

Họ và tên: Số báo danh: Mã đề

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6.

The Phenomenon of Social Media Addiction

Contemporary research has revealed disturbing patterns regarding digital dependency, particularly among younger demographics. The (1) _____ concerning nature of social media addiction has prompted psychologists worldwide to investigate its underlying mechanisms. Social media platforms are deliberately designed to trigger dopamine releases through intermittent reinforcement schedules, (2) _____ creating powerful psychological dependencies that mirror traditional addiction patterns.

The neurochemical processes involved are remarkably sophisticated. When users receive notifications or positive feedback, their brains release dopamine in anticipation of rewards. This biological response compels individuals (3) _____ compulsive checking behaviors, often disrupting sleep patterns, academic performance, and interpersonal relationships. Mental health professionals emphasize the urgency of addressing this epidemic before it becomes irreversible.

Rehabilitation requires multifaceted approaches. Therapists recommend that individuals should (4) _____ decisive action by establishing digital boundaries and engaging in alternative activities. Additionally, they advocate for the implementation of applications (5) _____ screen time and sending periodic reminders about usage limits. Finally, creating supportive environments using natural (6) _____ rather than artificial stimulation can significantly enhance recovery prospects.

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Question 1. | A. increasingly | B. increase | C. increased | D. increasing |
| Question 2. | A. in contrast to | B. thereby | C. nevertheless | D. furthermore |
| Question 3. | A. with | B. for | C. to | D. in |
| Question 4. | A. make | B. take | C. do | D. have |
| Question 5. | A. monitor | B. monitoring | C. to monitor | D. monitored |
| Question 6. | A. stimuli | B. responses | C. reactions | D. influences |

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

The Environmental Renaissance Through Plastic Recycling

Environmental consciousness has prompted consumers to (7) _____ the paramount significance of plastic waste recycling in combating ecological degradation. This paradigmatic transformation represents a fundamental rejection of linear consumption models in favor of circular economy principles. Recycling facilities report experiencing unprecedented increases in plastic waste processing demands.

Modern-day recycling operations require a substantial (8) _____ of sophisticated equipment to efficiently process diverse polymer materials. When technicians are (9) _____ advanced sorting technologies, they often achieve remarkable improvements in material recovery rates. This technological integration demands considerable financial investment and specialized expertise.

Different recycling facilities specialize in various (10) _____ plastic polymer types. For instance, one facility might excel at processing polyethylene while struggling with polystyrene materials. Meanwhile, operators can (11) _____ new processing techniques immediately when observing innovative methodologies at industry conferences.

Environmental advocates increasingly emphasize recycling's transformative potential for ecosystem restoration. (12) _____ individuals dismiss recycling initiatives as ineffective, but the overwhelming majority now recognize their crucial role in environmental preservation.

- | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Question 7. | A. comprehend | B. acknowledge | C. perceive | D. recognize |
| Question 8. | A. amount | B. number | C. quantity | D. volume |

Question 9. A. to implement B. implementing C. implemented D. implement

Question 10.

A. specialized advanced modern
C. advanced specialized modern

B. modern advanced specialized
D. specialized modern advanced

Question 11. A. pick up

B. take over

C. put forward

D. bring about

Question 12. A. Few

B. A few

C. Little

D. A little

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a cohesive and coherent exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

a. Marcus: That sounds fascinating! Have you considered the ethical implications of artificial intelligence in healthcare?

b. Elena: I'm researching machine learning applications in medical diagnosis for my dissertation.

c. Elena: Absolutely. Patient privacy and algorithmic bias are major concerns that need addressing.

A. b – a – c

B. a – b – c

C. c – a – b

D. b – c – a

Question 14.

a. Dr. Chen: Carbon taxation, renewable energy subsidies, and reforestation initiatives represent crucial first steps.

b. Professor Johnson: What specific measures do you believe governments should prioritize immediately?

c. Dr. Chen: Climate change is accelerating at unprecedented rates, causing severe disruptions to global ecosystems.

d. Dr. Chen: Exactly. International cooperation is essential for implementing effective mitigation strategies.

e. Professor Johnson: Indeed. Rising sea levels threaten coastal communities while extreme weather patterns become increasingly frequent.

