioural study.
D. A study on crime prevention showed the connection between honesty and environmental changes.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Environmental factors like visual stimuli, petrol bans, and blue lighting greatly influence human behaviour and crime rates.
- B. Governments should focus on banning leaded petrol and adopting blue lighting systems to curb crime effectively.
- C. Experiments show that elements like eye images, colour schemes, and petrol additives directly affect behaviour and aggression.
- D. Urban planning should prioritise crime reduction by introducing blue lighting and eliminating harmful petrol additives.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. From the prohibition of leaded petrol to implementing psychological experiments and urban interventions, nations have employed diverse strategies to combat crime effectively.
- B. Innovative strategies, including the use of eye images, blue lighting systems, and the banning of lead in petrol, have successfully reduced crime rates across the industrialised world.
- C. Behavioural interventions, combined with environmental reforms such as banning harmful substances and introducing new technologies, have significantly reduced crime globally.
- D. Crime rates in industrialised nations have dropped due to experiments, environmental measures, and technological interventions like blue lighting systems.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 31	ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025
BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA	MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement about a new travel platform and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVER NEW TRAVEL BUDDIES WITH TRAVELMATE

"Who will you explore your next destination with? Will they share the same (1) _____ for adventure, or will they prefer a more relaxing trip?" If you often wonder (2) _____ your travel companions before your next vacation, we have exciting news for you! TravelMate, a (3) _____, allows you to select your future travel buddies before your trip. This service is designed to give you a more enjoyable and personalized experience. All you need to do is share your travel preferences with the platform, and you'll be matched with others (4) _____ similar tastes. Whether you're looking to make new friends or reconnect with previous ones, TravelMate (5) _____ it easy. If you're seeking adventure or simply want (6) _____ a relaxing getaway, there's a perfect match waiting for you!

(Adapted from Global Travel)

- Question 1:** A. enthusiastically B. enthusiast C. enthusiasm D. enthusiastic
- Question 2:** A. about B. for C. over D. with
- Question 3:** A. travel platform new B. new travel platform C. travel new platform D. new platform travel
- Question 4:** A. who has B. had C. to have D. having
- Question 5:** A. takes B. makes C. gives D. does
- Question 6:** A. have B. to having C. to have D. having

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Here are some ways to help reduce global warming. Which of these do you regularly do?

<2Don't use private cars.

Your willingness to walk or cycle to nearby places can help reduce the (7) _____ of carbon dioxide and also reduce your own carbon footprint. Use public transport. If travelling long distances, then use public transport rather than your car. (8) _____, if you carpool (travel together with a group of people in one car), then you are choosing to help the environment. If we travel with (9) _____, we will use less petrol.

Make a decision to reduce, recycle, and reuse.

Reduce waste by buying reusable products. Don't forget to recycle plastics, glass, and paper products. You may wish to reuse some of your old items to (10) _____, too. Take unneeded (11) _____ to a recycling centre.

Buy local goods.

When you buy goods imported from far-away places, it takes a lot of energy to (12) _____ them to your area. This means that if you don't buy local food and products, then more emissions of carbon dioxide will happen during the transportation process.

(Adapted from English Discovery)

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Question 7: A. emissions | B. absorptions | C. introductions | D. connections |
| Question 8: A. Although | B. Moreover | C. However | D. As a result |
| Question 9: A. others | B. other | C. the others | D. another |
| Question 10: A. throw away | B. give in | C. help out | D. put off |
| Question 11: A. items | B. factors | C. resources | D. substances |
| Question 12: A. store | B. transport | C. preserve | D. prepare |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13:

- Nam: "Hi, How has your day been so far?"
- Nick: Sounds very stressful! Have you thought of inviting a famous celebrity?
- Nam: "I've been very busy! I'm working on promoting a charity event. It's a lot of work!"

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. a - b - c **B. a - c - b** C. c - a - b D. b - a - c

Question 14:

- Tom: "Your suggestion sounds good, but I suggest we talk about the importance of speaking ancestral language because I think language is one of the most important cultural identities."
- Tom: OK, so we need to come up with some ideas for the class presentation on preserving cultural identity next week. What are your thoughts?"
- Jen: "It might be a good idea to discuss the importance of recreating family recipes and engaging in cultural traditions."
- Tom: "OK. Let's do that."
- Jen: "I couldn't agree with you more. However, we have limited time to present our points, so we should just pick two. I think we should focus on engaging in cultural traditions and speaking ancestral languages."

- A. a - d - b - c - e B. a - c - d - b - e **C. b - c - a - e - d** D. b - a - e - c - d

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 15:

Hi James,

- Moreover, I can study valuable experience from colleagues not only about work but also about life.
- Now, I am working as a teacher. I start my working day at 7 a.m every morning and finish it at 5 p.m.
- How are you? Thanks for your letter. I'm so happy because you always miss and think of me.
- You know I love this job, right? It has been my dream to become a good teacher for such a long time. I like my job because I can use my ability and knowledge to finish my work the best.
- And you, your job is very interesting, isn't it? Please tell me about it in the next letter.

I look forward to hearing from you.

Love,

Stacy

- A. d-b-a-c-e **B. c-b-d-a-e** C. b-d-a-c-e D. c-d-b-e-a

Question 16:

- These virtual tutors can explain concepts clearly, answer specific questions, and give feedback on homework.

- b. AI chatbots are being used in many schools and universities around the world.
- c. Students can seek support from AI chatbots during and after classes so that they can understand the lessons better.
- d. They can also create groups on chatbots to share ideas about projects and activities.
- e. Engaging with each other using conversational AI can help students create a better and friendlier learning environment.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

A. b – a – c – d – e

B. b-e-a-c-d

C. b-a-d-c-e

D. a-e-d-b-c

Question 17:

- a. Urbanization has led to an increase in job opportunities, as companies and businesses continue to open in growing cities.
- b. As rural residents migrate to cities for work, the shift to urban areas has accelerated significantly over the past two decades.
- c. However, urbanization has also brought challenges, including overpopulation and increased pollution.
- d. Cities have expanded rapidly, with new infrastructure projects and residential buildings constructed to accommodate the influx of people.
- e. In response, local governments are focusing on sustainable urban planning to balance growth and quality of life for residents.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

A. b – a – d – c – e

B. a – c – d – e – b

C. d – b – a – c – e

D. b

– e – a – d – c

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

My mom is an accountant. She (18)_____. It's a nine-to-five job, and she really likes it. However, some people prefer not to work a nine-to-five job. This kind of job has both advantages and disadvantages. My mom's job has some pretty good advantages. One advantage is that (19)_____, which means she makes the same money each month. This helps her save money and plan for the future more easily. Moreover, the job comes with great perks, such as a company outing each year, dinners and parties, health insurance, and even a gym membership. In addition, (20) _____ because you have evenings off, and you don't usually work on the weekends.

On the other hand, I think there are some disadvantages of working a nine-to-five job, too.

(21)_____, it can be pretty difficult. Your salary is the same each month. You have to get promoted to a higher position or leave and find a job with a higher salary. In contrast to my mom's job, (22)_____. Finally, some people don't like the work-life balance of nine-to-five jobs. My mom has to work about 40 hours each week, which is quite a lot, and the hours aren't usually flexible.

In summary, there are some good benefits to my mom's nine-to-five office job, but not every job has them. It's a great to have a regular salary and perks, but some people might prefer a better work-life balance.

(Adapted from *i- Learn Smart World*)

Question 18:

- A. keeps track of the money whose her company makes and spends
- B. keeps track of the money that her company makes and spends**
- C. keeps up with the money which her company makes and spends
- D. keeps up with the money that her company makes and spends

Question 19:

A. she gets a regular salary

C. her monthly salary is high

B. she is paid weekly

D. she earns a lot of money

Question 20:

D. the work-life balance of a nine-to-five job is unhealthy

B. you can find it difficult to achieve the work-life balance of a nine to five job

C. it is not easy to achieve the work-life balance of a nine to five job

D. the work-life balance of a nine-to-five job is not terrible

Question 21:

A. If you wanted to make more money

C. If you don't want to make more money

B. Should you want to make more money

D. Unless you want to make more money

Question 22:

A. some nine-to-five jobs offer great benefits

B. some nine-to-five jobs come with great perks

C. some nine-to-five jobs don't offer good benefits at all

D. some nine-to-five jobs offer regular salary and perks

Read the following passage about urbanization and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

A guide to school-leavers' planning for the future

When you leave secondary school, you have different options, including going to a university or a vocational school, getting a job or taking a gap year. Sometimes choices may make you confused, so you should examine all your options before making any plans for the future. Below are some things you may like to try before making your decision.

If there are teachers you really love or look up to, you can ask them for some advice. Your teachers have been **observing** you for months, so they know your strengths, talents, and personality. You may share your dreams and concerns with **them** and ask them to give you an honest opinion about what option may be **suitable** for you.

If possible, you can talk to a career adviser when you are still undecided about your future plans and ask for their advice. **If you can't find a career adviser, you can take some career-matching tests online.** These tests are typically created by career experts and psychologists, so they can help you make an informed decision.

Visiting a college or university campus is also important as it will make you think about if you can see yourself there or not. Usually, educational institutions have orientation days for secondary school students to experience university life first-hand. You could even contact the university.

So try following the above suggestions, and you will certainly make a more informed decision about your future plans.

(Adapted from Global Success Workbook grade 12)

Question 23. The word “suitable” in paragraph 2 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____

A. convenient

B. unnecessary

C. inappropriate

D. reasonable

Question 24. In which paragraph does the writer mention getting advice from teachers?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 25. In which paragraph does the writer mention speaking to a career adviser or taking a career test?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 26. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. You needn't find a career adviser because you can take a career test online.

B. You can both talk to a career adviser and take some career-matching tests online.

C. Taking some career-matching tests online can help you when you cannot find a career adviser.

D. A career adviser can help you take some career-matching tests online.

Question 27. The word “**observing**” in paragraph 2 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____

A. watching

B. teaching

C. listening to

D. working with

Question 28. The word “**them**” in paragraph 2 refers to _____

A. dreams

B. concerns

C. teachers

D. advisers

Question 29. Which of the following is **NOT mentioned** as a suggestion for school-leavers?

A. Asking teachers for advice.

B. Talking to career advisers.

C. Visiting a university campus.

D. Sharing your dreams with the admission team.

Question 30. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

A. There are many choices for school-leavers.

B. School-leavers do not need to ask for others' advice.

C. School-leavers have to talk to a career adviser to make their decisions.

D. School-leavers can attend a college or a university to make their plans for the future.

Read the following passage about society and our lives, then mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

HANOI: THEN AND NOW

'Ha Noi Then and Now' exhibition has **attracted** thousands of visitors this week. The pictures have brought back childhood memories to old residents while helping younger generations see how the city has changed over the years.

In the 'Then' hall, visitors can see pictures of 20th-century Ha Noi. Back in 1954, **it** was a small city with a population of about 530,000 residents in an area of about 152 sq km. The capital's famous Old Quarter or '36 old streets' dates back hundreds of years, with each street focusing on a different trade or craft.

[I] 'My parents couldn't afford a motorbike or car. Most residents used to get around by bicycle or on foot,' said an 80-year-old visitor. [II] Trams, which began service in 1901, were a popular means of public transport until 1991. [III] Buses were not very frequent then. [IV] People lived and worked in low-rise buildings. The city was a fascinating mixture of French colonial buildings and traditional Eastern architecture.

The 'Now' pictures show a modern city with a population of over 8 million people. Over the years, the urban area has gradually **expanded** to over 3,000 sq km including many of the surrounding villages. As rural residents move into Ha Noi, the government is providing more affordable housing. More high-rise buildings have also been built. Ha Noi has improved its transport infrastructure, building new roads and bridges. It is modernising bus services using more electric ones. The Ha Noi Metro opened to the public in 2021 and is expected to include more lines by 2030.

However, urbanisation has created new problems. "As more people come to seek better job opportunities, the city is getting more and more crowded. This has led to more traffic jams and higher unemployment rates," said a 21-year-old student. Air pollution is also causing concern among city residents.

(Adapted from English Textbook 12 - *Global Success/Unit 4, page 52*)

Question 31. The word **attracted** in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. noticed **B. drawn** C. inspired D. reminded

Question 32. The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. hall B. Old Quarter **C. Ha Noi** D. century

Question 33. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is not a truth about transportation in 20th-century Ha Noi?

A. Motorbikes and cars were common among residents.

B. Buses were not popular with people.

C. Trams were widely used until 1991.

D. Most residents walked or cycled to get around

Question 34. Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

Transportation options were limited, as few people owned vehicles at the time

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

A. Ha Noi has modernized its public transport system to support urban expansion and deal with housing problems.

B. Ha Noi has grown significantly, with new infrastructure, high-rise buildings, and expanded public transport.

C. The city's population increase has led to environmental issues and housing shortages, requiring urgent improvements.

D. New residents from rural areas have caused overcrowding in Ha Noi's suburbs and the lack of new roads and bridges.

Question 36. The word **expanded** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. reduced **B. limited** C. increased D. continued

Question 37. What can be inferred one reason for Ha Noi's current transportation challenges?

A. The number of residents is decreasing.

B. The city is struggling to keep up with the growing population.

C. Fewer people are using public transport.

D. Electric buses are replacing all other forms of transport.

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. All visitors at the exhibition are elderly residents.

B. The Ha Noi Metro opened in 1991.

C. High-rise buildings have increased in Ha Noi over the years.

D. Trams are still a popular form of public transport.

Question 39. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

A. Poor air quality is a cause of pollution in cities.

B. Residents think the problem of air pollution will be improved.

C. City residents are increasingly worried about pollution levels.

D. Pollution has been solved by the government.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Ha Noi's rapid urbanization has created many opportunities for residents, though traffic issues persist.

B. Ha Noi has developed into a modern city with improved transport and housing but faces challenges like crowding and pollution.

C. Ha Noi's transformation highlights the advantages and challenges of urban growth, from infrastructure improvements to pollution concerns.

D. The exhibition on Ha Noi's history shows the city's economic achievements and growth in trade and tourism.

ĐỀ 32

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Celebrate New Year's Eve at Times Square!

Get ready for a(n) (1)_____ New Year's Eve celebration at New York's iconic Times Square! Every December 31, thousands gather at the heart of the city, with millions more watching the spectacular event on screens around the world. Join us for an experience like no other as we ring in the new year with the historic Ball Drop tradition, first (2)_____ in 1907 and still thrilling crowds today!

Festivities begin at 6 p.m. with a (3)_____ to set the mood. The excitement keeps (4)_____ as the countdown to midnight approaches, only to culminate at 11:59 p.m. when the Ball Drop begins! Cheer and celebrate with people from all over, united in hopes for a prosperous new year.

Plan to arrive early, as streets are closed (5)_____ traffic at 3 p.m., and secure your (6)_____ spot to make the most of this world-famous celebration. Don't miss this unique event – let's welcome the new year together at Times Square!

(Adapted from Tieng Anh 12- Discovery)

- Question 1. **A. unforgettable** B. forgettable C. forget D. forgetful
 Question 2. **A. introduced** B. was introduced C. introducing D. to introduce
 Question 3. A. music live performance B. music performance live
 C. live performance music **D. live music performance**
 Question 4. A. build B. to build **C. building** D. to building
 Question 5. A. for B. in **C. to** D. by
 Question 6. A. seating **B. viewing** C. seeing D. looking

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

How does mass media shape our daily lives?

Mass media plays an important role in modern society. It helps people stay informed, entertained, and connected. Newspapers, television, and (7) _____ **sources** provide news about events happening around the world. Many people (8) _____ the media for information, especially during important events. The media also provides (9) _____ for companies and products, helping businesses grow.

With the rise of digital technology, online media has become more popular. Social media platforms (10) _____ a large **percentage** of daily media use. They allow people to share news, opinions, and experiences instantly. The internet makes news more (11) _____ to people everywhere, but it is important to check if the information is true.

Sometimes, media can be misleading. Some news articles are written (12) _____ they are facts, but they are only opinions. That is why people should think carefully and choose reliable sources. Mass media is a powerful tool, but we must use it wisely.

- Question 7. A. others B. another C. other D. the other
 Question 8. A. turn in B. turn to C. turn out D. turn off
 Question 9. A. billboard B. publicity C. commercial D. fake news
 Question 10. A. oppose to B. account for C. charge of D. favour against
 Question 11. A. accessible B. acceptable C. accurate D. active
 Question 12. A. as if B. as C. like D. so that

Emergence: nổi lên/ xuất hiện

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13.

- a. Alice: "That sounds serious. Have you been to see a doctor?"
 b. Mark: "Not great, actually. I've been feeling under the weather for a few days."
 c. Alice: "How have you been, Mark?"
 A. c – a – b B. b – c – a C. c – b – a D. a – c – b

Question 14:

- a. Mark: "Yeah, I really needed to relax after such a stressful week at work."
 b. Alice: "Did you do anything fun this weekend, Mark?"
 c. Alice: "I'm glad to hear that! What did you do?"
 d. Mark: "I went hiking in the mountains. The fresh air was amazing."
 e. Alice: "That sounds like a perfect way to unwind!"
 A. c – b – a – e – d B. c – e – d – b – a C. d – b – a – e – c D. b – a – c – d – e

Question 15.

- a. I wanted to tell you that I've recently accepted a new job in New York, and I'll be moving there next month. It's a big change, but I'm really excited about this new chapter in my life.
 b. Dear Emily,
 c. I'm planning to visit my family before the big move, and I'd love to see you if you're free during that time.
 d. Hope this message finds you well! I wanted to catch you up on some recent news.
 e. Take care, and I hope to see you soon!
 A. b – d – a – c – e B. d – a – b – c – e C. b – a – d – c – e D. a – b – d – e – c

Question 16.

- a. Online education has grown in popularity due to its flexibility, allowing students to balance their studies with personal and professional responsibilities.
 b. This means that students can attend classes from anywhere in the world, without being tied to a specific location.
 c. In addition to convenience, online courses often provide a wide range of resources, such as recorded lectures, discussion forums, and interactive assignments.
 d. In conclusion, online education offers students the flexibility and resources they need to succeed, especially in today's fast – paced world.
 e. Furthermore, online platforms are accessible at any time, allowing learners to study at their own pace, which is particularly beneficial for those with busy schedules.
 A. a – b – e – c – d B. b – c – e – d – a C. d – a – c – e – b D. a – e – b – c – d

Question 17:

- a. Once the foundation is laid, the real work begins as they start building more complex systems of thought and understanding.
 b. Learning a new language is **challenging**, especially at the beginning when students are overwhelmed by grammar rules and unfamiliar vocabulary.
 c. With continuous practice, learners gradually develop confidence in their speaking, listening, and writing skills, although progress may seem slow at first.

d. Many language learners experience **frustration** early on, but it's important to remember that fluency comes with time and dedication.

e. In the end, the sense of accomplishment that comes from mastering a language makes the effort worthwhile, opening doors to new cultures and opportunities.

A. d - b - a - c - e B. c - a - b - d - e C. b - d - c - a - e **D. b - d - a - c - e**

Read the following passage about and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

In the digital age, the role of newspapers has evolved significantly. Newspapers, traditionally, (18) _____. However, with the rise of the internet and social media, the newspaper industry has had to adapt to new technologies and changing consumer habits. Many people now turn to online platforms for instant access to news, (19) _____.

Despite the challenges posed by digital media, newspapers continue to play a crucial role in society. They provide in-depth analysis, investigative journalism, and local coverage that is often not available through digital-only platforms. Print newspapers still hold significant credibility among many readers, especially older generations who value the physical format. (20) _____.

Moreover, newspapers have adapted by embracing digital platforms to reach a broader audience. Many major newspapers now have online versions, offering news articles, multimedia content, and interactive features. (21) _____. The move to digital has also led to the rise of subscription-based models, where readers pay for premium content, creating new revenue streams for traditional media outlets.

However, the digital transformation has not been without its challenges. (22) _____, which often provide quicker updates and attract younger audiences. Additionally, the rise of fake news and misinformation on digital platforms has made it more difficult for traditional newspapers to maintain their position as trusted sources of information. Despite these challenges, newspapers continue to play a vital role in providing accurate and reliable news in an ever-changing media landscape.

Question 18. A. had a limited role in society, as most people received information from television and radio.

B. mainly served as a means of entertainment, offering comics and short stories to readers.

C. focused on delivering local news to a small group of dedicated subscribers.

D. were the primary source of information, providing news, opinion pieces, and advertisements.

Question 19. A. resulting in more people relying on traditional news sources.

B. that increases the competition among traditional and digital platforms.

C. which has led to a decline in print subscriptions.

D. allow newspapers to maintain their readership.

Question 20. A. They remain relevant by providing news in print form, despite the challenges posed by online media.

B. They continue to be a reliable source for those who prefer detailed articles over short digital updates.

C. They are also important for reaching areas with limited internet access to ensure all stay informed.

D. They attract younger audiences who prefer reading newspapers rather than browsing online news.

Question 21. A. As a result of these changes, newspapers have struggled to keep up with fast-paced digital media.

B. By adopting digital platforms, newspapers have expanded their influence while still maintaining traditional readership.

C. This transformation has made newspapers more interactive, providing multimedia content alongside written articles.

D. This shift has allowed newspapers to maintain their relevance and remain competitive in the digital landscape.

Question 22. A. Digital news platforms have forced traditional newspapers to shift their focus to investigative journalism and editorials.

B. Newspapers face increasing competition from social media platforms, blogs, and online news outlets.

C. Online sources have introduced new challenges, making it harder for print newspapers to maintain credibility.

D. The expansion of internet-based media has changed how people consume news, affecting traditional newspapers significantly.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

A career path is like a roadmap that helps you reach your goals in your work life. It's a series of jobs that lead you closer to what you want to achieve. Some people follow a straight path, moving up in the same field with more responsibility and higher pay. Others switch companies, industries, or roles more often, gaining experience in different areas.

It's important to think about what kind of impact you want to make on the world and what legacy you want to leave behind. What projects do you want to complete, and what achievements do you want to accomplish? What areas of your education or training haven't you used professionally yet? What interests and passions haven't you explored in your work?

Think of your career path like a road trip. You don't just drive straight to your destination; you explore along the way. You can take detours and discover new things. It's okay to change your plans and be open to unexpected opportunities. You can even revisit places you've been before with fresh eyes and new experiences.

There are lots of resources available to help you explore career possibilities. They provide information about different career paths, including what are paid, what skills are needed, and what education is recommended. It is also possible to search for programs and credentials that can help you reach your goals. It's never too early to start thinking about your career path. You can start planning in high school or college by choosing courses, extracurricular activities, and internships that align with your interests. Advisors, mentors, and professors can help guide you and encourage you to discover your passions.

(Adapted from Tieng Anh 12 Macmillan Move on)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as something people consider when planning their career paths?

- A. Their impact on the world
- B. Their work-life balance
- C. Their achievements and projects
- D. How they can explore different interests

Question 24. The word “unexpected” in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. anticipated
- B. recommended
- C. aligned
- D. professional

Question 25. The word “They” in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. Possibilities
- B. Road trips
- C. Past jobs or roles
- D. Resources

Question 26. The word “credentials” in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. opportunities
- B. qualifications
- C. choices
- D. interests

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Certain individuals prefer to switch fields frequently.
- B. Some people continue advancing in one career area, increasing their duties and salary.
- C. Many individuals stay at the same level within one industry.
- D. Most people want to work in many areas before choosing a specific job.

Question 28. Which of the following statements is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. A career path must follow a specific route with no changes.
- B. It is advised to start career planning early, even in high school.
- C. A person should decide on one path and avoid any detours.
- D. There are limited resources available for career guidance.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the author compare a career path to a road trip?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the author encourage readers to consider their unutilized skills, and unexplored passions in shaping their career path?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

(I). Insects' lives are very short and they have many enemies, but they must survive long enough to breed

and perpetuate their kind. The less insect-like they look, the better their chance of survival. (II). To look "inedible" by imitating plants is a way frequently used by insects to survive. (III). Mammals rarely imitate plants, but many fish and invertebrates do. (IV).

The stick caterpillar is well named. It is hardly distinguishable from a brown or green twig. This caterpillar is quite common and can be found almost anywhere in North America. It is also called "measuring worm" or "inchworm." It walks by arching its body, then stretching out and grasping the branch with its front feet then looping its body again to bring the hind feet forward. When danger threatens, the stick caterpillar stretches its body away from the branch at an angle and remains rigid and still, like a twig, until the danger has passed.

Walking sticks, or stick insects, do not have to assume a rigid, twig-like pose to find protection; they look like inedible twigs in any position. There are many kinds of walking sticks, ranging in size from the few inches of the North American variety to some tropical species that may be over a foot long. When at rest their front legs are stretched out, heightening their camouflage. Some of the tropical species are adorned with spines or ridges, imitating the thorny bushes or trees in which they live.

Leaves also seem to be a favorite object for insects to imitate. Many butterflies can suddenly disappear from view by folding their wings and sitting quietly among the plants that they resemble.

(Adapted from Tieng Anh 12 Think)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"Some insects even develop colors and textures that closely resemble the bark or leaves of their surroundings."

A.[I]

B.[II]

C.[III]

D.[IV]

Question 32. Which of the following does the word "enemies" in line 1 refer to?

A. extreme weather conditions

B. creatures that eat insects

C. plants looking like insects

D. insects looking like plants

Question 33. Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 2?

A. The stick caterpillar, also known as an inchworm, moves in a unique way and can blend in with branches to avoid predators.

B. The stick caterpillar is only found in North America and changes color to match its surroundings.

C. The inchworm is another name for a caterpillar that hides on walls by stretching its body.

D. The stick caterpillar is an insect that primarily eats leaves and walks in a looping motion.

Question 34. According to the passage, how does the stick caterpillar make itself look like a twig?

A. By laying its body flat against a branch

B. By changing the color of its skin

C. By holding its body stiff and motionless

D. By looping itself around a stick

Question 35. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

A. The caterpillar has a good name.

B. The caterpillar is stuck to a popular name.

C. The caterpillar is named just like the way it looks.

D. The caterpillar is named after a well-known name.

Question 36. The word "inedible" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. eatable

B. colorful

C. moving

D. beautiful

Question 37. "The phrase 'assume a rigid, twig-like pose' in paragraph 3 could be replaced by _____.

A. become motionless to appear like a twig

B. hide in a thorny bush for protection

C. move in a way that mimics a stick

D. stretch out their legs to look like twigs

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE of stick insects?

A. They make themselves look like other insects.

B. They change color to make themselves invisible.

C. They are camouflaged only when walking.

D. They resemble their surroundings all the time.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Insects imitate plants and other objects in nature to avoid being eaten by predators.

B. Mammals are good at imitating plants, but insects are more successful at doing so.

- C. Insects with better camouflage are less likely to survive in their environments.
D. Insects are more likely to imitate animals than plants for protection.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Insects use camouflage to survive, with various species imitating plants and other objects to avoid predators.

B. Insects imitate plants to find food, with some species using camouflage to blend into their surroundings.

C. Walking sticks and stick caterpillars are examples of insects that hide from predators by blending in with twigs and leaves.

D. Insects' short lives are made easier by their ability to change their appearance, making them harder to spot.

-The end-

ĐỀ 33

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6

A PLACE IN THE SUN

To think that there are places where the sky is always blue and the flowers bloom in January! ... Goodness me! Is that the time! And I've such a lot to do. I seem to have no (1)_____, these days. I think perhaps it's the weather... If only I could get away from it all!

Yes, we are all children (2)_____ circumstances, and life today moves faster than it did. In the effort to keep pace, we burn up precious energy more freely than we should. (3)_____ if at times the daily strain becomes too heavy! Then it is that Milo can be a great help and benefit. It helps (4)_____ the balance between energy spent and energy gained. Day by day, each day a little, it supplements the intake of those (5)_____ and energy-giving elements which are now known to be most beneficial in helping to restore and sustain nervous and physical energy.

Milo is easily digested, and readily assimilated. It (6)_____ a soothing, sustaining and most delicious drink at any time.

Milo cup of health to strengthen the young and comfort the old.

(Adapted from <https://www.nestle.com>)

Question 1. A. feeling

B. energy

C. health

D. spirit

Question 2. A. under

B. of

C. with

D. in

Question 3. A. A sense of wonder B. Great wonder

C. In wonder

D. Little wonder

Question 4. A. sustaining B. to sustaining

C. sustained

D. to sustain

Question 5. A. nutritional B. nutrient

C. nutritious

D. nutrition

Question 6. A. has

B. makes

C. proves

D. takes

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

CAN YOU HELP SAVE OUR PLANET?

○ What's wrong with burning waste?

The burning of rubbish and organic waste in open fires is very bad for the environment. It produces nearly a third of global black carbon emissions. Soot from open waste burning has (7)_____ strong warming effect on the earth. It warms the earth by trapping sunlight and releasing it as heat. It is one of the main causes of global warming.

Ban open waste burning!

○ How dangerous is using solid fuels at home?

Many people still use solid fuels like coal and wood for heating and cooking. (8)_____, when burnt at home, they produce black carbon and (9)_____ pollutants. The tiny pieces of indoor carbon (10)_____

from indoor stoves can enter the human body and cause serious health problems. Research shows that household air (11)_____ kills millions of people every year.

○ Renewable energy is the future!

Renewable energy is clean and free of black carbon and greenhouse gases, so it does not pollute the environment. Renewable energy can replace fossil fuels because it is convenient and reliable. Fossil fuels will be (12)_____ in this century while renewable energy will never run out because it comes from the Earth's natural resources.

Power the planet with renewable energy!

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Question 7. | A. an | B. the | C. a | D. no article |
| Question 8. | A. Moreover | B. Meanwhile | C. However | D. Whereas |
| Question 9. | A. the others | B. others | C. another | D. other |
| Question 10. | A. release | B. releases | C. released | D. releasing |
| Question 11. | A. component | B. substance | C. pollutant | D. pollution |
| Question 12. | A. used up | B. built up | C. burnt down | D. made up |

Mark the letter A, B, or C on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- Hoà: Yes, I tried learning it last year, but I found it a bit challenging.
- Mai: Have you ever learned how to play the guitar?
- Mai: I understand. It takes time, but it's worth the effort once you get the hang of it.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|
| A. b-a-c | B. a-b-c | C. c-b-a | D. a-c-b |
|-----------------|----------|----------|----------|

Question 14.

- Mark: I was thinking about that new Italian place downtown. I've heard their pasta is amazing.
- Jenny: Ooh, Italian sounds perfect! Should we make a reservation just in case?
- Mark: Hey Jenny, do you feel like going out for dinner tonight?
- Mark: Good idea, I'll call them now. Let's aim for 7 PM?
- Jenny: That sounds great! Do you have any place in mind?

(Adapted from *I Learn Smart World*)

- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. c- e -a -b-d | B. c - b - e - a - d | C. b - c - a - e - d | D. a - c - b - e - d |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

Question 15.

- You know, we ought to practise together for some time. What do you think?
- Thanks so much for the guitar lesson videos you sent me last week.
- Hi Gemma, it was interesting to watch these videos.
- Thanks also for the tip about the free websites with musical lesson videos — they are much better than the sites I've been following.
- It's really nice to learn how to play a new instrument like the guitar, but I am too busy at the moment, so I'm focusing on my violin lessons for now. Write back soon.

Billy

(Adapted from *I Learn Smart World*)

- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|
| A. b-a-d-e-c | B. e-a-d-b-c | C. c-b-a-d-e | D. d-e-b-c-a |
|--------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|

Question 16.

- My activities are inspired and our effect becomes greater when we collaborate with environmentally conscious people.
- While educating the community and organizing workshops are vital, participating in local events for outreach is a small trade-off.

- c. My passion for environmental stewardship has led me to a fulfilling career in sustainable living advocacy.
- d. In the end, I'm proud to promote a way of life that benefits both people and the environment.
- e. Lately, I have thrived in my role at a green living organization, where I promote zero-waste practices.

(Adapted from Move on)

A. c-e-a-b-d

B. a-d-b-c-e

C. c-b-d-a-e

D. b-a-c-d-e

Question 17:

- a. The good news is that biomass fuel is carbon neutral because it only releases the same amount of carbon into the atmosphere as the plants, the source of biomass fuel, absorb in their life cycle.
- b. The biomass is dried and then burnt as biomass fuel to create heat or generate electricity.
- c. Biomass fuel is easy to store for use when we need it.
- d. Biomass is material that comes from trees, recycled paper, animal waste, food waste and some crops, such as corn, soy and sugar cane.
- e. However, burning biomass produces carbon dioxide, a greenhouse gas, so it is not completely environmentally friendly.

(Adapted from Bright)

A. d-b-c-e-a

B. d-e-b-c-a

C. d-e-a-b-c

D. d-c-a-b-e

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Sơn Tùng M-TP's live show "Sky Tour 2019" was a groundbreaking event in Vietnamese music, showcasing the singer's talent and influence. The tour spanned three major cities—Ho Chi Minh City, Da Nang, and Hanoi—and attracted thousands of fans, (18)_____

One of the most striking aspects of the concert was Sơn Tùng's ability to combine music, visuals, and storytelling into an unforgettable experience. He performed some of his biggest hits, including Hỡi Trao Cho Anh, Chạy Ngay Đi, and Lạc Trôi. (19)_____, featuring elaborate stage designs, dazzling light shows, and choreography that matched the energy of each song.

Another highlight of the tour was Sơn Tùng's interaction with his fans, known as Sky. Throughout the show, (20)_____, a message that resonated deeply with the audience. His personal anecdotes and genuine connection with fans made the concert feel more intimate, despite the large venues.

The tour's production quality was another key factor in its success. The use of advanced sound systems, creative stage effects, and a well-curated setlist demonstrated a high level of professionalism. (21)_____, particularly in Hỡi Trao Cho Anh, elevated the show to an international standard.

In conclusion, "Sky Tour 2019" was more than just a series of concerts; (22)_____. The tour not only solidified his position as a top artist in Vietnam but also paved the way for Vietnamese music to gain more recognition worldwide.

(Adapted from <https://hanoionline.vn>)

Question 18:

- A. that reflects his vast popularity and the rising global recognition of Vietnamese pop music (V-pop).
- B. which illustrate his prominent success and the spreading global appreciation for Vietnamese pop (V-pop).
- C. demonstrating his immense popularity and the growing global appeal of Vietnamese pop (V-pop).
- D. in which showcasing his widespread fame and the increasing international allure of Vietnamese pop music (V-pop).

