

I. Listen to a radio program about Angkor Wat. For questions 1 to 5, mark the letter A or B on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer. You will hear the recording twice.

1. The total of the temple complex is 1.600 hectares.

A. True B. False

2. King Jayavarman VII reconstructed the temple complex in 1177.

A. True B. False

3. Angkor Wat was recognized as a World Heritage site because of its architectural and cultural significance in 1992.

A. True B. False

4. A campaign was held by local people to preserve Angkor Wat.

A. True B. False

5. Tourist numbers grew from 7,650 to 2.6 million by 2018.

A. True B. False

II. Listen to a talk. For questions 6 to 10, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer. You will hear the recording twice.

6. Why is Dr Logan invited to give a talk?

A. Because he's a member of the environment club. B. Because he knows Nam.
C. Because he's an expert in biodiversity conservation. D. Because he enjoys being invited.

7. Which of the benefits provided by a healthy ecosystem is NOT mentioned?

A. Recycling waste naturally. B. Cleaning our air and water.
C. Controlling climate changes. D. Providing food

8. How much of the coral reefs has disappeared?

A. 25%. B. 50%. C. 90%. D. 45%.

9. What may happen as a result of damaging the ecosystem balance?

A. Lack of food, water, and fresh air. B. More space for farming and houses.
C. Fewer natural disasters. D. Gain in food chain.

10. What do you think Dr Logan will talk about next?

A. Ways to face natural disasters. B. Ways to restore the food chain.
C. The future of human life. D. Ways to repair damaged ecosystems.

III. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

11. A. apprenticeship B. biodiversity C. responsibility D. qualification

12. A. preserve B. promote C. appear D. species

IV. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D to choose the word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 17.

Ecotourism

The primary aim of ecotourism is to educate the traveller and bring him or her closer to nature. Participants are given the chance to visit parts of the world (13) _____ are untouched by human intervention and to engage in conservation work and various other kinds of environmental projects.

Visitors benefit by gaining an appreciation of natural habitats and an (14) _____ into the impact of human beings on the environment. Local communities gain financially but also in (15) _____ ways, since not only monuments but other buildings as well, such as bridges or windmills, are

restored in order to attract more visitors. (16) _____, there are also disadvantages to this type of tourism. There have been cases in which tourism has been allowed to develop with no control or limits. As a result, (17) _____ cultures have been affected or even threatened by foreign lifestyles. Many people today support that our approach to the development of ecotourism has to be reconsidered. It is essential that this type of tourism be environmentally, socially, and culturally friendly.

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|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 13. A. who | B. why | C. that | D. when |
| 14. A. advent | B. insight | C. access | D. intent |
| 15. A. every | B. other | C. one | D. another |
| 16. A. Moreover | B. Although | C. However | D. Therefore |
| 17. A. exotic | B. peculiar | C. indigenous | D. primary |

V. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer or the same meaning to each of the following questions.

18. You have a lot of fun exploring the beautiful _____ parks in the region.
 A. national B. nationally C. nation D. international
19. _____ includes objects, sites, traditions, or practices that have been passed down from past generations and represent the history and identity of a country or society.
 A. Cultural heritage B. The performing arts
 C. Mixed heritage sites D. Natural heritage
20. The world is facing many social issues nowadays. _____, We need to work together to solve them.
 A. By contrast B. However C. In addition D. Therefore
21. After completing their vocational courses, students are offered four-month _____ to learn from skilled people in the trade.
 A. education B. apprenticeships C. courses D. breaks
22. My parents don't want me to hang _____ with friends who have a bad influence _____ me.
 A. off/to B. on/on C. for/on D. out/on
23. To become independent, **get into the habit of** controlling your thoughts, feelings and behaviors.
 A. begin doing sth regularly B. start doing sth definitely
 C. get rid of D. come up with

VI. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 24 to 28.

Different relationships affect teenagers in various ways. Friends impact teenagers almost the same amount as their parents. Teenagers go to their friends for help or to ask questions that they could not ask their parents about. Most of the time their friends give them good advice. In most cases they tell their friends how to dress and act when being around certain people.

Love relationships just make it even harder for a teenager to get a good education. Some start to fail in school because they are hanging out with their boyfriend or girlfriend instead of doing their work.

Parents have a big influence on teenagers because their children look up to them and the majority of them grow up to act and do things just like their parents did with them. Children who have experienced a family break-up may have lower achievements than children brought up in an intact family.

As previously stated, teenagers are affected by many relationships which involve their friends, family, and their love relationships. The relationships affect them so much that most teenagers change their ideas about how they should live their lives in a different way and change their future goals. They should be influenced to help themselves or to help others.

24. Love relationships may make a teenager harder to get a good education because _____.
 A. they try to do their work instead of hanging out with their boyfriend or girlfriend

- B. they hang out with their boyfriend or girlfriend instead of studying
 C. they tell their boyfriend or girlfriend how to dress or how to act
 D. their boyfriend or girlfriend may make them fail in school
25. Teenagers go to their friends in order to _____.
 A. impact them in various ways and the same amount
 B. have different relationships that their parents can't offer
 C. ask for help or advice that their parents can't give them
 D. ask how to dress when being around certain people
26. Relationships can _____.
 A. help others to form relationships
 B. influence teenagers in many aspects of their lives
 C. help teenagers to decide their future goals in love relationships
 D. help teenagers to follow their future goals with their friends and family
27. The main idea of the passage is _____.
 A. the impact of relationships on teenagers' lives
 B. the impact of relationships on adults and teenagers
 C. the role of parents in their children's lives
 D. the effects of love relationships on teenagers' study
28. All of the following statements about parents' influence on teenagers are true EXCEPT that _____.
 A. a family break-up may have a negative effect on teenagers
 B. achievements of teenagers from a family break-up are always low
 C. most teenagers grow up to act and do things just like their parents
 D. parents have a great impact on teenagers

VII. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.