A. c – e – d – b – a

B. a – d – e – b – c

C. d – a – b – e – c

D. a – b – d – c – e

Question 15.

Dear Editorial Board,

a. Several methodological oversights potentially undermine the conclusions drawn.

b. Nevertheless, the experimental framework presents a valuable foundation for future research.

c. I urge the authors to consider these limitations in subsequent publications.

d. I am writing to address the recent article on quantum computing published in your journal.

e. Specifically, the sample size was inadequate for generalizing results across diverse hardware platforms.

Sincerely,

Dr. Elena Rossi

A. d – a – e – b – c

B. b – a – d – c – e

C. a – c – b – d – e

D. c – a – b – e – d

Question 16.

a. The sport saw some success among boomers in more recent years.

b. Experts also attribute the sport's rapid popularity to a few other factors, including its ease of play, low cost of entry, and sociability.

c. Pickleball can be learned in just a few lessons, and players can find tournaments at varying competitive levels.

d. Pickleball, a combination of tennis, badminton, and ping-pong, was first created in 1965 in Bainbridge Island, Washington.

e. The Villages in Florida now feature more than 220 pickleball courts.

A. c – b – e – a – d

B. d – a – e – b – c

C. e – d – b – a – c

D. a – e – b – d – c

Question 17.

a. Our modern way of life also produces harmful gases which are causing the planet to become warmer.

b. These problems will definitely be worse; however, I am optimistic that scientists and politicians will find ways to improve the situation.

- c. This is a very serious problem for animals such as polar bears, which may die out if the ice that they live on melts.
- d. We already face a large number of serious environmental problems, and if steps are not taken to tackle them, they will become even more serious.
- e. There is already a huge amount of pollution in the world, for example from cars, lorries and planes.
- A. d – e – a – c – b B. b – c – a – d – e C. c – a – d – b – e D. a – d – c – b – e

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.

Artificial intelligence (AI) in healthcare, a rapidly evolving field, (18) _____. These technologies leverage machine learning and data analytics to improve diagnostics, treatment plans, and patient outcomes. This innovation not only enhances efficiency in healthcare delivery but also supports personalized medicine tailored to individual patient needs.

One notable feature (19) _____ and medical professionals is their ability to analyze vast amounts of data quickly. AI systems can identify patterns in medical records and imaging, assisting doctors in making more informed decisions.

Despite these advantages, concerns persist about the ethical implications and accuracy of AI-driven solutions. Misdiagnoses or data privacy breaches can lead to significant consequences for patients. (20) _____

_____ AI in healthcare presents the potential for groundbreaking advancements. Offering significant transformative advantages for both patients and providers, (21) _____. However, substantial regulatory, ethical, and technical challenges remain. (22) _____

Question 18.

- A. is increasingly becoming integral to modern medical practices
- B. of which has increasingly become integral to modern medical practices
- C. having increasingly become integral to modern medical practices
- D. that is increasingly becoming integral to modern medical practices

Question 19.

- A. makes AI tools particularly attractive to healthcare providers
- B. that renders AI tools especially attractive to healthcare providers
- C. converts AI tools into something appealing to healthcare providers
- D. in which AI tools are especially attractive to healthcare providers

Question 20.

- A. Aiming to address biases in AI, many organizations are implementing rigorous testing protocols
- B. They raise concerns about the accuracy of AI due to the absence of potential biases in training data
- C. The risk of technology malfunctioning during critical medical situations is also a worry
- D. AI technologies have been developed to enhance decision-making in healthcare

Question 21.

- A. we expect it to have a revolutionary impact on healthcare delivery
- B. a revolutionary role in healthcare will be taken by these technologies
- C. people expect it to revolutionize the way healthcare is delivered
- D. it is expected to revolutionize the way healthcare is delivered

Question 22.

- A. If these issues are resolved, effective implementation might remain unattainable
- B. Without tackling these issues, these machines can realize their full operational potential
- C. To achieve effective implementation, it is crucial that these obstacles are dealt with
- D. In order for effective implementation to be achieved, these obstacles must be tackled with

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 23 to 30.