Question 19:

- A. These performances were not only vocally impressive but also visually dynamic.
- B. Whose performances combined remarkable singing with visually striking elements.
- C. Of which acts showcased exceptional vocal talent alongside visually vibrant displays.
- D. Between the vocal excellence and visual appeal of these performances were noteworthy.

Question 20:

- A. to express his appreciation for their constant encouragement, he urged them to chase their aspirations.

B. showing heartfelt thanks for his consistent backing, the fans encouraged him to aim for his dreams.
C. the fans acknowledged his unwavering support with gratitude and encouraged him to follow his ambitions.

D. he expressed his gratitude for their unwavering support and encouraged them to follow their dreams

Question 21:

A. In contrast, engaging with international artists and production teams

B. Furthermore, the collaboration with international artists and producers

C. Nevertheless, collaborating with international creatives and producers

D. Conversely, establishing collaborations with global producers and artists

Question 22:

A. it was a pivotal development in modern entertainment that sparked discussions about the future of musical innovation.

B. it was a significant moment in entertainment history that brought attention to how music shapes cultural identities.

C. it was a cultural phenomenon that highlighted Sơn Tùng M-TP's role as a trailblazer in V-pop

D. it was a widely discussed trend that underscored the growing influence of V-pop in the global music scene.

Read the following passage about the rise of Airbnb and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 23 to 30.

In 2007, design graduates, Joe Gebbie and Brian Chesky, were struggling to pay the rent for their San Francisco apartment. Hearing that there was a conference coming to town and there were no hotel rooms available, they created the website airbedandbreakfast.com where they advertised three airbeds in their home at \$80 each a night, breakfast included. Only six days later, they had three guests sleeping on their floor. They knew immediately that this was the start of something big.

Being budding entrepreneurs, the pair decided to take their idea further. They enlisted Gebbie's former flatmate, Nathan Blecharczyk, a computer science graduate, to develop their website. Their idea was to target conferences and festivals across the USA, getting local people to list their rooms and travelers to book them. The new website was completed just in time for the 2008 Democratic National Convention in Denver, at which Barack Obama was due to speak in front of 80,000 people. Within a week, they had 800 listings, an achievement which dealt in part with the shortage of hotel rooms, but did not solve their financial problems, as the site was not making any money.

The team decided that they would have to handle payment for the bookings. They began to charge three per cent to the host and between six and twelve per cent to the traveler, depending on the price of the booking. Meanwhile, investors had started showing interest in the company. By April 2009, when larger investments began to arrive, they moved the company out of their flat into a new state-of-the-art office and hired more staff.

Since then Airbnb has gone from strength to strength. The company now has over 1.5 million listings in 34,000 cities in 190 countries, and is rumoured to be worth around \$20 billion.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 23. The word state-of-the-art in paragraph 3 OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. unconventional

B. modern

C. old-fashioned

D. cutting-edge

Question 24. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as the reason for the creation of the website airbedandbreakfast.com?

A. Joe Gebbie and Brian Chesky were trying very hard to cover the rent for their San Francisco apartment.

B. There were no hotel rooms available at that time.

C. They heard that a conference was coming to San Francisco.

D. They were looking for bed and breakfast accommodations in private homes.

Question 25. The word handle in paragraph 3 could be best replaced by _____.

A. refuse

B. operate

C. receive

D. manage

Question 26. In which paragraph does the writer imply that there was a temporary need for accommodation in the city, which led to Gebbie and Chesky's decision?

- A. Paragraph 3 B. paragraph 2 **C. Paragraph 1** D. Paragraph 4

Question 27. The word their in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. conferences B. festivals **C. local people** D. entrepreneurs

Question 28. In which paragraph does the writer mention the method of payment for booking on Airbnb?

- A. Paragraph 3** B. Paragraph 1 C. Paragraph 4 D. paragraph 2

Question 29. Which of the following is TRUE about the new website designed by Nathan Blecharczyk?

- A. It helped Gebbie and Chesky to make a huge profit as soon as it was launched.
B. It aided Gebbie and Chesky to rent out properties nationally.
C. It enabled Gebbie and Chesky to accommodate the guests at a Denver convention.
D. It made it easier to put travelers in touch with hosts abroad.

Question 30. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Airbnb has built up more strength in the present economic climate.
B. Since that time Airbnb has been out of the frying pan into the fire.
C. Airbnb has become more and more successful ever since.
D. From that moment on Airbnb has been supposed to be smooth sailing.

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

PLASTITAR: A NEW ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGE

Plastitar, a newly identified form of pollution, has been discovered on beaches in the Canary Islands. This harmful substance is a combination of tar from oil spills and tiny plastic fragments. It appears as sticky black patches on coastal rocks, creating a significant challenge for cleanup efforts. **Unlike typical waste, plastitar forms a tough layer that resists removal, making it a persistent environmental threat.**

This pollution has severe effects on marine life. **The tar contains toxic chemicals that can poison organisms, while the microplastics can be mistakenly consumed by marine animals. This toxic mix harms ecosystems and poses risks to human health through the food chain.** Researchers worry that plastitar will spread to other coastal areas, especially those already burdened by oil and plastic pollution. Its potential to infiltrate distant environments highlights the urgency of addressing this issue.

Efforts to tackle plastitar focus on prevention and innovation [I]. Governments and organizations are developing biodegradable materials to replace traditional plastics [II]. Such alternatives can reduce the amount of plastic waste entering oceans [III]. Education campaigns also play a key role, helping people understand the importance of recycling and reducing single-use plastics [IV]. Meanwhile, local cleanup initiatives aim to mitigate damage in affected areas.

The rise of plastitar underscores the need for global action. It demonstrates how human activities contribute to complex pollution problems that harm our planet. Addressing these issues requires collaboration, innovation, and personal responsibility. **Simple changes, such as supporting eco-friendly products and reducing plastic use, can make a significant difference in protecting marine ecosystems and ensuring a healthier future.**

(Adapted from <https://www.weforum.org>)

Question 31: The phrase "sticky black patches" in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. smooth surfaces **B. harmful substances**
C. colorful materials D. natural elements

Question 32: The word "it" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. plastitar** B. layer C. waste D. threat

Question 33: The word "persistent" in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. temporary** B. durable C. continuous D. unending

Question 34: Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

"These materials are designed to break down naturally, minimizing their environmental impact."

- A. [I] **B. [II]** C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 35: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

A. Efforts have been made to tackle plastitar.

B. Plastitar pollution is becoming dangerous.

C. Government successfully remove plastitar.

D. Banning of plastitar impacts education.

Question 36: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about the effects of plastitar?

A. Plastitar poisons marine animals with toxic chemicals.

B. Plastitar can be easily removed from rocks and beaches.

C. Plastitar poses risks to human health through the food chain.

D. Plastitar can spread to other coastal areas worldwide.

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Plastitar only affects the Canary Islands and its residents.

B. Plastitar harms both marine ecosystems and human health.

C. Plastitar is formed naturally without influence from human.

D. Plastitar has no connection to widespread oil spills in the sea.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. Minor lifestyle adjustments can contribute to solving global pollution issues.

B. Governments must enforce many strict policies to reduce plastic production.

C. The development of modern technology will completely eliminate plastitar.

D. Individual and organizational efforts have little impact on addressing plastitar.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Plastitar pollution is a localized problem with minimal global impact.

B. Plastitar's composition makes it challenging to clean and manage.

C. The Canary Islands have completely banned the use of all plastics.

D. Plastitar results from the natural decomposition of marine waste.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. Plastitar represents a growing environmental challenge requiring global action.

B. Plastitar is a harmless substance that occurs naturally in Western coastal areas.

C. Plastitar proves that oil spills have minimal effects on the marine ecosystem.

D. Plastitar demonstrates how recycling alone can resolve many pollution issues.

ĐỀ 34

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Unlock Your Potential at Wrexham University!

Wrexham University, a hub of academic (1)_____ and innovation, welcomes students from around the globe to explore their future in a (2)_____. Nestled in the heart of North Wales, our campus combines cutting-edge facilities with (3)_____ warm and vibrant community. Engage with world-class programs (4)_____ are designed to prepare you for the challenges of tomorrow, whether in business, technology, healthcare, or the arts.

Discover a supportive faculty dedicated (5)_____ your ambitions, and enjoy access to internships and industry connections that (6)_____ you apart. Beyond academics, immerse yourself in Wrexham's rich cultural heritage, scenic landscapes, and thriving social scene. At Wrexham University, your dreams are within reach.

Start your journey today and let Wrexham be the gateway to your success!

(Adapted from *wrexham.edu*)

Question 1: A. excel

B. excellent

C. excellently

D. excellence

Question 2: A. learning dynamic environment
C. learning environment dynamic

B. environment learning dynamic
D. dynamic learning environment

Question 3: A. an B. a

C. the D. no article

Question 4: A. who B. which

C. whom D. whose

Question 5: A. nurture B. to nurture

C. to nurturing D. nurturing

Question 6: A. set B. let

C. make D. put

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Explore Exciting Job Opportunities!

Build Your Future with Us!

Are you looking for a chance to grow your career and achieve your goals? Our job openings provide the perfect opportunity to (7)_____ your skills, connect with professionals, and make your dreams a reality. (8)_____ our abundant resources, you have the opportunity to create a brighter future for yourself and contribute to a positive workplace.

What You Can Expect from Our Opportunities:

Grow and Succeed:

- Meet new people – Work with (9)_____ colleagues who share your passion and vision.
- Make an impact – See the results of your efforts and be proud of your (10)_____ to the team.

Be Part of Something Bigger:

- Develop your skills – Learn, grow, and thrive in a supportive environment.
- Opportunities for all – Whether you're a beginner, experienced, or changing careers, there are (11)_____ places for you to enroll in!

Ready to Take the Next Step?

Visit buildyourcareer.org or call us at +0123456789 to explore available positions and start your (12)_____. Together, we can build a successful future!

(Adapted from <https://www.linkedin.com>)

Question 7: A. step up

B. run into

C. wipe off

D. take apart

Question 8: A. In spite of

B. In view of

C. In the meantime

D. In other words

Question 9: A. others

B. the others

C. other

D. the other

Question 10: A. contributions

B. obsoletions

C. distractions

D. proportions

Question 11: A. many

B. much

C. less

D. few

Question 12: A. excursion

B. travel

C. tour

D. journey

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Dung: Do you enjoy learning something new every day, or do you find it tiring sometimes?
b. Nam: I really enjoy it because it helps me grow and understand the world better.
c. Dung: I feel the same way! Learning keeps my mind active and makes life more interesting.
A. c – b – a B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. b – c – a

Question 14: a. Obito: Do you ever read newspapers, or do you prefer getting news online?
b. Obito: Newspapers do have a special feel, especially when you take your time with them.
c. Tommy: I usually read the news online because it's quicker, but I like newspapers on weekends.
d. Tommy: I usually read the headlines and sometimes the entertainment section.
e. Obito: That's nice! What do you enjoy reading in the newspaper?
A. c – a – d – b – e B. a – e – c – b – d C. a – c – e – d – b D. c – a – e – b – d

Question 15: Dear Mr. Robert,
I hope this email finds you well.

- a. As I see, many animals around the world are in danger because of climate change, hunting, and the destruction of forests.
 - b. However, I think that we can keep nature in balance and save these amazing animals for future generations by protecting wildlife.
 - c. Simple actions like donating, joining conservation programs, or spreading awareness can make a big difference.
 - d. Please let me know if you'd like to join any conservation activities or learn more about this cause.
 - e. I am writing to share my thoughts about the importance of protecting wildlife.
- Thank you for your time and support!
- Emily.

A. e – b – c – d – a **B.** e – a – b – c – d **C.** a – e – c – b – d **D.** a – c – e – d – b

- Question 16:**
- a. Even after leaving office, he continues to inspire people with his work, his books, and his messages about hope and change.
 - b. During his time as President, he worked hard to bring people together, solve economic problems, and promote peace in many parts of the world.
 - c. He is well-known for his inspiring speeches, his efforts to improve healthcare through the Affordable Care Act, and his focus on creating jobs for the American people.
 - d. Before becoming President, he worked as a lawyer, taught law at a university, and served as a senator, which helped him gain valuable experience in leadership and public service.
 - e. Barack Obama is a famous politician who became the first African-American President of the United States in 2009.

A. d – a – c – b – e **B.** c – e – d – b – a **C.** a – b – e – d – c **D.** e – c – d – b – a

- Question 17:**
- a. While urbanization contributes to economic growth, as cities generate more than 80% of the global GDP, it also increases environmental problems, with urban areas accounting for over 70% of carbon dioxide emissions.

- b. Urbanization, which refers to the movement of people from rural areas to cities, has been growing rapidly, with data from the United Nations showing that over 55% of the world's population now lives in urban areas, a number expected to rise to 68% by 2050.
- c. When managed effectively, urbanization can lead to inclusive and thriving cities that benefit both the economy and the environment.
- d. This trend is driven by factors such as better job opportunities, improved healthcare, and access to education in cities, but it also creates challenges, such as the fact that 828 million people currently live in slums, according to UN-Habitat.
- e. To address these issues, governments must invest in sustainable urban planning, such as building green infrastructure, promoting public transportation, and ensuring access to affordable housing for all.

A. b – d – a – e – c **B.** e – b – d – a – c **C.** b – a – c – e – d **D.** e – c – a – b – d

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Wildlife is extremely important because it helps maintain the balance of nature and supports life on Earth, including our own. (18)_____, such as pollination, seed dispersal, and cleaning the air and water. For example, bees pollinate crops that humans rely on for food, while forests provide oxygen and store carbon, helping to reduce the effects of climate change. (19)_____. According to studies, the global

population of wild animals, including birds, mammals, and reptiles, has decreased by nearly 70% since 1970, (20)_____. This loss of wildlife not only harms the environment but also puts humans at risk, as healthy ecosystems are necessary for clean air, fresh water, and stable climates.

Students play an important role in wildlife conservation by learning about the issues and taking action to make a difference. For example, students can reduce waste by using reusable items instead of plastic, plant trees to restore habitats, and join or support organizations that work to protect wildlife. Additionally, students can raise awareness in their schools and communities by sharing information about why wildlife matters and what people can do to help. Governments and local authorities also need to do their part by creating more protected areas, enforcing stricter anti-poaching laws, and promoting sustainable practices that reduce harm to the environment. If we do not act soon, (21)_____. By protecting wildlife, we are protecting our future, as every species plays an important role in keeping the planet healthy. (22)_____.

(Adapted from <https://sustainenvironres.biomedcentral.com>)

- Question 18:** **A.** Animals, plants, and even tiny microorganisms all work together in ecosystems to carry out essential processes
B. All living things, without animals, plants, and microscopic organisms, collaborate within ecosystems to perform vital functions.
C. In which ecosystems, various life forms, from large animals to tiny microorganisms, work together to sustain necessary processes.
D. Animals, plants, regardless of the smallest organisms play interconnected roles in ecosystems to counter essential activities.
- Question 19:** **A.** However, many species of wildlife are now in danger due to human activities such as deforestation, pollution, climate change, and illegal hunting
B. Nevertheless, many species of wildlife are now in danger due to human activities such as conservation efforts, habitat restoration, reforestation, and wildlife protection.
C. Therefore, many species of wildlife are now in danger due to human activities such as reducing carbon emissions, promoting renewable energy, and enforcing anti-poaching laws.
D. Consequently, many wildlife species are currently at risk because of human actions like logging, environmental contamination, global warming, and poaching.
- Question 20:** **A.** essentially because their native environments are being protected.
B. strongly because their concrete homes are being wiped out.
C. inevitably due to the construction of their natural environments.
D. primarily because their natural habitats are being destroyed
- Question 21:** **A.** Numerous species may vanish permanently, that causes a disruption in nature's balance and impacting the resources we rely upon.
B. losing countless species forever would harm the natural equilibrium and threaten the resources we rely upon.
C. we can lose many species forever, which will upset the balance of nature and harm the resources we all rely on
D. many species would be lost forever, leading to an imbalance in nature and negatively affecting the resources we depend on.
- Question 22:** **A.** In contrast, students and adults can ensure that future generations inherit a world filled with diverse and thriving wildlife.
B. Otherwise, students and adults can ensure that future generations inherit a world filled with diverse and thriving wildlife.

C. Together, students and adults can ensure that future generations inherit a world filled with diverse and thriving wildlife.

D. On the other hand, students and adults can ensure that future generations inherit a world filled with diverse and thriving wildlife.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Russia is on track to introduce its first cancer vaccine by early 2025, marking a significant milestone in medical innovation. This vaccine is developed by a Russian team in collaboration with major research institutions, including the Moscow State University and the Cancer Research Institute. It uses cutting-edge mRNA technology, which has already proven effective in COVID-19 vaccines, to target specific tumor cells and stimulate the body's immune response to fight cancer more effectively.

The vaccine is currently undergoing the final stages of clinical trials. These trials are designed to evaluate its safety and efficacy in treating certain types of cancers, particularly those related to lung and liver, which are among the most common globally. **Preliminary** results suggest that this vaccine could significantly improve survival rates and reduce recurrence risks for cancer patients, bringing hope to millions worldwide.

However, **accessibility** and affordability remain critical concerns. Experts highlight the potential challenge of high production costs, which may limit access to this life-saving innovation in lower-income regions. To address this, Russia is exploring partnerships with global health organizations and pharmaceutical companies to scale production and distribution. This effort aims to make the vaccine available to a broader population and integrate it into public health systems.

The introduction of this vaccine aligns with the growing global momentum in cancer prevention and treatment. Similar initiatives, such as trials conducted by BioNTech in the UK, underline the global effort to combat cancer with advanced technologies. If successful, Russia's vaccine could complement these efforts, marking a new era in the fight against one of the world's leading causes of death.

(Adapted from <https://tuoitre.vn>)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT a feature of Russia's cancer vaccine?

A. It uses mRNA technology.

B. It is undergoing clinical trials.

C. It predicts specific cancer types.

D. It improves immune response to tumors.

Question 24: The word its in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. the vaccine

B. the trial

C. the stage

D. the disease

Question 25: The word **preliminary** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

A. initial

B. final

C. conclusive

D. secondary

Question 26: The word **accessibility** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. uncertainty

B. unreliability

C. unpredictability

D. unavailability

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. The production of this vaccine demonstrates the potential of biotechnology in addressing global health challenges.

B. Efforts to create this vaccine emphasize the need for investment in medical research to tackle complex diseases.

C. The launch of this vaccine supports the increasing worldwide efforts in cancer prevention and treatment.

D. The development of this vaccine highlights the importance of collaborative research in advancing healthcare innovation.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A.** Russia's cancer vaccine uses mRNA technology. **B.** The vaccine has already completed all trials.
C. It will only be available for liver cancer. **D.** Affordability is not a concern for its distribution.

Question 29: In which part of the text does the author mention the potential challenges of vaccine affordability?

- A.** Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the text does the author explain the broader global effort to fight cancer with vaccines?

- A.** Paragraph 1 **B.** Paragraph 2 **C.** Paragraph 3 **D.** Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Urbanization, the process of people moving from rural areas to cities, is a significant aspect of global development. This migration is often motivated by the pursuit of better employment opportunities, education, healthcare, and overall living conditions available in urban areas. However, the relationship between rural and urban areas, known as rural-urban linkages, is equally important.

Rural-urban linkages are the connections and interactions between rural and urban areas. These linkages involve the flow of people, goods, services, information, and capital between these regions. For instance, rural areas supply cities with essential resources like food, water, and raw materials, while urban areas provide rural communities with markets, technology, and services. **Effective linkages** can stimulate economic growth, reduce poverty, and improve living standards in both rural and urban areas.

The benefits of strong rural-urban linkages are manifold [I]. They can help diversify economies, create jobs, and enhance access to services such as education and healthcare [II]. Furthermore, **they** can promote sustainable development by balancing growth and reducing inequalities between rural and urban regions. [III] Improved infrastructure, such as transportation and communication networks, plays a critical role in strengthening these linkages, enabling easier and more efficient exchanges. [IV]

However, there are challenges to fostering effective rural-urban linkages. In many developing countries, inadequate infrastructure, limited access to technology, and poor policy coordination hinder these connections. Addressing these challenges requires **comprehensive** strategies that include investments in infrastructure, supportive policies, and inclusive planning. For example, **enhancing transportation networks can facilitate better access to markets for rural producers, while improving digital connectivity can bridge information gaps.**

In conclusion, understanding and enhancing rural-urban linkages is crucial for inclusive and sustainable development. By promoting stronger connections between rural and urban areas, we can create more resilient, prosperous, and balanced communities, ultimately contributing to overall national development and improved quality of life for all.

(Adapted <https://www.iied.org>)

Question 31: The phrase "**effective linkages**" in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

- A.** robust connections **B.** weak interactions
C. temporary bonds **D.** isolated networks

Question 32: The word "**they**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A.** strong rural-urban linkages **B.** the services **C.** the economies **D.** the benefits

Question 33: Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

"Strong rural-urban linkages also contribute to food security by facilitating the efficient movement of agricultural products to urban markets and resources to rural areas."

- A.** [I] **B.** [II] **C.** [III] **D.** [IV]

Question 34: The word “**comprehensive**” in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. thorough B. partial C. extensive D. inclusive

Question 35: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Strengthening healthcare systems can improve access to medical services, while increasing public awareness can prevent the spread of diseases.
 B. Developing affordable housing projects can address homelessness, while implementing job training programs can enhance employment opportunities.
 C. Investing in public education can raise literacy rates, while improving teacher training can ensure higher-quality instruction.
 D. Improving transportation networks can provide rural producers with better access to markets, while boosting digital connectivity can help close information gaps.

Question 36: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 4?

- A. Rural-urban linkages are hindered by poor infrastructure, weak policies, and limited technology, requiring strategic solutions.
 B. Weak infrastructure and lack of technology make rural-urban connections ineffective in many regions.
 C. Digital connectivity is the key to overcoming barriers in rural-urban linkages in developing countries.
 D. Strong infrastructure and policies already ensure effective rural-urban linkages in most areas.

Question 37: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about rural-urban linkages?

- A. They promote economic diversification and job creation.
 B. They hinder the flow of goods and services between regions.
 C. They can reduce poverty and improve living standards.
 D. They require improved infrastructure and policy support.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Rural-urban linkages are only relevant in some developed countries.
 B. Strong linkages can lead to more resilient and balanced communities.
 C. Most rural areas do not usually contribute significantly to urban growth.
 D. Urbanization will eliminate all the needs for prominent rural development.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Rural-urban linkages are only relevant in developed countries.
 B. Strong linkages can lead to more resilient and balanced communities.
 C. Rural areas do not contribute significantly to urban growth.
 D. Urbanization eliminates the need for rural development.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Integrating rural-urban systems strengthens trade, innovation, and sustainable regional progress globally.
 B. Rural-urban linkages foster economic growth, sustainability, resilience, connectivity, and balanced development globally.
 C. Regional development hinges on resource exchange, promoting resilience and economic opportunities worldwide.
 D. Rural communities advance through self-sufficiency, limiting urban dependence and external partnerships.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 35**BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA****ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

Can machines feel like humans?

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is changing the world, including how we understand emotions. In schools, teachers can use AI to create a better learning (1) _____ for students. AI tools can help (2) _____ improve their skills by giving personal advice. However, students still need teachers to help them use these tools. AI cannot really feel emotions like people. **However**, it can study human expressions and words (3) _____ how someone feels. For example, AI can (4) _____ feedback on a student's writing or speaking, helping them learn faster. Students can also benefit (5) _____ using AI to practice English, as it is available anytime. Machines cannot replace people, but they are a helpful partner (6) _____ support.

Question 1. A. environmental **B. environment** C. environmentalist D. environments

Question 2. A. students secondary school **B. secondary school students**

C. school secondary students D. students school secondary

Question 3. A. guessed B. guessing **C. to guess** D. guess

Question 4. A. say **B. give** C. make D. tell

Question 5. A. by **B. from** C. on D. in

Question 6. A. that offering B. which offering **C. which offers** D. offered

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Prepare for Your Future Job!

Are you ready to find a great job in the future? Start preparing now!

Learn New Skills

- Improve your English to talk with others.
- Use the internet to find information (7) _____.
- Practice teamwork to work well with (8) _____ people.

Get Work Experience

- Help in a shop, café, or office.
- Do small jobs for family or friends.
- (9) _____, join school activities to learn new skills.

Make a Great CV

- Write about your skills and experience.
- (10) _____ your CV online to find job opportunities.
- Keep your CV simple and clear.

Job Interviews

- Practice answering questions.
- Wear smart clothes.
- Be confident and friendly.

The (11)_____ of jobs is growing, and you can find a good one if you prepare now! (12)_____ new challenges and learn every day.

Start today and build your future!

- Question 7.** A. beneficially B. wrongly C. ineffectively **D. independently**
Question 8. A. others B. another **C. other** D. the other
Question 9. **A. In addition** B. Because of C. However D. Therefore
Question 10. A. Suggest **B. Upload** C. Attend D. Design
Question 11. **A. number** B. amount C. quality D. level
Question 12. A. take after **B. take on** C. take off D. take care

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13.

- a. **David:** Oh, hi, Emma. Yes, it's a mystery book. It's about a detective who finds a secret letter.
b. **Emma:** That sounds exciting! I like mystery stories too. What is the name of the book?
c. **Emma:** Hi, David. I saw you reading a book during lunch. Is it interesting?

- A. c - a - b** B. a - c - b C. b - a - c D. c - b - a

Question 14.

- a. **Jake:** That sounds great! Is it easy to use?
b. **Emma:** Yes, it has a big screen and simple buttons. You should get one too!
c. **Jake:** Wow! What can you do with it?
d. **Emma:** Hey, Jake! I got a new tablet yesterday. It's really cool!
e. **Emma:** I can watch videos, read books, and play games. It's very fast!

- A. d - e - c - a - b **B. d - c - e - a - b** C. d - a - c - e - b D. d - c - a - e - b

Question 15:

Hi Larry,

- a. Lately, I've been amazed by how quickly technology is evolving.
b. The new smartphones are also incredible, especially their cameras.
c. I'm thinking about upgrading; any recommendations?
d. AI tools like chatbots and art creators are everywhere—have you tried any?
e. I've also been reading about smart homes—imagine controlling everything with your voice!

Tech is making life so exciting. Let me know what cool stuff you've come across lately!

Take care,

John

- A. d - a - c - b - e** B. a - b - d - c - e C. d - c - a - b - e **D. a - d - b - c - e**

Question 16:

- a. Arnel didn't make much money this way, but he never gave up on his passion.
b. In 1982, at the age of fifteen, he joined a local band as a lead singer, singing pop songs by famous bands.
c. He has been passionate about singing since he was five years old and has achieved great success as a professional singer.
d. Arnel Pineda was born in Sampaloc, Manila, the Philippines in 1967, and he is an inspiring person.
e. Arnel's success shows that anyone can achieve their dreams if they try hard enough.

- A. d - c - b - a - e** B. a - b - c - d - e C. b - c - d - a - e D. c - a - d - b - e

Question 17:

- a. The population of New Orleans had some fluctuation between 1950 and 2010. It had a slight growth between 1950 and 1970.

- b. During this time, Atlanta had the most significant change in population. The population of Atlanta in 1950 was around 500 thousand, and it rose significantly to 2.2 million by 1990.
- c. Similarly, Charlotte's population went up over the 60-year period. It grew steadily from 100 thousand to 500 thousand between 1950 and 1990.
- d. The chart shows how the populations of three major cities in the USA changed from 1950 to 2010. These cities are Atlanta, Charlotte, and New Orleans.
- e. In general, the population in each city increased over the 60-year period.

A. d – b – c – e – a

B. d – c – a – b – e

C. d – a – e – b – c

D. d – e – b – c – a

The Amazon Rainforest Reserve: A Natural Wonder Worth Protecting

The Amazon Rainforest Reserve, which stretches across multiple South American countries, (18) _____. The dense vegetation and towering trees in the Amazon create a unique ecosystem (19) _____. This vast rainforest is also home to an extraordinary variety of wildlife, including jaguars, sloths, and countless bird species.

(20) _____. Conservation organisations, working alongside local communities, are implementing sustainable practices to reduce habitat loss and preserve biodiversity. Thanks to these ongoing concerted efforts, more and more parts of the rainforest are now being safeguarded, allowing ecosystems to recover and thrive. By preserving the Amazon Rainforest Reserve, (21) _____.

The Amazon Rainforest Reserve offers unique eco-tours that allow visitors to connect with nature unforgettably. Participating in these eco-tours, (22) _____. These guided tours not only promote environmental awareness but also contribute to the local economy, providing essential support for nearby communities.

Question 18.

- A. of which establishment aimed at the protection of the Earth's most significant natural habitats
- B. established aiming to the protection of one of the most important natural habitats on Earth
- C. was established to protect one of the most significant natural habitats on Earth
- D. whose establishment and protection of the most significant natural habitats on Earth

Question 19.

- A. that plays a critical role in regulating the global climate by absorbing carbon dioxide
- B. absorbs carbon dioxide so then plays a critical role in regulating the global climate
- C. thanks to its ability to absorb carbon dioxide, it contributes to regulating the climate worldwide
- D. is responsible for absorbing carbon dioxide by regulating the global climate

Question 20.

- A. Governments have yet to take practical measures despite illegal hunting and deforestation
- B. The introduction or invasion of some alien species into the Amazon has raised many worries
- C. There has been growing concern about extreme weather events in the Amazon in recent years
- D. Efforts to protect the Amazon have intensified recently due to deforestation and illegal logging

Question 21.

- A. we ensure the survival of a crucial part of the Earth's ecosystem
- B. and ensuring that a crucial part of the Earth's ecosystem survive
- C. this crucial part of the Earth's ecosystem will no longer exist
- D. human activities negatively affect the biodiversity of the Earth's ecosystems

Question 22.

- A. visitors can witness the immense beauty of this rich environment firsthand
- B. it enables travellers to experience directly the beauty of the Amazon rainforest

- C. exploring a diverse ecosystem always brings thrilling experiences
 D. local people will guide visitors through areas with the richest flora and fauna

Read the following passage about typical breakfasts in different countries and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions.

Robots are becoming increasingly common in our lives, and they are starting to play a role in education. While robots are still relatively new in the classroom, they have the potential to be valuable tools for learning. Robots can be used as teachers, assistants, classmates, and even entertainers. **They** can provide personalized instruction and feedback, and they can help students learn new skills in a fun and **engaging** way.

One of the challenges of using robots in education is that they can sometimes be seen as less human-like than real teachers. Students may find it difficult to connect with a robot that doesn't have facial expressions or emotions. Researchers are working on ways to make robots more engaging and relatable, such as by giving them more human-like features and personalities.

Another challenge is that robots can be expensive and require specialized training to use effectively. However, as technology advances, **robots are becoming more affordable and easier to use.**

Virtual reality (VR) is another technology that is being used to enhance learning experiences. VR can create **immersive** and realistic environments that allow students to explore different worlds and learn new skills in a safe and engaging way. VR can be used to teach students about history, science, and other subjects in a way that is more engaging than traditional methods.

As technology continues to evolve, we can expect to see even more innovative ways to use robots and VR in education. These technologies have the potential to revolutionize the way we learn and to make education more accessible and engaging for all students.

Question 23. What is one way robots are currently used in education?

- A) Teaching students to program VR systems **B) Acting as assistants in the classroom**
 C) Providing free online courses D) Writing textbooks for schools

Question 24. What is the opposite of "engaging" as used in the passage?

- A) Enthusiastic B) Relatable **C) Boring** D) Innovative

Question 25. What does the word "**they**" in paragraph 1 refer to?

- A) Teachers B) Researchers C) Students **D) Robots**

Question 26. What is the best replacement for "**immersive**" as used to describe VR?

- A) Comprehensive **B) Interactive** C) Challenging D) Expensive

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the sentence: "*Researchers are working on ways to make robots more engaging and relatable, such as by giving them more human-like features and personalities*"?

- A) Researchers are designing robots with human-like characteristics to improve their connection with students.**

- B) Robots are now more advanced than researchers had anticipated.
 C) Students are learning to design robots with engaging personalities.
 D) Researchers believe robots will soon replace human teachers entirely.

Question 28. Which of the following is true based on the passage?

- A) Robots are only used in science classrooms.
 B) VR technology is used to replace robots in classrooms.
C) Robots are becoming more affordable with advancing technology.
 D) Students universally prefer robots to human teachers.

Question 29. Where in the passage is the potential benefit of robots as "entertainers" discussed?

- A) Paragraph 1 B) Paragraph 2 C) Paragraph 3 D) Paragraph 4

Question 30. Where in the passage is VR described as helping students explore history?

- A) Paragraph 1 B) Paragraph 2 C) Paragraph 4 D) Paragraph 5

(I) Traditional media, also known as old media or legacy media, refers to the forms of communication that were popular before the internet became widespread. These include newspapers, magazines, radio, television, and billboards. These forms of media were the primary way people got their news and entertainment for many years. (II)

Traditional media is characterized by one-way communication, meaning information flows from the sender to the receiver without any feedback from the receiver. (III) This is different from new media, which allows for two-way communication, where people can interact with the content and share their opinions. (IV)

Traditional media outlets have a wide reach, meaning they can reach a large number of people. For example, a newspaper could be found in any town and a television broadcast could be seen across a whole country. However, traditional media has limited interactivity, making it difficult for people to share their thoughts or engage with the content.

Traditional media was often seen as more trustworthy and reliable than new media sources like blogs and social media. This is because traditional media outlets have established themselves over many years and have a reputation for accuracy. However, traditional media has been criticized for presenting a limited perspective, often reflecting the views of corporations or elites.

The rise of the internet and new media has had a significant impact on traditional media. Many traditional media outlets have struggled to adapt to the changing media landscape, with some even going out of business. However, traditional media still plays a vital role in society, especially for older generations who prefer to get their news from trusted sources.

Question 31. Where would the following sentence best fit in the first two paragraphs?

"This shift in media consumption has transformed how information is spread and received."

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32. The word "vital" in the last paragraph could best be replaced by _____.

