

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC

Mã đề: 468

Read the following leaflet and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

DISCOVERING SAPA

❖ Sapa – a real heaven on earth!

Sapa, a scenic town in the north of Vietnam, is a popular tourist destination where travelers can explore stunning mountain landscapes and rich cultural traditions. The region is famous for its terraced rice fields, which (1) _____ colors with the seasons.

❖ A wide range of activities on offer!

Visitors often take guided treks to (2) _____ and learn about their unique customs. There are many beautiful waterfalls and picturesque valleys, making Sapa a paradise for people (3) _____ have a great love for nature. Many tourists choose to (4) _____ a cable car ride to Fansipan, known as the highest mountain in Indochina. However, (5) _____ visitors prefer to take the breathtaking scenery on a trekking tour.

❖ One thing to bear in mind!

The weather in Sapa can be unpredictable. (6) _____, it is important to bring warm clothes, especially in winter.

Question 1. A. apply B. adopt C. create D. alter

Question 2. A. ethnic local villages B. villages ethnic local
C. local villages ethnic D. local ethnic villages

Question 3. A. who B. which C. where D. whom

Question 4. A. do B. take C. go D. make

Question 5. A. much B. a lot C. some D. a little

Question 6. A. If B. Therefore C. Because D. Although

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 7 to 18.

Question 7. The song *Viết tiếp câu chuyện hòa bình* has become popular _____ young people.

A. on B. for C. from D. with

Question 8. Playing _____ violin requires a lot of patience and daily practice.

A. the B. an C. Ø (no article) D. a

Question 9. It's important to _____ the new rules before using the city's public facilities.

A. get along B. take up C. set up D. check out

Question 10. Tonny _____ his favorite program on TV when the lights went out.

A. watched B. watches C. was watching D. is watching

Question 11. When my father retires, he will be able to look back over a brilliant _____.

A. job B. career C. work D. occupation

Question 12. Reading a book is _____ than playing a video game.

- A. most educational B. the most educational
C. as educational D. more educational

Question 13. My students decided _____ natural materials for the art project.

- A. to use B. using C. to using D. use

Question 14. - Brown: “_____ do you go to school, Linda?”

- Linda: “By bike.”

- A. Which B. How often C. Where D. How

Question 15. Skydiving is a(n) _____ sport, but some young people are willing to try it.

- A. danger B. dangerously C. dangerous D. endanger

Question 16. School _____ must be worn by all students on weekdays.

- A. suits B. uniforms C. costumes D. clothes

Question 17. I don't have a computer. I wish I _____ a new one.

- A. have B. will have C. have had D. had

Question 18. If it rains tomorrow, we _____ the picnic.

- A. will cancel B. would cancel C. cancelled D. cancel

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 19 to 25.

Many people underestimate the benefits of reading **regularly**. Reading each day, even for a short period, can significantly improve vocabulary, concentration, and comprehension skills. It also stimulates the brain, keeping it active and engaged, much like physical exercise benefits the body. In addition, reading helps reduce stress and provides a healthy escape from daily pressures.

In today's fast-paced world, finding time to read can be challenging. However, setting aside just 15 to 20 minutes a day can make a big difference over time. Some people prefer to read in the morning to start the day with a fresh mindset, while others find evening reading relaxing before bed. The key is consistency – making reading a part of your daily routine, no matter when you choose to do it.

Another advantage of reading is that **it** enhances empathy. When we read fiction, especially stories that explore characters' emotions and experiences, we begin to understand perspectives different from our own. This emotional connection helps build social awareness and emotional intelligence, which are important in both personal and professional life.

To build a successful reading habit, it's important to choose material that is both interesting and **appropriate** for your level. Whether it's novels, articles, or biographies, enjoyable content keeps motivation high. Digital tools like e-readers or audiobook apps can also help those with busy schedules or different learning preferences.

Question 19. What is the passage mainly about?

- A. How to choose the best books
B. The reasons why people avoid reading
C. The benefits and tips for daily reading
D. How to build a successful reading habit

Question 20. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as a benefit of daily reading?