FUTURE CAREER

As technology rapidly advances and global challenges evolve, the landscape of future careers is undergoing significant transformation. Today's students must prepare for jobs that may not yet exist, requiring a blend of adaptability, creativity, and continuous learning. The traditional notion of a linear career path is becoming **obsolete**, replaced by the concept of a career portfolio where individuals may pursue multiple professions throughout their lives.

Emerging fields such as artificial intelligence, renewable energy, and biotechnology are expected to drive job creation in the coming decades. These sectors demand a strong foundation in STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics) disciplines, coupled with critical thinking and problem-solving skills. However, the importance of soft skills cannot be overstated. Emotional intelligence, communication, and cultural competence will be crucial in an increasingly interconnected global workforce. The gig economy and remote work are reshaping traditional employment models. Many future professionals may find themselves working as independent contractors or freelancers, managing multiple projects simultaneously. **This shift** necessitates entrepreneurial skills, self-motivation, and the ability to navigate diverse work environments.

Lifelong learning will be **paramount** in staying relevant in the job market. As automation and AI continue to evolve, routine tasks are likely to be automated, emphasizing the need for uniquely human skills such as creativity, empathy, and complex problem-solving. Professionals must be prepared to upskill and reskill throughout their careers to adapt to changing industry demands.

While the future job market may seem uncertain, it also presents unprecedented opportunities for innovation and personal growth. **By cultivating a growth mindset, embracing technological literacy, and developing a diverse skill set, today's students can position themselves for success in the dynamic career landscape of tomorrow.**

(<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/technology-and-the-future...>)

Question 23. The **OPPOSITE** of "**obsolete**" as used in the first paragraph would be:

- A. outdated B. unnecessary C. ancient D. advanced

Question 24. Which of the following is **NOT** mentioned as a characteristic of future careers?

- A. the need for continuous learning B. the importance of adaptability
C. the guarantee of job security D. the rise of the gig economy

Question 25. Which of the following best paraphrases the last sentence of the passage?

- A. Students should focus solely on technological skills to succeed in the future job market
B. The future job market is too uncertain to prepare for effectively
C. Success in future careers requires a combination of adaptability, tech-savviness, and varied abilities
D. Personal growth is more important than professional development in future careers

Question 26. The word "**paramount**" in the fourth paragraph is **CLOSEST** in meaning to:

- A. optional B. secondary C. crucial D. irrelevant

Question 27. The phrase "**This shift**" in the third paragraph refers to:

- A. The importance of soft skills
B. The rise of STEM disciplines
C. The reshaping of traditional employment models
D. The need for a strong educational foundation

Question 28. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. The concept of a linear career path is becoming more relevant in modern times.
B. Emotional intelligence and communication are less important in the gig economy.
C. Lifelong learning is essential to stay competitive in the evolving job market.
D. Automation and AI are reducing the need for uniquely human skills like creativity.

Question 29. In which paragraph does the writer mention the factors that influence future job creation?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Question 30. In which paragraph does the writer discuss the shift in traditional employment models?

- A. Paragraph 1 B. Paragraph 2 C. Paragraph 3 D. Paragraph 4

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, D on your answer sheet to indicate the best answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 40.

[I] Parenting plays a crucial role in shaping the future of society, especially in the modern world where challenges and opportunities are constantly evolving. **[II]** Parents are the first teachers and role models for their children, influencing their values, behaviour, and overall development. **[III]** Effective parenting helps children grow into confident, responsible, and empathetic individuals who contribute positively to society. **[IV]**

In today's fast-paced world, children **are exposed to** various influences, including technology, media, and peer pressure. Parents need to guide their children through these influences while teaching them how to make wise decisions. By fostering open communication, parents can create a safe space for children to share their thoughts and feelings. This not only strengthens the parent-child bond but also helps children build emotional resilience.

Parenting also involves setting boundaries and teaching discipline. These are essential for helping children understand the difference between right and wrong and develop self-control. At the same time, modern parenting encourages flexibility, recognising that each child is unique and may require different approaches to nurture their strengths and address their weaknesses.