- A. necessary B. unimportant C. impossible D. insignificant

Question 33. What does the word "which" in the second paragraph refer to ?

- A. new media B. one-way communication
C. traditional media D. two-way communication

Question 34. Which of the following is mentioned in the passage as a reason traditional media was considered more trustworthy?

- A. It allows for audience interaction. B. It has a long-established reputation for accuracy.
C. It provides immediate updates. D. It always presents a variety of perspectives.

Question 35. What is the main idea of the third paragraph?

- A. Only certain people can access traditional media.
B. Traditional media reaches a large audience but lacks interactivity.
C. Newspapers and television are more popular than social media.
D. Traditional media is better than new media.

Question 36. The word **limited** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. unrestricted B. weak C. restricted D. popular

Question 37. Which of the following statements is **true** according to the passage?

- A. Traditional media always presents multiple perspectives.
B. Some traditional media outlets have struggled to adapt to new media.
C. Traditional media cannot reach a large audience.
D. New media is completely replacing traditional media.

Question 38. Which of the following is the best paraphrase for the sentence: "The rise of the internet and new media has had a significant impact on traditional media."

- A. The internet has had little effect on traditional media.
- B. The internet has changed traditional media in important ways.**
- C. Traditional media is no longer needed because of the internet.
- D. The internet and traditional media work the same way.

Question 39. What can be inferred from the passage about older generations?

- A. They only get news from blogs and social media.
- B. They no longer use traditional media.
- C. They trust traditional media more than new media.**
- D. They dislike all forms of media.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the entire passage?

- A. Traditional media has always been the most interactive and reliable form of communication.
- B. Traditional media is being replaced entirely by new media.
- C. Traditional media and new media are identical in every way.
- D. Traditional media was once dominant, but the rise of the internet has changed how people consume information.**

ĐỀ 36

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Upgrade Your Sleep with a New Mattress!

Are you waking up feeling tired or achy? It might be time to change your mattress! Research shows that getting a new mattress can greatly improve your sleep. Over time, old mattresses lose their support, which can lead to back pain, poor posture, and (1) _____ nights. By (2) _____ to a comfortable and supportive mattress, you can sleep better and wake up feeling refreshed. A good mattress helps reduce pressure (3) _____ your body, making it easier to relax and (4) _____ asleep. It also lowers stress levels, (5) _____ your overall health and mood. Plus, a better night's sleep gives you more energy for the day ahead. Remember, your mattress affects how well you sleep—and how you feel when you wake up. Don't wait for more tired nights! Investing in (6) _____ is an investment in your well-being. Find the perfect fit for your sleep needs and start feeling the difference immediately. Sleep better, feel better, and live better with a new mattress. Get yours today!



(Adapted from <https://www.sleepfoundation.org>)

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Question 1: A. rest | B. restful | C. rested | D. restless |
| Question 2: A. switching | B. to switch | C. switched | D. switch |
| Question 3: A. at | B. in | C. to | D. on |
| Question 4: A. have | B. fall | C. feel | D. take |
| Question 5: A. which improves | B. that improve | C. improved | D. improves |
| Question 6: A. a quality good mattress | | B. a mattress good quality | |
| C. a good quality mattress | | D. a mattress quality good | |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Join the Thrilling Imagine Dragons Experience!

Get ready to feel the energy, passion, and magic of Imagine Dragons, one of the world's most iconic rock bands! Their (7)_____ will take you on an emotional journey through their greatest hits and new releases.

Why You Shouldn't Miss This Show:

- **A Night to Remember** – Imagine Dragons brings heart-pounding energy, stunning visuals, and meaningful fan interactions. You'll sing, dance, and share incredible moments with (8)_____ that will last a lifetime.
- **Inspiring Stories** – Through their lyrics, the band shares stories of resilience, hope, and self-discovery. Their concerts aren't just about music – they're transformative experiences that bring people together.

What's Special About This Tour?

The Loom World Tour is (9)_____ their latest album, which explores themes of mental health, overcoming adversity, and finding light in the darkness. (10)_____ the album's deep and emotional themes, fans can expect to hear powerful new tracks alongside their favorite classics.

Ways to Get Involved:

- **Join the Community** – Meet the (11)_____ of passionate fans who share your love for Imagine Dragons.
- **Support Important Causes** – The band is widely (12)_____ for their charity work, especially through the Tyler Robinson Foundation, which raises awareness for mental health.

Visit: www.ticketmaster.com

Let's make this a concert to remember!

(Adapted from <https://www.ticketmaster.com>)

- Question 7:** A. carbon footprints B. live performances C. virtual realities D. academic success
- Question 8:** A. the other B. others C. other D. another
- Question 9:** A. named after B. taken in C. run out D. put off
- Question 10:** A. In terms of B. In other words C. In other to D. On account of
- Question 11:** A. linking B. amount C. number D. level
- Question 12:** A. accredited B. realized C. recognized D. identified

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13:** a. **Sophie:** I totally understand. Have you had any time to relax, or is it all work right now?
b. **Tom:** Hi Sophie! Yeah, it's been hectic. I'm working on a big project, and the deadline is coming up soon. I'm trying to stay organized so I don't get overwhelmed.
c. **Sophie:** Hey Tom, how's everything going? I heard you've been busy with work lately.

A. c – b – a

B. a – b – c

C. b – a – c

D. b – c – a

- Question 14:** a. **Laura:** I get that. I feel the same way. I've been trying to make a study schedule to break everything down into smaller chunks. It's helped me focus better.
b. **Ben:** Hey Laura! It's going okay, but I'm feeling a little stressed. There's so much to cover, and I'm not sure I'll have enough time to revise everything.
c. **Laura:** Hey Ben, how's your study going? Are you ready for the final exam next week?
d. **Ben:** That sounds like a good idea. I usually study when I feel like it, but maybe a schedule would keep me on track. What kind of things do you include in your schedule?
e. **Laura:** Well, I plan out specific topics each day, and I take short breaks in between. I also make sure to review my notes at the end of each week. It keeps everything fresh in my mind. Maybe you could try that too!

A. c – e – a – b – d

B. b – c – a – e – d

C. b – c – a – d – e

D. c – b – a – d – e

- Question 15:** Hi Sarah,
I hope you're doing well!
a. I'm not sure what's causing it, but it's getting really annoying.
b. Do you think it might need more storage, or could it be something else?

- c. I've tried restarting it and closing unnecessary apps, but nothing seems to help.
 d. I wanted to ask you for some advice. My laptop has been acting up recently.
 e. I'm considering taking it to a repair shop, but I thought I'd check with you first since you're more experienced with these things.

Let me know if you have any suggestions. Thanks a lot!

Best,

Emma

A. d - c - b - e - a

B. d - a - c - b - e

C. a - d - c - e - b

D. a - c - d - e - b

Question 16: a. Its leaves are shaped like traps, and when an insect touches the sensitive hairs on the surface, the leaves snap shut quickly, trapping the prey inside.

b. The Venus flytrap is a fascinating plant known for its ability to catch and digest insects, which it uses as a source of nutrients.

c. This unique way of obtaining nutrients allows the Venus flytrap to thrive in poor, nutrient-deficient soil, where most other plants struggle to survive.

d. Once the trap closes, the plant secretes digestive enzymes to break down the insect, absorbing the nutrients that are essential for its growth.

e. Native to the wetlands of North and South Carolina, the Venus flytrap requires a lot of sunlight to remain healthy and continue growing.

A. b - a - e - d - c

B. d - b - c - a - e

C. b - e - a - d - c

D. d - a - e - b - c

Question 17: a. In addition, a United Nations Environment Programme study found that over 40% of bodies of water are heavily polluted, highlighting the widespread nature of this problem.

b. Contaminated water is a serious global issue, affecting over 1.7 billion people who drink water sources contaminated with feces, according to the World Health Organization.

d. This problem is especially severe in water-stressed countries, where more than 2 billion people are already facing a lack of clean water, a situation that is worsening due to climate change and population growth.

c. The primary causes of water contamination are poor sanitation systems and industrial waste, which contribute to the spread of waterborne diseases.

e. To tackle this, it is crucial to improve water management, strengthen pollution controls, and invest in better sanitation infrastructure to ensure safe water for all.

A. d - c - a - e - b

B. b - c - d - a - e

C. b - d - a - e - c

D. d - e - a - c - b

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Cats may leave home for several reasons, most of which are deeply connected to their natural instincts and environment. One of the most common causes is their search for a mate. Unneutered cats, driven by a strong reproductive urge, often wander far from home in pursuit of a partner. (18)_____, causing further complications. To prevent this, spaying or neutering your cat is highly recommended, (19)_____.

Territorial instincts also play a significant role in why cats may run away. Unlike humans, cats establish and defend their territories vigorously. When there are few neighboring cats, your pet might expand its range, staying away from home for longer periods. While this is a natural behavior, (20)_____. Moreover, indoor cats tend to live longer and healthier lives, free from the dangers they might face outside.

In addition to their territorial behavior, curiosity often drives cats to explore beyond their familiar surroundings. Being naturally inquisitive creatures, they are drawn to new sights, smells, and experiences.

(21)_____ or encountering danger. To satisfy their curiosity safely, it is essential to provide stimulating activities at home, such as interactive toys, scratching posts, or climbing structures.

Stress and fear, which are common triggers for cats, can drive them to run away, especially when they are exposed to loud noises, new pets, or significant changes in their household environment, (22)_____. To prevent this behavior, it is essential to create a calm and stable environment where your cat has access to secure hiding spots, as this can provide a sense of comfort and safety that reduces their need to flee.

(Adapted from <https://www.rover.com>)

- Question 18:** A. This behavior not also raises their likelihood of injury but can only cause unintended litters.
 B. This behavior but also elevates their risk of injury can not only produce unforeseen litters.
 C. This behavior not only increases their risk of injury but can also lead to unexpected litters
 D. This behavior but only increases the chance of harm but not also result in unwanted kittens.
- Question 19:** A. as it lowers their need to wander and motivates them to remain near home.
 B. although it decreases their urge to explore and helps them stay close to home.
 C. so it minimizes their wish to stray and supports them in staying near home.
 D. but it reduces their drive to travel and keeps them closer to their home.
- Question 20:** A. to keep your cat inside can help manage it.
 B. keeping your cat indoors can help control it
 C. to keeping your cat at home can help reduce it.
 D. keep your cat inside may help control it.
- Question 21:** A. Similarly, this adventurous tendency can lead to a higher risk of getting lost.
 B. Furthermore, this adventurous nature can expose them to the danger of getting lost.
 C. Therefore, this adventurous side can place them at risk of becoming lost.
 D. However, this adventurous streak can put them at risk of getting lost
- Question 22:** A. in which might make them feel at risk and needing a safe haven elsewhere.
 B. all of which may make them feel unsafe and in need of refuge elsewhere
 C. all of whom could make them feel insecure and want to find shelter elsewhere.
 D. that might leave them feeling unprotected and looking for a safe place elsewhere.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Street workout is an outdoor exercise method that uses body weight for resistance. This form of training is gaining popularity due to its flexibility and accessibility. Unlike gym workouts, which require specialized equipment, it can be done in parks, at home, or even in the office. This eliminates the need for gym memberships, making it a cost-effective option. Additionally, street workouts provide a full-body exercise experience, enhancing physical strength, flexibility, and endurance. Many people also enjoy this activity because it helps reduce stress and creates opportunities to connect with others who share similar fitness goals.

One of the significant benefits of street workout is its ability to promote balanced muscle development. Most exercises, such as pull-ups, push-ups, and squats, engage multiple muscle groups at once. This results in better overall coordination and a well-proportioned physique. In contrast, gym training often isolates specific muscles, which may lead to imbalances if certain areas are neglected. However, street workout comes with challenges. For beginners or individuals with limited strength, supporting their full body weight can be difficult, which increases the risk of injury. Gradually building up strength with basic exercises is essential for long-term success.

To start with street workouts, beginners should follow a structured training plan. A sample schedule could include push-ups and sit-ups for chest and abs on Monday, squats for leg strength on Tuesday, and pull-ups for back and shoulders on Thursday. Rest days are also crucial, as they allow muscles to recover and grow stronger. Proper preparation, such as warming up and stretching before each session, further reduces the likelihood of injury. Incorporating rest periods between sets helps maintain energy levels and improves performance over time.

In conclusion, street workout is a practical and effective way to improve physical fitness and mental well-being. *Its cost-effectiveness and adaptability make it an appealing option for individuals of all fitness levels.* By understanding the benefits and challenges, anyone can integrate street workout into their routine and enjoy its positive impact on their health and lifestyle.

(Adapted from <https://www.gornation.com>)

Question 23: The word it in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. exercise method
B. street workout
C. gym workout
D. body weight

Question 24: The word flexibility in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. rigidity
B. adaptability
C. freedom
D. versatility

Question 25: The word balanced in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. professional
B. uneven
C. proportional
D. complete

Question 26: Which of the following is NOT a feature of street workout?

- A. It uses body weight as resistance.
B. It requires many gym equipment.
C. It promotes muscle coordination.
D. It can be done in outdoor spaces.

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Regular practice helps build endurance and muscle, making it suitable for all ages.
B. It combines bodyweight exercises like push-ups, pull-ups, and squats for body fitness.
C. Its simplicity and effectiveness make it popular among a lot of fitness enthusiasts.
D. Its affordability and flexibility make it a good choice for people at any fitness level.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Street workout requires specialized gym equipment.
B. Beginners should focus on heavy exercises immediately.
C. A proper warm-up helps prevent injuries in street workouts.
D. Street workouts isolate muscles better than gym training.

Question 29: In which part of the text does the author mention the need for a structured training plan?

- A. Paragraph 1
B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3
D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the text does the author mainly discuss the advantages of street workout over gym training?

- A. Paragraph 1
B. Paragraph 2
C. Paragraph 3
D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

In early January 2025, a significant wildfire known as the Sunset Fire erupted in the Hollywood Hills of Los Angeles. The blaze began near Runyon Canyon Park on January 8 and rapidly consumed over 50 acres of vegetation. This prompted authorities to issue evacuation orders affecting tens of thousands of residents in the area.

[I] The fire's proximity to iconic landmarks, notably the Hollywood Sign, raised widespread concern. [II] Although the sign remained unharmed, misinformation spread on social media, with AI-

- C. Firefighters contained the blaze within a day of its outbreak.
D. Social media contributed to unnecessary public alarm with misleading images.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The Sunset Fire led to the postponement of entertainment industry events.
B. Evacuation orders remained in place for a week after the fire was contained.
C. AI-generated images were helpful in spreading awareness about the fire.
D. The fire was caused by intentional human actions near Runyon Canyon Park.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Social media can amplify panic during natural disasters.
B. Wildfires in California rarely affect the entertainment industry.
C. AI technologies are primarily used for wildfire mitigation efforts.
D. The Hollywood Sign is at high risk of damage from wildfires.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. The Sunset Fire near Hollywood Hills disrupted daily life and highlighted the impact of misinformation during crises.
B. A wildfire near Runyon Canyon Park destroyed the Hollywood Sign, causing chaos in Los Angeles.
C. Despite the rapid containment of the Sunset Fire, it caused extensive damage to California's entertainment industry.
D. Southern California's wildfire season worsened in January 2025, with the Sunset Fire leading to evacuation and landmark concerns.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 37

BẢM SẮT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Introducing the SmartFit Pro Watch – Your Perfect Fitness Partner!

Are you looking for a way to improve your health and stay active every day? The SmartFit Pro Watch is the ideal solution for anyone who wants to track their fitness goals easily. Designed with advanced technology, this smartwatch helps you (1)_____ an eye on your heart rate, count your steps, and monitor your sleep. It also comes with a long-lasting battery, (2)_____ you don't have to worry about charging it every few hours. One of the best things about this watch is that it connects to your phone, allowing you (3)_____ notifications instantly. There is even a special feature that reminds you to move if you have been sitting for too long. Whether you are running, cycling, or just walking, the SmartFit Pro Watch provides (4)_____ data that helps you improve your performance.

This product is perfect for anyone who wants to live a healthier lifestyle. Its sleek design makes it comfortable to wear all day, and it is water-resistant, so you don't have to take it (5)_____ when washing your hands. Get yours today and start taking control of (6)_____!



(Adapted from <https://www.extra.com>)

Question 1: A. keep

B. give

C. take

D. throw

Question 2: A. to mean

B. meaning

C. which mean

D. that means

Question 3: A. receiving

B. to receive

C. receive

D. received

Question 4: A. accurately

B. inaccurately

C. inaccurate

D. accurate

Question 5: A. on B. down C. off D. after

Question 6: A. your fitness journey B. your journey fitness
C. fitness your journey D. journey your fitness

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

How to Improve Your Public Speaking Skills

Public speaking is an essential skill that helps people communicate effectively. Whether you are a student or a professional, improving your speaking skills can boost your confidence and career prospects. Here are (7)_____ practical tips to help you become a better speaker:

1. Prepare Thoroughly

Before (8)_____, take time to plan your speech. Outline your main points and support them with relevant examples. (9)_____ useful tip is to practice in front of a mirror or record yourself. This will help you identify areas for improvement.

2. Engage Your Audience

One of the most important aspects of public speaking is keeping your audience engaged. To do this, make eye contact, use gestures, and vary your tone of voice. (10)_____, reading directly from notes can make your speech less interesting.

3. Overcome Nervousness

Feeling nervous before a speech is natural, but there are ways to manage it. Take deep breaths and (11)_____ your message. Many others have faced the same fear, yet they have successfully overcome it. The more you practice, the easier it will become. If needed, you can (12)_____ techniques from experienced speakers to improve your delivery.

By following these tips, you will become a more confident speaker. Keep practicing, and don't give up!

(Adapted from <https://www.ticketmaster.com>)

Question 7: A. many B. few C. some D. all

Question 8: A. giving a presentation B. making a decision
C. telling the truth D. having a look

Question 9: A. Other B. Another C. Others D. The other

Question 10: A. At the same time B. with regard to C. As a result of D. On the other hand

Question 11: A. Taking up B. fall apart C. focus on D. get over

Question 12: A. lend B. hire C. rent D. borrow

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13: a. Mark: Yes, I have! It sounds like a great way to help the environment. Are you planning to join?

b. Anna: Hey Mark, have you heard about the Green Earth Cleanup Day this weekend?

c. Anna: Definitely! I think it will be fun and rewarding to clean up the park and plant some trees. How about you?

A. c – a – b B. a – b – c C. b – a – c D. b – c – a

Question 14: a. Sarah: No, I haven't. But I've heard it's beautiful. Was the hike difficult?

b. Sarah: Hi Tom, how was your weekend?

c. Tom: It was great, thanks! I went hiking with some friends. We went to a mountain nearby. Have you ever been there?

d. Tom: It was a bit challenging, but the view at the top was worth it. We could see the whole city from there. I really enjoyed it!

e. Sarah: That sounds amazing! I love hiking, but I haven't done it in a while. Maybe I should join you next time.

A. e – c – a – b – d

B. b – c – a – e – d

C. b – c – a – d – e

D. e – b – a – d – c

Question 15: Hi Emma,

I hope you're doing well!

a. It's been a while since we last talked, and I wanted to catch up with you. How have you been?

b. By the way, I'm planning to visit our "dream" city next month. Let me know if you're available.

c. I've been keeping busy with work, but everything is going well.

d. Last weekend, I went to the beach with my family. It was a nice break, and we had a great time swimming and relaxing by the sea.

e. How about you? What have you been up to lately?

Looking forward to hearing from you.

Best wishes,

Minh Phat

A. d – c – b – e – a

B. d – a – c – b – e

C. a – d – c – e – b

D. a – c – d – e – b

Question 16: a. First, it helps you connect with people from different cultures and understand their way of life.

b. Learning a new language can be challenging, but it is also very rewarding.

c. Overall, the benefits of learning a new language far outweigh the challenges, and it can truly enrich your life.

d. Although it takes time and effort to master a new language, regular practice and patience are key to improvement.

e. Additionally, knowing a second language can open up more job opportunities and increase your chances of success in the global market.

A. b – a – e – d – c

B. d – b – c – a – e

C. b – e – a – d – c

D. d – a – e – b – c

Question 17: a. However, this average masks substantial disparities across regions.

b. These disparities underscore the importance of addressing educational inequalities to promote global development.

c. Globally, the literacy rate for individuals aged 15 and above stands at 86.3%, with males at 90% and females at 82.7%.

d. Literacy is a fundamental skill that significantly influences individual and societal development.

e. In developed nations, literacy rates are exceptionally high, often exceeding 99%, reflecting robust educational systems. Conversely, sub-Saharan Africa faces challenges, with literacy rates around 64%, highlighting the need for targeted educational interventions.

A. d – c – a – e – b

B. b – c – d – a – e

C. b – d – a – c – e

D. d – e – a – c – b

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Social media has become a central part of teenagers' lives, shaping their emotions, behaviors, and overall well-being in both positive and negative ways. On the positive side, platforms like Instagram,

TikTok, and Snapchat (18)_____, share their experiences, and express themselves creatively. For example, many teens use these platforms to post photos, videos, or artwork, which can help them build confidence and find communities that share their interests. Additionally, social media can be a valuable source of information, providing access to educational content, news, and even mental health resources. This can be especially helpful for teens who feel isolated or need support.

However, the negative effects of social media are significant and cannot be overlooked. One major issue is the tendency for teenagers to compare themselves to others online. (19)_____ can lead to feelings of inadequacy, low self-esteem, and anxiety. This constant comparison often makes teens feel like they are not good enough, which can harm their mental health. Another problem is the impact of excessive screen time on sleep and stress levels. Many teenagers stay up late scrolling through social media, (20)_____. Moreover, spending too much time online can reduce face-to-face interactions, which are essential for developing strong social skills and meaningful relationships. Over time, this can lead to feelings of loneliness and isolation, (21)_____.

In conclusion, while social media offers many benefits, such as creativity, connection, and access to information, it also poses risks to teenagers' mental health and well-being. (22)_____, it is important for teens to use social media mindfully, set limits on screen time, and prioritize real-life interactions.

(Adapted from <https://www.newportacademy.com>)

Question 18: A. help young people keeping in touch with their friends.

B. give teens the opportunity to stay close to their friends.

C. allow teenagers to staying connected with friends

D. enable teens maintain relationships with their peers.

Question 19: A. Being looked at polished representations of perfect lifestyles, bodies, and goals.

B. To watching staged images of ideal lives, appearances, and accomplishments.

C. Seeing carefully curated images of perfect lives, bodies, and achievements

D. Having viewed highly edited photos of perfect lives, bodies, and accomplishments.

Question 20: A. which disrupts their sleep patterns and leaves them feeling tired and irritable

B. that interrupts their sleep cycles and leaves them feeling exhausted and moody.

C. affecting their sleep routines and leaves them feeling fatigued and irritable.

D. who disrupts their rest patterns and causes them to feel weary and grumpy.

Question 21: A. as young people may seem extremely connected digitally.

B. since teens appearing to be highly networked on the web.

C. so young people may seem extremely connected digitally.

D. even though teens may appear to be highly connected online.

Question 22: A. Ensuring a steady balance

B. Being upheld a healthy stability

C. Preserved a proper stability

D. To maintain a healthy balance

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Snacking is a common practice, with over 70% of individuals reporting they snack at least twice daily. In the UK and US, snacks contribute approximately 25% of daily energy intake. However, the impact of snacking on health depends largely on the quality of snacks and the timing of consumption. Recent research from King's College London, as part of the ZOE PREDICT project, has shed light on how these factors influence our well-being.

The study found that consuming high-quality snacks rich in nutrients is associated with better blood fat and insulin responses. Such snacks include fresh fruits, vegetables, nuts, and whole grains, which provide essential nutrients and promote satiety. In contrast, those high in refined carbohydrates and low in fiber and protein, often found in highly processed foods, can lead to negative health outcomes. Therefore, choosing nutrient-dense snacks over processed options is beneficial for maintaining good health.

Timing of snacking also plays a crucial role. Late-night snacking has been linked to unfavorable blood glucose and lipid levels. This may be due to extended eating periods and shorter overnight fasting, which can disrupt metabolic processes. To support better health outcomes, it's advisable to avoid late-night snacks and instead opt for snacks during daytime hours.

In summary, both the quality and timing of snacks are important factors influencing health. Selecting nutrient-rich snacks and consuming them at appropriate times can contribute positively to blood fat and insulin levels, thereby supporting overall well-being. Being mindful of these aspects can help individuals make informed choices about their snacking habits.

(Adapted from <https://www.nursinginpractice.com>)

Question 23: The word those in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. vegetables B. snacks C. nutrients D. carbohydrates

Question 24: The word crucial in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. insignificant B. important C. necessary D. essential

Question 25: The phrase nutrient-dense in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. low in nutrients always B. rich in essential substances
C. high in sugar and fat D. lacking vitamins often

Question 26: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of high-quality snacks?

- A. Better blood fat response. B. Improved insulin levels.
C. Faster digestion process. D. Increased satiety feeling.

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Choosing healthy snacks and timing them well can improve blood fat, insulin levels, and overall health.
B. Nutrient-dense snacks like nuts, fruits, and yogurt can help stabilize blood sugar and reduce unhealthy cholesterol.
C. Avoiding sugary, processed snacks helps prevent insulin resistance and promotes healthier blood fat levels in the long run.
D. Timing snacks wisely and selecting nutrient-dense options can enhance insulin sensitivity and support healthier blood fat profiles effectively.

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE about the impact of late-night snacking?

- A. It improves insulin function well. B. It worsens blood glucose control.
C. It increases metabolic activity. D. It shortens fasting overnight.

Question 29: In which part of the text does the author mention the effect of snacking on metabolism?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the text does the author mainly discuss the role of snack timing?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about powering and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Early childhood education and care (ECEC) play a crucial role in the development of young children. During the first few years of life, children's brains grow rapidly, and they learn skills that will help them throughout their lives. ECEC programs provide a safe and stimulating environment where children can

explore, play, and interact with others. These experiences help children develop social, emotional, and cognitive skills, which are essential for their future success in school and life.

One of the main benefits of ECEC is that it helps reduce inequalities. Children from disadvantaged backgrounds often face challenges that can affect their development. ECEC programs give these children access to quality education and care, which can help them catch up with their peers. By providing equal opportunities for all children, ECEC promotes fairness and inclusion in society. This is especially important because early disadvantages can have long-term effects on a child's life.

Another important aspect of ECEC is that it supports parents, especially working mothers. [I] When parents have access to affordable and reliable childcare, they can balance work and family life more easily. [II] In other words, it not only benefits families but also contributes to the economy. [III] Governments and communities should invest in ECEC to ensure that all families have access to these services. [IV] Without such support, many parents, particularly women, may struggle to participate fully in the workforce.

In conclusion, early childhood education and care are vital for children's development, reducing inequalities, and supporting families. By investing in ECEC, societies can create a stronger foundation for future generations. Governments, communities, and families must work together to ensure that every child has the opportunity to thrive. The benefits of ECEC extend beyond individual children, contributing to a more equitable and prosperous society for all.

(Adapted from <https://www.unicef.org>)

Question 31: The word "inequalities" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. fairness B. differences C. disadvantages D. imbalances

Question 32: The phrase "stimulating environment" in paragraph 1 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. boring surroundings B. active engaging space
C. quiet peaceful area D. challenging atmosphere

Question 33: Where in paragraph 3 does the following sentence best fit?

"This support allows parents to focus on their careers while ensuring their children are well cared for."

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 34: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. ECEC programs help children develop skills important for future success in school and life.
B. ECEC programs are only useful for children who struggle with social and emotional skills.
C. Children who attend ECEC programs will always perform better in school than others.
D. ECEC programs focus solely on academic skills, ignoring social and emotional development.

Question 35: The word "them" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

- A. education B. care C. children D. peers

Question 36: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. ECEC programs help parents, especially working mothers, by providing affordable childcare.
B. ECEC programs are expensive and only available to wealthy families, creating inequality.
C. Working mothers are the only group that benefits from ECEC programs for their careers.
D. Governments should not invest in ECEC programs as they lack long-term family benefits.

Question 37: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true about ECEC?

- A. ECEC programs help reduce inequalities among children from different backgrounds.
B. ECEC programs are only beneficial for children from wealthy and privileged families.
C. ECEC supports parents by providing reliable and affordable childcare options.
D. ECEC contributes to the economy by enabling parents to work and earn income.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. ECEC programs are only important for children's academic development and success.
B. Governments and communities should invest in ECEC to support families and children.

- C. ECEC programs have no impact on reducing inequalities in society for disadvantaged children.
D. Working mothers do not benefit from ECEC programs as they can manage without them.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. ECEC programs are essential for creating a fairer and more inclusive society for all.
B. Children from disadvantaged backgrounds do not need ECEC programs to succeed in life.
C. ECEC programs are only useful for children under the age of three and not older.
D. Governments should prioritize other areas over investing in ECEC for long-term benefits.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Early childhood education and care are vital for children's development and reducing inequalities.
B. ECEC programs are only important for working mothers and have no impact on children's futures.
C. Governments should avoid investing in ECEC programs because they are too expensive.
D. ECEC programs focus solely on academic skills and ignore social and emotional development.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 38

BẢM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6:

Three Important Skills that Make a Good Counselor

If you want to be a good counselor, it is important to practice and develop the skills below. Counselors need to be good listeners. People will talk (1) _____ you about many difficult issues. You need to (2) _____ listen to them to understand their problems. It is also important to be patient and allow people to talk freely. This will encourage people to (3) _____ their thoughts and emotions with you.

Good counselors also need to have (4) _____. You will work with many people (5) _____ different problems. You need to understand their problems and find suitable solutions. And one solution may work for one person but not for another. So, you need to use different methods and adapt when necessary.

Finally, good counselors need to be organized. Being organized will also help you remember past conversations and know when (6) _____ your method.

(Adapted from I learn smart world English 12)

- | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Question 1. A. to | B. with | C. about | D. of |
| Question 2. A. activated | B. active | C. actively | D. activatedly |
| Question 3. A. divide | B. share | C. make | D. do |
| Question 4. A. skills good problem-solving | | B. good skills problem-solving | |
| | C. good problem-solving skills | D. problem-solving good skills | |
| Question 5. A. had | B. having | C. to have | D. have |
| Question 6. A. to change | B. changing | C. changed | D. you changed |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

1. Bioenergy-clean and sustainable!

As a form of (7) _____ energy, bioenergy comes from natural sources. It is produced from food waste, manure, and other organic substances. These organic substances are (8) _____ by bacteria, and methane is released. After methane is collected, it is used to produce electricity, heat, and vehicle fuel. (9) _____ using fossil fuels and releasing greenhouse gases into the air, we should use bioenergy to limits the amount of methane and can reduce its effect on the environment.

Bioenergy is better than fossil fuels!

2. From waves to electricity!

Wave energy is the energy coming from ocean waves formed as wind blows over the ocean surface. Wave power is fumed into electricity using special equipment placed on the ocean surface. The height, length, and speed of waves determine the energy (10) _____. Oceans cover nearly (11) _____ of the earth's surface, so wave energy is widely available. This type of energy is clean because it doesn't release CO₂, or (12) _____ harmful gases. Furthermore, it is also renewable and reliable, and will never run out. Wave energy is our future!

(Adapted from *Global English 11 workbook*)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Question 7. A. renewable | B. exhaustible | C. nonrenewable | D. limited |
| Question 8. A. give up | B. broken down | C. pull down | D. take off |
| Question 9. A. Instead of | B. regardless of | C. in term of | D. in view of |
| Question 10. A. storage | B. production | C. sustainability | D. reliability |
| Question 11. A. second part | B. two three | C. two thirds | D. two parts |
| Question 12. A. others | B. the other | C. other | D. the others |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- Hoà: Yes, I tried learning it last year, but I found it a bit challenging.
- Mai: Have you ever learned how to play the guitar?
- Hoà: I understand. It takes time, but it's worth the effort once you get the hang of it.

(Adapted from *Global Success 12*)

- | | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| A. b— a— c | B. a— b— c | C. b— c— a | D. a— c— b |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|

Question 14.

- Tom: I'm thinking of joining a dance class this summer.
- Tom: It seems like a fun way to stay active and meet new people.
- Anna: That sounds interesting! Why dance, though?
- Anna: I'd like to take a class too. Maybe something related to fitness.
- Tom: You should! It would be a great way to have fun and stay healthy.

(Adapted from *I Learn Smart World 12*)

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A. a— d— c— b— e | B. a— c— b— d— e |
| C. c— a— b— e— d | D. c— b— d— a— e |

Question 15: Dear John,

- I truly appreciate your feedback; it provided me with a new perspective.
- Thank you for taking the time to review the draft of my article on environmental topics.
- I'm currently working on the edits and hope to submit it by the end of the week.
- If you're available, perhaps we could go over the revisions together over coffee.
- I look forward to hearing your thoughts on the revised version once it's complete.

Best wishes,
Linda

(Adapted from *Discovery 12*)

- | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| A. b-a-d -c-e | B. b-a-c-e-d | C. d-a-c-b-e | D. b-c-d-a-e |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|

Question 16:

- Although managing large teams and juggling multiple tasks can be difficult, the sense of achievement that comes from successfully completing a project is highly fulfilling.
- I began my career in project management five years ago, where I quickly found a passion for managing complex projects.
- One of my strongest assets in this role is my ability to communicate effectively with both clients and colleagues.
- I have refined my skills through various leadership training sessions and by working on diverse projects across different industries.
- To sum up, my experience in team leadership and delivering results under tight deadlines has developed me into a well-rounded project manager.

A. b-d-c-a-e**B. c-a-d-b-e****C. d-b-a-c-e****D. b-c-a-d-e****Question 17:**

- a. Nonetheless, even with these advancements, the region continues to face infrastructure issues, as public transportation remains insufficiently developed.
- b. Over the last ten years, Westfield has transformed significantly, evolving from a quiet suburban area into a lively center of commercial activity.
- c. The arrival of new residents has driven up demand for housing, leading to a swift increase in residential developments throughout the city.
- d. This economic expansion has attracted a range of businesses, from tech startups to major retail companies, creating numerous job opportunities and boosting the local economy.
- e. The rising population, coupled with the growth of commercial sectors, has noticeably strained public services and transportation systems.