- A. Enriching vocabulary
B. Increasing concentration
C. Improving comprehension skills
D. Gaining physical strength

Question 21. The word regularly in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. often B. sometimes C. rarely D. seldom

Question 22. The word **it** in paragraph 3 refers to _____.

- A. advantage B. reading C. fiction D. empathy

Question 23. The word **appropriate** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. exciting B. responsible C. suitable D. difficult

Question 24. In which paragraph does the writer mention the effects of reading on brain function?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 2 D. Paragraph 4

Question 25. According to the passage, what can help people stay motivated to read?

- A. Reading only in the morning B. Choosing content they enjoy
C. Reading challenging academic texts D. Listening to classical music while reading

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 26 to 30.

Question 26.

a. **Mai:** Oh, that's great! What kind of books do you like to read?

b. **John:** Hi, Mai! I've just started a new hobby – reading.

c. **Mai:** Hi, John! Have you picked up any new hobbies recently?

- A. c – b – a B. c – a – b C. a – b – c D. b – a – c

Question 27.

a. Secondly, working in groups helps students learn to cooperate and share ideas.

b. Firstly, class discussions encourage students to think deeply and express their opinions clearly.

c. In modern classrooms, students are encouraged to take part in active learning.

d. Finally, using technology in lessons makes learning more interesting and interactive.

- A. a – b – c – d B. b – a – c – d C. c – b – a – d D. c – a – b – d

Question 28.

Dear Sir or Madam,

a. This programme really interests me because I love gaining experience from tourism experts.

b. I was born with skills in problem solving and teamwork, which meets the requirements for a tour guide.

c. I look forward to hearing from you.

d. I am writing for further information about the volunteer tourism programme organised by ABC Travel Group advertised on your website last week.

e. I would be grateful if you could send me further information about the volunteer programme.

Yours faithfully,

Le Ngoc Diep

- A. a – d – e – b – c B. d – e – b – a – c C. e – d – a – b – c D. d – a – b – e – c

Question 29.

a. Ari: Hey, Matt. Let's go for a walk.

b. Matt: No, I didn't. I was up all night playing video games with my brother.

c. Matt: I'm sorry, Ari. I don't feel like going for a walk today. I'm too tired.

d. Ari: You didn't get much sleep last night, did you?

- A. a – b – d – c B. c – d – a – b C. a – c – d – b D. d – c – a – b

Question 30.

a. We packed up early, feeling frustrated, but learned that being well prepared is essential for outdoor activities.

b. However, the park was overcrowded, and there were no available picnic tables.

c. One weekend, my family and I decided to go on a picnic at a nearby park with a delicious spread of food.

- d. After finding a small patch of grass, we were immediately attacked by mosquitoes, which ruined our meal.
 e. To make things worse, the weather turned hot and we had forgotten to bring extra water.

- A. a – b – e – c – d B. c – d – b – e – a
 C. a – c – b – d – e D. c – b – d – e – a

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 37.

For many of us, being able to go to space is a rare and wonderful experience. However, before you can officially join NASA and carry out your first mission in space, the road will definitely not be easy.

To begin with, those who want to pursue a career in space exploration must have a master's degree in a relevant field of science and at least two years of relevant professional experience, which amounts to at least 7 to 8 years of preparation in total. The application process, which takes place every four years, is no less challenging. When 18,300 people applied for the class of 2017, for example, only 12 were accepted, which is less than 1% — so your chances of being accepted is definitely **slim**.

Even if NASA **approves** your application, it will take some time before you can actually leave Earth. First, you need to complete two years of basic training. Astronaut trainees must be fluent in Russian so that they will be able to effectively communicate with their colleagues and other experts at the Russian Mission Control Centre, especially during important missions. Furthermore, they also have to learn everything about how spaceships work and the complicated science involved in space stations.

And of course, there is also physical training. Astronauts in training need to earn scuba certification and swim three laps in a pool while wearing a flight suit. They must also undergo military land and water survival training, which is essential for emergencies. Finally, trainees must practise in simulations that allow **them** to get used to high and low atmospheric pressures, which they may experience when working in space.

Question 31. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. The application process for a NASA astronaut position is challenging and time-consuming.
 B. Becoming a NASA astronaut requires academic, physical, and professional preparation.
 C. Flying into space as a NASA astronaut is a once-in-a-lifetime wonderful experience.
 D. Physical and survival training is an important part in the preparation for NASA astronauts.