Moreover, parents play a vital role in preparing their children for the future. By promoting skills such as critical thinking, problem-solving, and adaptability, **they** equip their children to face challenges in a rapidly changing world. Teaching the importance of kindness, inclusivity, and respect also ensures children grow up with a strong sense of social responsibility.

In the modern era, parenting is more than just providing for children's physical needs – it involves guiding them to become **well-rounded** individuals. Though it can be demanding, effective parenting has lasting rewards, shaping not only the lives of children but also the future of the world. **Parents who adapt to the demands of today's world help build a brighter tomorrow for everyone.**

Question 31. Where in Paragraph 1 does the following sentence best fit?

Without their instructions, the children would face lots of difficulty growing up.

- A. **[I]** B. **[II]** C. **[III]** D. **[IV]**

Question 32. The phrase "are exposed to" in Paragraph 2 could be best replaced by _____.

- A. are safe from B. gain access to C. keep informed with D. are unprotected from

Question 33. The word "**they**" in Paragraph 4 refers to _____.

- A. skills B. parents C. children D. challenges

Question 34. According to paragraph 4, which of the following is **NOT** a skill that parents teach children to prepare them for the future?

- A. Thinking critically B. Solving problems C. Respecting others D. Adjusting

Question 35. Which of the following best summarizes Paragraph 2?

- A. Parents can help children navigate modern influences through open communication, which strengthens their bond and builds emotional resilience.
B. The world we live in nowadays is changing quickly; therefore, children are unable to deal with that by themselves.
C. Technology, media, and peer pressure badly affect those children without parents' assistance, which provide them a safe space to share thoughts.
D. In order to cope with the influences of the fast-paced world, building resilience for the children is something imperative.

Question 36. The word "**well-rounded**" in Paragraph 5 is **OPPOSITE** in meaning to _____.

- A. excellent B. round-shaped C. ill-prepared D. imperfect

Question 37. Which of the following is **TRUE** according to the passage?

- A. Children have to follow strict rules without questioning.
B. Parenting contributes to the development of a brighter future for society.
C. Parents should forbid children to be exposed to any challenges they might face.
D. Fixed approaches are used as models for children in all situations.

Question 38. Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in Paragraph 5?

- A. The ability to adapt to the requirements of the world nowadays make bright parents.
 B. Overcoming challenges of the modern world is the responsibility of clever parents.
 C. In order to build a good future for the next generation, parents must work with their children and others.
 D. Parents who adjust to the challenges of the modern world contribute to creating a better future for all.

Question 39. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A. Peer pressure provides the necessary motivation for the development of the society.
 B. What parents do focuses only on providing physical needs for the creation of well-rounded citizens.
 C. Parenting plays a part in shaping future generations and influencing the society.
 D. Adaptability is a child's in-built equipment to face challenges in a rapidly changing world.

Question 40. Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

- A. Parenting is about fulfilling physical needs and ensuring strict discipline to ensure the improvement of future generations.
 B. Modern parenting involves guiding children through challenges, teaching skills, and promoting values to build a better future.
 C. Parenting in the modern world is mainly the concentration on avoiding the influence of technology, media, and the pressure of life.
 D. The role of parents has become arguably important in modern times and children are now flexible enough to tackle challenges on their own.

-- THE END --

ĐÁP ÁN THAM KHẢO

Câu	Đáp án	Câu	Đáp án	Câu	Đáp án	Câu	Đáp án
1	A	11	A	21	D	31	C
2	B	12	B	22	C	32	B
3	C	13	A	23	D	33	B
4	B	14	A	24	C	34	C
5	B	15	A	25	C	35	A
6	A	16	B	26	C	36	C
7	D	17	A	27	C	37	B
8	A	18	A	28	C	38	D
9	B	19	B	29	B	39	C
10	C	20	C	30	C	40	B

LỜI GIẢI THAM KHẢO

Questions 1–6

Câu 1: A. increasingly

Cụm đúng là “**the increasingly concerning nature**” = bản chất ngày càng đáng lo ngại.