(Adapted from *Explore New World12*)**A. b-d-c-e-a****B. b-c-d-a-e****C. b-c-e-d-a****D. b-e-d-c-a**

Read the following passage about green living and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Some holidays are celebrated to honor family members, especially those with significant roles like mothers or fathers. In Vietnam, June 28th is a day for the whole family. Family Day, which is not an official national holiday but is very popular and widely celebrated, honors and promotes traditional family values. Vietnam, (18)_____, celebrates this day to allow family members to gather, connecting with each other and their cultural roots.

Vietnam, (19)_____, emphasizes the values of family loyalty and harmony. In Vietnamese culture, the family is viewed as a unified whole, with children expected to show the utmost respect to their parents. Family Day, established on June 28th, 2001, by the Deputy Prime Minister, reminds people of these enduring values.

(20)_____. This year's theme, "Peaceful Family, Happy Society," invites families to join activities such as sports, cooking, and singing contests, creating a lively and engaging atmosphere. (21)_____, as well as workshops on financial planning and career development. Families can participate in activities like scavenger hunts, obstacle courses, and relay races to promote teamwork and bonding. (22)_____. Family Day is truly an opportunity for families to connect in a meaningful way.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)**Question 18:**

- A. placed great importance on family bonds thanks to culture**
- B. whose culture places great importance on family bonds**
- C. of which culture of placing great importance on family bonds**
- D. succeeded in placing great importance on family bonds with culture**

Question 19:

- A. a nation takes pride in preserving its core cultural ideals**
- B. a nation that takes pride in preserving its core cultural ideals**
- C. a nation whose pride in preserving its core cultural ideals**
- D. a nation taken pride in preserving its core cultural ideals**

Question 20:

- A. The organization which has various cultural activities across cities in Vietnam**
- B. Various cultural activities organize across cities in Vietnam**
- C. The organization has various cultural activities across cities in Vietnam**
- D. Various cultural activities are organized across cities in Vietnam**

Question 21:

- A. Various seminars on financial stability and parenting topics to enrich family culture.**
- B. There are workshops focused on family relationships, financial skills, and developing positive habits.**
- C. The activities include family values workshops and parenting sessions to strengthen community bonds.**

D. The event includes educational seminars on family values and parenting skills.

Question 22:

A. The day is highlighted by popular local artists, allowed families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together.

B. The highlight of the day is a concert featuring popular local artists, allowing families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together

C. Allowed families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together, the highlight of the day is popular local artists

D. Popular local artists are highlighted, allowing families to enjoy live music and spend quality time together.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Urbanization refers to the process through which cities grow and expand as more people move from rural to urban areas. This phenomenon is driven by various factors, including economic opportunities, educational facilities, and healthcare services, which often attract individuals seeking better living standards. As cities become more populated, **they** undergo significant transformations in infrastructure, including housing, transportation, and public services.

The rise in urban populations can lead to both positive and negative outcomes. On the positive side, urbanization can **stimulate** economic development, innovation, and cultural exchange. It often brings improvements in living standards and provides better access to services and amenities.

However, rapid urban growth can also strain existing infrastructure, leading to issues such as overcrowding, pollution, and inadequate public services. These challenges can impact the quality of life in urban areas and require careful planning and management.

Effective urban planning is crucial to mitigating the negative effects of urbanization. This includes creating sustainable infrastructure, managing resources efficiently, and ensuring equitable access to services for all residents. By addressing these challenges, cities can harness the benefits of urbanization while improving the overall quality of urban life.

[Adapted from Macmillian Move on 12]

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a factor driving urbanization?

A. Economic opportunities

B. Healthcare services

C. Climate change

D. Educational facilities

Question 24. The word **stimulate** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. encourage

B. promote

C. hinder

D. accelerate

Question 25. The word **they** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. rural areas

B. cities

C. economic opportunities

D. suburban

Question 26. The word **mitigating** in paragraph 3 could best be replaced by _____.

A. worsening

B. addressing

C. preventing

D. reducing

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Good urban planning is essential to address urbanization's adverse effects.

B. Proper urban planning can help reduce the negative impacts of urban growth.

C. Mitigating urbanization's drawbacks requires effective urban planning.

D. Managing urbanization's negative consequences relies on strategic urban planning.

Question 28. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

A. Urbanization always improves living standards.

B. Rapid urbanization can lead to overcrowding and pollution.

C. Economic development is rarely associated with urbanization.

D. Urban growth only brings negative outcomes.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the benefits of urbanization?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which passage does the author mention that durable infrastructure helps manage the impacts of urbanization?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about the benefits and challenges of remote work and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Dr Mitra, the Indian physicist turned radical educationalist is now internationally known for his “Hole in the Wall” experiments, which ran for a decade in different parts of India from 1999. In these experiments, he placed computers with Internet access in public places in remote villages or slum areas and left **them** to be explored by the local children without guidance from teachers or other adults. [I]

The results were **remarkable**. The children rapidly taught themselves and each other to carry out basic functions such as opening, closing, and saving files and were soon surfing the net, **despite the fact that some of them had never learnt to read or write in English**.

Dr Mitra then moved on to setting tasks, for example, finding out about DNA replication or answering moral questions, such as “Is it ever necessary to tell lies?” Having raised a question, he then went away for several months, leaving the children to research the answers on their own. [II] Once again, the results **exceeded** expectations. For example, those who studied DNA replication went from zero per cent to 30 per cent on a biotechnology test in the space of two months’ self-instruction.

The holes in the wall no longer exist, but Dr Mitra, now Professor of Educational Technology at Newcastle University in the United Kingdom, has a new vision. [III] Building on the earlier insights about how children can organise their own learning, he has established seven Self-Organised Learning Environments. [IV]

(E12-P18-Adapted from C21 Smart)

Question 31. The word **them** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

A. public places

B. the local children

C. teachers and other adults

D. computers with Internet access

Question 32. The word **remarkable** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. astonishing

B. satisfactory

C. sceptical

D. ordinary

Question 33. According to paragraph 2, when left to be explored computers with Internet access, the local children _____.

A. were totally confused what to do next

B. familiarised themselves with basic functions

C. decided to seek guidance from adults

D. taught each other about complex concepts

Question 34. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined part in paragraph 2?

A. even though many of them had previously studied reading and writing in English

B. irrespective of being instructed how to read and write in English long ago

C. while some had limited opportunities to learn to read and write in English.

D. although some had never been taught how to read or write in English

Question 35. The word **exceeded** in paragraph 3 can be best replaced by _____.

A. surpassed

B. matched

C. contrasted

D. competed

Question 36. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined part in paragraph 2?

A. Dr. Mitra required the children to take a biotechnology test after two months of instruction, resulting in high test scores.

B. Dr. Mitra assigned tasks like researching DNA replication and moral questions, and the children achieved remarkable progress through self-study in his absence.

C. Dr. Mitra asked children to research DNA replication and moral questions, but they struggled to make progress without proper guidance.

D. Dr. Mitra didn’t stay with the children for months while they researched tasks, such as DNA replication and moral questions, but he provided guidance to help them achieve high results.

Question 37. Where in the passage does the following sentence best fit?

All of them are in schools in India and England.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Dr Mitra's 'Hole in the Wall' experiments were specifically targeted at illiterate children.
B. The children in 'Hole in the Wall' experiments had to do tasks without external assistance.
 C. The children in these experiments DNA replication achieved the most surprising grades.
 D. The idea of creating experiments like 'Hole in the Wall' is not quite popular nowadays.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Dr. Mitra has devoted himself to turning children into independent learners.**
 B. 'Hole in the Wall' provided insights into how children thrived in an isolated area.
 C. A learning environment lacking guidance is beneficial to students' performance.
 D. A self-organised learning environment is the most ideal environment for students.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Dr. Mitra conducted "Hole in the Wall" experiments, placing computers in public spaces, where children taught themselves basic functions and made progress in topics like DNA replication through self-instruction.
 B. Dr. Mitra became known internationally for his research on DNA replication and moral questions, where children in India and England achieved impressive results using computers with no teacher guidance.
 C. Dr. Mitra's "Hole in the Wall" experiments involved children in India using computers without guidance, leading to self-organised learning environments that helped them make remarkable progress in biotechnology.
D. Dr. Mitra's "Hole in the Wall" experiments demonstrated that children could teach themselves using computers without guidance, later achieving success in tasks like DNA replication, which inspired the creation of Self-Organised Learning Environments.

ĐỀ 39

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

CONGRATULATIONS TO AYVP SUCCESSFUL APPLICANTS!

We are thrilled to announce the list of candidates (1)_____ for the ASEAN Youth Volunteer Programme (AYVP) this year! Your hard work and dedication have earned you this amazing opportunity.

First and foremost, congratulate all of you (2)_____ this significant achievement. As AYVP participants, you are now part of a programme that provides invaluable (3)_____, allowing you to develop skills while making a real difference.

The selected projects this year align with AYVP's mission to aim (4)_____ communities tackle pressing social and environmental challenges. Your ability to be (5)_____ for this competitive programme highlights your exceptional commitment, knowledge, and skills.

As volunteers, you will have the chance to (6)_____ contribution to impactful initiatives that benefit the ASEAN region. This is not only an opportunity to create positive change but also a platform to grow personally and professionally.

Once again, congratulations, and we look forward to seeing the incredible impact you will make in your communities!

(Adapted from Global Success)

- Question 1.** A. are selected B. selecting **C. selected** D. who selected

- Question 2. A. to B. on C. for D. with
- Question 3. A. experience community work B. community experience work
C. community work experience D. work experience community
- Question 4. A. help B. to help C. helping D. to helping
- Question 5. A. qualified B. qualifying C. quality D. qualification
- Question 6. A. do B. make C. cause D. enhance

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Explore Exciting Job Opportunities!

Build Your Future with Us!

Are you looking for a chance to grow your career and achieve your goals? Our job openings provide the perfect opportunity to (7)_____ your skills, connect with professionals, and make your dreams a reality. (8)_____ our abundant resources, you have the opportunity to create a brighter future for yourself and contribute to a positive workplace.

What You Can Expect from Our Opportunities:

Grow and Succeed:

- Meet new people – Work with (9)_____ colleagues who share your passion and vision.
- Make an impact – See the results of your efforts and be proud of your (10)_____ to the team.

Be Part of Something Bigger:

- Develop your skills – Learn, grow, and thrive in a supportive environment.
- Opportunities for all – Whether you're a beginner, experienced, or changing careers, there are (11)_____ places for you to enroll in!

Ready to Take the Next Step?

Visit buildyourcareer.org or call us at +0123456789 to explore available positions and start your (12)_____. Together, we can build a successful future!

(Adapted from <https://www.linkedin.com>)

- Question 7: A. step up B. run into C. wipe off D. take apart
- Question 8: A. In spite of B. In view of C. In the meantime D. In other words
- Question 9: A. others B. the others C. other D. the other
- Question 10: A. contributions B. obsoletions C. distractions D. proportions
- Question 11: A. many B. much C. less D. few
- Question 12: A. excursion B. travel C. tour D. journey

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

- Question 13: a. Nam: That's nice! Learning new apps is fun.
b. Linh: Thanks, Nam! I've been learning how to use a new app on my phone.
c. Nam: Hi, Linh! Long time no see. Your phone looks new!

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. c – b – a B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

- Question 14: a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.
b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
e. Minh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart*

World)

- A. a – c – e – b – d B. a – b – e – c – d C. b – a – c – d – e D. d – e – a – b – c

- Question 15: Hi Lan,
a. Thanks for inviting me to your family picnic. It was so nice!
b. I really enjoyed meeting your cousins and your brother.
c. Also, the food was delicious! Did you help make the sandwiches?

d. I hope we can do this again soon. Let me know when you're free.
e. I hope you had a great time with everyone too!
Your friend,
Lisa

(Adapted from *Think*)

A. a - c - b - e - d B. a - b - c - e - d C. d - e - a - b - c D. e - c - b - d - a

- Question 16:** a. Arnel didn't make much money this way, but he never gave up on his passion.
b. In 1982, at the age of fifteen, he joined a local band as a lead singer, singing pop songs by famous bands.
c. He has been passionate about singing since he was five years old and has achieved great success as a professional singer.
d. Arnel Pineda was born in Sampaloc, Manila, the Philippines in 1967, and he is an inspiring person.
e. Arnel's success shows that anyone can achieve their dreams if they try hard enough.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

A. d - c - b - a - e B. a - b - c - d - e C. b - c - d - a - e D. c - a - d - b - e

- Question 17:** a. The population of New Orleans had some fluctuation between 1950 and 2010. It had a slight

growth between 1950 and 1970.

b. During this time, Atlanta had the most significant change in population. The population of Atlanta in 1950 was around 500 thousand, and it rose significantly to 2.2 million by 1990.

c. Similarly, Charlotte's population went up over the 60-year period. It grew steadily from 100 thousand to 500 thousand between 1950 and 1990.

d. The chart shows how the populations of three major cities in the USA changed from 1950 to

2010. These cities are Atlanta, Charlotte, and New Orleans.

e. In general, the population in each city increased over the 60-year period.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart World*)

A. d - b - c - e - a B. d - c - a - b - e C. d - a - e - b - c D. d - e - b - c - a

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Technology can exert its power on almost every aspect of our lives, and personal relationships are no exception. We are now becoming more attached to technological devices and less connected to the people around us or even our loved ones, (18)_____.

We work longer hours on computers, meet fewer friends, text more often, and watch more videos than have a true conversation with friends or family members. Relationships at home and at work (19)_____. Social media links us all together, but we mistake them for a perfect replacement for relationships. It is time we realised that the power of connections is built from our own efforts. Choosing to stay technologically connected, (20)_____, listening, understanding, and sharing feelings. (21)_____.

It is not difficult to balance between connections through technology and those through real interactions. (22)_____. We should spend more time visiting our parents and siblings, besides keeping in touch with them on social media. We should learn to cherish the moments we spend with them. It is never too late to strengthen the bonds with school friends and teachers.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

- Question 18:** A. whose presence we sometimes overlook in favor of online connections
B. influence our lives due to a lack of online connections
C. are distant from us and require digital connections
D. of which presence with our oversight in preference to online connections

- Question 19:** A. are enhanced by technology

- B. of which technology is enhanced
- C. that have technology enhance
- D. having been enhanced by technology

Question 20: A. a considerable amount of time doing activities together has to be spent
 B. doing activities together is very essential for us
 C. we have to spend a considerable amount of time doing activities together
 D. spending a considerable amount of time doing activities together

Question 21: A. This helps strengthen our mind and body, keeping us away from isolation and loneliness
 B. Strengthening our mind and body, isolation and loneliness keep us from feeling connected
 C. We strengthen our mind and body so that they keep us away from isolation and loneliness
 D. Without strengthening our mind and body, we can not keep away from isolation and loneliness

Question 22: A. Improved the bonds, we can start nurturing the relationships within our family
 B. We can start by nurturing the relationships within our family
 C. Our family can start nurturing the relationships
 D. People in our family can nurture the relationships

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Storms are powerful weather events that bring intense rain, strong winds, and sometimes thunder and lightning. These storms can happen in various parts of the world and are often more frequent during certain seasons, like summer or the rainy season in tropical areas. When a storm approaches, **experts recommend staying indoors due to the high risk of floods and flying debris caused by strong winds**. Flooding is a common effect of storms, particularly in low-lying areas or places near rivers and coastlines, leading to property damage and travel disruptions.

Thunder and lightning are also significant parts of many storms. Lightning, **which** can strike trees, buildings, or power lines, poses a serious **risk** to people outdoors, while the sound of thunder alerts people to the storm's strength. Due to the dangers of lightning strikes, experts advise avoiding metal objects and electrical devices until the storm has passed.

Meteorologists use weather forecasts to warn communities about approaching storms, allowing people time to prepare. Officials encourage families to secure loose items outside, keep flashlights and emergency supplies ready, and follow local updates. In areas where severe storms are more common, emergency kits with **basic** supplies like water, food, and first aid materials can help people stay safe.

Storms remind us of the importance of preparation and awareness to minimize risk, highlighting the need for reliable weather forecasts and community safety plans.

(Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an effect of storms?
 A. Flooding B. Thunder C. Landslide D. Lightning

Question 24: The word **risk** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
 A. protection B. danger C. threat D. hazard

Question 25: The word **which** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.
 A. Lightning B. Thunder C. Storm D. Tree

Question 26: The word **basic** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.
 A. complicated B. different C. serious D. necessary

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?
 A. People are advised to go outside during a storm for fresh air.
 B. It is safer to stay indoors during a storm to avoid potential dangers.
 C. Going outside during a storm is encouraged for observing the weather.
 D. Experts suggest people avoid staying indoors to escape debris.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
 A. Storms rarely occur during summer or rainy seasons.
 B. Meteorologists hardly warn communities about upcoming storms.
 C. Flooding is a common result of storms in low-lying areas.

D. Lightning is not dangerous and poses no risk to people.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention preparing an emergency kit for storms?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer discuss the dangers of lightning during storms?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about an experiment and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

Dr. Melissa Bateson, a psychologist from Newcastle University, secretly conducted an experiment to see if she could change her colleagues' behaviour when it came to paying for their hot drinks. [I] Dr. Bateson put a large picture of some flowers on the wall behind the box for a few weeks and then replaced it with one of a picture of a pair of human eyes. [II] At the end of the experiment, Dr. Bateson found that teachers paid almost three times more for their drinks when the picture of the eyes was on the wall. [III] She concluded that we are programmed to respond to eyes, even pictures of eyes, and believed that her posters could help combat crime. [IV]

During the 1960s and '70s, industrialised countries suffered an incredible crime **wave**, and violent crimes such as muggings increased at an alarming rate. What is more, it was expected to get worse. Only it didn't. Instead, it got much, much better. In the 1990s, crime started to fall dramatically, and today it is down by almost 50% across the industrialised world and continues to fall. Triumphant politicians will assert that their policies have cut crime. Actually, regardless of the country's policies, the trend does coincide with the use and **subsequent** prohibition of tetraethyl lead in petrol, which has been known for years as a cause of aggressive behaviour. Therefore, countries that still use leaded petrol are being urged to stop using **it** to help improve health and crime prevention.

After the installation of blue-light street lamps in Buchanan Street, the main shopping centre of Glasgow (Scotland), the local police felt that thieves were committing fewer crimes in Buchanan Street. Statistics proved that the number of recorded crimes had fallen – especially petty crimes such as pickpocketing and bag snatching. Some psychologists claim that blue is a calming colour and reduces people's levels of stress and aggression. Whatever the reason, it seems that blue lighting does **deter** crime and has created interest abroad. Many neighbourhoods in Japan have adopted the change and seen crime fall at a similar rate as in Glasgow.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"The teachers were expected to put money in a box in the staff room, but nobody controlled how much money each teacher gave."

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The word **deter** in the third paragraph could be best replaced by _____.

- A. prevent B. encourage C. detect D. control

Question 33: The word **it** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. leaded petrol B. aggressive behaviour
C. subsequent prohibition D. crime prevention

Question 34: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Blue lighting systems have been shown to reduce stress and deter crimes in various countries.
B. Policies banning leaded petrol in the 1990s were implemented to address declining health issues.
C. Pictures of human eyes are only effective in controlling behaviour when used in controlled environments.
D. Urbanisation trends have no link to the behavioural effects of environmental changes.

Question 35: According to paragraph 2, why did crime rates fall dramatically in the 1990s?

- A. Because of effective government crime-prevention policies.
B. Due to the prohibition of tetraethyl lead in petrol.
C. Because of advanced police technologies.
D. Due to the increase in global cooperation against crime.

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Dr. Bateson believed that images of eyes could influence human behavior and might contribute to reducing crime rates.
- B. The experiment showed that people naturally avoid committing crimes when they feel they are being watched in any form.
- C. The posters with pictures of eyes are scientifically proven to help reduce criminal activity in various situations.
- D. Dr. Bateson concluded that images of eyes evoke a strong emotional response, discouraging inappropriate actions.

Question 37: The word **subsequent** in paragraph 2 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. earlier
- B. later
- C. following
- D. successive

Question 38: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 1?

- A. A psychologist's experiment revealed that people respond to visual stimuli like eyes, affecting their honesty.
- B. Teachers often avoided paying for drinks in staff rooms, leading to an unusual behavioural study.
- C. Posters of human eyes help deter crimes by making individuals feel monitored.
- D. A study on crime prevention showed the connection between honesty and environmental changes.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Environmental factors like visual stimuli, petrol bans, and blue lighting greatly influence human behaviour and crime rates.
- B. Governments should focus on banning leaded petrol and adopting blue lighting systems to curb crime effectively.
- C. Experiments show that elements like eye images, colour schemes, and petrol additives directly affect behaviour and aggression.
- D. Urban planning should prioritise crime reduction by introducing blue lighting and eliminating harmful petrol additives.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Crime rates in industrialised nations have dropped due to experiments, environmental measures, and technological interventions like blue lighting systems.
- B. Innovative strategies, including the use of eye images, blue lighting systems, and the banning of lead in petrol, have successfully reduced crime rates across the industrialised world.
- C. From the prohibition of leaded petrol to implementing psychological experiments and urban interventions, nations have employed diverse strategies to combat crime effectively.
- D. Behavioural interventions, combined with environmental reforms such as banning harmful substances and introducing new technologies, have significantly reduced crime globally.

----- THE END -----

ĐỀ 40 BẮM SẮT ĐỀ MINH HỌA	ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025 MÔN: TIẾNG ANH
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Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Fuel Your Body: Embrace a Balanced Diet!

Features

- Smart swaps: Choose whole grains and lean proteins (1) _____ refined carbs and fatty meats.
- Energy-packed meals: Include foods that provide a large (2) _____ of energy to keep you active all day.
- Add variety with fruits, vegetables, and (3) _____ nutrient-rich options for a colourful plate.
- Use natural, fresh (4) _____ to create delicious and healthy meals.

Benefits

- (5) _____ your physical and mental performance by fuelling your body with essential nutrients.

- Save time with simple recipes that don't (6) _____ hours to prepare.
- Enjoy improved health, weight management, and a reduced risk of chronic diseases.
- Feel energised and confident with every meal you eat.

Start your journey to a healthier lifestyle today - follow a balanced diet and feel the difference!

(Adapted from <https://healthiertexas.org>)

- Question 1.** A. in view of B. instead of C. thanks to D. regardless of
Question 2. A. amount B. quality C. number D. variety
Question 3. A. each B. another C. the others D. other
Question 4. A. resources B. ingredients C. components D. elements
Question 5. A. Treat B. Examine C. Limit D. Boost
Question 6. A. take up B. bring in C. turn out D. give away

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Join the ASEAN Youth Online Forum!

Are you ready for an (7) _____? The ASEAN Youth Online Forum, (8) _____ to connect young minds across Southeast Asia, is the perfect place to share ideas, learn, and grow. Our forum encourages young people (9) _____ diverse perspectives and join (10) _____ discussions on culture, technology, and sustainability. It's a vibrant space where you can develop skills, expand your knowledge, and (11) _____ friends with peers from other ASEAN countries.

Take the opportunity to connect (12) _____ inspiring youth and participate in meaningful conversations. Together, let's build a stronger, united ASEAN community.

Sign up today and start your journey in this dynamic online space!

(Adapted from <https://aunsec.org>)

- Question 7.** A. cultural exciting exchange B. exciting cultural exchange
 B. exciting exchange cultural D. cultural exchange exciting
Question 8. A. creating B. is created C. which creates D. created
Question 9. A. to explore B. to exploring C. exploring D. explore
Question 10. A. fascination B. fascinatingly C. fascinated D. fascinating
Question 11. A. put B. make C. bring D. take
Question 12. A. for B. on C. with D. of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Mai: I see. So he's very independent.
 b. Lan: We have. I really like him because he doesn't rely on other people for help and isn't influenced by other people's opinions.
 c. Mai: I can see that you and Hoang Minh have become close friends, Lan.

(Adapted from *English 11*)

- A. a – b – c B. b – c – a C. b – a – c D. c – b – a

Question 14.

- a. Minh: What about you and your sister?
 b. Minh: Mum is the homemaker, so she does the chores. Dad earns money, and we, the kids, study.
 c. Nam: In my family, we share housework equally - Mum cooks, Dad cleans, and does heavy lifting.
 d. Nam: How do you divide the household chores in your family?
 e. Nam: My sister does the laundry. I wash up, take out the rubbish, and we both help with cooking when Mum is busy.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. d – b – c – a – e B. c – a – e – b – d C. d – a – e – b – c D. c – b – e – a – d

Question 15.

Hi Jake,

- a. Trying new exercises is fun, but I'm focusing on building strength for now since my schedule is tight.

- b. However, I did try the core workout you suggested, and it was fantastic!
- c. Let's hit the gym together sometime. What do you think?
- d. Thanks so much for the workout plan you shared with me last week.
- e. Thanks also for recommending the fitness app. It's much more user-friendly than the ones I've used before.
- Write back soon,
Liam

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

- A. e - c - a - b - d **B. d - a - b - e - c** C. c - a - b - d - e D. a - c - e - d - b

Question 16.

- a. Taking shorter showers helps save hot water and reduce energy consumption.
- b. This eco-friendly travel choice reduces pollution and conserves energy.
- c. In conclusion, these simple actions help reduce your carbon footprint and protect the environment.
- d. Instead of driving a car or motorbike, you can use public transport, walk, or cycle.
- e. Reducing your carbon footprint is not difficult if you make eco-friendly choices in daily life.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. d - b - e - a - c B. b - a - e - d - c C. a - e - b - d - c **D. e - a - d - b - c**

Question 17.

- a. The Global Fund is a community that aims to build a better future for everyone by fighting disease around the world.
- b. By uniting leaders from around the world for donations, the Global Fund can raise money for their goal.
- c. Since its 2002 establishment, the Global Fund has helped save more than 50 million lives through the programmes it supports.
- d. In particular, the organisation focuses on ending AIDS, tuberculosis and malaria that affect people in the poorest regions of the world.
- e. On average, they raise approximately \$4 billion every year to fight life-threatening diseases, and they invest that money in improving medical facilities in over 100 different countries.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

- A. a - e - c - b - d **B. a - d - b - e - c** C. a - b - c - a - e D. a - c - e - d - b

Read the following passage about health benefits of climbing stairs and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Climbing stairs, a simple yet powerful activity, offers many health benefits for people of all ages. Unlike gym workouts, (18) _____. This small choice in daily life can lead to big improvements in health over time.

Choosing stairs instead of elevators strengthens the heart and reduces the risk of heart disease. It also builds muscles, improves balance, and increases stamina. For individuals (19) _____, climbing stairs provides a quick and effective way to remain active without disrupting their routines.

Studies show that climbing stairs burns more calories than walking. When elevators are avoided, physical activity increases naturally, helping people maintain a healthy weight. This habit, often encouraged by health experts, (20) _____ as a practical way to improve fitness.

Having been adopted as part of many fitness programmes, (21) _____. It not only boosts personal health but also saves electricity by reducing elevator use. In addition, many people find that climbing stairs improves their mental well-being by releasing endorphins, leaving them feeling more positive and energetic.

Next time you face a choice between stairs and elevators, take the stairs. (22) _____.

(Adapted from <https://www.today.com>)**Question 18.**

- A. it can help stay fit easily provided that people have special equipment or extra time
- B. it could be a complex way to keep fit without special equipment and extra time
- C. it turns out to be a good way to keep fit as it only requires special equipment and extra time
- D. it doesn't require special equipment or extra time, making it an easy way to stay fit**

Question 19.

- A. experienced hectic schedules **B. whose schedules are busy**

C. faced busy schedules

D. of whom the hectic schedules

Question 20.

A. is promoted in workplaces and public spaces

B. that is often seen in workplaces and public spaces

C. having gained traction in workplaces and public spaces

D. of which the adoption in workplaces and public spaces is widespread

Question 21.

A. we can make eco-friendly and energy-efficient choices when climbing stairs

B. these programmes view stair climbing as an energy-efficient and eco-friendly choice

C. eco-friendly and energy-efficient choices have helped popularise stair climbing

D. stair climbing is recognised as an energy-efficient and eco-friendly choice

Question 22.

A. It improves your physical health without cheering you up

B. It is the only way to ensure good physical and mental health

C. It enriches your life only when you are healthy enough

D. It is a simple step towards better health and happiness

Read the following passage about the tradition of child naming and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 23 to 30.

When naming a child, some parents seem to choose a name based simply on their personal preference. In other families, grandparents or professional name-makers come up with a child's name. In some cases, the time of a child's birth influences how the child's name is **determined**.

In many European cultures, names are typically chosen by parents. Parents' choice of their child's name may be based on the names of their relatives or ancestors. For example, in Italy, children are traditionally named after their grandparents. The parents generally use the father's parents' names first. If **they** have more children, then they will use the mother's parents' names. Similarly, some people in Eastern Europe name their children after relatives who have died. This tradition is seen as a means to protect the child from the Angel of Death.

Traditionally in some Asian countries, a child's grandfather or a fortune-teller chooses the child's name. In contrast to the tradition of naming children after relatives, the child's name is chosen to influence the child's character. For example, names may be based on a connection to certain elements such as fire, water, earth, wood, or metal. Or the name might include a written character meaning beauty, strength, or kindness.

No matter where the name comes from, a child's name is the first gift in life. Whether the name is chosen according to preference or dictated by tradition, it reflects something about a child's culture. For that reason, all names should be **treasured** and respected.

(Adapted from *Reading Challenge 2*)

Question 23. All of the following are mentioned in the paragraph as factors influencing how a child is named EXCEPT _____.

A. when the child is born

B. the place of a child's birth

C. parents' preference

D. professional name-makers

Question 24. The word **determined** in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. decided

B. accepted

C. ignored

D. accessed

Question 25. The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. grandparents

B. names

C. children

D. parents

Question 26. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. A child's name is their very first gift in life, regardless of its origin.

B. A child's name is always chosen as the most valuable gift they will ever receive.

C. The origin of a child's name determines whether it becomes their most meaningful gift in life.

D. Whatever inspires how a child is named, they are obliged to receive this initial gift.

Question 27. The word **treasured** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. accepted

B. honoured

C. enhanced

D. rejected

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Names of children in Asian countries always reflect specific natural elements.

B. In Eastern Europe, naming a child after a late relative is believed to protect them.

C. Children in European nations are rarely named after their relatives or ancestors.

D. Child naming in Asia is often influenced by cultural stereotypes regarding gender.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the cultural significance of a child's name?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss a traditional belief?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about false news and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 40.

Every day you may read the content on your social media walls or glance at news bulletins on online news sites several times for updates. Do you sometimes pause for a moment and wonder whether the news is **reliable** or not?

Media have swiftly evolved to the phase when everyone can easily create news and publish **it** thanks to the development of many social media sites. **[I]** False news is published to mislead audiences about something or someone, or to gain more visitors to their sites, both of which **serve** their profits. **[II]** For example, advertisers usually use catchy images of celebrities and give exaggerated information about the product. **[III]** This false information persuades viewers to buy things to satisfy their feelings of being happier or more successful just like those of the celebrities in the advertisements, rather than what they truly need in reality. **[IV]** In addition, lots of websites and social media accounts publish false news stories which contain eye-catching images or dramatic events for entertainment to increase views.

Because of the negative effects, false news must be stopped effectively. You may think that if you spot any false news, you will show an angry face emoji or comment on it to help stop the false news and help people become aware of it. In fact, the more comments on a piece of news, the more that material will be shared with their social media friends and followers. Therefore, even though you show disagreement with the false news, your interactions help spread the news faster.

To stop the spread of false news, simply report it and scroll down. Reporting false news ensures that the platform's moderators can review and take appropriate action to remove it. Additionally, educating yourself and others on how to verify news sources can prevent the spread of misinformation. By taking these steps, you contribute to creating a more reliable and trustworthy online environment.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 31. The word **reliable** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. reasonable

B. unimportant

C. inaccurate

D. standard

Question 32. The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. phase

B. media

C. news

D. development

Question 33. Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

As a result, many news stories you read might be unreal without being fact-checked by professional editors.

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a purpose of false news?

A. To mislead audiences about something or someone

B. To promote products through exaggerated information

C. To entertain viewers with dramatic stories and images

D. To educate readers about current events

Question 35. The word **serve** in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. experience

B. benefit

C. reduce

D. consider

Question 36. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. False news should be eradicated because of its inability to make a certain impact.

B. Stopping false news is urgent since its effects are not always positive.

C. False news should be effectively stopped due to its harmful consequences.

D. The spread of false news can continue as long as its negative effects are managed.

Question 37. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Interacting with false news, even to disagree, unintentionally helps spread it faster across social media.
- B. Commenting on false news spreads misinformation, but sharing it with friends prevents it from reaching others.
- C. False news spreads quickly because people often agree with it or share it without thinking.
- D. Interactions like comments or emojis on false news don't help to stop its circulation but can raise awareness effectively.

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The rise of social media platforms has made it easier for people to create and share information with others.
- B. Products advertised by celebrities on social media always fail to meet buyers' expectations when they are delivered.
- C. News stories on social media that contain flashy images and sensational titles help to raise awareness about current events.
- D. Reporting false news is not advisable; share it with others on digital platforms to raise their awareness instead.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Only by reporting false news to platforms' moderators can it be eliminated immediately.
- B. Before sharing any news on social media, it is highly recommended to fact-check it.
- C. Creating a safer online environment primarily requires awareness from Internet users.
- D. Showing disapproval of false news can be the most ideal way to stop it from spreading.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Social media platforms remove false news if reported, and avoiding all online interactions can prevent its spread.
- B. False news spreads because advertisers use celebrity images, and viewers must avoid sharing it with others.
- C. False news misleads audiences, gains attention for profit, spreads quickly through interactions, and should be stopped by reporting and verifying sources.
- D. Interacting with false news does not help its spread while reporting it and educating others ensures reliable content.

ĐỀ 41

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

The Dobson International Food Fair is set to be held from July 10 to 13. This year's event will feature food from more than 30 countries around the world. You can (1) _____ the culinary delights of food from (2) _____. Spend the entire day at Chesphire Park (3) _____ from food stall to food stall (4) _____ the selections. There will be something for everybody, including vegetarian and low-calorie dishes.