Question 32. According to the passage, all of the following are requirements for pursuing a career in space exploration **EXCEPT** _____.

- A. a master's degree in an appropriate field of science
 B. at least two years of related professional experience
 C. a specialized training program outside the earth
 D. thorough knowledge about how spaceships work

Question 33. The word **slim** in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by

- A. small B. rare C. dim D. thin

Question 34. The word **approves** in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to

- A. praises B. rejects C. agrees D. accepts

Question 35. The word **them** in paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. stations B. trainees C. experts D. pressures

Question 36. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Astronauts at the Russian Mission Control Centre communicate in Russian.
 B. Astronaut trainees need to be familiar with fixed levels of atmospheric pressure.

- C. All astronaut trainees must swim three pool laps every day as part of training.
D. Astronauts are required to neglect the complicated knowledge of space stations.

Question 37. In which paragraph does the writer mention the application process for NASA?

- A. Paragraph 2 B. Paragraph 3 C. Paragraph 4 D. Paragraph 1

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions from 38 to 40.

Question 38. It is not a good idea to ignore security warnings on your computer.

- A. You don't need to ignore security warnings on your computer.
B. You should not ignore security warnings on your computer.
C. You might ignore security warnings on your computer.
D. You must ignore security warnings on your computer.

Question 39. English is easier to learn than Chinese.

- A. Chinese is not as easy to learn as English.
B. Chinese is easier to learn than English.
C. English is more difficult to learn than Chinese.
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Question 40. "I will visit my grandmother tomorrow," said Linh.

- A. Linh said she would visit her grandmother tomorrow.
B. Linh said she visited her grandmother tomorrow.
C. Linh said she will visit her grandmother the next day.
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ĐÁP ÁN

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❖ **A wide range of activities on offer!**

Visitors often take guided treks to (2) _____ and learn about their unique customs. There are many beautiful waterfalls and picturesque valleys, making Sapa a paradise for people (3) _____ have a great love for nature. Many tourists choose to (4) _____ a cable car ride to Fansipan, known as the highest mountain in Indochina. However, (5) _____ visitors prefer to take the breathtaking scenery on a trekking tour.

❖ **One thing to bear in mind!**

The weather in Sapa can be unpredictable. (6) _____, it is important to bring warm clothes, especially in winter.

Question 1. A. apply B. adopt C. create **D. alter**

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In today's fast-paced world, finding time to read can be challenging. However, setting aside just 15 to 20 minutes a day can make a big difference over time. Some people prefer to read in the morning to start the day with a fresh mindset, while others find evening reading relaxing before bed. The key is consistency – making reading a part of your daily routine, no matter when you choose to do it.

Another advantage of reading is that **it** enhances empathy. When we read fiction, especially stories that explore characters' emotions and experiences, we begin to understand perspectives different from our own. This emotional connection helps build social awareness and emotional intelligence, which are important in both personal and professional life.

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- B. c – a – b
- C. a – b – c
- D. b – a – c

Question 27.

- a. Secondly, working in groups helps students learn to cooperate and share ideas.
- b. Firstly, class discussions encourage students to think deeply and express their opinions clearly.
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Question 28.

Dear Sir or Madam,

- a. This programme really interests me because I love gaining experience from tourism experts.
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- e. I would be grateful if you could send me further information about the volunteer programme.

Yours faithfully,

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- A. a – d – e – b – c B. d – e – b – a – c C. e – d – a – b – c **D. d – a – b – e – c**

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- e. To make things worse, the weather turned hot and we had forgotten to bring extra water.
- A. a – b – e – c – d B. c – d – b – e – a
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Question 36. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

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- B. Astronaut trainees need to be familiar with fixed levels of atmospheric pressure.
- C. All astronaut trainees must swim three pool laps every day as part of training.
- D. Astronauts are required to neglect the complicated knowledge of space stations.

Question 37. In which paragraph does the writer mention the application process for NASA?

- A. Paragraph 2**
- B. Paragraph 3
- C. Paragraph 4
- D. Paragraph 1

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions from 38 to 40.

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