Ở đây cần **trạng từ** bổ nghĩa cho tính từ **concerning**, nên dùng **increasingly**.

- B, C là động/tính từ không phù hợp.
- D **increasing concerning** sai ngữ pháp.

Câu 2: B. thereby

Câu có nghĩa: nền tảng mạng xã hội được thiết kế để giải phóng dopamine, **qua đó / vì thế** tạo ra sự lệ thuộc

tâm lý mạnh.

thereby = by that means, rất hợp logic nguyên nhân → kết quả.

- A, C, D không diễn tả quan hệ hệ quả tự nhiên như vậy.

Câu 3: C. to

Cấu trúc chuẩn là **compel somebody to do something**.

Dù câu gốc viết hơi gượng, ý ra đề rõ ràng là sau **compels individuals** phải là **to**.

- A/B/D không đi với **compel** theo cấu trúc này.

Câu 4: B. take

Cụm cố định: **take decisive action** = có hành động dứt khoát.

- Không nói **make/do/have decisive action** trong cách dùng tự nhiên.

Câu 5: B. monitoring

Cụm đúng: **applications monitoring screen time and sending periodic reminders**.

Ở đây **monitoring** là V-ing rút gọn, bổ nghĩa cho **applications**.

• C **to monitor** có thể nghe tạm được riêng lẻ, nhưng khi ghép với **and sending** thì lệch song song cấu trúc.

- Vì vậy **monitoring** là đẹp nhất.

Câu 6: A. stimuli

Cụm đúng là **natural stimuli** = các kích thích tự nhiên.

- **responses / reactions / influences** không hợp nghĩa bằng.

Questions 7–12

Câu 7: D. recognize

Cụm tự nhiên nhất là **recognize the significance of...** = nhận ra / ý thức được tầm quan trọng của...

- **acknowledge** cũng gần nghĩa, nhưng thiên về “thừa nhận”.
- Trong ngữ cảnh này, **recognize** hợp hơn.

Câu 8: A. amount

equipment là danh từ **không đếm được**, nên dùng **a substantial amount of equipment**.

- **number** chỉ dùng với danh từ đếm được.
- **quantity** có thể dùng nhưng kém tự nhiên hơn **amount** trong câu này.

Câu 9: B. implementing

Cụm đúng: **When technicians are implementing advanced sorting technologies...**

Sau **are** phải dùng **V-ing** để tạo thì hiện tại tiếp diễn.

- A thiếu cấu trúc sau **are**.

• **C are implemented** bị động, sai nghĩa.

• **D are implement** sai ngữ pháp.

Câu 10: C. advanced specialized modern

Đây là câu kiểm tra **trật tự tính từ**.

Trong các phương án cho sẵn, **advanced specialized modern plastic polymer types** là phương án hợp trật tự tương đối nhất.

Câu này bản thân đề cho các tính từ hơi gượng, nhưng **C** là lựa chọn tốt nhất trong 4 đáp án.

Câu 11: A. pick up

pick up ở đây nghĩa là **học được / tiếp thu được** kỹ thuật mới.

“Operators can pick up new processing techniques...” là cách nói tự nhiên.

• **take over** = tiếp quản

• **put forward** = đề xuất

• **bring about** = gây ra

Câu 12: B. A few

Câu đúng: **A few individuals dismiss..., but the overwhelming majority...**

A few = một vài người.

• **Few** mang nghĩa “hầu như không có”, thiên phủ định mạnh hơn.

• **Little / a little** dùng với danh từ không đếm được.

Questions 13–17

Câu 13: A. b – a – c

Trình tự logic:

• **b**: Elena nói mình đang nghiên cứu.

• **a**: Marcus nghe xong mới phản hồi và hỏi tiếp.

• **c**: Elena trả lời câu hỏi đó.

Vậy đáp án đúng là **b – a – c**.

Câu 14: A. c – e – d – b – a

Mạch hội thoại hợp lý nhất:

• **c**: Dr. Chen nêu vấn đề biến đổi khí hậu.

• **e**: Professor Johnson đồng tình và bổ sung hệ quả.

• **d**: Dr. Chen nói “Exactly”, tiếp nối ý đó.