Food will be available all day. This year, there will be live entertainment. See musicians from India perform on Saturday from 1 to 2 P.M. and from 5 to 6 P.M. and watch fireworks show (5) _____ Sunday night from 7 to 8 P.M. If you are fond of our event, (6) _____ contacts with us immediately.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Global Success*)

Question 1: A. experiment B. experience C. experimenting D. experienced

Question 2: A. continents different five
C. five different continents B. different five continents
D. five continents different

Question 3: A. wandered B. wander C. to wander D. wandering

- Question 4: A. sampling B. to sampling C. to sample D. sample
 Question 5: A. on B. in C. for D. by
 Question 6: A. book B. take C. do D. make

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Simple Things You Can Do to Help Protect the Earth

Facts and Figures

- The world has over 3.04 trillion trees in the world. However, 27.000 of them are cut down daily to make toilet paper.
- The water in our lakes, ponds, streams, rivers. ponds and (7) _____ surface water (8) _____ 0.3% of our fresh water resource.
- Seventy-eight percent of marine mammals are at risk of accidental deaths, such as getting caught in fishing nets. Plastic bags and other plastic garbage that ends up in the ocean kill over 1.000 .000 sea animals every year.

Positive actions you can take

- Cut down on what you throw away. Follow the three "R's" to conserve natural (9) _____ and landfill space. This can help reduce the (10) _____ of rubbish you produce.
- Volunteer for cleanups in your community (11) _____ your gender or ethnic groups
- The less water you use, the less runoff and wastewater that eventually end up in the ocean.
- Shop wisely: Buy less plastic and bring a (12) _____ shopping bag.

(Adapted from *English 12 - iLearn Smart World*)

- Question 7: A. others B. the others C. other D. another
 Question 8: A. makes up B. puts out C. takes after D. gives up
 Question 9: A. substances B. factors C. resources D. products
 Question 10: A. numbers B. amount C. quality D. plenty
 Question 11: A. on account of B. irrespective of C. in stead of D. in view of
 Question 12: A. reusable B. sustainable C. rechargeable D. disposable

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentence to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 13:

- All in all, men should be aware of the benefits of looking after the children in order to make their children have enough love and attention.
- Best regards.
- Additionally, when men contribute to sharing child-rearing, the burden is less and their wives become happy to have more time for relaxing.
- Firstly, when men stay home, they have a chance to bond with their children and improve their relationships.
- Dear Lucy. I hope you are well! I've been thinking about why it is crucial for men to stay home and take care of their children.
- Secondly, the men who decide to raise their children at home can play good role models. Taught by their fathers, the children learn a lot of family values.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Friends Global*)

A. e-f-b-d-c-a

B. f-a-c-d-b-e

C. e-d-r-c-a-b

D. d-f-c-a-e-b

Question 14:

- In 1976, Steve Jobs co-founded Apple Inc. with Steve Wozniak. They introduced the Apple II that became popular due to its user-friendly design.
- Eventually, Apple purchased NeXT in 1996, and Jobs returned to Apple as CEO, he introduced revolutionary products such as the iPod, iPhone, and iPad.
- After that, Jobs left Apple in 1985 and founded NeXT Inc., which focused on creating high-end workstations.
- Unfortunately, Jobs passed away on October 5, 2011, leaving behind a legacy as a visionary entrepreneur and innovator.
- While managing NeXT Inc., Jobs also became the CEO of Pixar Animation Studios, which produced successful films.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Bright*)

A. a-b-e-c-d

B. a-c-e-b-d

C. a-e-d-b-c

D. b-e-a-c-d

Question 15:

- Lan's mother: Certainly. Whose birthday is it?
- Lan: It's Mai's birthday, Mum.
- Kan: Mum, can I go to my friend's birthday party this evening?

A. c-a-b

B. b-c-a

C. c-b-a

D. a-b-c

(Adapted from *English 11 – Global Success*)

Question 16:

- Oh, please. I want to change the speed on this treadmill, but I don't know how.
- Oh, it's working. Thank you very much.
- Good morning. Can I help you with that?
- You can just press this button. Here, let me show you.
- Great! Have a good workout.

(Adapted from *English 11 – English Discovery*)

A. b-a-c-d-e

B. c-a-d-b-e

C. a-b-e-c-d

D. c-e-b-d-a

Question 17:

- Sustainability is a collective journey, and by choosing locally sourced foods, we support our community and reduce our carbon footprint.
- Every choice we make can contribute to a greener, more sustainable world.
- Remember that conserving energy is as simple as turning off lights and unplugging electronics when they're not in use.
- Let's take pride in our actions, whether it's recycling, reusing, or reducing our waste.
- Together, we can inspire change and become champions-of green living on our campus and beyond.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Bright*)

A. d-b-e-c-a

B. b-a-c-e-d

C. b-a-d-c-e

D. d-c-b-e-a

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Humanoid robots have been a fascinating topic in both science fiction and reality. A prominent example is "Alexa", a social robot (18) _____. Alexa's primary goal is to serve as a home assistant, capable of holding conversations, answering questions, and controlling smart devices. (19) _____. Since its launch, Alex has received multiple upgrades, allowing it to recognize emotions, improve its responses, and personalize interactions.

Alexa's design was inspired by the technological advancements in AI and machine learning. The incorporation of AI and machine learning greatly enhanced Alexa's capabilities. These advancements have helped to create a more responsive and adaptive system (20) _____.

Alexa's advanced AI features include speech recognition and emotion analysis, making it an ideal home assistant. (21) _____. Moreover, Alex is able to adapt to new information, which also plays a vital role in how effectively Alex interacts with users.

The development of Alex required the combined efforts of AI researchers, engineers, and developers from multiple fields, including robotics, computer science, and cognitive science. (22) _____. Alex's continual improvement and adaptability make it a leading example of the future potential of AI-integrated technology.

(Adapted from *English 12 – English Discovery*)

Question 18:

- A. which can interact and communicate with humans by its development
- B. developing to interact and communicate naturally with humans
- C. of which the development to interact and communicate naturally with humans
- D. developed to interact and communicate naturally with humans**

Question 19:

- A. which premiered as a home assistant at a major tech event
- B. It was launched in 2014, Alexa quickly became a leading home assistant**
- C. having first launched as a home assistant in 2014
- D. was created as the first adaptive home assistant in 2014

Question 20:

- A. Developing a sophisticated speech recognition system was the key focus of Alexa's creators
- B. thanks to AI and machine learning advancements that were central to users' abilities
- C. which is capable of understanding human speech patterns and provide natural answers**
- D. Integrating both AI and machine learning prevented Alexa's recognition of speech and emotions

Question 21:

- A. The AI was designed for analyzing and responding to emotional states in various settings
- B. Alex's response capabilities were tailored to function in customer service and healthcare fields
- C. The AI system's ability to understand context and respond effectively is helpful in sharing the household chores**
- D. It was equipped with sophisticated sensors to better perceive surroundings

Question 22:

- A. Alex's development involved collaborations from tech firms, speech experts, and roboticist
- B. Cross-disciplinary collaboration played a vital role in achieving Alexa's advanced adaptability**
- C. Efforts from experts in AI, cognitive science, and engineering led to Alex's advancements
- D. Numerous teams worked on developing Alex's conversational and contextual understanding

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

The biggest problem is perhaps listing the duties for which you were responsible in a past position: all this tells your potential employers is what you were supposed to do. They do not necessarily know the specific skills you used in **executing** them, nor do they know what results you achieved - both of which are essential. In short, they won't know if you were the best, the worst or just average in your position.

The more **concrete** information you can include, the better. As far as possible, provide measurements of what you accomplished. If any innovations you introduced saved the organization money, how much did they save? If you found a way of increasing productivity, by what percentage did you increase **it**?

Writing what you are trying to achieve in life - your objective - is a waste of space. It tells the employer what you are interested in. Do you really think that employers care what you want? No, they are interested in what they want! Instead, use that space for a career summary. A good one is brief - three to four sentences long. A good one will make the person reviewing your application want to read further.

Many resumes list 'hard' job-specific skills, almost to the exclusion of transferable, or 'soft', skills. However, your ability to negotiate effectively, for example, can be just as important as your technical skills. All information you give should be relevant, so carefully consider the job for which you are applying. If you are applying for a job that is somewhat different than your current job, it is up to you to draw a connection for the resume reviewer, so that they will understand how your skills will fit in their organization. The person who reviews your paperwork will not be a mind reader.

If you are modest about the skills you can offer, or the results you have achieved, a resume reader may take what you write literally, and be left with a low opinion of your ability: you need to say exactly how good you are. On the other hand, of course, never stretch the truth or lie.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Global Success*)

Question 23: According to the passage, what information should candidates include in their resume?

- A. specific skills for previous jobs
- B. the past achievements**
- C. future objective
- D. previous positions

Question 24: The word "**executing**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____

- A. completing
- B. implementing**
- C. determining
- D. enumerating

Question 25: The word "**concrete**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. specific
- B. particular
- C. vague**
- D. important

Question 26: What does the word "**it**" in paragraph 2 refer to" _____ .

- A. information
- B. productivity**
- C. percentage
- D. organization

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. It's a waste of time to show what you have achieved.
- B. Stating your life goals or objectives in writing is a pointless use of space.**
- C. Writing about your achievements or goals may be necessary.
- D. It's not worth writing down what you want to achieve in life or your goal.

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. The ability to negotiate effectively is as significant as technical skills.**
- B. Candidates mustn't study the job they are applying carefully before writing the CV.
- C. Applicants should not apply for a distinct job from what they are doing.
- D. The information interviewees present should not be related to the job they are applying.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention previous jobs?

- A. Paragraph 4
- B. Paragraph 1**
- C. Paragraph 2
- D. Paragraph 3

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer recommend the way of making your skills fit in the position you apply for?

- A. Paragraph 5**
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 6

Read the following passage about and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

There once was a time when parents had rules about their children's screen time. [I] Then the coronavirus pandemic suddenly struck, and these regulations were quickly ignored as children stayed at home full-time and became absorbed in watching YouTube videos on their iPads and smartphones. [II] However, many experts think parents should not be upset about this at all. [III] What's more important, experts say, is finding a balance and encouraging other healthy activities alongside screen use. [IV]

Even before the pandemic, a great number of media researchers were already challenging the idea that spending too much time on screen-based technology harms children the most, arguing that the negative content that children are exposed to have far bigger impacts. A study conducted last year which looked at tech use data from more than 17,000 teens in the US, UK and Ireland found that total daily screen time had little **measurable** effect on teens' mental health. Another study in which data from more than 35,000 US children was examined even showed that children who spent one to two hours a day with technology showed higher levels of wellbeing than those who had no access at all.

Cori Cross, a pediatrician in Los Angeles, said she had readjusted her family's screen time rules lately, lifting a ban on tech in the bedrooms so that her three children can comfortably do schoolwork and relax when they want to and when she needs some quiet so as to work without being disturbed. However, children still need physical activity, outdoor time, and connection with family, she says, along with healthy sleep and diet. Taking this into account, some of the family's pre-quarantine tech rules still apply: devices stay outside the bedroom when it's time to sleep, for example. Additionally, she always makes sure that there are hours in the day when her children turn **them** off and find other ways to amuse themselves.

Jenny Radesky, an assistant professor of pediatric has been constantly asked in recent weeks what the right amount of screen time is in lockdown. And according to her, that is no single correct answer considering the variety of factors like a child's age, a family's needs, and the mix of other activities the child has access to in a given day. Radesky also thinks that if there's any tech-related skill parents should teach their children now to help life return to normal after the pandemic she says, it's the ability to self-regulate their tech use, which in a child's case means the ability to turn off a device willingly.

Eventually, schools, parks and libraries will reopen, and families will be able to return to rules that make most sense for them. "When we get to the other end of this, you and your children will hopefully look back and say, we came together and figured it out," Radesky says.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Friends Global*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph does the following sentence best fit?

They believe that during unprecedented times like these, flexibility is necessary, and screen time can be a valuable way for children to stay entertained and connected.

- A. [IV] B. [II] C. [III] D. [I]

Question 32: The word "**measurable**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. calculable B. assessable C. significant D. unquantifiable

Question 33: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 2?

- A. It is said that children are harmed by exposure to content, but only to a slight degree.
 B. There is a survey concluded that screen-based technology is only harmful to a small number of children.
 C. It is claimed by many media researchers that excessive use of screen-based technology is not the factor that harms the children the most.
 D. Some researchers reported that spending too much time on screen-based technology does not harm children in any way.

Question 34: What change did Cori Cross make to screen time rules in her family?

- A. She only bans technology in bedrooms when she needs some quiet to work.
 B. She permits her children to freely use devices in their bedrooms to relax.
 C. She allows her children to use devices but only when they have schoolwork.
 D. She does not allow devices inside the bedrooms when it is time to sleep.

Question 35: The word "**them**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____

- A. rules **B. devices** C. children D. hours

Question 36: According to Jenny Radesky, the right amount of children's screen time in lockdown depends on the following factors, **EXCEPT** _____

- A. A child's self-discipline** B. A child's age
C. A child's activities D. A family's needs

Question 37: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Families will have to create new rules because schools, parks, and libraries will never reopen again.
B. Not until schools, parks, and libraries reopen will families go back to the guidelines that suit them best.
C. Ultimately, schools, parks, and libraries will reopen, allowing families to resume the rules that work best for them.
D. If schools, parks, and libraries remain closed indefinitely, families will not be prevented from establishing any new rules.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE, according to the passage?

- A. A study indicated that moderate screen time may actually benefit children's health.**
B. Very few parents become upset when their children ignore screen time regulations.
C. Now screen time rules will most likely not change when life eventually returns to normal.
D. Jenny Radesky believes there is an ideal amount of screen time but it is very hard to find.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Because the COVID-19 pandemic ended, children are no longer interested in using their smart devices.
B. Instead of rigid screen-time rules, it is recommended for a flexible approach tailored to individual needs and prioritize developing healthy digital habits.
C. Parents shouldn't limit children's screen time because it does no harm to them.
D. Taking a balanced approach to screen time, showing adaptability to current needs is the most important for the children's development.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. It is hard to find the right amount of screen time for kids during COVID-19 times
B. A step-by-step guide to establishing ideal screen time rules for children amid COVID
C. Trying to set COVID-19 screen time rules for your child and let the expert show you how to solve
D. How the coronavirus pandemic altered parental rules around children's screen time and it is hoped that families will find a balance as life returns to normal.

ĐỀ 42

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Fuel Your Body: Embrace a Balanced Diet!

Features

- Smart swaps: Choose whole grains and lean proteins (1) _____ refined carbs and fatty meats.
- Energy-packed meals: Include foods that provide a large (2) _____ of energy to keep you active all day.
- Add variety with fruits, vegetables, and (3) _____ nutrient-rich options for a colourful plate.
- Use natural, fresh (4) _____ to create delicious and healthy meals.

Benefits

- (5) _____ your physical and mental performance by fuelling your body with essential nutrients.

- Save time with simple recipes that don't (6) _____ hours to prepare.
- Enjoy improved health, weight management, and a reduced risk of chronic diseases.
- Feel energised and confident with every meal you eat.

Start your journey to a healthier lifestyle today - follow a balanced diet and feel the difference!

(Adapted from <https://healthiertexas.org>)

- Question 1.** A. in view of B. instead of C. thanks to D. regardless of
Question 2. A. amount B. quality C. number D. variety
Question 3. A. each B. another C. the others D. other
Question 4. A. resources B. ingredients C. components D. elements
Question 5. A. Treat B. Examine C. Limit D. Boost
Question 6. A. take up B. bring in C. turn out D. give away

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Join the ASEAN Youth Online Forum!

Are you ready for an (7) _____? The ASEAN Youth Online Forum, (8) _____ to connect young minds across Southeast Asia, is the perfect place to share ideas, learn, and grow. Our forum encourages young people (9) _____ diverse perspectives and join (10) _____ discussions on culture, technology, and sustainability. It's a vibrant space where you can develop skills, expand your knowledge, and (11) _____ friends with peers from other ASEAN countries.

Take the opportunity to connect (12) _____ inspiring youth and participate in meaningful conversations. Together, let's build a stronger, united ASEAN community.

Sign up today and start your journey in this dynamic online space!

(Adapted from <https://aunsec.org>)

- Question 7.** A. cultural exciting exchange B. exciting cultural exchange
 B. exciting exchange cultural D. cultural exchange exciting
Question 8. A. creating B. is created C. which creates D. created
Question 9. A. to explore B. to exploring C. exploring D. explore
Question 10. A. fascination B. fascinatingly C. fascinated D. fascinating
Question 11. A. put B. make C. bring D. take
Question 12. A. for B. on C. with D. of

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Mai: I see. So he's very independent.
 b. Lan: We have. I really like him because he doesn't rely on other people for help and isn't influenced by other people's opinions.
 c. Mai: I can see that you and Hoang Minh have become close friends, Lan.

(Adapted from *English 11*)

- A. a – b – c B. b – c – a C. b – a – c D. c – b – a

Question 14.

- a. Minh: What about you and your sister?
 b. Minh: Mum is the homemaker, so she does the chores. Dad earns money, and we, the kids, study.
 c. Nam: In my family, we share housework equally - Mum cooks, Dad cleans, and does heavy lifting.
 d. Nam: How do you divide the household chores in your family?
 e. Nam: My sister does the laundry. I wash up, take out the rubbish, and we both help with cooking when Mum is busy.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. d – b – c – a – e B. c – a – e – b – d C. d – a – e – b – c D. c – b – e – a – d

Question 15.

Hi Jake,

- a. Trying new exercises is fun, but I'm focusing on building strength for now since my schedule is tight.

- b. However, I did try the core workout you suggested, and it was fantastic!
- c. Let's hit the gym together sometime. What do you think?
- d. Thanks so much for the workout plan you shared with me last week.
- e. Thanks also for recommending the fitness app. It's much more user-friendly than the ones I've used before.
- Write back soon,
Liam

(Adapted from *THiNK*)

- A. e - c - a - b - d **B. d - a - b - e - c** C. c - a - b - d - e D. a - c - e - d - b

Question 16.

- a. Taking shorter showers helps save hot water and reduce energy consumption.
- b. This eco-friendly travel choice reduces pollution and conserves energy.
- c. In conclusion, these simple actions help reduce your carbon footprint and protect the environment.
- d. Instead of driving a car or motorbike, you can use public transport, walk, or cycle.
- e. Reducing your carbon footprint is not difficult if you make eco-friendly choices in daily life.

(Adapted from *Global Success*)

- A. d - b - e - a - c B. b - a - e - d - c C. a - e - b - d - c **D. e - a - d - b - c**

Question 17.

- a. The Global Fund is a community that aims to build a better future for everyone by fighting disease around the world.
- b. By uniting leaders from around the world for donations, the Global Fund can raise money for their goal.
- c. Since its 2002 establishment, the Global Fund has helped save more than 50 million lives through the programmes it supports.
- d. In particular, the organisation focuses on ending AIDS, tuberculosis and malaria that affect people in the poorest regions of the world.
- e. On average, they raise approximately \$4 billion every year to fight life-threatening diseases, and they invest that money in improving medical facilities in over 100 different countries.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

- A. a - e - c - b - d **B. a - d - b - e - c** C. a - b - c - a - e D. a - c - e - d - b

Read the following passage about health benefits of climbing stairs and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Climbing stairs, a simple yet powerful activity, offers many health benefits for people of all ages. Unlike gym workouts, (18) _____. This small choice in daily life can lead to big improvements in health over time.

Choosing stairs instead of elevators strengthens the heart and reduces the risk of heart disease. It also builds muscles, improves balance, and increases stamina. For individuals (19) _____, climbing stairs provides a quick and effective way to remain active without disrupting their routines.

Studies show that climbing stairs burns more calories than walking. When elevators are avoided, physical activity increases naturally, helping people maintain a healthy weight. This habit, often encouraged by health experts, (20) _____ as a practical way to improve fitness.

Having been adopted as part of many fitness programmes, (21) _____. It not only boosts personal health but also saves electricity by reducing elevator use. In addition, many people find that climbing stairs improves their mental well-being by releasing endorphins, leaving them feeling more positive and energetic.

Next time you face a choice between stairs and elevators, take the stairs. (22) _____.

(Adapted from <https://www.today.com>)**Question 18.**

- A. it can help stay fit easily provided that people have special equipment or extra time
- B. it could be a complex way to keep fit without special equipment and extra time
- C. it turns out to be a good way to keep fit as it only requires special equipment and extra time
- D. it doesn't require special equipment or extra time, making it an easy way to stay fit**

Question 19.

- A. experienced hectic schedules **B. whose schedules are busy**

C. faced busy schedules

D. of whom the hectic schedules

Question 20.

A. is promoted in workplaces and public spaces

B. that is often seen in workplaces and public spaces

C. having gained traction in workplaces and public spaces

D. of which the adoption in workplaces and public spaces is widespread

Question 21.

A. we can make eco-friendly and energy-efficient choices when climbing stairs

B. these programmes view stair climbing as an energy-efficient and eco-friendly choice

C. eco-friendly and energy-efficient choices have helped popularise stair climbing

D. stair climbing is recognised as an energy-efficient and eco-friendly choice

Question 22.

A. It improves your physical health without cheering you up

B. It is the only way to ensure good physical and mental health

C. It enriches your life only when you are healthy enough

D. It is a simple step towards better health and happiness

Read the following passage about the tradition of child naming and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 23 to 30.

When naming a child, some parents seem to choose a name based simply on their personal preference. In other families, grandparents or professional name-makers come up with a child's name. In some cases, the time of a child's birth influences how the child's name is **determined**.

In many European cultures, names are typically chosen by parents. Parents' choice of their child's name may be based on the names of their relatives or ancestors. For example, in Italy, children are traditionally named after their grandparents. The parents generally use the father's parents' names first. If **they** have more children, then they will use the mother's parents' names. Similarly, some people in Eastern Europe name their children after relatives who have died. This tradition is seen as a means to protect the child from the Angel of Death.

Traditionally in some Asian countries, a child's grandfather or a fortune-teller chooses the child's name. In contrast to the tradition of naming children after relatives, the child's name is chosen to influence the child's character. For example, names may be based on a connection to certain elements such as fire, water, earth, wood, or metal. Or the name might include a written character meaning beauty, strength, or kindness.

No matter where the name comes from, a child's name is the first gift in life. Whether the name is chosen according to preference or dictated by tradition, it reflects something about a child's culture. For that reason, all names should be **treasured** and respected.

(Adapted from *Reading Challenge 2*)

Question 23. All of the following are mentioned in the paragraph as factors influencing how a child is named EXCEPT _____.

A. when the child is born

B. the place of a child's birth

C. parents' preference

D. professional name-makers

Question 24. The word **determined** in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. decided

B. accepted

C. ignored

D. accessed

Question 25. The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. grandparents

B. names

C. children

D. parents

Question 26. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. A child's name is their very first gift in life, regardless of its origin.

B. A child's name is always chosen as the most valuable gift they will ever receive.

C. The origin of a child's name determines whether it becomes their most meaningful gift in life.

D. Whatever inspires how a child is named, they are obliged to receive this initial gift.

Question 27. The word **treasured** in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. accepted

B. honoured

C. enhanced

D. rejected

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Names of children in Asian countries always reflect specific natural elements.

B. In Eastern Europe, naming a child after a late relative is believed to protect them.

C. Children in European nations are rarely named after their relatives or ancestors.

D. Child naming in Asia is often influenced by cultural stereotypes regarding gender.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the cultural significance of a child's name?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss a traditional belief?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about false news and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 40.

Every day you may read the content on your social media walls or glance at news bulletins on online news sites several times for updates. Do you sometimes pause for a moment and wonder whether the news is **reliable** or not?

Media have swiftly evolved to the phase when everyone can easily create news and publish **it** thanks to the development of many social media sites. **[I]** False news is published to mislead audiences about something or someone, or to gain more visitors to their sites, both of which **serve** their profits. **[II]** For example, advertisers usually use catchy images of celebrities and give exaggerated information about the product. **[III]** This false information persuades viewers to buy things to satisfy their feelings of being happier or more successful just like those of the celebrities in the advertisements, rather than what they truly need in reality. **[IV]** In addition, lots of websites and social media accounts publish false news stories which contain eye-catching images or dramatic events for entertainment to increase views.

Because of the negative effects, false news must be stopped effectively. You may think that if you spot any false news, you will show an angry face emoji or comment on it to help stop the false news and help people become aware of it. In fact, the more comments on a piece of news, the more that material will be shared with their social media friends and followers. Therefore, even though you show disagreement with the false news, your interactions help spread the news faster.

To stop the spread of false news, simply report it and scroll down. Reporting false news ensures that the platform's moderators can review and take appropriate action to remove it. Additionally, educating yourself and others on how to verify news sources can prevent the spread of misinformation. By taking these steps, you contribute to creating a more reliable and trustworthy online environment.

(Adapted from *Bright*)

Question 31. The word **reliable** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. reasonable

B. unimportant

C. inaccurate

D. standard

Question 32. The word **it** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. phase

B. media

C. news

D. development

Question 33. Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

As a result, many news stories you read might be unreal without being fact-checked by professional editors.

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [III]

D. [IV]

Question 34. According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT mentioned as a purpose of false news?

A. To mislead audiences about something or someone

B. To promote products through exaggerated information

C. To entertain viewers with dramatic stories and images

D. To educate readers about current events

Question 35. The word **serve** in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. experience

B. benefit

C. reduce

D. consider

Question 36. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. False news should be eradicated because of its inability to make a certain impact.

B. Stopping false news is urgent since its effects are not always positive.

C. False news should be effectively stopped due to its harmful consequences.

D. The spread of false news can continue as long as its negative effects are managed.

Question 37. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 3?

- A. Interacting with false news, even to disagree, unintentionally helps spread it faster across social media.
- B. Commenting on false news spreads misinformation, but sharing it with friends prevents it from reaching others.
- C. False news spreads quickly because people often agree with it or share it without thinking.
- D. Interactions like comments or emojis on false news don't help to stop its circulation but can raise awareness effectively.

Question 38. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. The rise of social media platforms has made it easier for people to create and share information with others.
- B. Products advertised by celebrities on social media always fail to meet buyers' expectations when they are delivered.
- C. News stories on social media that contain flashy images and sensational titles help to raise awareness about current events.
- D. Reporting false news is not advisable; share it with others on digital platforms to raise their awareness instead.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Only by reporting false news to platforms' moderators can it be eliminated immediately.
- B. Before sharing any news on social media, it is highly recommended to fact-check it.
- C. Creating a safer online environment primarily requires awareness from Internet users.
- D. Showing disapproval of false news can be the most ideal way to stop it from spreading.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

- A. Social media platforms remove false news if reported, and avoiding all online interactions can prevent its spread.
- B. False news spreads because advertisers use celebrity images, and viewers must avoid sharing it with others.
- C. False news misleads audiences, gains attention for profit, spreads quickly through interactions, and should be stopped by reporting and verifying sources.
- D. Interacting with false news does not help its spread while reporting it and educating others ensures reliable content.

ĐỀ 43

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

The Dobson International Food Fair is set to be held from July 10 to 13. This year's event will feature food from more than 30 countries around the world. You can (1) _____ the culinary delights of food from (2) _____. Spend the entire day at Chesphire Park (3) _____ from food stall to food stall (4) _____ the selections. There will be something for everybody, including vegetarian and low-calorie dishes.

Food will be available all day. This year, there will be live entertainment. See musicians from India perform on Saturday from 1 to 2 P.M. and from 5 to 6 P.M. and watch fireworks show (5) _____ Sunday night from 7 to 8 P.M. If you are fond of our event, (6) _____ contacts with us immediately.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Global Success*)

Question 1: A. experiment B. experience C. experimenting D. experienced

Question 2: A. continents different five
C. five different continents B. different five continents
D. five continents different

Question 3: A. wandered B. wander C. to wander D. wandering

- Question 4: A. sampling B. to sampling C. to sample D. sample
 Question 5: A. on B. in C. for D. by
 Question 6: A. book B. take C. do D. make

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Simple Things You Can Do to Help Protect the Earth

Facts and Figures

- The world has over 3.04 trillion trees in the world. However, 27.000 of them are cut down daily to make toilet paper.
- The water in our lakes, ponds, streams, rivers. ponds and (7) _____ surface water (8) _____ 0.3% of our fresh water resource.
- Seventy-eight percent of marine mammals are at risk of accidental deaths, such as getting caught in fishing nets. Plastic bags and other plastic garbage that ends up in the ocean kill over 1.000 .000 sea animals every year.

Positive actions you can take

- Cut down on what you throw away. Follow the three "R's" to conserve natural (9) _____ and landfill space. This can help reduce the (10) _____ of rubbish you produce.
- Volunteer for cleanups in your community (11) _____ your gender or ethnic groups
- The less water you use, the less runoff and wastewater that eventually end up in the ocean.
- Shop wisely: Buy less plastic and bring a (12) _____ shopping bag.

(Adapted from *English 12 - iLearn Smart World*)

- Question 7: A. others B. the others C. other D. another
 Question 8: A. makes up B. puts out C. takes after D. gives up
 Question 9: A. substances B. factors C. resources D. products
 Question 10: A. numbers B. amount C. quality D. plenty
 Question 11: A. on account of B. irrespective of C. in stead of D. in view of
 Question 12: A. reusable B. sustainable C. rechargeable D. disposable

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentence to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 13:

- All in all, men should be aware of the benefits of looking after the children in order to make their children have enough love and attention.
- Best regards.
- Additionally, when men contribute to sharing child-rearing, the burden is less and their wives become happy to have more time for relaxing.
- Firstly, when men stay home, they have a chance to bond with their children and improve their relationships.
- Dear Lucy. I hope you are well! I've been thinking about why it is crucial for men to stay home and take care of their children.
- Secondly, the men who decide to raise their children at home can play good role models. Taught by their fathers, the children learn a lot of family values.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Friends Global*)

A. e-f-b-d-c-a

B. f-a-c-d-b-e

C. e-d-r-c-a-b

D. d-f-c-a-e-b

Question 14:

- In 1976, Steve Jobs co-founded Apple Inc. with Steve Wozniak. They introduced the Apple II that became popular due to its user-friendly design.
- Eventually, Apple purchased NeXT in 1996, and Jobs returned to Apple as CEO, he introduced revolutionary products such as the iPod, iPhone, and iPad.
- After that, Jobs left Apple in 1985 and founded NeXT Inc., which focused on creating high-end workstations.
- Unfortunately, Jobs passed away on October 5, 2011, leaving behind a legacy as a visionary entrepreneur and innovator.
- While managing NeXT Inc., Jobs also became the CEO of Pixar Animation Studios, which produced successful films.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Bright*)

A. a-b-e-c-d

B. a-c-e-b-d

C. a-e-d-b-c

D. b-e-a-c-d

Question 15:

- Lan's mother: Certainly. Whose birthday is it?
- Lan: It's Mai's birthday, Mum.
- Kan: Mum, can I go to my friend's birthday party this evening?

A. c-a-b

B. b-c-a

C. c-b-a

D. a-b-c

(Adapted from *English 11 – Global Success*)

Question 16:

- Oh, please. I want to change the speed on this treadmill, but I don't know how.
- Oh, it's working. Thank you very much.
- Good morning. Can I help you with that?
- You can just press this button. Here, let me show you.
- Great! Have a good workout.

(Adapted from *English 11 – English Discovery*)

A. b-a-c-d-e

B. c-a-d-b-e

C. a-b-e-c-d

D. c-e-b-d-a

Question 17:

- Sustainability is a collective journey, and by choosing locally sourced foods, we support our community and reduce our carbon footprint.
- Every choice we make can contribute to a greener, more sustainable world.
- Remember that conserving energy is as simple as turning off lights and unplugging electronics when they're not in use.
- Let's take pride in our actions, whether it's recycling, reusing, or reducing our waste.
- Together, we can inspire change and become champions-of green living on our campus and beyond.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Bright*)

A. d-b-e-c-a

B. b-a-c-e-d

C. b-a-d-c-e

D. d-c-b-e-a

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Humanoid robots have been a fascinating topic in both science fiction and reality. A prominent example is "Alexa", a social robot (18) _____. Alexa's primary goal is to serve as a home assistant, capable of holding conversations, answering questions, and controlling smart devices. (19) _____. Since its launch, Alex has received multiple upgrades, allowing it to recognize emotions, improve its responses, and personalize interactions.

Alexa's design was inspired by the technological advancements in AI and machine learning. The incorporation of AI and machine learning greatly enhanced Alexa's capabilities. These advancements have helped to create a more responsive and adaptive system (20) _____.

Alexa's advanced AI features include speech recognition and emotion analysis, making it an ideal home assistant. (21) _____. Moreover, Alex is able to adapt to new information, which also plays a vital role in how effectively Alex interacts with users.

The development of Alex required the combined efforts of AI researchers, engineers, and developers from multiple fields, including robotics, computer science, and cognitive science. (22) _____. Alex's continual improvement and adaptability make it a leading example of the future potential of AI-integrated technology.

(Adapted from *English 12 – English Discovery*)

Question 18:

- A. which can interact and communicate with humans by its development
- B. developing to interact and communicate naturally with humans
- C. of which the development to interact and communicate naturally with humans
- D. developed to interact and communicate naturally with humans**

Question 19:

- A. which premiered as a home assistant at a major tech event
- B. It was launched in 2014, Alexa quickly became a leading home assistant**
- C. having first launched as a home assistant in 2014
- D. was created as the first adaptive home assistant in 2014

Question 20:

- A. Developing a sophisticated speech recognition system was the key focus of Alexa's creators
- B. thanks to AI and machine learning advancements that were central to users' abilities
- C. which is capable of understanding human speech patterns and provide natural answers**
- D. Integrating both AI and machine learning prevented Alexa's recognition of speech and emotions

Question 21:

- A. The AI was designed for analyzing and responding to emotional states in various settings
- B. Alex's response capabilities were tailored to function in customer service and healthcare fields
- C. The AI system's ability to understand context and respond effectively is helpful in sharing the household chores**
- D. It was equipped with sophisticated sensors to better perceive surroundings

Question 22:

- A. Alex's development involved collaborations from tech firms, speech experts, and roboticist
- B. Cross-disciplinary collaboration played a vital role in achieving Alexa's advanced adaptability**
- C. Efforts from experts in AI, cognitive science, and engineering led to Alex's advancements
- D. Numerous teams worked on developing Alex's conversational and contextual understanding

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

The biggest problem is perhaps listing the duties for which you were responsible in a past position: all this tells your potential employers is what you were supposed to do. They do not necessarily know the specific skills you used in **executing** them, nor do they know what results you achieved - both of which are essential. In short, they won't know if you were the best, the worst or just average in your position.