29. Having fail the university entrance exam, she decided to go to a vocational school.
 A. entrance B. Having fail C. to go D. vocational
30. Body-shame is the practice of using offensive language about a person's appearance.
 A. person's B. practice C. Body-shame D. offensive

B.WRITING: (2 points)

I. Rewrite the sentence so that it means the same as the sentence given. (1 point)

1. The Imperial Citadel of Thang Long was recognised as a World Heritage Site in 2010.
 → It was in _____
2. Minh created a website because he wanted to give more information about local historical sites to visitors.
 → Minh created a website to _____
3. The forest has become a nature reserve. Therefore, people are not allowed to camp or hunt there.
 → Because _____
4. Although single-use plastic products are convenient, they are detrimental to the environment.
 → Convenient _____

II. Write a paragraph from given words and phrases. (1 point)

Trang An /become / first site/ Viet Nam / recognized / by UNESCO / mixed World Heritage Site /2014. It/ be/famous/ its beautiful landscape /long cultural history. The site/ consist / three protected areas: the Hoa Lu Ancient Capital / Trang An-Tam Coc-Bich Dong Scenic Area, / the Hoa

Lu Special-Use Primary Forest. These areas / be/ linked together / limestone mountains / valleys, / rivers. Trang An ecosystem / have/ more / 600 types / plants / 200 types / animals.

ĐÁP ÁN

PHẦN TRẮC NGHIỆM: (6 điểm – mỗi câu trả lời đúng :0,2 điểm)

01. B; 02. A; 03. A; 04. B; 05. A; 06. C; 07. A; 08. B; 09. A; 10. D;
 11. A; 12. D; 13. C; 14. B; 15. B; 16. C; 17. C; 18. A; 19. A; 20. D;
 21. B; 22. D; 23. A; 24. B; 25. C; 26. B; 27. A; 28. B; 29. B; 30. C;

B.WRITING: (2 points)

I. Rewrite the sentence so that it means the same as the sentence given. (1 point)

- The Imperial Citadel of Thang Long was recognised as a World Heritage Site in 2010.
 → It was in **2010 that The Imperial Citadel of Thang Long was recognised as a World Heritage Site.**
- Minh created a website because he wanted to give more information about local historical sites to visitors.
 → Minh created a website to **give more information about local historical sites to visitors.**
- The forest has become a nature reserve. Therefore, people are not allowed to camp or hunt there.
 → Because **the forest has become a nature reserve, people are not allowed to camp or hunt there.**
- Although single-use plastic products are convenient, they are detrimental to the environment.
 → Convenient **though/as single-use plastic products are, they are detrimental to the environment.**

II. Write a paragraph from given words and phrases.(1 point- 0,05/1word)

Trang An **became the** first site **in** Viet Nam **to be** recognized by UNESCO **as a** mixed World Heritage Site **in** 2014. It **is** famous **for** its beautiful landscape **and** long cultural history. The site **consists of** three protected areas: the Hoa Lu Ancient Capital, **the** Trang An-Tam Coc-Bich Dong Scenic Area, **and** the Hoa Lu Special-Use Primary Forest. These areas **are** linked together **by** limestone mountains, valleys, **and** rivers. Trang An ecosystem **has** more **than** 600 types **of** plants **and** 200 types **of** animals.

THE END

LISTENING (Tape script)

PART 1:

One of the most famous World Heritage sites is Angkor Wat in Cambodia. It was originally built in the 12th century and played an important part in Cambodian history. Over many dynasties, the Khmers added about a thousand buildings to it. Today the elaborate temple complex covers an area of 160 hectares.

The temples and monuments are full of religious decorations from Hinduism. But it was King Jayavarman VII, who redesigned it in 1177, making it a Buddhist temple and much of the Hindu art was eventually replaced with Buddhist art.

In 1992, it was named as a World Heritage site because of the cultural and architectural significance of the temple. Since then, international efforts have been made to restore it. Today it is a major tourist destination in S.E. Asia.

After it was named a World Heritage site, experts started a campaign of preservation to protect the statues and monuments. Although locals built many hotels and tourists businesses nearby, they were not allowed to damage the site.

Over the years, tourist numbers have increased. In 1993, only 7,650 people visited the area, but that number increased to 2.6 million by 2018.

In spite of regulations, some of the buildings and hotels started to threaten the nearby town's water, sewage, and electricity systems. These businesses use water stored underground which has caused the soft ground underneath the temples to sink and slowly damage the temples.

PART 2:

Nam: Good morning. I'd like to introduce Dr Steve Logan - an environmental expert with a lot of experience in biodiversity conservation. He'll talk about the importance of ecosystems at our environmental club meeting. Please welcome, Dr. Logan.

Mr. Logan: Thank you, Nam. As you know, an ecosystem includes living and non-living things, and each of them plays an important role. A healthy ecosystem brings many benefits, such as cleaning our air and water, providing food and controlling climate change. But human activities are damaging our planet's biodiversity. Half of our coral reefs have disappeared and it's believed that 90% of the world coral reefs will die by 2050 due to warming oceans and pollution. We've cut down one third of the world's forests to make space for farming or houses. As a result, many animals and plants have lost their habitats, and many species are disappearing.

Nam: So people are destroying the balance of local ecosystems, aren't they? But this in turn will affect human life.

Mr. Logan: That's right. One day we may not have fresh air to breathe or water to use. This may happen if we damage the fine balance among all living and non-living things in the ecosystems. As species disappear, the food chain may break down. We may run out of food, suffer from health problems, and face more natural disasters. So what can we do to restore ecosystems?

THE END