• **b**: Professor Johnson hỏi tiếp về biện pháp cụ thể.

- **a:** Dr. Chen trả lời bằng các biện pháp.

Câu 15: A. d – a – e – b – c

Đây là một lá thư góp ý học thuật.

- **d** mở đầu: viết thư về bài báo gần đây.
- **a** nêu nhận xét chung về hạn chế.
- **e** đưa ví dụ cụ thể.
- **b** nhượng bộ tích cực “Nevertheless...”.
- **c** kết bằng lời khuyên/đề nghị.

Câu 16: B. d – a – e – b – c

- **d** giới thiệu Pickleball là gì và ra đời ở đâu.
- **a** nói nó thành công ở nhóm boomers sau này.
- **e** nêu ví dụ cụ thể ở Florida.
- **b** mở rộng lý do nó phổ biến nhanh.
- **c** giải thích thêm các yếu tố thuận lợi cho người chơi.

Câu 17: A. d – e – a – c – b

- **d** nêu ý khái quát về vấn đề môi trường.
- **e** cho ví dụ ô nhiễm.
- **a** nói thêm về khí thải gây nóng lên toàn cầu.
- **c** nêu hậu quả với động vật như gấu Bắc Cực.
- **b** kết lại bằng dự đoán + thái độ lạc quan.

Questions 18–22

Câu 18: A. is increasingly becoming integral to modern medical practices

Cấu trúc câu đầy đủ:

Artificial intelligence (AI) in healthcare, a rapidly evolving field, is increasingly becoming integral...

Phải cần một **mệnh đề chính hoàn chỉnh**, nên **A** đúng.

- B, C, D làm câu bị thiếu hoặc sai cấu trúc.

Câu 19: B. that renders AI tools especially attractive to healthcare providers

Câu đầy đủ:

One notable feature that renders AI tools especially attractive to healthcare providers and medical

professionals is...

Ở đây cần mệnh đề quan hệ **that renders...** để bổ nghĩa cho **feature**.

- A thiếu liên kết với **feature**.
- C diễn đạt nặng và kém tự nhiên.
- D sai cấu trúc.

Câu 20: C. The risk of technology malfunctioning during critical medical situations is also a worry

Câu trước nói về các rủi ro như chẩn đoán sai hoặc lộ dữ liệu.

Câu sau hợp nhất là bổ sung thêm một rủi ro khác: **trục trặc công nghệ trong tình huống y khoa khẩn cấp**.

- A nói về giải pháp, không nổi mạch tốt bằng.
- B sai logic vì “absence of potential biases”.
- D quay lại ý lợi ích, không hợp đoạn đang nói về rủi ro.

Câu 21: D. it is expected to revolutionize the way healthcare is delivered

Câu:

Offering significant transformative advantages for both patients and providers, it is expected to revolutionize...

Diễn đạt bị động khách quan, rất hợp văn phong học thuật.

- A, C vẫn hiểu được nhưng kém trang trọng hơn.
- B quá vụng về.

Câu 22: C. To achieve effective implementation, it is crucial that these obstacles are dealt with

Ý câu là: muốn triển khai hiệu quả thì phải xử lý những trở ngại đó.

- C diễn đạt đúng nghĩa và đúng ngữ pháp.
- A trái nghĩa.
- B phi logic.
- D sai ở phần cuối **tackled with**.

Questions 23–30

Câu 23: D. advanced

obsolete = lỗi thời, lạc hậu.

Trong 4 đáp án, từ đối nghĩa gần nhất là **advanced** = tiên tiến, hiện đại.

Câu 24: C. the guarantee of job security

Bài đọc có nhắc đến:

- continuous learning

- adaptability

- gig economy

Nhưng **không hề nói** rằng tương lai nghề nghiệp có **sự bảo đảm an toàn việc làm**.

Câu 25: C. Success in future careers requires a combination of adaptability, tech-savviness, and varied abilities

Câu cuối nhấn mạnh: growth mindset + technological literacy + diverse skill set.

Phương án **C** diễn đạt lại đúng nhất tinh thần đó.