The more **concrete** information you can include, the better. As far as possible, provide measurements of what you accomplished. If any innovations you introduced saved the organization money, how much did they save? If you found a way of increasing productivity, by what percentage did you increase **it**?

Writing what you are trying to achieve in life - your objective - is a waste of space. It tells the employer what you are interested in. Do you really think that employers care what you want? No, they are interested in what they want! Instead, use that space for a career summary. A good one is brief - three to four sentences long. A good one will make the person reviewing your application want to read further.

Many resumes list 'hard' job-specific skills, almost to the exclusion of transferable, or 'soft', skills. However, your ability to negotiate effectively, for example, can be just as important as your technical skills. All information you give should be relevant, so carefully consider the job for which you are applying. If you are applying for a job that is somewhat different than your current job, it is up to you to draw a connection for the resume reviewer, so that they will understand how your skills will fit in their organization. The person who reviews your paperwork will not be a mind reader.

If you are modest about the skills you can offer, or the results you have achieved, a resume reader may take what you write literally, and be left with a low opinion of your ability: you need to say exactly how good you are. On the other hand, of course, never stretch the truth or lie.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Global Success*)

Question 23: According to the passage, what information should candidates include in their resume?

- A. specific skills for previous jobs
- B. the past achievements**
- C. future objective
- D. previous positions

Question 24: The word "**executing**" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____

- A. completing
- B. implementing**
- C. determining
- D. enumerating

Question 25: The word "**concrete**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. specific
- B. particular
- C. vague**
- D. important

Question 26: What does the word "**it**" in paragraph 2 refer to" _____ .

- A. information
- B. productivity**
- C. percentage
- D. organization

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. It's a waste of time to show what you have achieved.
- B. Stating your life goals or objectives in writing is a pointless use of space.**
- C. Writing about your achievements or goals may be necessary.
- D. It's not worth writing down what you want to achieve in life or your goal.

Question 28: According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?

- A. The ability to negotiate effectively is as significant as technical skills.**
- B. Candidates mustn't study the job they are applying carefully before writing the CV.
- C. Applicants should not apply for a distinct job from what they are doing.
- D. The information interviewees present should not be related to the job they are applying.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention previous jobs?

- A. Paragraph 4
- B. Paragraph 1**
- C. Paragraph 2
- D. Paragraph 3

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer recommend the way of making your skills fit in the position you apply for?

- A. Paragraph 5**
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 6

Read the following passage about and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

There once was a time when parents had rules about their children's screen time. [I] Then the coronavirus pandemic suddenly struck, and these regulations were quickly ignored as children stayed at home full-time and became absorbed in watching YouTube videos on their iPads and smartphones. [II] However, many experts think parents should not be upset about this at all. [III] What's more important, experts say, is finding a balance and encouraging other healthy activities alongside screen use. [IV]

Even before the pandemic, a great number of media researchers were already challenging the idea that spending too much time on screen-based technology harms children the most, arguing that the negative content that children are exposed to have far bigger impacts. A study conducted last year which looked at tech use data from more than 17,000 teens in the US, UK and Ireland found that total daily screen time had little **measurable** effect on teens' mental health. Another study in which data from more than 35,000 US children was examined even showed that children who spent one to two hours a day with technology showed higher levels of wellbeing than those who had no access at all.

Cori Cross, a pediatrician in Los Angeles, said she had readjusted her family's screen time rules lately, lifting a ban on tech in the bedrooms so that her three children can comfortably do schoolwork and relax when they want to and when she needs some quiet so as to work without being disturbed. However, children still need physical activity, outdoor time, and connection with family, she says, along with healthy sleep and diet. Taking this into account, some of the family's pre-quarantine tech rules still apply: devices stay outside the bedroom when it's time to sleep, for example. Additionally, she always makes sure that there are hours in the day when her children turn **them** off and find other ways to amuse themselves.

Jenny Radesky, an assistant professor of pediatric has been constantly asked in recent weeks what the right amount of screen time is in lockdown. And according to her, that is no single correct answer considering the variety of factors like a child's age, a family's needs, and the mix of other activities the child has access to in a given day. Radesky also thinks that if there's any tech-related skill parents should teach their children now to help life return to normal after the pandemic she says, it's the ability to self-regulate their tech use, which in a child's case means the ability to turn off a device willingly.

Eventually, schools, parks and libraries will reopen, and families will be able to return to rules that make most sense for them. "When we get to the other end of this, you and your children will hopefully look back and say, we came together and figured it out," Radesky says.

(Adapted from *English 12 - Friends Global*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph does the following sentence best fit?

They believe that during unprecedented times like these, flexibility is necessary, and screen time can be a valuable way for children to stay entertained and connected.

- A. [IV] B. [II] C. [III] D. [I]

Question 32: The word "**measurable**" in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____

- A. calculable B. assessable C. significant D. unquantifiable

Question 33: Which of the following best summarises paragraph 2?

- A. It is said that children are harmed by exposure to content, but only to a slight degree.
 B. There is a survey concluded that screen-based technology is only harmful to a small number of children.
 C. It is claimed by many media researchers that excessive use of screen-based technology is not the factor that harms the children the most.
 D. Some researchers reported that spending too much time on screen-based technology does not harm children in any way.

Question 34: What change did Cori Cross make to screen time rules in her family?

- A. She only bans technology in bedrooms when she needs some quiet to work.
 B. She permits her children to freely use devices in their bedrooms to relax.
 C. She allows her children to use devices but only when they have schoolwork.
 D. She does not allow devices inside the bedrooms when it is time to sleep.

Question 35: The word "**them**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____

- A. rules **B. devices** C. children D. hours

Question 36: According to Jenny Radesky, the right amount of children's screen time in lockdown depends on the following factors, **EXCEPT** _____

- A. A child's self-discipline** B. A child's age
C. A child's activities D. A family's needs

Question 37: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 5?

- A. Families will have to create new rules because schools, parks, and libraries will never reopen again.
B. Not until schools, parks, and libraries reopen will families go back to the guidelines that suit them best.
C. Ultimately, schools, parks, and libraries will reopen, allowing families to resume the rules that work best for them.
D. If schools, parks, and libraries remain closed indefinitely, families will not be prevented from establishing any new rules.

Question 38: Which of the following is TRUE, according to the passage?

- A. A study indicated that moderate screen time may actually benefit children's health.**
B. Very few parents become upset when their children ignore screen time regulations.
C. Now screen time rules will most likely not change when life eventually returns to normal.
D. Jenny Radesky believes there is an ideal amount of screen time but it is very hard to find.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Because the COVID-19 pandemic ended, children are no longer interested in using their smart devices.
B. Instead of rigid screen-time rules, it is recommended for a flexible approach tailored to individual needs and prioritize developing healthy digital habits.
C. Parents shouldn't limit children's screen time because it does no harm to them.
D. Taking a balanced approach to screen time, showing adaptability to current needs is the most important for the children's development.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. It is hard to find the right amount of screen time for kids during COVID-19 times
B. A step-by-step guide to establishing ideal screen time rules for children amid COVID
C. Trying to set COVID-19 screen time rules for your child and let the expert show you how to solve
D. How the coronavirus pandemic altered parental rules around children's screen time and it is hoped that families will find a balance as life returns to normal.

ĐỀ 44

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 12.

Upgrade Your Life with Smart Home Solutions

Transform your home into a smart living space with our **Smart Home Solutions**! Our (1) _____ systems combine the perfect blend of technology and comfort, giving you complete control over your environment.

Our devices, (2) _____ smart lights and thermostats, are connected through a central hub, which allows you to manage everything with just a tap on your phone. Control your home by (3) _____ your voice, even when your miles (4) _____, and enjoy the convenience of automation.

We also offer eco-friendly solutions to reduce energy consumption. Smart plugs and appliances that are switched off automatically save electricity and lower your bills. With our easy-to-install systems, you'll be able to (5) _____ decisions about your energy use and enjoy (6) _____. Join the smart home revolution today, and reap the benefits of technology tailored to your needs. Make your home smarter, greener, and more connected!

(Adapted from Eastern Peak)

- Question 1: A. innovative B. innovation C. innovate D. innovatively
 Question 2: A. include B. to include C. including D. As
 Question 3: A. using B. to use C. used D. to using
 Question 4: A. by B. away C. to D. with
 Question 5: A. do B. make C. get D. take
 Question 6: A. more a efficient lifestyle B. efficient a more lifestyle
 C. a more efficient lifestyle D. a more lifestyle efficient

Read the following school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

PROTECT OUR FORESTS!

Forests are essential for our planet. They cover about 31% of the Earth's land. (7) _____ forests, we have clean air and a home for many animals. However, the (8) _____ of trees is decreasing fast. Each year, millions of trees are cut down for wood and paper.

We can help! By reducing waste and recycling, we can save trees. For example, you can use (9) _____ sides of paper and buy recycled products. If we work together, we can make a big difference.

Remember, every little action (10) _____! Let's protect our forests so future generations can enjoy their beauty. Join local groups or volunteer in tree-planting activities. Together, we can make a change!

Let's take action and not just (11) _____. With your help, we can ensure that forests continue to (12) _____ for years to come. Much depends on our efforts, so let's start today!

(Adapted from <https://fastercapital.com/topics/forests,-grasslands,-deserts,-and-wetlands.html>)

- Question 7: A. Thanks to B. In the light of C. With regard to
 D. According to
 Question 8: A. amount B. number C. quality D. level
 Question 9: A. another B. much C. each D. both
 Question 10: A. escapes B. happens C. counts D. provide
 Question 11: A. pull down B. sit back C. take over D.
 make up
 Question 12: A. diminish B. deteriorate C. thrive D. shorten

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13:

- a. Hoa: Yes, I tried learning it last year, but I found it a bit challenging.
 b. Mai: Have you ever learned how to play the guitar?
 c. Mai: I understand. It takes time, but it's worth the effort once you get the hang of it.

(Adapted from Global Success)

- A. b-a-c B. a-b-c C. c-b-a D. a-c-b

Question 14:

- a. Mark: I was thinking about that new Italian place downtown. I've heard their pasta is amazing.
 b. Jenny: Ooh, Italian sounds perfect! Should we make a reservation just in case?
 c. Mark: Hey Jenny, do you feel like going out for dinner tonight?
 d. Mark: Good idea, I'll call them now. Let's aim for 7 PM?

e. Jenny: That sounds great! Do you have any place in mind?

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. c - e - a - b - d

B. c - b - e - a - d

C. b - c - a - e - d

D. a - c - b - e - d

Question 15:

- a. You know, we ought to practise together for some time. What do you think?
 - b. Thanks so much for the guitar lesson videos you sent me last week.
 - c. Hi Gemma, it was interesting to watch these videos.
 - d. Thanks also for the tip about the free websites with musical lesson videos — they are much better than the sites I've been following.
 - e. It's really nice to learn how to play a new instrument like the guitar, but I am too busy at the moment, so I'm focusing on my violin lessons for now. Write back soon.
- Billy

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. b-a-d-e-c

B. e-a-d-b-c

C. c-b-a-d-e

D. d-e-b-c-a

Question 16:

- a. My activities are inspired and our effect becomes greater when we collaborate with environmentally conscious people.
- b. While educating the community and organizing workshops are vital, participating in local events for outreach is a small trade-off.
- c. My passion for environmental stewardship has led me to a fulfilling career in sustainable living advocacy.
- d. In the end, I'm proud to promote a way of life that benefits both people and the environment.
- e. Lately, I have thrived in my role at a green living organization, where I promote zero-waste practices.

(Adapted from Move on)

A. c-e-a-b-d

B. a-d-b-c-e

C. c-b-d-a-e

D. b-a-c-d-e

Question 17:

- a. However, these problems can be solved by training humans to work with AI and creating laws to control how AI is used.
- b. Since AI is used to automate tasks, it could lead to job losses for millions of people. It is estimated that 3-14% of people will lose their jobs to AI by 2030.
- c. On the other hand, there are also some potential drawbacks of using AI.
- d. Another key thing to consider is that AI can increase disinformation.
- e. It is impossible to distinguish between a real video and a fake one generated by AI, which makes it easier to spread false information.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart World)

A. e-b-c-d-a

B. c-b-d-e-a

C. b-c-e-d-a

D. d-e-b-c-a

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Everyone has suffered from a cold at one time or another. (18) _____, most people simply end up taking some form of over-the-counter medication. The scary thing is that some of the medicines taken to treat cold symptoms may actually be counter-productive. For example, aspirin appears to be the perfect drug to take to fight headaches and throat inflammation, but the truth is (19) _____. Some researchers believe that using aspirin to treat colds can increase the amount of virus you shed through nasal secretions. That means you could potentially (20) _____. Moreover, aspirin may suppress some of our immune responses and cause our noses to become even stuffier. Several studies have also linked aspirin to the development of a condition called Reye's syndrome when used to treat children suffering from colds or flu. This condition is rare but serious, (21) _____. It often affects the brain or liver, causing major organ damage and in very severe cases, death. (22) _____. Colds themselves may not harm us permanently, but the way we treat cold symptoms could. That means if you're unsure about taking or administering certain medication, you should consult a doctor. It could save a life.

(Adapted from Reading for the real world 3)

Question 18:

A. While we wait for a cold cure to be developed

B. When a cold cure is waiting to be developing

C. If waiting for a cold cure to be developed

D. We wait for a cold cure to have been developed

Question 19:

A. which has actually had negative effects on us

B. actually having negative effects on us

C. that it can actually have adverse effects on us

D. it can actually have negative effects on us

Question 20:

A. infects a lot more people who are exposed to you by the virus

B. infect a lot more people who are exposed to you with the virus

C. be infected a lot more people who are exposed to you with the virus

D. infected a lot more people who are exposed to you by the virus

Question 21:

A. occurs among children aged three and twelve.

B. occurred in children between the ages of three to twelve.

C. occurring in children aged three or twelve.

D. occurring in children between the ages of three and twelve

Question 22:

A. Therefore, doctors recommend that aspirin not be given to children younger than nineteen suffering from viral illnesses.

B. Hence, doctors suggest that aspirin is not provided to children younger than nineteen suffering from viral illnesses.

C. However, it is recommended that doctors should not give aspirin to children younger than nineteen suffered from viral illnesses.

D. Additionally, doctors' recommendation is aspirin will not be provided to children younger than nineteen suffered from viral illnesses.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 23 to 30.

Inside a dimly lit warehouse in Brooklyn, vintage arcade machines illuminate rows of eager visitors with their neon glow. Weekly attendance at Retro Gaming Haven has quadrupled since its opening last spring, reflecting a broader cultural phenomenon. As economic uncertainty looms, consumer spending on nostalgic entertainment and memorabilia continues to surge across demographics.

Market analysis from the Consumer Behavior Institute shows unprecedented growth in memory-centric industries. Vinyl record sales have climbed 80% annually, while retro gaming platforms thrive through archived content. Contemporary audiences gravitate toward past-era entertainment, as **it** evokes emotional resonance through shared cultural touchstones. Digital platforms curating vintage content report viewer retention rates 35% higher than modern entertainment channels, highlighting a significant shift in consumption patterns across various age groups and social demographics.

Research by Social Psychology Quarterly shows nostalgia-driven consumption intensifies during social change periods. **Consumers direct significant entertainment spending toward reimagined cultural artifacts.** Visual aesthetics from previous decades permeate contemporary design, garnering particular appeal among young professionals. Studies show audiences engage more deeply with content invoking collective memory, spending 45% more time with vintage-inspired media formats across multiple platforms and entertainment categories, from streaming services to interactive experiences.

In response, entertainment conglomerates reshape marketing around memory-driven experiences. Production studios **amalgamate** period-specific elements into contemporary offerings while streaming platforms spotlight archived content through recommendation algorithms. Industry metrics show that vintage-inspired content maintains strong viewer engagement across demographics. Cultural analysts observe how retrospective entertainment elements crystallize community connections through shared historical references, fostering social cohesion. Memory-centric programming drives **robust** discussion in digital forums, where audiences examine cultural significance through modern perspectives and shared experiences, creating lasting connections between past and present entertainment forms while building bridges across different consumer segments.

(Adapted from Digital Entertainment Weekly)

Question 23: Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of nostalgic content?

A. emotional connection B. viewer retention C. educational value D. social bonding

Question 24: The word "**it**" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. emotional content B. past-era entertainment C. archived content D. vinyl record

Question 25: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Modern audiences pour substantial financial resources into entertainment that reinterprets classic elements.

B. The entertainment market thrives when cultural pieces from the past return with fresh perspectives.

C. Among various spending choices, revamped nostalgic content attracts respectable portions of consumer budgets.

D. Cultural products that blend historical roots with new forms command impressive consumer expenditure.

Question 26: The word "**amalgamate**" in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. bifurcate B. segregate C. dislodge D. disengage

Question 27: The word "**robust**" in paragraph 4 could best be replaced by _____.

A. resilient B. vigorous C. sturdy D. tough

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Modern entertainment platforms incorporate nostalgic elements to sustain audience participation.

B. Audiences display heightened responsiveness to memory-based content in digital spaces.

C. The fusion of historical references with modern formats shapes collective viewing experiences.

D. Archived content emerges as a catalyst for meaningful social bonds among diverse consumers.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer examine the relationship between social change and consumer spending patterns?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer explore content curation strategies?

A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

[I] Prior to the pandemic, annual deaths from drug overdoses in the U.S. were already a dreadful 65,000 per year. [II] By 2023, that number had nearly doubled, to more than 110,000. [III] Roughly 70 percent of those deaths are due to fentanyl, the powerful synthetic opioid. [IV] Fentanyl is now the leading cause of death for Americans between the ages of 18 and 45.

Although everyone can agree the death toll is horrific, there is no consensus about how to address it. For Republicans, the right approach to fentanyl is a combination of stricter law enforcement, tougher sentencing laws, and tighter border security. Many lawmakers want to stiffen penalties for possession of even small amounts of the drug, in reverse of the recent trend toward lowering sentences for simple possession. Individuals selling or trafficking fentanyl would face substantially longer sentences.

Many Democrats have accepted the need to stiffen penalties, due not only to the **scourge** of fentanyl but the apparently endless emergence of ever-more-potent drugs. Fatalities from a sedative called xylazine have increased dramatically across the country, particularly in the South. A class of opioids known as nitazenes can be as much as 40 times as powerful as fentanyl.

The fact that synthetic opioids are so readily available means that a supply-side approach is **doomed to failure**, some Democrats and public health officials believe. Even if it were possible to cut off supply from China and Mexico, there would be plenty of domestic production. **Last year, law enforcement seized more than 360 million doses of fentanyl across the country. Still, the drug remained plentiful.**

(Adapted from governing.com)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"The opioid crisis has expanded quickly over the past decade, contributing to a public health emergency."

A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: The phrase "**doomed to failure**" in paragraph 4 could best be replaced by _____.

A. certain to succeed B. likely to collapse C. bound to break down D. impossible to control

Question 33: The word "**scourge**" in paragraph 3 most likely refers to _____.

A. an increasing interest B. a widespread problem C. a legislative solution D. a controlled substance

Question 34: According to the passage, which of the following is NOT a policy focus of Republicans in addressing the fentanyl crisis?

- A. Stricter law enforcement
- B. Tighter border security
- C. Increased domestic production**
- D. Tougher sentencing laws

Question 35: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 4?

- A. Lawmakers are optimistic about controlling the opioid crisis through supply reduction.
- B. Most Democrats believe that stricter sentencing laws will limit synthetic opioid death.
- C. Law enforcement has been successful in reducing domestic production of fentanyl.
- D. Synthetic opioids are difficult to control, and supply reduction may not be feasible.**

Question 36: The word “**plentiful**” in paragraph 4 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. rare**
- B. adequate
- C. ample
- D. exuberant

Question 37: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Both parties agree that tougher sentencing is essential but differ on the role of border
- B. Republicans emphasize enforcement measures, while some Democrats question the effectiveness of focusing solely on limiting supply.**
- C. Democrats believe that increasing domestic production will reduce reliance on foreign supply, unlike Republicans.
- D. Both parties support border security as the primary solution but differ on penalties for possession.

Question 38: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentences in paragraph 4?

- A. The ongoing availability of synthetic opioids in the U.S. suggests that a focus on limiting supply will not be effective.
- B. Republicans emphasize enforcement measures, while some Democrats question the effectiveness of focusing on limiting supply.**
- C. The current market for synthetic opioids means that efforts to restrict their supply may not yield significant results.
- D. Despite significant law enforcement efforts, fentanyl remains easily accessible due to domestic production.

Question 39: Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. There is strong bipartisan support for reducing drug overdose deaths.
- B. Fentanyl is no longer a significant cause of overdose deaths.
- C. Law enforcement has limited success in reducing fentanyl availability.**
- D. Only synthetic opioids are responsible for overdose deaths in the U.S.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The increase in drug overdose deaths is driven by both fentanyl and other powerful drugs, with differing views on addressing the crisis.**
- B. Fentanyl has become a leading cause of death in the U.S., and lawmakers agree on increasing law enforcement efforts.
- C. Efforts to stop synthetic opioids from entering the U.S. have been successful, but stricter laws are still needed.
- D. The opioid crisis is nearing an end due to bipartisan cooperation on sentencing laws.

ĐỀ 45

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement/school announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 12.

TEACHING ASSISTANT WANTED

We are seeking a(n) (1) _____ to join our team at PNE English. (2) _____ a teaching assistant, you will

work closely with teachers to support students in their learning and development.

Requirements:

- (3) ____ interpersonal skills
- Patience towards students
- Ability to work well in a team

This is a (4) ____ opportunity to contribute to their academic success. (5) ____ you are passionate about education; we would love to (6) ____ you.

Question 1: A. teaching enthusiastic assistant

C. enthusiastic teaching assistant

B. assistant teaching enthusiastic

D. enthusiastic assistant teaching

Question 2: A. When

B. While

C. Because

D. As

Question 3: A. Strong

B. Strengthen

C. Strength

D. Strongly

Question 4: A. successful

B. rewarding

C. plentiful

D. abundant

Question 5: A. Although

B. But

C. While

D. If

Question 6: A. look for

B. hunt for

C. hear from

D. take on

ANNOUNCEMENT OF SCHOOL INVENTION WORKSHOP

The School LEMESON-MIT would like to announce:

• All students from High school and Community college (7) ____ to be present and (8) ____ their inventions on June 12-14, 2024.

• You'll hear from expert speakers, educators, and colleagues about activities and techniques that help diverse student populations develop confidence in their ability to (9) ____ in STEM.

• You will participate in small group workshops to develop skills (10) ____ your interests.

Meet and work with thoughtful leaders in education (11) ____ our Invention Education Fellows educators who have (12) ____ extensive experience incorporating invention education into the classroom.

Click here to meet the Fellows if you're interested in this Workshop.

Question 7: A. are encouraged

B. be encouraged

C. encouraged

D. have encouraged

Question 8: A. perform

B. showcase

C. apply

D. produce

Question 9: A. take

B. improve

C. engage

D. update

Question 10: A. being tailored to

B. tailoring to

C. tailored for

D. tailored to

Question 11: A. and also

B. as well as

C. instead of

D. regardless of

Question 12: A. large

B. broad

C. extensive

D. thick

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13:

a. Sally: So it went down from seven hundred thousand to about three hundred thousand?

b. Selby: No. It fell by approximately four hundred thousand hectares.

c. Sally: Did deforestation increase from 2013 to 2014?

d. Selby: That's right.

A. a – b – c – d

B. c – d – a – b

C. c – b – a – d

D. b – a – c – d

Question 14:

a. Tom: I think it would be too expensive.

b. Liz: Hmm. I'm not sure. Is switching to solar power a good idea?

c. Tom: I think so. It will reduce CO₂ emissions.

d. Liz: OK. Would prohibiting cars in city centers be a better solution?

e. Tom: What's the best way to stop global warming?

A. b – a – d – c – e

B. e – d – c – a – b

C. d – c – b – e – a

D. e – b – a – d – c

Question 15:

a. Thank you for taking the time to consider my application. I have attached my CV for your review and am eager to discuss how my skills could benefit your team further.

b. I am excited to apply for the part-time shop assistant position at For Teens Shop for the upcoming summer.

c. I find it no problem to wait for a reply at your convenience.

d. I can work flexible hours in the summer and will do my best on the job.

e. I am a quick learner. I am also comfortable working in a fast-paced environment and collaborating with team members to achieve common goals.

A. a – b – d – e – c

B. b – e – d – a – c

C. a – c – d – b – e

D. b – e – a – c – d

Question 16:

a. It can negatively impact students' academic performance as balancing work and studies can be challenging.

b. Long working hours and deadlines may lead to insufficient time for studying, assignments, and exam preparation, resulting in lower grades and decreased learning outcomes. This can be particularly difficult for students during exam periods.

c. Having a part-time job also makes students stressed, exhausted, and burnt out, which may impact their mental health with higher stress levels, anxiety, and depression.

d. Taking on part-time jobs while attending school can bring about some disadvantages.

e. Indeed, part-time jobs can also lower academic performance and create stress. Students should carefully consider these factors before taking on a part-time job to balance work and study at the same time.

A. c – a – b – e – d

B. d – c – b – a – e

C. d – a – b – c – e

D. d – c – e – a – b

Question 17:

a. However, managing classroom dynamics and meeting diverse learning needs require patience and adaptability.

b. Working as a teacher is both challenging and fulfilling.

c. Despite the demanding nature of the job, teachers find joy in witnessing their students' growth and achievements.

d. Ultimately, being a teacher is a noble profession that leaves a lasting impact on individuals and communities alike.

e. Moreover, fostering meaningful connections with students and colleagues creates a supportive and enriching environment.

f. Nevertheless, the sense of purpose derived from shaping the future generation outweighs the challenges.

g. Every day brings new opportunities to inspire and educate young minds.

A. b – e – g – f – c – a – d

B. g – b – c – e – a – f – d

C. b – g – e – f – a – c – d

D. b – g – c – e – a – f – d

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

There are several part-time job options available for high school students to pursue alongside their studies. Here are some of the most recommended choices.

Tutoring is a great part-time job for high school students (18) ____ share their academic strengths to help others. By tutoring, students can (19) ____, improve their communication skills, and build confidence. This job also offers flexible hours, making it easier to balance schoolwork and extracurricular activities.

Babysitting is a popular choice for high school students as it provides a sense of responsibility and helps develop interpersonal skills. Taking care of children requires patience, organization, and (20) _____. Babysitting also has a flexible schedule, making it easy to work around school responsibilities.

Working as a shop assistant is a suitable part-time job for high school students as it offers hands-on experience in customer service and sales. This job can help students develop communication skills and (21) _____. Additionally, retail positions often provide opportunities for advancement and skill development in a team-oriented environment.

These three part-time job options offer high school students the chance to acquire essential skills, gain practical experience, and earn extra income (22) _____.

- Question 18:** A. to allow them B. because of them allowing
C. because it allows them to D. allowing them to
- Question 19:** A. reinforcing his own knowledge B. reinforce their own knowledge
C. to reinforcing my own knowledge D. to reinforce her own knowledge
- Question 20:** A. the situations to be handled B. the ability to handle various situations
C. the variety of abilities to be handled D. the situations to be varied
- Question 21:** A. valuable work experience is gained B. to gain valuable experience work
C. gain valuable work experience D. we work to experience a valuable gain
- Question 22:** A. while fulfilling their academic responsibilities
B. despite fulfilling academic responsibilities
C. when filling with academic responsibilities
D. due to the fulfillment of academic responsibilities

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Each advance in microscopic technique has provided scientists with a new perspective, on the function of living organisms and the nature of matter itself. The invention of the visible-light microscope late in the sixteenth century introduced a previously unknown realm of single-celled plants and animals. In the twentieth century, electron microscopes have provided direct views of viruses and **minuscule** surface structures. Now another type of microscope, one that utilizes X-rays rather than light or electrons, offers a different way of examining tiny details; **it** should extend human perception still farther into the natural world.

The dream of building an X-ray microscope dates to 1895; its development, however, was virtually halted in the 1940s because the development of the electron microscope was progressing rapidly. [I] During the 1940s, electron microscopes routinely achieved resolution better than that possible with a visible-light microscope, while the performance of X-ray microscopes resisted improvement. [II] In recent years, however, interest in X-ray microscopes has revived, largely because of advances such as the development of new sources of X-ray illumination. [III]

[IV] The new X-ray microscopes considerably improve the resolution provided by optical microscopes. They can also be used to map the distribution of certain chemical elements. Some can form pictures in an extremely short time; others hold the promise of special capabilities such as three-dimensional imaging. Unlike conventional electron microscopy, X-ray microscopy **enables** specimens to be kept in air and in water, which means that biological samples can be studied under conditions similar to their natural state. The illumination used, so-called soft X-rays in the wavelength range of twenty to forty angstroms (an angstrom is one ten-billionth of a meter), is also sufficiently penetrating to image intact biological cells in many cases. Because of the wavelength of the X-rays used, soft X-ray microscopes will never match the highest resolution possible with electron microscopes. Rather, their special properties will make possible investigations that will complement **those** performed with light- and electron-based instruments.

Question 23: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. The new detail is seen through a microscope.
B. There are new sources of illumination for microscope.
C. A new kind of microscope is introduced.
D. Outdated microscopic techniques have been done away with.

Question 24: The word "**minuscule**" in the first paragraph is opposite in meaning to _____.

- A. circular B. dangerous C. complex D. enormous

Question 25: The word "enables" in paragraph 3 is closest in meaning to _____.
 A. constitutes B. specifies C. expands **D. allows**

Question 26: Why did it take so long to develop the X-ray microscope?
 A. Funds for research were insufficient.
B. The source of illumination was not bright enough until recently
 C. Materials used to manufacture X-ray tubes were difficult to obtain.
 D. X-ray microscopes were too complicated to operate.

Question 27: The word "it" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.
A. a type of microscope B. human perception C. the natural world D. light

Question 28: According to the passage, the invention of the visible-light microscope allowed scientists to _____.
 A. see viruses directly
 B. develop the electron microscope later on
 C. understand more about the distribution of the chemical elements
D. discover single-celled plants and animals they had never seen before

Question 29: Based on the information in the passage, what can be inferred about X-ray microscopes in the future?
 A. They will probably replace electron microscopes altogether.
 B. They will eventually be much cheaper to produce than they are now.
C. They will provide information not available from other kinds of microscopes.
 D. They will eventually change the illumination range that they now use.

Question 30: Where in the passage is the following sentence best inserted?
As a result, the brightness available today is millions of times that of X-ray tubes, which, for most of the century, were the only available sources of soft X-rays.
 A. [I] B. [II] **C. [III]** D. [IV]

The concept of flipped learning is largely credited to Jonathan Bergmann and Aaron Sams, a set of Colorado high school teachers who decided to start adding audio to their PowerPoints back in 2007, posting them online to students who were absent from class would still get a chance to hear what their teacher had to say. The teachers saw that these videos weren't just beneficial for students who needed to play catch-up. ***They*** were being watched by kids who were in school to hear the lessons too. The recordings helped to reinforce learning.

Bergmann and Sams began pre-recording all of their lectures, and today's flipped classroom was born. Since then, teachers who have adopted flipped classrooms have turned to introducing lessons with digitized lectures, with viewing typically done outside of the classroom as homework, or at-home reading then using their class time to ***engage*** students in more active learning. That can mean everything from group activities to peer teaching. ***Essentially, learning has been flipped from using homework as a way to follow a lecture up with problem-solving or group projects.*** Instead, the homework is where students have a concept presented, and their flipped classroom is where they do their problem-solving or projects.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, this flipped learning became a necessity for many teachers, especially those in a ***hybrid*** model who were trying to maximize their in-class time with students. The flipped classroom model has been seen by some teachers as a way to provide a homework alternative that makes better use of students' time, as students are not expected to come up with answers to problems at home when they need their teacher's assistance.

Question 31: The word "they" in paragraph 1 refers to _____.
A. videos B. students C. PowerPoints D. teachers

Question 32: Which of the following is NOT stated in paragraph 2?

- A. Teachers who have adopted flipped classrooms typically use class time for passive learning activities.
- B. Homework in the flipped classroom model involves viewing digitized lectures or reading at home.
- C. Flipped learning involves using class time for active learning, such as group activities or peer teaching.
- D. The concept of flipped learning originated with Bergmann and Sams pre-recording their lectures.

Question 33: The word *engage* in paragraph 2 is closest in meaning to ____.

- A. encourage
- B. coordinate
- C. participate
- D. communicate

Question 34: The word *hybrid* in paragraph 3 is opposite in meaning to ____.

- A. separation
- B. combination
- C. blended
- D. pyramid

Question 35: According to the passage, in the COVID-19 situation, ____.

- A. traditional teaching methods were favored over flipped learning.
- B. flipped learning became a necessity for many teachers, particularly those in a hybrid model.
- C. teachers abandoned the use of technology in the classroom.
- D. students were expected to spend less time on homework and more time in class.

Question 36: It can be inferred from the passage that ____.

- A. Jonathan Bergmann and Aaron Sams were initially resistant to the idea of flipped learning
- B. Flipped learning primarily benefits students who are already proficient in their studies
- C. The COVID-19 pandemic accelerated the adoption of flipped learning among educators
- D. Traditional teaching methods have completely replaced flipped learning in modern classrooms

Question 37: Which of the following best paraphrases the highlighted sentence in the passage?

Essentially, learning has been flipped from using homework as a way to follow a lecture up with problem-solving or group projects.

- A. Homework is no longer assigned because problem-solving and group projects have completely replaced lectures.
- B. Learning has changed so that students complete homework first, then attend a lecture and finish with group projects.
- C. The learning model has shifted—rather than assigning homework after a lecture, students now engage in problem-solving and group activities beforehand.
- D. Instead of doing group projects and problem-solving, learning is now structured with homework first to practice after a lecture.

Question 38: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. The flipped classroom model was created during the pandemic to replace traditional homework because it helped teachers control students and assign tasks more easily in hybrid classes.
- B. The pandemic forced all teachers to switch to a flipped learning model to eliminate homework, which made their work easier and minimized the time they spent with the students, especially in hybrid classes.
- C. During the pandemic, flipped learning became essential for hybrid teachers, helping them maximize class management and offering a homework alternative that did not require any support from teachers.
- D. The flipped classroom model gained popularity during the pandemic, especially in hybrid settings, as it allowed teachers to make better use of in-class time and support students with problem-solving.

Question 39: In which paragraph does the writer refer to the notion of flipped learning?

- A. Paragraph 1
- B. Paragraph 2
- C. Paragraph 3
- D. In all paragraphs

Question 40: Which of the best summarizes the passage?

- A. Bergmann and Sams' Flipped Classroom rose as an innovative teaching technique
- B. The COVID-19 pandemic has led to the birth of flipped learning.
- C. Classroom teaching has evolved from traditional to flipped learning.
- D. Learning opportunities have been maximized thanks to the role of hybrid models and flipped learning.

ĐỀ 46**BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA****ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Step into the World of Smart City Living!

Discover the solution (1)_____ transforming (2)_____ into efficient, eco-friendly hubs of innovation. Our smart technologies, (3)_____ to enhance urban experiences, focus on sustainability and convenience. From intelligent waste management to smart traffic systems reducing congestion, these advancements create cleaner, safer, and more vibrant communities. Imagine a future where innovation meets comfort, offering a truly (4)_____ way of living. Don't wait to embrace the change! (5)_____ the step toward redefining your city and making it a model of modern living. Whether you're a city planner or a resident, this is your opportunity (6)_____ a brighter tomorrow.



(Adapted from *Cambridge*)

Global Perspectives)

- Question 1:** A. with B. in C. down D. to
- Question 2:** A. city bustling centers B. bustling centers city
C. centers city bustling D. bustling city centers
- Question 3:** A. which are designed B. designing C. which design D. to design
- Question 4:** A. excited B. exciting C. excitement D. excitingly
- Question 5:** A. Do B. Put C. Take D. Make
- Question 6:** A. shaping B. shape C. to shape D. shaped

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

CAN YOU HELP SAVE OUR PLANET?

⊕ **What's wrong with burning waste?**

The burning of rubbish and organic waste in open fires is very bad for the environment. It produces nearly a third of global black carbon emissions. Soot from open waste burning has (7) _____ strong warming effect

on the earth. It warms the earth by trapping sunlight and releasing it as heat. It is one of the main causes of global warming.

Ban open waste burning!

☼ **How dangerous is using solid fuels at home?**

Many people still use solid fuels like coal and wood for heating and cooking. (8) _____, when burnt at home, they produce black carbon and (9) _____ pollutants. The tiny pieces of indoor carbon (10) _____ from indoor stoves can enter the human body and cause serious health problems. Research shows that household air (11) _____ kills millions of people every year.

☼ **Renewable energy is the future!**

Renewable energy is clean and free of black carbon and greenhouse gases, so it does not pollute the environment. Renewable energy can replace fossil fuels because it is convenient and reliable. Fossil fuels will be (12) _____ in this century while renewable energy will never run out because it comes from the Earth's natural resources.

Power the planet with renewable energy!

(Adapted from *Global*

Success)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Question 7: A. an | B. the | C. a | D. no article |
| Question 8: A. Moreover | B. Meanwhile | C. However | D. Whereas |
| Question 9: A. the others | B. others | C. another | D. other |
| Question 10: A. release | B. releases | C. released | D. releasing |
| Question 11: A. component | B. substance | C. pollutant | D. pollution |
| Question 12: A. used up | B. built up | C. burnt down | D. made up |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- Hoà: Thank you. I appreciate the compliment.
- Hoà: I'm glad you like it, Linda. I worked really hard to prepare for it.
- Linda: It was also well organised. And I noticed that your English has improved a lot. It's excellent!
- Linda: I was at the workshop at the ASEAN Youth Volunteer Conference. You gave the best presentation!

(Adapted from

Global Success)

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A. b – d – a – c | B. c – b – d – a |
| C. a – b – c – d | D. d – b – c – a |

Question 14: a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.

- Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
- Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
- Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
- Minh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart*

World)

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. a – c – e – b – d | B. a – b – e – c – d | C. b – a – c – d – e | D. d – e – a – b – c |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

Question 15:

- You know, we ought to practise together for some time. What do you think?

- b. Thanks so much for the guitar lesson videos you sent me last week.
c. Hi Gemma, it was interesting to watch these videos.
d. Thanks also for the tip about the free websites with musical lesson videos — they are much better than the sites I've been following.
e. It's really nice to learn how to play a new instrument like the guitar, but I am too busy at the moment, so I'm focusing on my violin lessons for now. Write back soon.

Billy

(Adapted from *I Learn Smart World*)

- A.** d – b – a – c – e **B.** b – e – a – d – c **C.** a – b – d – c – e **D.** c – a – d – b – e

Question 16:

- a. Digital media is any form of media that is created, viewed, and distributed via electronic devices.
b. This raises the question of whether digital media will replace traditional media such as printed newspapers, broadcast TV, and radio.
c. Examples of digital media include websites, social media, videos, video games, digital advertising, software, and electronic books.
d. With the development of technology and smart devices in recent years, digital media saw a sharp rise.

(Adapted

from *Global Success*)

- A.** c – d – b – a **B.** b – a – c – d
C. a – c – d – b **D.** d – c – b – a

Question 17:

- a. When adversity strikes, resilient people tend to look at problems in a positive light rather than as obstacles.
b. Some people see the glass as half full, and others see it as half empty, but the first group has a trait called resilience.
c. Though they might experience stress initially, they use challenges as opportunities to see and do things differently.
d. If they lose their job due to company cutbacks, they see it not as a setback but as an opportunity to improve their career.
e. One clear example is job loss—while some may feel discouraged, resilient individuals view it as a chance for growth.
f. This perspective allows them to explore new employment options or even return to school to transition into a different field.

(Adapted from *Skills for*

Success)

- A.** b – a – e – d – f – c **B.** d – c – f – e – b – a
C. a – b – f – c – e – d **D.** c – e – a – d – f – b

Read the following passage about fast fashion and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 18 to 22.

Technology plays a big role in our daily lives. People use devices like smartphones, computers, and tablets to connect, work, and learn. Smartphones allow us to stay in touch with family and friends even if they live far away. With the internet, (18)_____. We can read news, watch videos, and search for answers instantly.

Technology also helps make work easier. Many people now work from home on their computers, (19)_____. In schools, students use tablets and computers to study and complete assignments. Teachers can share lessons online, (20)_____.

In healthcare, technology helps doctors find health problems early. For example, some machines allow doctors to look at the heart and brain to understand any issues. Making shopping easier, (21)_____. This makes life more convenient, especially for people with busy schedules.

Social media is another part of technology that allows people to share photos and messages easily. While technology has many benefits, it's important to use it carefully. Too much screen time can affect our health, so (22)_____.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)

Question 18: A. people can access information quickly

B. which enables people access information quickly

C. of which allows people to access information

D. enabling people to access information quickly

Question 19: A. having saved time and money

B. which saves time and money

C. in which saves time and money

D. for saving time and money

Question 20: A. and students can improve skills through face-to-face learning

B. but students can practice skills through interactive apps

C. but students can improve skills through face-to-face learning

D. and students can practice skills through interactive apps

Question 21: A. without allowing people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

B. technology prevent people from buying things online and having them delivered directly

C. technology allows people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

D. people have the ability to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes

Question 22: A. people must take breaks and do exercises

B. breaking objects and doing housework is essential

C. doing other activities and taking breaks is healthy.

D. taking breaks and doing other activities is helpful.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Multimedia is a field that integrates various forms of content such as audio, images, video, text, and graphics to create comprehensive communication tools. Unlike graphic design, which focuses on visual content alone, **it** encompasses a wider range of creative methods, including interactive web design, video production, and game design. This integration of different media forms enables the creation of **dynamic** and engaging user experiences.

A career in multimedia requires **proficiency** in various software tools and web development languages. Software like Adobe Premiere, Audition, and Flash are essential for video and audio production, while knowledge of HTML, CSS, and JavaScript is crucial for web design and development. These technical skills allow multimedia professionals to create interactive and visually appealing content across different platforms.

In addition to technical skills, a successful multimedia professional needs a strong aesthetic sense and sensitivity to artistic expression. These attributes help in creating content that is not only functional but also

visually appealing and engaging. Understanding the target audience and the purpose of the content is crucial in multimedia design, as it influences the choice of media and the way it is integrated.

The demand for multimedia professionals is growing as more industries recognize the importance of engaging and interactive content. From advertising to education, multimedia plays a crucial role in communicating messages effectively. This makes multimedia a promising field with diverse career opportunities for those with the right skills and creativity.

(Adapted from <https://www.arena-multimedia.vn>)

Question 23: The word **it** in paragraph 1 refers to_____.

- A. graphic design B. visual content C. method D. multimedia

Question 24: The word **dynamic** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to_____.

- A. engaging B. unchanging C. vibrant D. interactive

Question 25: Which of the following is NOT a feature of multimedia?

- A. It integrates various forms of media. B. It focuses solely on visual content.
C. It includes interactive web design. D. It enables engaging user experiences.

Question 26: The word **proficiency** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by_____.

- A. expertise B. ignorance C. hesitation D. creativity

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- A. Multimedia creates interactive and engaging content to deliver messages effectively.
B. Industries are reducing their dependence on multimedia content for communication.
C. Multimedia professionals are required to specialize in one particular field of design.
D. Industries increasingly value engaging content, boosting demand for multimedia experts.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Multimedia only involves visual design and software tools.
B. Knowledge of coding languages is essential in multimedia.
C. Adobe Premiere is used exclusively for web development.
D. The demand for multimedia professionals is declining.

Question 29: In which part of the text does the author mention the importance of technical skills for multimedia professionals?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the text does the author discuss the role of multimedia in different industries?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about light pollution and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 40.

Every summer, three billion birds of some 300 species-songbirds, waterbirds, and many others migrate from northern Africa to Europe and Asia. In the winter, they return to Africa's warmer shores. As **they** travel from one place to another, they navigate using the sun, the stars, smells, and land forms to help them find their way. Both large and small birds travel thousands of kilometers, often stopping at locations along the way to rest.

The birds' migration is long and difficult, and some of the animals inevitably die during each trip. [I] The main threat to the birds' survival comes from human hunters. [II] All over the Mediterranean, millions of migrating birds are killed for food, profit, and sport every year. [III] As a result, bird populations are dropping all over the region. In nations along the Mediterranean, many migratory birds are illegally trapped or shot. [IV] In addition to traps, hunters also use electronic calls to catch birds. This tool, which a hunter can operate from a cell phone, mimics bird sounds and is very effective in attracting the animals so effective that in some countries, bird populations have **plummeted**.

Countries all over the Mediterranean are aware that bird populations are in danger, and many are working to address this problem. In the European Union, hunting migratory birds is illegal in some countries, while in others, it is **strictly** controlled - the birds can only be hunted at a certain time of year. **This hasn't completely stopped bird poaching in Europe, but more nature-protection groups are making sure that laws are obeyed.**

Across the Mediterranean, another group - Nature Conservation Egypt - is working to increase protection of its country's natural scenery and wildlife, including its migratory birds. As part of a current project, the organization is trying to promote activities such as eco-tourism along the coasts. Wildlife organizations around the Mediterranean are helping to bring about change. Hunting bans are working, says Martin Schneider-Jacoby, a bird specialist for the German organization EuroNatur. But there is still more to do. Conservationists hope to stop hunting and restore bird habitats all over the Mediterranean. If this can be done, the birds' numbers will increase. There's a long way to go, Schneider-Jacoby says, but like an Oasis in the desert after a long journey, there is hope.

(Adapted from *Reading Explorer*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

However, it is not this twice-a-year journey that poses the greatest risk to these animals.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [IV] D. [III]

Question 32: The word **they** in paragraph 1 refers to ____.

- A. birds B. locations C. land forms D. shores

Question 33: Which of the following is **TRUE** about Mediterranean bird populations?

- A. They have remained stable despite hunting activities.
B. They are decreasing because of illegal hunting.
C. They are migrating to other regions to escape hunting.
D. They are increasing due to conservation efforts.

Question 34: The word **plummeted** in paragraph 2 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to ____.

- A. increased rapidly B. disappeared gradually
C. dropped sharply D. stabilized steadily

Question 35: The word **strictly** in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to ____.

- A. loosely B. legally C. carefully D. firmly

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Although illegal bird hunting still happens in Europe, conservation groups are actively enforcing regulations to reduce it.
B. Bird poaching has been entirely eliminated in Europe thanks to strict enforcement by conservation organizations.
C. Europe has successfully stopped illegal bird poaching, and conservationists are no longer needed to enforce hunting laws.
D. Conservation groups are struggling to enforce laws, and illegal bird hunting continues to increase across Europe.

Question 37: What can be inferred about the long-term future of migratory bird populations in the Mediterranean?

- A. If conservation efforts continue to expand and stricter laws are enforced, migratory bird populations have a chance to recover over time.
B. Despite conservation efforts, bird populations are expected to decline steadily due to increasing human activities and climate change.
C. Migratory birds will adapt to human threats by changing their migration patterns or

avoiding Mediterranean regions altogether.

D. Bird poaching in the Mediterranean is a cultural tradition that will persist regardless of conservation efforts

Question 38: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. The number of birds that migrate each year.
- B. The distance birds travel during migration.
- C. The types of birds that migrate.
- D. The impact of climate change on migration.

Question 39: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. The European Union and environmental groups are trying to regulate bird hunting, but illegal poaching remains an issue.
- B. Hunting migratory birds is strictly illegal in all Mediterranean countries, and poaching has been completely eliminated.
- C. Bird populations have been increasing in the Mediterranean due to new hunting regulations and conservation efforts.
- D. European Union countries have completely banned bird hunting and are focusing on eco-tourism instead.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Bird migration is a natural and ancient phenomenon that remains largely unaffected by human activities, as birds continue their long journeys across continents twice a year.
- B. Illegal bird hunting in the Mediterranean is threatening bird populations, but conservation efforts are helping to protect them.
- C. Although migratory birds face various environmental challenges along their journey, the majority successfully reach their destinations without significant threats from human activities.
- D. The European Union has taken strict measures to ban bird poaching, leading to a significant recovery in migratory bird populations across Mediterranean regions.

KEY

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Step into the World of Smart City Living!

Discover the solution (1)_____ transforming (2)_____ into efficient, eco-friendly hubs of innovation. Our smart technologies, (3)_____ to enhance urban experiences, focus on sustainability and convenience. From intelligent waste management to smart traffic systems reducing congestion, these advancements create cleaner, safer, and more vibrant communities. Imagine a future where innovation meets comfort, offering a truly (4)_____ way of living. Don't wait to embrace the change! (5)_____ the step toward redefining your city and making it a model of modern living. Whether you're a city planner or a resident, this is your opportunity (6)_____ a brighter tomorrow.



(Adapted from Cambridge)

Global Perspectives

Question 1: A. with B. in

C. down D. to

Question 2: A. city bustling centers

B. bustling centers city

C. centers city bustling

D. bustling city centers

Question 3: A. which are designed B. designing

C. which design D. to design

Question 4: A. excited B. exciting

C. excitement D. excitingly

Question 5: A. Do B. Put

C. Take D. Make

Question 6: A. shaping B. shape

C. to shape D. shaped

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

CAN YOU HELP SAVE OUR PLANET?

⊕ What's wrong with burning waste?

The burning of rubbish and organic waste in open fires is very bad for the environment. It produces nearly a third of global black carbon emissions. Soot from open waste burning has (7) _____ strong warming effect on the earth. It warms the earth by trapping sunlight and releasing it as heat. It is one of the main causes of global warming.

Ban open waste burning!

⊕ How dangerous is using solid fuels at home?

Many people still use solid fuels like coal and wood for heating and cooking. (8) _____, when burnt at home, they produce black carbon and (9) _____ pollutants. The tiny pieces of indoor carbon (10) _____ from indoor stoves can enter the human body and cause serious health problems. Research shows that household air (11) _____ kills millions of people every year.

⊕ Renewable energy is the future!

Renewable energy is clean and free of black carbon and greenhouse gases, so it does not pollute the environment. Renewable energy can replace fossil fuels because it is convenient and reliable. Fossil fuels will be (12) _____ in this century while renewable energy will never run out because it comes from the Earth's natural resources.

Power the planet with renewable energy!

(Adapted from *Global*

Success)

Question 7: A. an

B. the

C. a

D. no article

Question 8: A. Moreover

B. Meanwhile

C. However

D. Whereas

Question 9: A. the others

B. others

C. another

D. other

Question 10: A. release

B. releases

C. released

D. releasing

Question 11: A. component

B. substance

C. pollutant

D. pollution

Question 12: A. used up

B. built up

C. burnt down

D. made up

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

a. Hoa: Thank you. I appreciate the compliment.

b. Hoa: I'm glad you like it, Linda. I worked really hard to prepare for it.

c. Linda: It was also well organised. And I noticed that your English has improved a lot. It's excellent!

d. Linda: I was at the workshop at the ASEAN Youth Volunteer Conference. You gave the best presentation!

(Adapted from

Global Success)

A. b – d – a – c

B. c – b – d – a

C. a – b – c – d

D. d – b – c – a

- Question 14:** a. Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.
b. Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
c. Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
d. Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
e. Minh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart*

World)

A. a – c – e – b – d

B. a – b – e – c – d

C. b – a – c – d – e

D. d – e – a – b – c

Question 15:

- a. You know, we ought to practise together for some time. What do you think?
b. Thanks so much for the guitar lesson videos you sent me last week.
c. Hi Gemma, it was interesting to watch these videos.
d. Thanks also for the tip about the free websites with musical lesson videos — they are much better than the sites I've been following.
e. It's really nice to learn how to play a new instrument like the guitar, but I am too busy at the moment, so I'm focusing on my violin lessons for now. Write back soon.

Billy

(Adapted from *I Learn Smart World*)

A. d – b – a – c – e

B. b – e – a – d – c

C. a – b – d – c – e

D. c – a – d – b – e

Question 16:

- a. Digital media is any form of media that is created, viewed, and distributed via electronic devices.
b. This raises the question of whether digital media will replace traditional media such as printed newspapers, broadcast TV, and radio.
c. Examples of digital media include websites, social media, videos, video games, digital advertising, software, and electronic books.
d. With the development of technology and smart devices in recent years, digital media saw a sharp rise.

(Adapted

from *Global Success*)

A. c – d – b – a

B. b – a – c – d

C. a – c – d – b

D. d – c – b – a

Question 17:

- a. When adversity strikes, resilient people tend to look at problems in a positive light rather than as obstacles.
b. Some people see the glass as half full, and others see it as half empty, but the first group has a trait called resilience.
c. Though they might experience stress initially, they use challenges as opportunities to see and do things differently.
d. If they lose their job due to company cutbacks, they see it not as a setback but as an opportunity to improve their career.
e. One clear example is job loss—while some may feel discouraged, resilient individuals view it as a chance for growth.
f. This perspective allows them to explore new employment options or even return to school to transition into a different field.

Success)

A. b – a – e – d – f – c**B.** d – c – f – e – b – a**C.** a – b – f – c – e – d**D.** c – e – a – d – f – b

Read the following passage about fast fashion and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 18 to 22.

Technology plays a big role in our daily lives. People use devices like smartphones, computers, and tablets to connect, work, and learn. Smartphones allow us to stay in touch with family and friends even if they live far away. With the internet, (18)_____. We can read news, watch videos, and search for answers instantly.

Technology also helps make work easier. Many people now work from home on their computers, (19)_____. In schools, students use tablets and computers to study and complete assignments. Teachers can share lessons online, (20)_____.

In healthcare, technology helps doctors find health problems early. For example, some machines allow doctors to look at the heart and brain to understand any issues. Making shopping easier, (21)_____. This makes life more convenient, especially for people with busy schedules.

Social media is another part of technology that allows people to share photos and messages easily. While technology has many benefits, it's important to use it carefully. Too much screen time can affect our health, so (22)_____.

(Adapted from *Friends Global*)**Question 18:** **A.** people can access information quickly**B.** which enables people access information quickly**C.** of which allows people to access information**D.** enabling people to access information quickly**Question 19:** **A.** having saved time and money**B.** which saves time and money**C.** in which saves time and money**D.** for saving time and money**Question 20:** **A.** and students can improve skills through face-to-face learning**B.** but students can practice skills through interactive apps**C.** but students can improve skills through face-to-face learning**D.** and students can practice skills through interactive apps**Question 21:** **A.** without allowing people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes**B.** technology prevent people from buying things online and having them delivered directly**C.** technology allows people to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes**D.** people have the ability to buy things online and have them delivered to their homes**Question 22:** **A.** people must take breaks and do exercises**B.** breaking objects and doing housework is essential**C.** doing other activities and taking breaks is healthy.**D.** taking breaks and doing other activities is helpful.

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Multimedia is a field that integrates various forms of content such as audio, images, video, text, and graphics to create comprehensive communication tools. Unlike graphic design, which focuses on visual

content alone, **it** encompasses a wider range of creative methods, including interactive web design, video production, and game design. This integration of different media forms enables the creation of **dynamic** and engaging user experiences.

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In addition to technical skills, a successful multimedia professional needs a strong aesthetic sense and sensitivity to artistic expression. These attributes help in creating content that is not only functional but also visually appealing and engaging. Understanding the target audience and the purpose of the content is crucial in multimedia design, as it influences the choice of media and the way it is integrated.

The demand for multimedia professionals is growing as more industries recognize the importance of engaging and interactive content. From advertising to education, multimedia plays a crucial role in communicating messages effectively. This makes multimedia a promising field with diverse career opportunities for those with the right skills and creativity.

(Adapted from <https://www.arena-multimedia.vn>)

Question 23: The word **it** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. graphic design B. visual content C. method **D. multimedia**

Question 24: The word **dynamic** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. engaging **B. unchanging** C. vibrant D. interactive

Question 25: Which of the following is NOT a feature of multimedia?

- A. It integrates various forms of media. **B. It focuses solely on visual content**
C. It includes interactive web design. D. It enables engaging user experiences.

Question 26: The word **proficiency** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. expertise** B. ignorance C. hesitation D. creativity

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Multimedia creates interactive and engaging content to deliver messages effectively.
B. Industries are reducing their dependence on multimedia content for communication.
C. Multimedia professionals are required to specialize in one particular field of design.
D. Industries increasingly value engaging content, boosting demand for multimedia experts.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Multimedia only involves visual design and software tools.
B. Knowledge of coding languages is essential in multimedia.
C. Adobe Premiere is used exclusively for web development.
D. The demand for multimedia professionals is declining.

Question 29: In which part of the text does the author mention the importance of technical skills for multimedia professionals?

- A. Paragraph 1 **B. Paragraph 2** C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the text does the author discuss the role of multimedia in different industries?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 **D. Paragraph 4**

Read the following passage about light pollution and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 40.

Every summer, three billion birds of some 300 species—songbirds, waterbirds, and many others—migrate from northern Africa to Europe and Asia. In the winter, they return to Africa's warmer shores. As they travel from one place to another, they navigate using the sun, the stars, smells, and land forms to help them find their way. Both large and small birds travel thousands of kilometers, often stopping at locations along the way to rest.

The birds' migration is long and difficult, and some of the animals inevitably die during each trip. [I] The main threat to the birds' survival comes from human hunters. [II] All over the Mediterranean, millions of migrating birds are killed for food, profit, and sport every year. [III] As a result, bird populations are dropping all over the region. In nations along the Mediterranean, many migratory birds are illegally trapped or shot. [IV] In addition to traps, hunters also use electronic calls to catch birds. This tool, which a hunter can operate from a cell phone, mimics bird sounds and is very effective in attracting the animals so effective that in some countries, bird populations have **plummeted**.

Countries all over the Mediterranean are aware that bird populations are in danger, and many are working to address this problem. In the European Union, hunting migratory birds is illegal in some countries, while in others, it is strictly controlled - the birds can only be hunted at a certain time of year. **This hasn't completely stopped bird poaching in Europe, but more nature-protection groups are making sure that laws are obeyed.**

Across the Mediterranean, another group - Nature Conservation Egypt - is working to increase protection of its country's natural scenery and wildlife, including its migratory birds. As part of a current project, the organization is trying to promote activities such as eco-tourism along the coasts. Wildlife organizations around the Mediterranean are helping to bring about change. Hunting bans are working, says Martin Schneider-Jacoby, a bird specialist for the German organization EuroNatur. But there is still more to do. Conservationists hope to stop hunting and restore bird habitats all over the Mediterranean. If this can be done, the birds' numbers will increase. There's a long way to go, Schneider-Jacoby says, but like an Oasis in the desert after a long journey, there is hope.

(Adapted from *Reading Explorer*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

However, it is not this twice-a-year journey that poses the greatest risk to these animals.

- A. [I]** **B. [II]** **C. [IV]** **D. [III]**

Question 32: The word *they* in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. birds** **B. locations** **C. land forms** **D. shores**

Question 33: Which of the following is **TRUE** about Mediterranean bird populations?

- B. They are decreasing because of illegal hunting.**

Question 34: The word *plummeted* in paragraph 2 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to _____.

- A. increased rapidly**
C. dropped sharply

Question 35: The word *strictly* in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. loosely** **B. legally** **C. carefully** **D. firmly**

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

- A. Although illegal bird hunting still happens in Europe, conservation groups are actively enforcing regulations to reduce it.**

conservation organizations.

C. Europe has successfully stopped illegal bird poaching, and conservationists are no longer needed to enforce hunting laws.

D. Conservation groups are struggling to enforce laws, and illegal bird hunting continues to increase across Europe.

Question 37: What can be inferred about the long-term future of migratory bird populations in the Mediterranean?

A. If conservation efforts continue to expand and stricter laws are enforced, migratory bird populations have a chance to recover over time.

B. Despite conservation efforts, bird populations are expected to decline steadily due to increasing human activities and climate change.

C. Migratory birds will adapt to human threats by changing their migration patterns or avoiding Mediterranean regions altogether.

D. Bird poaching in the Mediterranean is a cultural tradition that will persist regardless of conservation efforts

Question 38: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

A. The number of birds that migrate each year.

B. The distance birds travel during migration.

C. The types of birds that migrate.

D. The impact of climate change on migration.

Question 39: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

A. The European Union and environmental groups are trying to regulate bird hunting, but illegal poaching remains an issue.

B. Hunting migratory birds is strictly illegal in all Mediterranean countries, and poaching has been completely eliminated.

C. Bird populations have been increasing in the Mediterranean due to new hunting regulations and conservation efforts.

D. European Union countries have completely banned bird hunting and are focusing on eco-tourism instead.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. Bird migration is a natural and ancient phenomenon that remains largely unaffected by human activities, as birds continue their long journeys across continents twice a year.

B. Illegal bird hunting in the Mediterranean is threatening bird populations, but conservation efforts are helping to protect them.

C. Although migratory birds face various environmental challenges along their journey, the majority successfully reach their destinations without significant threats from human activities.

D. The European Union has taken strict measures to ban bird poaching, leading to a significant recovery in migratory bird populations across Mediterranean regions.

ĐỀ 47**BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA****ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025****MÔN: TIẾNG ANH**

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

School Charity Event

We are pleased to announce that our school will be hosting a special charity event to support those in need. This is a great chance (1) _____ students, parents, and teachers to come together.

The event will take place on Saturday, April 20th, from 9:00 AM to 3:00 PM in the school gym. There will be various activities, (2) _____ a bake sale, a raffle, and games for children. Additionally, you can also donate (3) _____ items at our booth. If you want to volunteer, please sign up at the school office by Friday, April 12th.

All proceeds from this event will go to local charities (4) _____ that help underprivileged families. Let's work together to create positive change!

We sincerely hope (5) _____ many of you there, as your presence would mean a lot. Join us and help (6) _____ a truly meaningful impact on our community!

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Question 1. | A. to | B. for | C. with | D. of |
| Question 2. | A. which included | B. included | C. to include | D. including |
| Question 3. | A. useful | B. use | C. usefully | D. usefulness |
| Question 4. | A. that | B. who | C. what | D. where |
| Question 5. | A. to be seen | B. seeing | C. to see | D. see |
| Question 6. | A. give | B. get | C. take | D. make |

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

CAN YOU HELP SAVE OUR PLANET?**⊕ What's wrong with burning waste?**

The burning of rubbish and organic waste in open fires is very bad for the environment. It produces nearly a (7) _____ of global black carbon emissions. Soot from open waste burning has a strong warming effect on the earth. It warms the earth by trapping sunlight and releasing it as heat. It is one of the main causes of global warming.

Ban open waste burning!

⊕ How dangerous is using solid fuels at home?

Many people still use solid fuels like coal and wood for heating and cooking. (8) _____, when burnt at home, they produce black carbon and (9) _____ pollutants. The tiny pieces of indoor carbon released (10) _____ indoor stoves can enter the human body and cause serious health problems. Research shows that household air (11) _____ kills millions of people every year.

☼ Renewable energy is the future!

Renewable energy is clean and free of black carbon and greenhouse gases, so it does not pollute the environment. Renewable energy can replace fossil fuels because it is convenient and reliable. Fossil fuels will be (12) _____ in this century while renewable energy will never run out because it comes from the Earth's natural resources.

Power the planet with renewable energy!

(Adapted from *Global*

Success)

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Question 7: A. three | B. half | C. third | D. lot |
| Question 8: A. Moreover | B. Meanwhile | C. However | D. Whereas |
| Question 9: A. the others | B. others | C. another | D. other |
| Question 10: A. in | B. on | C. from | D. to |
| Question 11: A. component | B. substance | C. pollutant | D. pollution |
| Question 12: A. used up | B. built up | C. burnt down | D. made up |

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13:

- Hoa: Thank you. I appreciate the compliment.
- Hoa: I'm glad you like it, Linda. I worked really hard to prepare for it.
- Linda: It was also well organised. And I noticed that your English has improved a lot. It's excellent!
- Linda: I was at the workshop at the ASEAN Youth Volunteer Conference. You gave the best presentation!

(Adapted from

Global Success)

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| A. b – d – a – c | B. c – b – d – a |
| C. a – b – c – d | D. d – b – c – a |

- Question 14:**
- Linh: I'm helping my dad wash the car this afternoon.
 - Minh: That sounds fun! What kind of car do you have?
 - Minh: Oh, nice! Do you often do things together with your family?
 - Linh: Yes, we try to do something together every weekend. I really enjoy it.
 - Minh: My dad bought a VF3 last month. It is an electric car.

(Adapted from *i-Learn Smart*

World)

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. a – c – e – b – d | B. a – b – e – c – d | C. b – a – c – d – e | D. d – e – a – b – c |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

Question 15:

- You know, we ought to practise together for some time. What do you think?
- Thanks so much for the guitar lesson videos you sent me last week.
- Hi Gemma, it was interesting to watch these videos.
- Thanks also for the tip about the free websites with musical lesson videos — they are much better than the sites I've been following.
- It's really nice to learn how to play a new instrument like the guitar, but I am too busy at the moment, so I'm focusing on my violin lessons for now. Write back soon.

Billy

(Adapted from *I Learn Smart World*)

A. d - b - a - c - e

B. b - e - a - d - c

C. a - b - d - c - e

D. c - a - d - b - e

Question 16:

- a. Digital media is any form of media that is created, viewed, and distributed via electronic devices.
- b. This raises the question of whether digital media will replace traditional media such as printed newspapers, broadcast TV, and radio.
- c. Examples of digital media include websites, social media, videos, video games, digital advertising, software, and electronic books.
- d. With the development of technology and smart devices in recent years, digital media saw a sharp rise.

(Adapted

from *Global Success*)

A. c - d - b - a

B. b - a - c - d

C. a - c - d - b

D. d - c - b - a

Question 17:

- a. When adversity strikes, resilient people tend to look at problems in a positive light rather than as obstacles.
- b. Some people see the glass as half full, and others see it as half empty, but the first group has a trait called resilience.
- c. Though they might experience stress initially, they use challenges as opportunities to see and do things differently.
- d. If they lose their job due to company cutbacks, they see it not as a setback but as an opportunity to improve their career.
- e. One clear example is job loss—while some may feel discouraged, resilient individuals view it as a chance for growth.
- f. This perspective allows them to explore new employment options or even return to school to transition into a different field.

(Adapted from *Skills for**Success*)

A. b - a - e - d - f - c

B. d - c - f - e - b - a

C. a - b - f - c - e - d

D. c - e - a - d - f - b

Read the following passage about fast fashion and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 18 to 22.

At the age of 19 months, Helen Keller lost her vision and hearing due to an illness, (18)_____. Luckily, at seven years old, she (19)_____, who became her lifelong teacher. With Sullivan's assistance, Keller learned to read and write using Braille. In 1904, she graduated from Radcliffe College with a BA in philosophy, (20)_____ to obtain a college degree.

Unlike Helen Keller, Albert Einstein, (21)_____ in his early life, finally found his passion in science and mathematics after years of difficulty at school. At 26 years old, Einstein received a doctorate in physics from the University of Zurich. Then, Einstein started doing some of the most groundbreaking work in the history of the field, including his theory of relativity, which changed the field of physics forever and earned him the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1921.

Despite their incredible achievements, both Helen Keller and Albert Einstein remained lifelong learners. Keller continued reading and writing all her life and she published 12 fantastic books, including her

inspirational autobiography, **The Story of My Life**. As for Einstein, after receiving his Nobel Prize, he continued researching new ideas and stayed active in the scientific community until he passed away in 1955.

The lives of Keller and Einstein are proof of the importance and value of lifelong learning. Through their hard work and dedication, they showed (22)_____ if they have a strong desire to learn.