Câu 26: C. crucial

paramount = tối quan trọng, hết sức quan trọng.

Từ gần nghĩa nhất là **crucial**.

Câu 27: C. The reshaping of traditional employment models

Cụm **This shift** quay lại ý ngay trước đó:

The gig economy and remote work are reshaping traditional employment models.

Vậy “shift” chính là **sự thay đổi trong mô hình việc làm truyền thống**.

Câu 28: C. Lifelong learning is essential to stay competitive in the evolving job market

Đây là ý được nêu trực tiếp ở đoạn 4.

- A sai vì bài nói linear career path đang trở nên obsolete.
- B sai vì soft skills vẫn rất quan trọng.
- D sai vì AI càng làm nổi bật nhu cầu về kỹ năng rất “người”.

Câu 29: B. Paragraph 2

Đoạn 2 nói về các lĩnh vực mới như AI, năng lượng tái tạo, công nghệ sinh học — chính là các yếu tố thúc đẩy tạo việc làm trong tương lai.

Câu 30: C. Paragraph 3

Đoạn 3 nêu rõ:

The gig economy and remote work are reshaping traditional employment models.

Vì vậy đáp án là **Paragraph 3**.

Questions 31–40

Câu 31: C. [III]

Câu cần chèn là:

Without their instructions, the children would face lots of difficulty growing up.

Từ **their** quy chiếu đến **Parents** ở câu ngay trước:

Parents are the first teachers and role models...

Vì vậy chèn tốt nhất là **sau câu đó**, tức vị trí **[III]**.

Câu 32: B. gain access to

are exposed to trong ngữ cảnh này nghĩa là **tiếp xúc với / chịu ảnh hưởng của**.

Trong 4 đáp án, **gain access to** là gần nhất về nghĩa.

Các đáp án khác lệch hẳn.

Câu 33: B. parents

Câu gốc:

By promoting skills..., they equip their children...

Chủ thể thực hiện hành động “promoting” và “equip” là **parents**.

Câu 34: C. Respecting others

Đoạn 4 nêu các **skills**:

- critical thinking
- problem-solving
- adaptability

Còn **kindness, inclusivity, respect** được nêu như **values/phẩm chất**, không phải nhóm kỹ năng trong câu hỏi.

Vì vậy chọn C.

Câu 35: A. Parents can help children navigate modern influences through open communication, which strengthens their bond and builds emotional resilience

Đây là câu tóm tắt sát nhất nội dung đoạn 2: trẻ em chịu nhiều ảnh hưởng; cha mẹ cần hướng dẫn; giao tiếp cởi mở giúp tăng gắn kết và xây dựng khả năng phục hồi cảm xúc.

Câu 36: C. ill-prepared

well-rounded individuals = những con người phát triển toàn diện.

Đối nghĩa gần nhất là **ill-prepared** = chưa được chuẩn bị đầy đủ, không toàn diện.

Câu 37: B. Parenting contributes to the development of a brighter future for society

Bài đọc nhấn mạnh parenting không chỉ ảnh hưởng tới trẻ em mà còn tới tương lai xã hội.

- A sai vì bài không ủng hộ khuôn mẫu cứng nhắc tuyệt đối.
- C sai vì cha mẹ không thể cấm trẻ đối mặt mọi thử thách.
- D sai vì bài nói cần linh hoạt, không cố định.

Câu 38: D. Parents who adjust to the challenges of the modern world contribute to creating a better future for all

Đây là cách diễn đạt lại gần nhất của câu gạch chân:

Parents who adapt to the demands of today's world help build a brighter tomorrow for everyone.

Câu 39: C. Parenting plays a part in shaping future generations and influencing the society

Đây là suy ra hợp lý nhất từ toàn bài.

- A, B, D đều trái hoặc không phù hợp với nội dung.

Câu 40: B. Modern parenting involves guiding children through challenges, teaching skills, and promoting values to build a better future

Đây là phương án bao quát toàn bộ bài:

cha mẹ hướng dẫn con trước thách thức hiện đại, dạy kỹ năng, bồi dưỡng giá trị sống, từ đó góp phần tạo tương lai tốt đẹp hơn.