(Adapted from
Bright)

- Question 18:** A. which she made her learning extremely difficult
B. made her learning extremely difficult
C. caused difficulty for her learning
D. which made her learning extremely difficult
- Question 19:** A. was introduced to Anne Sullivan
B. having been introduced to Anne Sullivan
C. who was introduced to Anne Sullivan
D. introducing to Anne Sullivan
- Question 20:** A. with which she became the first blind and deaf person ever
B. which she became the first blind and deaf person ever
C. of which the blind and deaf person she initially became ever
D. that initially became the blind and deaf person ever
- Question 21:** A. without **struggling** seriously with his academic performance
B. **struggling** seriously with his academic performance
C. **struggled** seriously with his academic performance
D. who **struggling** seriously with his academic performance
- Question 22:** A. what anyone can achieve greatness
B. achieving greatness for anyone
C. that anyone can achieve greatness
D. greatness is able to achieve for anyone

Read the following passage about coffee and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Multimedia is a field that integrates various forms of content such as audio, images, video, text, and graphics to create comprehensive communication tools. Unlike graphic design, which focuses on visual content alone, **it** encompasses a wider range of creative methods, including interactive web design, video production, and game design. This integration of different media forms enables the creation of **dynamic** and engaging user experiences.

A career in multimedia requires **proficiency** in various software tools and web development languages. Software like Adobe Premiere, Audition, and Flash are essential for video and audio production, while knowledge of HTML, CSS, and JavaScript is crucial for web design and development. These technical skills allow multimedia professionals to create interactive and visually appealing content across different platforms.

In addition to technical skills, a successful multimedia professional needs a strong aesthetic sense and sensitivity to artistic expression. These attributes help in creating content that is not only functional but also visually appealing and engaging. Understanding the target audience and the purpose of the content is crucial in multimedia design, as it influences the choice of media and the way it is integrated.

The demand for multimedia professionals is growing as more industries recognize the importance of engaging and interactive content. From advertising to education, multimedia plays a crucial role in communicating messages effectively. This makes multimedia a promising field with diverse career opportunities for those with the right skills and creativity.

(Adapted from <https://www.arena-multimedia.vn>)

Question 23: The word **it** in paragraph 1 refers to _____.

- A. graphic design B. visual content C. method **D. multimedia**

Question 24: The word **dynamic** in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. engaging **B. unchanging** C. vibrant D. interactive

Question 25: Which of the following is NOT a feature of multimedia?

- A. It integrates various forms of media. **B. It focuses solely on visual content**
C. It includes interactive web design. D. It enables engaging user experiences.

Question 26: The word **proficiency** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

- A. expertise** B. ignorance C. hesitation D. creativity

Question 27: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Multimedia creates interactive and engaging content to deliver messages effectively.
B. Industries are reducing their dependence on multimedia content for communication.
C. Multimedia professionals are required to specialize in one particular field of design.
D. Industries increasingly value engaging content, boosting demand for multimedia experts.

Question 28: Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Multimedia only involves visual design and software tools.
B. Knowledge of coding languages is essential in multimedia.
C. Adobe Premiere is used exclusively for web development.
D. The demand for multimedia professionals is declining.

Question 29: In which part of the text does the author mention the importance of technical skills for multimedia professionals?

- A. Paragraph 1 **B. Paragraph 2** C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which part of the text does the author discuss the role of multimedia in different industries?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 **D. Paragraph 4**

Read the following passage about light pollution and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 31 to 40.

Every summer, three billion birds of some 300 species-songbirds, waterbirds, and many others migrate from northern Africa to Europe and Asia. In the winter, they return to Africa's warmer shores. As **they** travel from one place to another, they navigate using the sun, the stars, smells, and land forms to help them find their way. Both large and small birds travel thousands of kilometers, often stopping at locations along the way to rest.

The birds' migration is long and difficult, and some of the animals inevitably die during each trip. [I] The main threat to the birds' survival comes from human hunters. [II] All over the Mediterranean, millions of migrating birds are killed for food, profit, and sport every year. [III] As a result, bird populations are dropping all over the region. In nations along the Mediterranean, many migratory birds are illegally trapped or shot. [IV] In addition to traps, hunters also use electronic calls to catch birds. This tool, which a hunter can operate from a cell phone, mimics bird sounds and is very effective in attracting the animals so effective that in some countries, bird populations have **plummeted**.

Countries all over the Mediterranean are aware that bird populations are in danger, and many are working to address this problem. In the European Union, hunting migratory birds is illegal in some countries, while in others, it is **strictly** controlled - the birds can only be hunted at a certain time of year. **This hasn't completely stopped bird poaching in Europe, but more nature-protection groups are making sure that laws are obeyed.**

Across the Mediterranean, another group - Nature Conservation Egypt - is working to increase protection of its country's natural scenery and wildlife, including its migratory birds. As part of a current project, the organization is trying to promote activities such as eco-tourism along the coasts. Wildlife organizations around the Mediterranean are helping to bring about change. Hunting bans are working, says Martin Schneider-Jacoby, a bird specialist for the German organization EuroNatur. But there is still more to do. Conservationists hope to stop hunting and restore bird habitats all over the Mediterranean. If this can be done, the birds' numbers will increase. There's a long way to go, Schneider-Jacoby says, but like an Oasis in the desert after a long journey, there is hope.

(Adapted from *Reading Explorer*)

Question 31: Where in paragraph 2 does the following sentence best fit?

However, it is not this twice-a-year journey that poses the greatest risk to these animals.

A. [I]

B. [II]

C. [IV]

D. [III]

Question 32: The word **they** in paragraph 1 refers to ____.

A. birds

B. locations

C. land forms

D. shores

Question 33: Which of the following is **TRUE** about Mediterranean bird populations?

A. They have remained stable despite hunting activities.

B. They are decreasing because of illegal hunting.

C. They are migrating to other regions to escape hunting.

D. They are increasing due to conservation efforts.

Question 34: The word **plummeted** in paragraph 2 is **CLOSEST** in meaning to ____.

A. increased rapidly

B. disappeared gradually

C. dropped sharply

D. stabilized steadily

Question 35: The word **strictly** in paragraph 3 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to ____.

A. loosely

B. legally

C. carefully

D. firmly

Question 36: Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

A. Although illegal bird hunting still happens in Europe, conservation groups are actively enforcing regulations to reduce it.

B. Bird poaching has been entirely eliminated in Europe thanks to strict enforcement by conservation organizations.

C. Europe has successfully stopped illegal bird poaching, and conservationists are no longer needed to enforce hunting laws.

D. Conservation groups are struggling to enforce laws, and illegal bird hunting continues to increase across Europe.

Question 37: What can be inferred about the long-term future of migratory bird populations in the Mediterranean?

A. If conservation efforts continue to expand and stricter laws are enforced, migratory bird populations have a chance to recover over time.

B. Despite conservation efforts, bird populations are expected to decline steadily due to increasing human activities and climate change.

C. Migratory birds will adapt to human threats by changing their migration patterns or

avoiding Mediterranean regions altogether.

D. Bird poaching in the Mediterranean is a cultural tradition that will persist regardless of conservation efforts

Question 38: Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- A. The number of birds that migrate each year.
- B. The distance birds travel during migration.
- C. The types of birds that migrate.
- D. The impact of climate change on migration.**

Question 39: Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. The European Union and environmental groups are trying to regulate bird hunting, but illegal poaching remains an issue.**
- B. Hunting migratory birds is strictly illegal in all Mediterranean countries, and poaching has been completely eliminated.
- C. Bird populations have been increasing in the Mediterranean due to new hunting regulations and conservation efforts.
- D. European Union countries have completely banned bird hunting and are focusing on eco-tourism instead.

Question 40: Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Bird migration is a natural and ancient phenomenon that remains largely unaffected by human activities, as birds continue their long journeys across continents twice a year.**
- B. Illegal bird hunting in the Mediterranean is threatening bird populations, but conservation efforts are helping to protect them.**
- C. Although migratory birds face various environmental challenges along their journey, the majority successfully reach their destinations without significant threats from human activities.
- D. The European Union has taken strict measures to ban bird poaching, leading to a significant recovery in migratory bird populations across Mediterranean regions.

PRACTICE TEST 2

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

LANGUAGE EXCHANGE PROGRAM

Join the International Language Exchange Program and practice a new language with native speakers from around the world! This program is perfect for (1) _____ who want to improve their language skills through real conversations. With both online and in-person meetings, it's an ideal (2) _____ to learn and make new friends.

Participants will be paired with native speakers (3) _____ by our experienced team to ensure language compatibility. Whether you want to practice Spanish, French, Japanese, or another language, we have a partner for you. All sessions are available (4) _____ flexible hours, making it easy to fit into your schedule.

Expand your global connections and (5) _____ confidence in speaking a foreign language. Register now and prepare (6) _____ an exciting language journey with us!

(Adapted from *Global Success*

12)

Question 1. A. linguistically B. language C. linguistic **D. linguists**

Question 2.

- A. language learning environment**
- B. environment language learning
- C. environment learning language
- D. language environment learning

Question 3. **A. selected** B. who select C. selecting D. are selected

- Question 4. A. for B. on C. with D. to
 Question 5. A. do B. build C. make D. create
 Question 6. A. to take on B. taking on C. to taking on D. take on

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Healthy Eating Habits

Eating nutritious food is essential for a long, healthy life. But sometimes, fast food and processed snacks filled with sugars and (7) _____ fats are hard to resist. These products are not only harmful to our health but can also (8) _____ chronic conditions like obesity and heart disease.

Tips for Healthier Eating:

- Focus on buying fresh, locally grown fruits and vegetables. This reduces the need for excessive (9) _____ and lowers your environmental footprint.
- (10) _____ picking up ready-made snacks, consider preparing fresh food at home. Homemade meals have less packaging waste and are healthier.
- Keep an eye on the (11) _____ of calories you consume daily, aiming for balanced meals.
- Don't forget to reuse containers and recycle as much as you can, including (12) _____ like plastic, glass, and metal. Together, small changes add up to make a difference.

(Adapted from *English Discovery*)

12)

- Question 7. A. others B. the others C. another D. other
 Question 8. A. contribute to B. result from C. switch to D. go for
 Question 9. A. processing B. transport C. collection D. cooking
 Question 10. A. In addition to B. Instead of C. Regarding D. Due to
 Question 11. A. level B. measure C. intake D. capacity
 Question 12. A. materials B. items C. remains D. particles

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- a. Mike: Hi, Lisa! Did you do anything fun this weekend?
 b. Mike: That sounds awesome! Where did you go?
 c. Lisa: Yes! I went hiking with some friends. It was great to be outdoors.

(Adapted from *chuyenanhvan.com*)

- A. b – a – c B. a – b – c C. c – a – b D. a – c – b

Question 14

- a. Sarah: Mom, can you help me with my homework later this evening? I really need some assistance.
 b. Mom: Of course, sweetheart! What specific part of your homework do you need help with?
 c. Sarah: I have to write an essay about our family history, and I want to make sure I get it just right.
 d. Mom: That sounds like a fascinating topic! I can share some interesting stories from when I was younger that might inspire you.
 e. Sarah: Thanks so much, Mom! I really appreciate your support and guidance with this.

(Adapted from *gauthmath.com*)

- A. a – b – c – d – e B. c – a – b – d – e C. a – c – e – d – b D. b – c – a – d – e

Question 15. Hi Alice,

- a. That would be a perfect opportunity for us to escape from the city and breathe in some fresh mountain air!
 b. I have been thinking about planning a small, relaxing trip to the mountains this weekend to unwind a bit.
 c. Let me know if you're interested in joining; I think it could be a lot of fun!
 d. The weather forecast looks absolutely ideal for some hiking and exploring.
 e. It's been quite some time since our last outdoor adventure together, don't you think?

Write back soon,
Sam

(Adapted from

studyx.ai)

A. b - d - e - a - c

B. a - e - b - d - c

C. e - d - a - b - c

D. c - b - d - a - e

Question 16.

- Hence, the population has increased by 25%, leading to greater demand for housing and public services.
- The city has experienced significant urban development over the last few years.
- Once quiet residential neighborhoods have been transformed into bustling commercial districts, highlighting a shift towards modernization.
- This urbanization has attracted various businesses, from trendy boutiques to gourmet restaurants, revitalizing the local economy and enhancing city life.
- However, in spite of this growth, the city faces challenges with infrastructure, as many roads and public transport options are struggling to keep up with the rising population.

(Adapted from i-Learn Smart

World)

A. e-d-b-c-a

B. c-e-a-d-b

C. a-d-e-b-c

D. b-c-a-d-e

Question 17.

- Consequently, the rich blend of cultures has led to a 25% increase in local businesses catering to diverse populations, enriching the marketplace.
- Over the last decade, the city has transformed into a multicultural hub.
- This diversity has sparked a boom in cultural festivals and events, enhancing the local atmosphere and attracting tourists.
- Nonetheless, notwithstanding this vibrant scene, tensions occasionally arise due to misunderstandings, underscoring the need for ongoing dialogue.
- Once known for its traditional heritage, the community now celebrates a variety of cultural backgrounds, marking a shift towards global influences.

(Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*)

A. d-c-b-e-a

B. b-e-c-d-a

C. a-c-d-b-e

D. b-e-c-a-d

Read the following passage about the importance of renewable energy and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

As the world faces increasing environmental challenges, the shift towards renewable energy sources has become more critical. Solar and wind energy (18) _____. This transition is vital for reducing carbon emissions and combating climate change. Many countries have invested heavily in these technologies (19) _____, allowing for sustainable energy solutions.

Governments around the world have implemented policies that encourage the use of renewable resources. For instance, incentives are (20) _____ to promote solar energy installations in residential areas. However, the impact of these policies is often debated. Some critics argue that (21) _____, and that relying solely on renewable sources can be impractical in the short term.

Despite the challenges, the future of renewable energy looks promising. Innovations continue to (22) _____, leading to more efficient technologies that can support a sustainable energy future.

(Adapted from

hoclieuxanh.com)

Question 18.

A. are increasingly being adopted in various countries to reduce emissions

B. which have been successfully integrated into existing energy infrastructures

C. that have been developed by companies that focus on sustainable technologies

D. having been widely used, these sources are transforming the energy landscape

Question 19.

A. have been implemented to enhance energy efficiency nationwide

B. which reduce the reliance on fossil fuels, which are harmful to the environment

C. of whose can provide citizens with affordable and reliable energy sources

D. help industries transition to greener alternatives in energy consumption

Question 20.

A. being provided to homeowners who wish to switch to solar energy

B. offer through government programs designed to incentivize green living

C. implemented to encourage the development of traditional energy sources

D. granted to companies that produce non-renewable energy solutions

Question 21.

A. the long-term benefits of renewable energy are often exaggerated

B. the shift towards renewable energy sources is largely unnecessary

C. renewable resources cannot meet the energy demands of large cities

D. policies promoting green energy often overlook existing infrastructures

Question 22.

A. contribute to advancements in solar and wind technologies

B. face significant obstacles that hinder their widespread adoption

C. be integrated into traditional energy systems without complications

D. remain stagnant as traditional methods continue to dominate the market

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Self-organized learning is an educational approach where individuals take charge of their own learning process. Instead of relying solely on teachers or formal instruction, learners independently identify their goals, seek out resources, and evaluate their progress. This method has become increasingly popular with the growth of the internet and access to vast amounts of information. By exploring topics of personal interest, learners often develop a deeper understanding and stronger motivation to succeed.

A **critical** element of self-organized learning is curiosity. When learners ask meaningful questions and explore answers independently, **they** not only acquire knowledge but also develop problem-solving and critical-thinking skills. For instance, students researching environmental issues might learn scientific principles, policy-making, and advocacy techniques, which enrich their understanding far beyond traditional classroom lessons.

However, **self-organized learning is not without its challenges**. Some learners struggle with managing time, staying motivated, or finding reliable information. Others may feel **overwhelmed** by the freedom and responsibility this method requires. Guidance from mentors or peers can help overcome these obstacles by providing structure and feedback while allowing learners to remain autonomous.

Self-organized learning aligns with the demands of the modern world, where adaptability and continuous learning are essential. By cultivating the ability to learn independently, individuals can keep pace with rapid technological advancements and changing job markets. Ultimately, this approach empowers learners to take control of their education and shape their futures.

(Adapted from <https://articles.unishanoi.org/self-directed-learning/>)

Question 23. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a challenge in self-organized learning?

A. Limited access to mentors

B. Unreliable information

C. Lack of motivation

D. Time management

Question 24. The word **overwhelmed** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. confused

B. burdened

C. anxious

D. calm

Question 25. The word **they** in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. learners

B. questions

C. teachers

D. resources

Question 26. The word **critical** in paragraph 2 could best be replaced by _____.

A. harmful

B. irrelevant

C. unimportant

D. essential

Question 27. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 3?

"Self-organized learning is not without its challenges."

A. Self-organized learning comes with certain obstacles.

B. Self-organized learning does not offer benefits.

C. Self-organized learning is free of difficulties.

D. Self-organized learning leads to failure.

Question 28. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. Self-organized learning encourages learners to depend on teachers for guidance throughout the process.

B. Individuals using self-organized learning often gain deeper insights and increased motivation through exploring personal interests.

C. The development of self-organized learning is largely unaffected by technological advancements.

D. Self-organized learning does not require learners to evaluate their own progress.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer describe the role of curiosity in learning?

A. Paragraph 4

B. Paragraph 1

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 2

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer explain how this learning method suits the modern world?

A. Paragraph 3

B. Paragraph 1

C. Paragraph 2

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about school exams and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] School exams are an essential part of the educational system worldwide. [II] They are used to assess students' understanding of the subjects they study and determine their academic progress. [III] While exams serve as an important tool for evaluating knowledge, their role and effectiveness have been debated. [IV]

One of the key benefits of school exams is that they provide an **objective measure** of a student's knowledge. Teachers can assess how well students have understood the material and identify areas that need improvement. Furthermore, exams are often standardized, meaning they are the same for all students, which ensures fairness. However, critics argue that this emphasis on standardized testing does not account for differences in learning styles and intelligence, which can affect students' performance.

Another issue with traditional exams is the pressure they place on students. Many students experience anxiety before and during exams, which can negatively impact their performance. Additionally, the focus on memorization rather than critical thinking often leads to students **cramming** information just to pass the exam, rather than truly understanding the material. This approach to learning can limit students' ability to apply knowledge in real-life situations, as they are often tested on facts rather than their problem-solving or creative thinking skills.

In response to these concerns, some educators are advocating for alternative methods of assessment, such as project-based learning and continuous assessment. **These** focus on evaluating a student's progress over time, encouraging them to develop a deeper understanding of the subject matter. While these methods may reduce stress and provide a more holistic view of a student's abilities, they also require significant changes in the structure of the educational system, which may not be feasible in all settings.

(Adapted from

studyx.ai)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

"Some argue that exams provide a clear and fair way to measure a student's abilities, while others claim they contribute to stress and limit learning opportunities."

A. [III]

B. [IV]

C. [I]

D. [II]

Question 32. The phrase "**objectively measure**" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

A. fairly assess

B. clearly test

C. accurately evaluate

D. specifically quantify

Question 33. The word "**these**" in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

A. methods

B. educators

C. learning

D. concerns

Question 34. According to paragraph 3, which of the following is NOT a problem with traditional exams?

A. The focus on memorization rather than critical thinking.

B. The pressure they place on students.

C. The ease of achieving high scores without understanding the material.

D. The difficulty of measuring critical thinking.

Question 35. Which of the following best summarises paragraph 4?

A. Alternative assessment methods like projects have been universally accepted as more effective than exams.

B. Continuous assessment and project-based learning aim to reduce stress and focus on deeper learning.

C. The lack of alternative assessment methods in schools has led to greater stress for students.

D. Project-based learning is the best method to evaluate students, but it's not suitable for all educational settings.

Question 36. The word "**cramming**" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

A. revising

B. memorizing

C. deep thinking

D. preparing ahead

Question 37. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

A. There is no significant debate about the effectiveness of exams in assessing student knowledge.

B. Standardized exams have been shown to improve student engagement and creativity.

C. Teachers often use project-based learning to assess students in a standardized way.

D. The focus on exams makes it difficult for students to apply knowledge to real-life situations.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 2?

A. Critics contend that standardized tests overlook the diverse ways individuals learn and the varying forms of intelligence.

B. The intense focus on testing often leads to negative consequences for struggling students who do not perform well on exams.

C. Many critics believe that standardized exams should better measure different types of intelligence and varied learning preferences.

D. Standardized tests simply do not fully reflect each student's unique learning abilities or broader intellectual capacity.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Exams are the most effective way to evaluate students' understanding of all subjects.

B. The current examination system does not adequately assess students' problem-solving or creative thinking skills.

C. Teachers are required to adopt a one-size-fits-all approach to assessing students' learning outcomes.

D. Alternative assessment methods, such as project-based learning, should replace exams entirely in all educational systems.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarises the passage?

A. School exams are essential for measuring students' intelligence and should be standardized across all educational systems to ensure fairness and equality.

B. School exams assess knowledge but have limitations, such as promoting memorization and alternatives like project-based learning are being considered.

C. The passage argues that school exams should be completely abolished, as they create too much pressure and fail to provide any useful assessment of students' abilities.

D. While traditional school exams focus on testing facts and memorization, they have no impact on students' academic progress or real-world problem-solving skills.

ĐỀ 48

BÁM SÁT ĐỀ MINH HỌA

ĐỀ ÔN THI TỐT NGHIỆP THPT NĂM 2025

MÔN: TIẾNG ANH

Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

Super Typhoon Milton and its Destruction

Super Typhoon Milton struck the eastern coastline last weekend, causing widespread devastation. Many residents described it as the most (1) _____ experience they had ever faced. The combination of (2) _____ and relentless rain left the town completely paralyzed.

The typhoon, (3) _____ the coast at around 3 PM, brought winds exceeding 180 km/h. This resulted in massive flooding and left thousands (4) _____ need of emergency assistance. The authorities worked hard to (5) _____ a difference, but the sheer scale of the disaster made recovery efforts slow. Now, the community is slowly rebuilding their homes, hoping _____ (6) what was lost.

Adapted from *Global Success*

12

- Question 1: A. terrifying B. terrified C. terrifies D. terrify
 Question 2: A. strong stormy winds B. winds strong stormy C. stormy strong winds D. stormy winds strong
 Question 3: A. which hit B. hitting C. that hits D. hit
 Question 4: A. in B. at C. on D. with
 Question 5: A. make B. take C. do D. have
 Question 6: A. to be restored B. restoring C. to restore D. being restored

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

Students born in 2007 have just received the university entrance mock exam issued by the Ministry of Education. The exam, which is reportedly shorter and more difficult than previous years, has left many (7) _____ feeling anxious. The questions are mainly focused on reading comprehension and vocabulary, requiring students to (8) _____ complex words and phrases.

Teachers have acknowledged that this is a (9) _____ exam, but they believe it has the potential to accurately classify students based on their abilities. (10) _____ the increased difficulty, the exam is considered fair and capable of assessing the students' true competencies.

Despite the pressure, the (11) _____ of students sitting for the exam remains high. With a focus on reading comprehension, the exam is expected to test the (12) _____ of students' preparedness for the university entrance process.

Adapted from *English Discovery 12*

- Question 7: A. another B. others C. other D. the other
 Question 8: A. figure out B. look for C. take in D. give up
 Question 9: A. challenging B. relaxing C. simple D. boring
 Question 10: A. Instead of B. On account of C. Irrespective of D. In view of
 Question 11: A. number B. amount C. quantity D. level
 Question 12: A. accuracy B. width C. depth D. randomness

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to

make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions.

Question 13.

- a. Alice: "That sounds serious. Have you been to see a doctor?"
 b. Mark: "Not great, actually. I've been feeling under the weather for a few days."
 c. Alice: "How have you been, Mark?"

- A. c – a – b B. b – c – a C. c – b – a D. a – c – b

Question 14:

- a. Mark: "Yeah, I really needed to relax after such a stressful week at work."
 b. Alice: "Did you do anything fun this weekend, Mark?"
 c. Alice: "I'm glad to hear that! What did you do?"
 d. Mark: "I went hiking in the mountains. The fresh air was amazing."

e. Alice: "That sounds like a perfect way to unwind!"

A. c – b – a – e – d

B. c – e – d – b – a

C. d – b – a – e – c

D. b – a – c – d – e

Question 15.

a. I wanted to tell you that I've recently accepted a new job in New York, and I'll be moving there next month. It's a big change, but I'm really excited about this new chapter in my life.

b. Dear Emily,

c. I'm planning to visit my family before the big move, and I'd love to see you if you're free during that time.

d. Hope this message finds you well! I wanted to catch you up on some recent news.

e. Take care, and I hope to see you soon!

A. b – d – a – c – e

B. d – a – b – c – e

C. b – a – d – c – e

D. a – b – d – e – c

Question 16.

a. Online education has grown in popularity due to its flexibility, allowing students to balance their studies with personal and professional responsibilities.

b. This means that students can attend classes from anywhere in the world, without being tied to a specific location.

c. In addition to convenience, online courses often provide a wide range of resources, such as recorded lectures, discussion forums, and interactive assignments.

d. In conclusion, online education offers students the flexibility and resources they need to succeed, especially in today's fast – paced world.

e. Furthermore, online platforms are accessible at any time, allowing learners to study at their own pace, which is particularly beneficial for those with busy schedules.

A. a – b – e – c – d

B. b – c – e – d – a

C. d – a – c – e – b

D. a – e – b – c – d

Question 17:

a. However, once the foundation is laid, the real work begins as they start building more complex systems of thought and understanding.

b. Learning a new language is challenging, especially at the beginning when students are overwhelmed by grammar rules and unfamiliar vocabulary.

c. With continuous practice, learners gradually develop confidence in their speaking, listening, and writing skills, although progress may seem slow at first.

d. Many language learners experience frustration early on, but it's important to remember that fluency comes with time and dedication.

e. In the end, the sense of accomplishment that comes from mastering a language makes the effort worthwhile, opening doors to new cultures and opportunities.

A. d – b – a – c – e

B. b – a – c – d – e

C. a – b – d – e – c

D. b – d – a – c – e

Adapted from *chuyenanhvan.com*

Read the following passage about humanoid robots and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Urbanization, the process of increasing urban population and the expansion of urban areas, is a significant global trend. (18) _____. As more and more people migrate to cities in search of opportunities, urban centers are growing at an unprecedented rate.

Urbanization can bring numerous benefits, such as economic growth, cultural exchange, and access to education and healthcare. (19) _____. Cities can serve as hubs of innovation, attracting talented individuals and fostering creativity.

However, rapid urbanization also presents challenges, including overcrowding, pollution, and social inequality. (20) _____. Inadequate infrastructure, such as transportation and sanitation systems, can strain urban resources.

To address these challenges, sustainable urban planning is essential. (21) _____. By creating green spaces, promoting public transportation, and investing in renewable energy, cities can reduce their environmental impact and improve the quality of life for their residents.

Ultimately, the success of urbanization depends on our ability to balance economic growth with social and environmental sustainability. (22) _____. By adopting sustainable practices and prioritizing the well-being of urban dwellers, we can shape cities that are both vibrant and resilient.

Adapted from *Explore New Worlds*

Question 18. A. However, urbanization can also lead to negative consequences.

B. Urbanization is a natural process that has been occurring for centuries.

C. Many people are moving from rural to urban areas.

D. Cities are becoming increasingly diverse.

Question 19. A. Cities can provide a wide range of opportunities for individuals.

B. Urbanization can lead to social isolation and loneliness.

C. Cities can be overcrowded and stressful.

D. Urbanization can contribute to climate change.

Question 20. A. Urbanization can lead to increased economic inequality.

B. Cities are often centers of culture and innovation.

C. Urbanization can improve access to education and healthcare.

D. Urbanization can reduce poverty and inequality.

Question 21. A. Urban planners should prioritize economic growth.

B. Cities should focus on attracting foreign investment.

C. Urban planners should consider the environmental and social impacts of development.

D. Cities should promote car ownership to improve mobility.

Question 22. A. By embracing technology, cities can become more efficient and sustainable.

B. Cities should focus on attracting businesses and industries.

C. Urbanization is inevitable and should be embraced.

D. Cities should prioritize economic growth over environmental sustainability.

Read the following passage about endangered languages and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

Living in the stressful modern era, most of us usually look for sources of relaxation, and it's no secret that viewing nature and being outdoors can be pleasant and **restorative**. Spending time in nature is linked to improvements in mental health, mood, emotional well – being, and cognitive benefits. However, the more surprising thing is that, according to new research, viewing water may be a better environment for relaxation than green areas with grass and trees.

In a recent article, Harvard psychologist Adam Grant discussed a remarkable 2024 study that he **came across**, showing that people who viewed water for less than two minutes had reduced blood pressure compared to people who viewed green areas and trees.

So why are nature's blue spaces more relaxing than green ones? According to the original authors of the study, the reason might be related to the process of our evolution. For early humans who have to work hard to survive day by day, the lack of water has always been a major challenge, as it posed a direct threat to life, leading to heightened levels of stress, increases in blood pressure and cardiac stress. Therefore, successfully detecting water or simply just looking at **it** can provide a sense of great relief.

Being in nature can help you re – invigorate your body, mind, and spirit, offering moments of awe, calm, and relaxation. And now we are learning that bodies of water may bring even greater relaxation. So, whether it's a river, lake, or ocean, it might be time to go outside and find the nearest blue space to experience the effects for yourself!

B. Cognitive benefits

Question 24: The word “restorative” in paragraph 1 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

B. energizing

C. refreshing

D. beneficial

A. discovered

B. ignored

C. created

D. explained

A. stressor

B. blood pressure

C. cardiac stress

D. water

A. Finding water was the biggest survival challenge for early humans.

B. Early humans suffered more stress when there is not enough water.

C. Only by being in nature can we heal both our body and our spirit.

D. The larger the area of water you look at, the more relaxed you are.

A. Spending time outdoors in nature can refresh both your physical and mental state, providing peaceful and uplifting experiences.

B. Nature is a perfect escape from modern life, allowing people to rest while boosting their physical and spiritual well – being.

C. Nature offers a temporary distraction from life's problems, but its benefits are limited to short – term relaxation.

D. Being in nature brings challenges to both the mind and body, creating feelings of stress and discomfort.

Question 29: In which paragraph does the writer mention the possible evolutionary reasons why viewing water can be more relaxing than viewing green areas?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Question 30: In which paragraph does the writer explain why viewing water might be more relaxing than viewing green areas?

A. Paragraph 1

B. Paragraph 2

C. Paragraph 3

D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage about urban shift and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Sperm whales are fascinating creatures. **[II]** They possess the biggest brain of any species, six times larger than a human's, which scientists believe may have evolved to support intelligent, rational behavior. **[III]** They're also highly social and capable of making decisions as a group. **[IV]** But there's also a lot we don't know about them, including what they may be saying to one another when communicating with a system of short clicks, known as codas.

Now, new research published in Nature Communications today suggests that sperm whales' communication is actually much more expressive and complicated than was previously thought. A team of researchers led by Pratyusha Sharma at MIT's Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Lab (CSAIL) working with Project CETI, a nonprofit focused on using AI to understand whales, used statistical models to analyze whale codas and managed to identify a structure to their language that's similar to features of human language. Their findings represent a tool future researchers could use to **decipher** not just the structure but the actual meaning of whale sounds.

For the study, the researchers examined recordings of 8,719 codas from around 60 whales collected by the Dominica Sperm Whale Project between 2005 and 2018, using a mix of AI algorithms for pattern recognition and classification. The AI then turned the clicks within the coda data into a new kind of data visualization called an exchange plot, revealing that some codas featured extra clicks. These extra clicks, combined with variations in the duration of their calls, appeared in interactions between multiple whales, which **they** say suggests that codas can carry more information and possess a more complicated internal structure than we had previously believed.

The team's next step is to build language models of whale calls and to examine how those calls relate to different behaviors. They also plan to work on a more **universal** system that could be used across species, says Sharma. **Taking a communication system we know nothing about, working out how it encodes and transmits information, and slowly beginning to understand what's being communicated could have many purposes beyond whales.** "I think we're just starting to understand some of these things," she says. "We're very much at the beginning, but we are slowly making our way through."

(Adapted from technologyreview.com)

Question 31. Where in paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

They demonstrate a high level of sociability and are capable of collective decision – making.

- A. [I] B. [II] C. [III] D. [IV]

Question 32: What do we learn about sperm whales in paragraph 1?

- A. They are one of the most interesting creatures for humans to study.
 B. Their brains are more advanced than human brains by six times.
 C. The size of their brains is the reason why they are highly social.
 D. They have the ability to make decisions together rather than alone.

Question 33: According to paragraph 2, which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a tool or method used by researchers to study whale communication?

- A. AI algorithms for pattern recognition B. Statistical models
 C. Recordings of codas D. Behavioral experiments with whales

Question 34: The word "**decipher**" in paragraph 2 can be best replaced by _____.

- A. decode B. resolve C. detect D. reveal

Question 35: The word "**they**" in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. researchers B. algorithms C. clicks D. interactions

Question 36: Which of the following is **TRUE** about the study discussed in this passage?

- A. The study involved over 10,000 recordings of codas from various species of whales.
 B. The research found that whale communication is simpler than previously thought.
 C. AI algorithms were used to analyze whale codas and uncover patterns.
 D. The study concluded that codas cannot carry more information than was once believed.

Question 37: The word "**universal**" in paragraph 4 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. general B. conventional C. prevalent D. ordinary

Question 38. Which of the following **best paraphrases** the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

- A. Studying whale communication will provide insights useful for understanding other communication systems.
 B. Once we decode whale communication, we will fully understand how they transmit information.
 C. Understanding whale communication systems has limited applications outside marine biology.
 D. Whale communication can only be understood through long – term study without further application.

Question 39: Which of the following can most likely be inferred from the passage?

- A. Sperm whales are much more intelligent than what people commonly think.

B. Project CETI is using the most advanced AI in order to achieve their end goal.

C. Codas with extra clicks are the most structurally similar to human language.

D. We have yet to fully grasp the complexity of the sperm whale language system.

Question 40: Which of the following **best summarizes** the passage?

A. Sperm whales are known for their large brains and complex group behavior, though their communication remains largely mysterious.

B. Researchers have fully decoded the structure and meaning of whale codas using advanced AI technology.

C. A recent study suggests that sperm whale communication may be more complex than previously thought, and researchers are beginning to unravel its structure and meaning with the help of AI.

D. The study found that whale communication is not related to their behavior, but rather to random environmental factors.

THE END